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ABSTRACT

National normative data on disabled freshmen who entered college in fall 1978 and 1980 and comparative data on nondisabled freshmen are presented, based on data collected through the Cooperative Institutional Research Program. Information was obtained from 566 institutions in 1978 and from 540 institutions in 1980. The following institutional categories are included: all institutions, two-year public and private colleges, public and private universities, public and private predominantly black colleges, public and private four-year colleges, Protestant colleges, and Catholic colleges. Information is presented separately for disabled men, disabled women, nondisabled men, nondisabled women, and all groups on: year of high school graduation; age; racial background; political orientation; average grade in high school; academic rank in high school; parental income; dependency on parents for support; number of other dependents currently attending colleges living with parents; receiving assistance worth \$600 or more from parents; marital status; high school program; remedial work by subject; type of handicap; need for architectural accommodations; reasons for college attendance; number of other colleges applied to for admission; number of other college acceptances; current religious preference; highest degree planned at present college or other college; veteran status; probable major field of study; probable career occupation; father's education, occupation and religious preference; mother's education, occupation, and religious preference; student extracurricular activities; student financial aid; student employment and income from various sources; miles from home to college; and student attitudes on various topics. Questionnaires are appended. (SW)

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THE HANDICAPPED STUDENT IN AMERICA'S COLLEGES:
A LONGITUDINAL ANALYSIS

Part 2

National Norms for Disabled and Nondisabled College Freshmen
1978 and 1980

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Introduction

This report represents the second part of a three-part project on handicapped undergraduates. Part 1 was an in-depth study of 1978 disabled freshmen, analyzing them on the basis of disability area and freshman institution and comparing them with their nondisabled counterparts. Part 3 will report the results of a 1981 follow-up survey of 1978 disabled freshmen.

The purpose of the present report is to provide national normative data on disabled freshmen who entered college in Fall 1978 and in Fall 1980; thus, the reader can examine similarities and differences over a two-year period in the characteristics of disabled students enrolling as first-time, full-time freshmen in the nation's colleges and universities. Data on nondisabled 1978 and 1980 freshmen are also presented, thus permitting comparison of disabled with nondisabled students in each of these entering classes. The information thus derived should prove useful to national and institutional policymakers, to teachers and counselors, to the parents of disabled students, and to the students themselves.

The Data Base

This report is based upon data collected in 1978 and 1980 through the Cooperative Institutional Research Program (CIRP), an ongoing

longitudinal study of the American higher education system. Initiated by Alexander W. Astin at the American Council on Education in 1966, the CIRP is currently conducted by the Laboratory for Research in Higher Education at the University of California at Los Angeles under Dr. Astin's direction. In the fifteen years since its inception, the CIRP has involved more than 1,000 academic institutions and more than four million students.

The Freshman Survey

The CIRP's major activity is its annual freshman survey. Each fall, the entire entering freshman classes of participating institutions are administered the Student Information Form (SIF) during registration, freshman orientation, or the first few weeks of classes. This survey instrument is designed to serve two functions: first, to collect student input data for longitudinal research; and second, to collect descriptive and normative data for the purposes of providing general information to interested groups and agencies. The SIF thus contains standard biographical and demographic items that are either new or modified from previous years. This mix of items represents a compromise between two mutually exclusive objectives: (1) comparability of information from year to year, as is required for assessing trends; and (2) flexibility of item content to meet changing research and information needs. The SIF is designed for self-administration under proctored conditions and for processing onto magnetic tape with an optical mark reader. The 1978 and 1980 Student Information Forms, upon which the norms are based, are presented in Appendix A.

The National Norms Report

Each year, the results of the freshman survey are published in a national norms report. These national norms are based only on data from institutions where the coverage of entering freshmen is judged to be representative. This judgment is based on the proportion of first-time freshmen who completed the SIF and on the procedures used in administering it. Four-year colleges are included in the national norms if over 85 percent of their first-time, full-time freshmen completed the SIF, universities must have over 75 percent participation, and two-year colleges must have at least 50 percent participation. The data meeting these minimal quality requirements for inclusion in the norms are weighted to represent the population of entering freshmen in all higher educational institutions in the United States.

Part-time students and those who are not first-time college students (i.e., transfers and former enrollees) are excluded from the normative sample. All students who do not identify themselves as being enrolled on a part-time basis are included in the norms sample if they either graduated from high school in the year of the survey or have never attended any collegiate institution for credit.

Institutional Stratification Design

The institutions participating in the annual freshman survey are classified according to a set of stratifying variables that comprise the following: institutional race (predominantly black, predominantly

white), level (two-year college, four-year college, university), control (public, private-nonsectarian, Roman Catholic, Protestant), and "selectivity" (an estimate of the average academic ability of the entering freshman class).

Selectivity was made an integral part of the CIRP stratification design in 1968 because of its substantial correlations with measures of institutional "quality" (Astin, 1962). Since 1975, a revised and updated selectivity measure has been used (Astin & Henson, 1977). These estimates of selectivity are based on data provided in several published college guides and on data reported previously by Astin (1971). Most estimates were originally in the form of mean Verbal (V) plus Mathematical (M) scores of entering freshmen on the Scholastic Aptitude Test (SAT). Mean composite scores on the American College Testing Program (ACT) test are converted into comparable mean SAT V+M scores (see Astin, 1971, Table 3-1).

The dividing lines between selectivity levels are as follows:

Type of Institution	Dividing Line Between:					
	Low and Medium		Medium and High		High and Very High	
	SAT V+M	ACT	SAT V+M	ACT	SAT V+M	ACT
University:						
Public	1,000	22.5	1,100	25	--	--
Private	1,050	24	1,175	27	--	--
Four-year colleges:						
Public	935	21	1,025	23	--	--
Private-nonsectarian	950	21.5	1,025	23	1,175	27
Roman Catholic	950	21.5	1,025	23	--	--
Protestant	875	19.5	974	22	1,050	24

The 1978 and 1980 Samples

Table 1 shows the stratification design for the 1978 and the 1980 surveys. The rationale for this particular design is given in the 1971 national norms report (Staff of the Office of Research, 1971).

The populations consisted of all eligible higher education institutions listed in the annual United States Office of Education (USOE) Education Directory for 1977 and 1979. An institution was considered eligible if it was functioning at the time of the survey and if it had a freshman class of at least 30 students. Thus, institutions requiring undergraduate credits for admission to their first class (e.g., some professional schools) and a few very small institutions were excluded. In addition, some institutions or their branches for which separate 1977 enrollment data were not available from USOE were included in the population because they were part of prior universes in these surveys and because they were known to be functioning with freshman classes at the time of the surveys. With these exceptions, the defined populations comprised all accredited and nonaccredited institutions listed by USOE, whether university, four-year college, or two-year college. For the 1978 survey, the institutional population numbered 2,688. For the 1980 survey, it numbered 2,707.

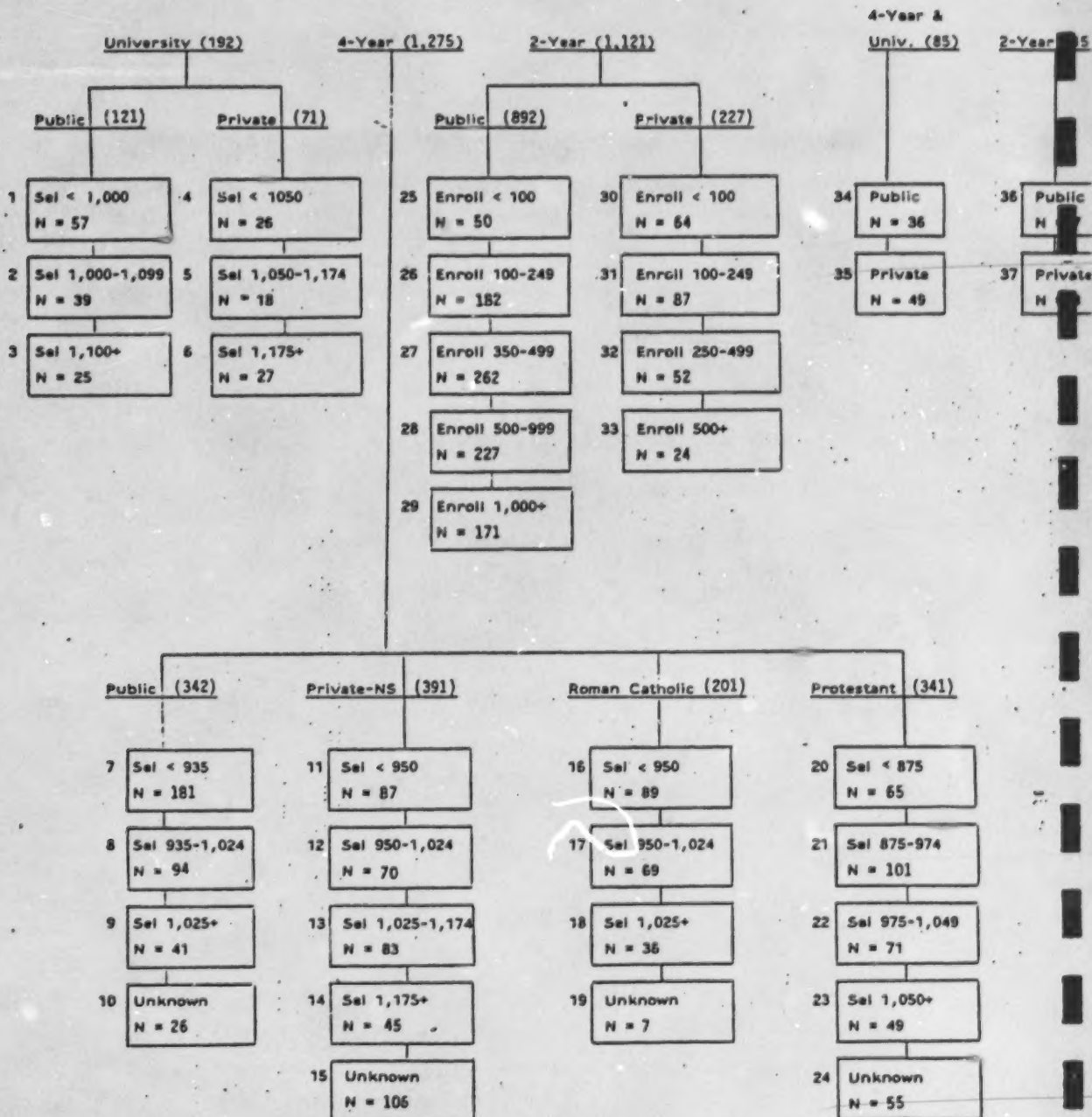
Because institutions usually make budgetary decisions and plan their orientation and registration early in the year, and because these matters affect participation in the freshman survey, institutions must be invited to participate several months before information is available

Table 1

1978 Data Bank Population (N=2,688)

Predominantly White
Institutions (N = 2,588)

Predominantly Black
Institutions (N = 100)



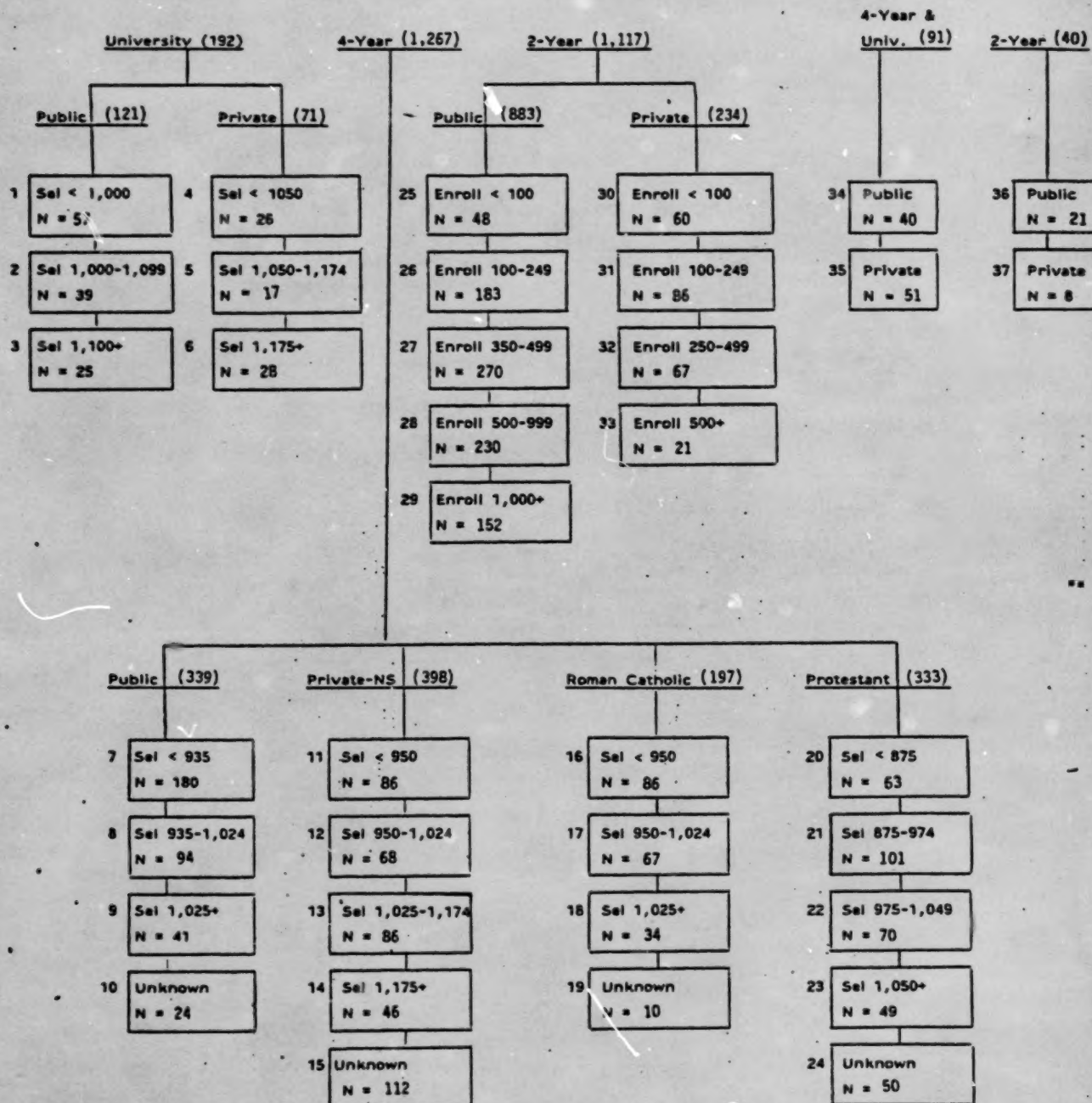
* Selectivity (Sel), used to define strata for four-year colleges and universities, is an estimate of the mean for entering freshmen of the Verbal + Mathematical scores on the Scholastic Aptitude Test (or American College Test Composite converted to equivalent SAT V+M). The method of estimation is described in detail in Astin and Henson (1977) and on page of the current report. Enrollment (Enroll), used to define strata for two-year colleges, is based on the total number of first-time, full-time entrants.

Table 1 cont.

1980 Data Bank Population (N=2,707)

Predominantly White
Institutions (N = 2,576)

Predominantly Black
Institutions (N = 131)



* Selectivity (Sel), used to define strata for four-year colleges and universities, is an estimate of the mean for entering freshmen of the Verbal + Mathematical scores on the Scholastic Aptitude Test (or American College Test Composite converted to equivalent SAT V+M). The method of estimation is described in detail in Astin and Hanson (1977) and on page of the current report. Enrollment (Enroll), used to define strata for two-year colleges, is based on the total number of first-time, full-time entrants.

to define the final survey population. A total of 2,688 institutions were invited to participate in the 1978 survey, and a total of 2,700 institutions were invited to participate in the 1980 survey. For 1978, 1,053 (39.5 percent) had participated in one or more of the earlier surveys, and 1,615 (60.5 percent) were new invitees. A total of 604 (22.6 percent) accepted the invitation. Of the 548 institutions that had participated in the 1977 survey, 510 (93.1 percent) accepted again in 1978. For 1980, the figures are comparable: 1,108 (41 percent) had participated in one or more earlier surveys, and 1,592 (59 percent) were new invitees. A total of 579 (21.4 percent) accepted the invitation.

In 1978, 38 of the institutions that had agreed to participate were unable, because of administrative and logistical problems, to return the completed Student Information Forms in time for their data to be included in the national norms. Similarly, in 1980, 39 institutions did not return the SIFs in time for inclusion in the norms. Thus, data were obtained from 566 (93.7 percent) of the 1978 institutions and from 540 (93.9 percent) of the 1980 institutions that had accepted the invitation to participate in the surveys.

Weighting Procedures

The data collected by means of the SIF were differentially weighted because of disproportionate sampling of institutions within each stratification cell and because not all students at each college completed the SIF. Table 2 shows the number of participating institutions in each

stratification cell and the cell weights applied to each institution's data in computing the 1978 and 1980 national norms. The cell weights in the last two columns are the ratios between the number of first-time, full-time freshmen in the eligible population within a given cell and the total number of freshmen entering sample institutions in that cell, computed separately for men and for women. Since population data for both 1978 and 1980 enrollments were not available at the time the surveys were administered, these weights were derived from 1977 and 1979 enrollments. In effect, this procedure assumes that the sample institutions within a cell account for the same proportion of students in that cell in 1978 as in 1977, and in 1980 as in 1979.

These cell weights were further adjusted within each institution, by sex, according to the proportion of the institution's 1978 and 1980 first-time, full-time freshmen who completed the SIF. These total counts of 1978 and 1980 freshmen are provided by each participating institution at the time of the freshman survey. Typically, this second weight was between 1.0 and 2.0; in the case of an institution that administered the form to its entire entering freshman class, the weight was exactly 1.0. The final weight applied to the data from each student was the product of this within-institution participation weight and the appropriate cell weight shown in Table 2.

These weighting procedures generated summary data representative of all first-time freshmen entering higher education institutions in

Table 2

1978 ACE/UCLA Sample and Weights Used in Computing National Norms

Stratification Cell for Sampling	Number of Institutions Participants			Cell Weights ^a Applied to Data Collected From	
	Popu- lation	Total	Used in Norms	Men	Women
<u>Public University</u>					
SATV+SATM:					
1. Less than 1,000	57	12	7	6.0	5.6
2. 1,000-1,099	39	11	6	6.8	6.1
3. 1,100 or more	25	14	8	3.8	3.7
<u>Private University</u>					
SATV+SATM:					
4. Less than 1,050	26	15	10	3.5	3.1
5. 1,050-1,174	18	8	4	7.0	6.7
6. 1,175 or more	27	13	11	2.6	2.3
<u>4-Year Public College</u>					
SATV+SATM:					
7,10. Less than 935 & unknown	207	27	16	14.3	15.7
8. 935-1,024	94	21	12	10.6	10.0
9. 1,025 or more	41	12	8	4.4	14.2
<u>4-Year Private Nonsectarian</u>					
SATV+SATM:					
11,15. Less than 950 & unknown	193	29	18	8.3	9.3
12. 950-1,024	70	30	16	4.8	3.7
13. 1,035-1,174	83	38	26	4.2	2.7
14. 1,175 or more	45	33	26	1.6	1.6
<u>4-Year Catholic</u>					
SATV+SATML					
16,19. Less than 950 and unknown	96	24	15	6.0	7.7
17. 950-1,024	69	27	18	5.1	3.3
18. 1,025 or more	36	18	11	3.3	3.7
<u>4-Year Protestant</u>					
SATV+SATM:					
20,24. Less than 875 and unknown	120	14	11	7.4	7.9
21. 875-974	101	29	20	5.2	5.7
22. 975-1,049	71	29	20	2.9	3.1
23. 1,050 or more	49	25	22	2.4	2.3
<u>2-Year Public</u>					
Enrollment:					
25,26. Less than 249	232	18	12	16.1	22.0
27. 250-499	262	24	19	12.4	15.4
28. 500-999	227	15	10	21.6	22.9
29. 1,000 or more	171	14	7	27.2	29.7
<u>2-Year Private</u>					
Enrollment					
30. Less than 100	64	10	8	4.9	8.4
31. 100-249	87	18	17	6.5	4.7
32. 250-499	52	3	3	13.3	22.1
33. 500 or more	24	2	2	11.7	30.1
<u>Predominantly Black</u>					
34. Public 4-year	36	15	8	4.1	4.1
35. Private 4-year	49	16	9	3.7	2.9
36,37. Public & private 2-year	15	2	2	8.0	5.1

^aRatio between the number of 1977 first-time, full-time students enrolled in all colleges and the number of first-time, full-time students at colleges in the CIRP sample.

Table 2 cont.

1980 ACE/UCLA Sample and Weights Used in Computing National Norms

Stratification Cell for Sampling	Number of Institutions Participants			Cell Weights ^a Applied to Data Collected From	
	Popu- lation	Total	Used in Norms	Men	Women
<u>Public University</u>					
SATV+SATM:					
1. Less than 1,000	57	9	7	6.4	6.7
2. 1,000-1,099	39	11	6	6.7	6.3
3. 1,100 or more	25	15	8	3.1	3.1
<u>Private University</u>					
SATV+SATM:					
4. Less than 1,050	26	15	9	3.7	3.5
5. 1,050-1,174	17	7	6	4.0	3.9
6. 1,175 or more	28	13	12	2.0	2.1
<u>4-Year Public College</u>					
SATV+SATM:					
7,10. Less than 935 & unknown	204	31	15	13.7	13.5
8. 935-1,024	94	22	9	14.1	11.8
9. 1,025 or more	41	10	7	3.8	9.8
<u>4-Year Private Nonsectarian</u>					
SATV+SATM:					
11,15. Less than 950 & unknown	198	28	16	10.2	9.4
12. 950-1,024	68	26	14	4.2	3.5
13. 1,035-1,174	86	40	27	3.9	2.8
14. 1,175 or more	46	34	21	2.0	2.1
<u>4-Year Catholic</u>					
SATV+SATM:					
16. Less than 950	86	20	13	4.7	7.0
17. 950-1,024	67	26	18	4.7	3.3
18. 1,025 or more	34	15	11	2.8	3.2
19. Unknown	10	4	2	1.4	1.6
<u>4-Year Protestant</u>					
SATV+SATM:					
20,24. Less than 875 and unknown	113	11	9	10.9	9.9
21. 875-974	101	28	19	6.0	6.7
22. 975-1,049	70	28	20	2.7	3.0
23. 1,050 or more	49	28	19	2.4	2.3
<u>2-Year Public</u>					
Enrollment:					
25,26. Less than 249	231	17	14	12.9	18.8
27. 250-499	270	19	16	14.7	19.1
28. 500-999	230	15	7	32.7	34.4
29. 1,000 or more	152	11	7	29.2	29.4
<u>2-Year Private</u>					
Enrollment:					
30. Less than 100	60	6	5	8.5	21.2
31. 100-249	86	8	8	14.2	10.4
32,33. 250 or more	88	8	7	7.9	19.4
<u>Predominantly Black</u>					
34. Public 4-year	40	16	6	5.8	5.5
35. Private 4-year	51	17	11	4.0	3.6
36,37. Public & private 2-year	40	2	2	29.7	28.4

^aRatio between the number of 1979 first-time, full-time students enrolled in all colleges and the number of first-time, full-time students at colleges in the CIRP sample.

the fall terms of 1978 and 1980. As Table 3 indicates, the norms reported here are based on the responses of 178,222 participants in the 1978 freshman survey at 383 institutions and of 177,042 participants in the 1980 freshman survey at 355 institutions. Table 3 also gives estimates, derived through weighting procedures, of the total entering freshman population and of the number entering each institutional type. (These counts are the products of the 1978 and 1980 enrollments reported by the institutions and the cell weights shown in Table 2.)

Identification of the Disabled Sample

Item 24a of the 1978 survey and item 35a of the 1980 survey (see Appendix A) asked freshmen to answer yes or no to the question "Do you consider yourself physically handicapped?" Item 24b in 1978 and item 34b in 1980 read: "If yes, what type of handicap do you have? (mark all that apply)" and listed six disability areas.

In Part 1 of this study, we included in the disabled group not only all those 1978 freshmen who answered yes to the first of these items but also all those who answered no but then checked one or more of the disability areas listed in the second of these items. (See Part 1, p. 15, for an explanation of our reasoning on this point.) However, because the data-editing routines used by the CIRP staff in 1980 differed from those used in 1978, we were unable to follow this same procedure in the present report. To make the two groups of disabled freshmen comparable, it was necessary to define as disabled only those 1978 and 1980 freshmen who

Table 3

Number of Institutions and Students Used in Computing
Weighted National Norms for 1978 and 1980

Norm Group	Number of Institutions Used in Norms		Number of Entering Freshmen*							
			1978**				1980			
	1978	1980	Disabled		Nondisabled		Disabled		Nondisabled	
			Partic- ipants	Weighted Total	Partic- ipants	Weighted Total	Partic- ipants	Weighted Total	Partic- ipants	Weighted Total
All institutions	383	355	4420	46414	178434	1603558	4210	44197	172832	1561140
All 2-year colleges	80	70			21453	600077	659	21435	19493	611152
All 4-year colleges	255	237			88068	613440	2107	14997	84027	582357
All universities	48	48			68913	390048	1444	7765	69312	367369
Predominantly black colleges	19	19			7842	42256	189	2342	6551	55321
2-year public colleges	50	50			17288	540760	521	18932	16060	550289
2-year private colleges	30	20			4165	59318	138	2503	3433	60864
4-year public colleges	44	37			28747	350876	617	7625	25869	314897
4-year private nonsectarian colleges	89	82			28226	118344	650	3358	26208	122803
4-year Protestant colleges	77	74			20966	92546	559	2709	20532	94241
4-year Catholic colleges	45	44			10129	51688	281	1305	11418	50429
Public universities	22	21			48125	300662	923	6011	44934	284675
Private universities	26	27			20788	89389	521	1755	24378	82966
4-year public-low selectivity	24	21			14181	195725	312	4478	12106	174924
4-year public-medium selectivity	12	9			9136	112206	150	2232	6583	96376
4-year public-high selectivity	8	7			5430	42947	155	915	7180	43598
4-year private nonsectarian-low selectivity***	21	20			5591	50650	148	1642	5066	53488
4-year private nonsectarian-medium selectivity	16	14			4648	21619	137	622	4958	22093
4-year private nonsectarian-high selectivity	26	27			7523	27306	184	684	7654	27922
4-year private nonsectarian-very high selectivity	26	21			10464	18769	181	410	8530	19299
4-year Protestant colleges-low selectivity***	15	16			3608	26986	104	859	3565	30396
4-year Protestant colleges-medium selectivity	40	39			10221	47109	279	1389	9810	45184
4-year Protestant colleges-high selectivity	22	19			7137	18451	176	461	7157	18660
4-year Catholic colleges-low selectivity***	16	15			2194	18143	89	559	2945	17721
4-year Catholic colleges-medium selectivity	18	18			4354	19365	101	438	4257	18215
4-year Catholic colleges-high selectivity	11	11			3581	14180	91	308	4216	14493
Public universities-low selectivity***	7	7			18196	123588	325	2666	14171	114478
Public universities-medium selectivity	7	6			14025	108779	269	2048	13622	103691
Public universities-high selectivity	8	8			15904	68296	329	1297	17141	66508
Private universities-low selectivity***	11	9			9002	38227	171	727	8514	35638
Private universities-medium selectivity	4	6			3088	24010	92	412	4507	20192
Private universities-high selectivity	11	12			8698	27152	258	106	11357	27136
Public predominantly black colleges	10	8			4692	29957	106	1956	3420	40743
Private predominantly black colleges	9	11			3150	12229	83	387	3131	14579

* First-time, full-time

** The number of disabled students by institutional type for 1978 was unavailable at the time of printing. These figures are comparable to those for 1980.

*** Includes those with unknown selectivity

Note: The weighted counts may not always sum to identical totals because of rounding errors.

answered the first item ("Do you consider yourself physically handicapped?") affirmatively. Therefore, the disabled group used in these analyses differs slightly from the disabled group analyzed in Part 1.

1978 and 1980 Normative Reports

The norms tables are organized by year, by disability status, and by sex. Data for disabled 1978 freshmen are presented first, followed by data for nondisabled 1978 freshmen. Then, data for disabled 1980 freshmen are presented, followed by data for nondisabled 1980 freshmen. Within each of these major sections, data are presented first for men, then for women, then for the whole group.

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1978 and 1980 National Norms
by Disability Status

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1978**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Year Graduated from High School																
1978	88.4	80.8	93.1	96.0	78.8	80.6	83.8	91.9	94.6	94.4	95.4	95.3	98.0	75.9	89.3	
1977	3.8	5.7	2.7	1.8	12.7	5.6	6.3	2.9	2.2	2.3	2.9	2.0	1.4	14.1	7.5	
1976	1.1	1.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.8	1.7	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0	3.2	
1975 or earlier	3.9	6.7	2.4	0.4	1.0	6.8	5.0	3.4	0.9	1.5	1.7	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	2.3	4.6	0.6	0.5	6.9	4.8	3.3	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	8.8	0.0	
never completed high school	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Age by December 31, 1978																
16 or younger	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	
17	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.7	0.6	2.4	1.6	2.1	3.2	1.8	1.7	2.9	2.1	0.0	3.2	
18	59.6	49.3	63.6	74.4	44.4	49.4	48.8	60.8	65.9	63.9	76.2	74.8	73.3	43.3	44.4	
19	25.8	28.2	26.2	20.0	31.2	28.1	29.1	28.3	24.3	26.8	15.9	19.4	21.6	28.2	24.3	
20	4.2	6.3	3.1	1.4	1.0	6.1	8.3	3.1	3.0	4.3	1.1	0.8	3.1	1.3	0.0	
21	1.7	2.4	1.7	0.3	7.2	2.6	0.0	2.0	0.9	1.6	3.0	0.3	0.0	8.1	3.2	
22	1.2	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	2.1	3.0	0.4	1.8	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	
23-25	1.8	3.2	1.0	0.3	5.2	3.0	5.7	1.6	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	6.4	0.0	
26-29	0.6	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.8	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	
30 or older	2.6	5.0	1.1	0.2	10.4	5.5	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.0	12.8	0.0	
Racial Background (1)																
White/Caucasian	87.1	87.9	84.5	89.8	0.8	89.8	68.2	82.4	86.4	87.2	88.9	91.6	84.8	1.0	0.0	
Black/Negro/Afro-American	8.3	7.8	10.9	4.9	100.0	6.7	19.3	13.7	7.5	8.9	5.3	4.2	7.0	100.0	100.0	
American Indian	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.0	5.9	1.2	5.9	1.5	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.2	0.7	7.1	0.0	
Oriental	1.6	1.1	1.5	2.7	0.8	0.5	8.1	0.7	3.5	2.0	0.6	2.5	3.1	1.0	0.0	
Mexican-American/Chicano	1.5	1.0	2.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	4.3	3.4	1.5	0.8	2.5	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.0	
Puerto Rican-American	1.4	2.1	1.0	0.6	0.8	1.9	4.3	1.2	1.6	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	
Other	4.0	5.0	3.6	2.7	0.8	4.2	13.1	4.0	4.3	1.3	3.9	1.7	5.3	1.0	0.0	
Political Orientation																
far left	2.5	2.4	2.1	3.4	7.1	2.4	1.9	1.1	4.2	3.0	1.7	3.4	3.3	7.0	7.8	
liberal	24.2	21.5	26.3	26.2	23.0	21.3	24.4	26.0	29.4	22.0	28.4	23.7	33.3	18.9	40.3	
middle-of-the-road	51.6	56.2	49.1	46.7	41.7	57.7	38.0	53.3	41.3	43.8	50.8	50.9	34.9	43.9	32.5	
conservative	20.2	17.9	21.6	22.7	21.0	16.7	31.3	18.7	24.3	30.2	18.1	20.9	27.7	23.3	11.4	
far right	1.4	2.0	0.9	1.0	7.2	1.8	4.3	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	7.0	8.1	
Average Grade in High School																
A or A+	6.9	2.8	6.3	16.1	1.8	2.6	4.9	4.9	10.9	5.2	5.3	12.1	27.1	1.0	5.4	
A-	8.4	2.4	10.9	16.5	2.3	2.1	6.4	9.8	13.1	10.6	12.7	15.2	20.1	2.1	3.2	
B+	15.7	8.9	20.5	21.7	13.8	8.7	10.9	22.3	16.9	17.9	23.4	22.7	18.9	15.9	0.0	
B	25.1	26.2	24.9	23.2	20.6	27.4	13.9	23.6	25.8	25.7	29.2	25.7	16.4	23.3	8.6	
B-	16.0	18.8	15.8	10.6	10.2	19.6	11.5	15.8	13.5	19.5	14.4	11.4	8.5	7.9	20.0	
C+	14.3	18.9	12.6	7.8	22.5	18.2	25.9	12.8	13.3	12.8	8.8	8.9	4.8	21.2	28.2	
C	12.2	19.8	7.8	3.8	24.5	19.7	20.8	8.7	6.5	8.4	4.6	3.8	3.9	22.3	34.6	
D	1.4	2.1	1.2	0.2	4.4	1.8	5.7	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.2	0.3	5.3	0.0	
Academic Rank in High School																
top quarter	37.1	19.4	42.3	63.3	19.7	18.8	25.6	38.2	51.4	43.2	43.9	61.1	69.5	19.2	22.2	
2nd quarter	33.1	35.0	35.4	25.6	41.7	35.0	35.3	38.5	28.3	34.3	35.6	27.3	20.8	40.8	46.2	
3rd quarter	24.6	37.0	18.7	9.8	31.6	37.5	32.2	19.2	17.2	19.8	17.6	10.7	7.4	33.7	21.9	
lowest quarter	5.2	8.6	3.6	1.3	7.0	8.8	6.9	4.1	3.1	2.7	2.9	0.9	2.3	6.4	9.7	

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**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1978**

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						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- stant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Estimated Parental Income																
less than \$3,000	3.9	4.4	4.2	2.7	20.1	4.1	7.6	5.4	3.0	1.3	4.9	2.8	2.4	22.5	9.6	
\$3,000 - \$3,999	1.7	2.0	2.0	0.4	3.2	1.7	5.0	2.1	1.5	2.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.8	9.4	
\$4,000 - \$5,999	3.5	4.7	3.7	0.9	9.2	4.0	11.6	3.7	3.2	4.6	2.9	1.0	0.5	10.3	4.5	
\$6,000 - \$7,999	3.8	5.0	3.1	2.4	9.9	5.0	4.8	3.0	3.7	3.3	2.2	3.0	0.6	12.1	0.0	
\$8,000 - \$9,999	5.9	7.5	5.1	3.8	6.1	7.6	7.0	5.9	3.4	3.4	7.0	3.4	5.1	4.0	14.9	
\$10,000 - \$12,499	8.1	9.1	7.5	7.4	15.4	9.0	9.3	7.5	7.5	7.7	6.7	7.4	7.3	14.2	20.3	
\$12,500 - \$14,999	9.0	10.3	8.9	6.4	13.1	10.1	13.0	8.6	7.9	11.9	8.0	7.1	4.3	14.2	8.4	
\$15,000 - \$19,999	16.9	18.9	17.0	12.6	2.3	19.4	13.8	16.4	18.9	18.8	12.6	14.3	7.8	2.0	3.5	
\$20,000 - \$24,999	15.1	14.9	15.2	15.2	5.4	15.9	5.0	16.0	14.0	12.8	17.5	15.3	15.1	1.8	21.2	
\$25,000 - \$29,999	8.1	5.2	9.9	10.8	2.2	4.9	8.0	10.5	7.7	10.8	9.9	11.4	9.3	1.9	3.4	
\$30,000 - \$34,999	7.3	6.0	7.7	9.1	0.0	6.1	5.0	8.0	7.9	5.5	9.8	9.6	7.8	0.0	0.0	
\$35,000 - \$39,999	4.1	4.1	3.6	4.9	6.5	4.3	1.9	4.0	4.1	3.5	0.6	5.1	4.6	7.0	4.7	
\$40,000 - \$49,999	4.1	3.2	3.5	6.9	5.7	3.4	1.9	3.2	2.7	3.4	7.3	5.9	9.6	7.0	0.0	
\$50,000 or more	8.7	4.8	8.5	16.6	0.9	4.6	6.2	5.5	14.6	10.1	10.0	13.5	25.2	1.2	0.0	
Persons Currently Dependent																
On Parents for Support **																
one	6.5	7.4	7.0	4.2	9.1	7.0	10.9	7.1	6.9	6.0	7.9	3.7	5.6	7.7	15.4	
two	9.3	10.6	9.0	7.5	5.4	10.2	14.4	9.0	7.3	11.6	8.7	7.3	7.9	4.7	8.6	
three	18.4	16.0	20.9	19.0	17.0	15.3	23.0	21.6	21.1	21.8	14.6	18.8	19.5	17.9	13.0	
four	26.0	28.1	22.7	27.3	13.7	28.8	21.6	22.7	24.6	21.9	19.7	27.7	26.1	12.0	21.1	
five	21.9	20.9	21.9	23.6	36.9	21.6	14.4	21.9	20.8	23.3	22.7	24.8	20.5	40.3	22.0	
six or more	17.9	17.0	18.5	18.4	17.9	17.2	15.7	17.7	19.3	15.4	26.5	17.7	20.3	17.5	19.9	
Number of Other Dependents																
Currently Attending College **																
none	64.0	68.1	62.5	58.2	47.6	67.4	75.2	62.8	61.7	62.3	62.5	59.5	54.5	45.2	58.7	
one	24.8	22.0	26.0	28.4	24.8	22.6	15.6	25.8	25.5	30.7	20.2	28.1	29.3	27.3	13.7	
two	8.6	7.5	9.1	9.9	13.5	7.9	3.7	9.4	9.0	4.7	15.6	9.2	12.1	13.9	11.5	
three or more	2.6	2.4	2.4	3.4	14.1	2.1	5.5	1.9	3.8	2.4	1.7	3.2	4.1	13.6	16.1	
Living With Parents (for more than two consecutive weeks) **																
yes	87.5	85.1	87.9	91.9	72.3	85.5	80.7	87.9	87.4	85.6	93.5	91.5	92.9	71.4	77.2	
no	12.5	14.9	12.1	8.1	27.7	14.5	19.3	12.1	12.6	14.4	6.5	8.5	7.1	28.6	22.8	
Listed as Exemption on Parental Federal Income Tax Return **																
yes	78.5	72.0	80.3	88.6	56.6	72.8	63.8	78.5	84.1	78.8	85.8	87.6	91.3	52.7	76.6	
no	21.5	28.0	19.7	11.4	43.4	27.2	36.2	21.5	15.9	21.2	14.2	12.4	8.7	47.3	23.4	
Receiving Assistance Worth \$600 or More From Parents **																
yes	59.8	47.7	63.8	77.1	34.3	46.9	57.2	58.1	75.9	64.9	68.0	75.4	81.7	31.1	50.2	
no	40.2	52.3	36.2	22.9	65.7	53.1	42.8	41.9	24.1	35.1	32.0	24.6	18.3	68.9	49.8	
Marital Status																
not presently married	96.5	94.9	97.2	98.7	93.1	94.6	97.9	96.5	98.4	97.8	97.9	98.3	99.8	92.5	95.5	
married, living with spouse	3.1	4.6	2.6	1.0	5.9	4.8	2.1	3.5	1.3	1.2	2.1	1.3	0.2	7.5	0.0	
married, not living with spouse	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	4.5	

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High School Program	82.4	71.9	87.1	96.0	66.0	71.9	71.4	86.0	85.7	89.3	94.0		95.5	97.1	64.2	73.6
college preparatory	17.6	28.1	12.9	4.0	34.0	28.1	28.6	14.0	14.3	10.7	6.0		4.5	2.9	35.8	26.4
other																
High School Program Prepared																
Student Very Well in																
mathematical skills	29.2	20.5	32.0	42.5	19.2	20.5	20.4	31.9	36.1	27.0	31.1		41.4	45.5	16.9	28.8
reading and composition	26.9	21.7	29.6	32.9	20.8	21.7	21.7	26.3	35.9	29.6	35.8		31.9	35.9	17.5	35.1
foreign languages	13.2	12.1	12.6	16.4	9.6	11.6	17.5	11.2	15.0	12.6	15.8		14.0	23.1	5.5	27.2
science	34.8	31.8	35.1	40.2	34.6	31.6	34.1	32.6	40.1	35.7	37.5		39.6	41.7	37.0	24.8
history, social sciences	42.2	39.1	44.4	44.5	47.2	39.1	39.8	43.9	43.4	45.0	49.4		42.9	48.9	45.0	56.9
vocational skills	19.5	25.8	17.1	10.9	19.1	26.0	22.7	19.1	13.8	15.3	15.4		10.9	10.8	18.5	22.0
musical and artistic skills	21.4	20.6	22.8	20.8	26.2	19.9	27.9	20.2	25.3	29.8	19.4		20.1	22.6	21.7	44.5
study habits	16.0	12.1	17.9	20.6	14.6	12.3	10.2	13.8	26.6	17.2	23.7		18.8	25.5	10.9	30.2
Have Had Remedial Work In **																
English	12.0	13.3	13.0	7.6	16.5	12.2	24.3	11.8	15.8	16.4	6.7		7.8	6.9	15.2	22.4
reading	13.1	14.9	12.9	9.5	20.4	13.6	28.5	9.8	18.0	17.6	11.6		10.2	7.5	16.9	35.7
mathematics	12.5	12.8	13.5	10.1	16.5	12.0	20.9	12.8	11.6	19.0	12.4		10.8	8.1	16.6	16.1
social studies	12.6	14.9	12.1	8.6	19.4	13.7	27.0	11.9	12.1	15.6	6.8		9.1	7.2	16.7	31.7
science	10.2	11.6	10.3	7.0	11.5	10.6	22.3	8.6	11.9	15.9	6.8		7.5	5.8	10.6	15.8
foreign language	7.6	7.2	8.3	7.1	5.6	6.6	13.5	7.6	8.9	11.2	5.4		7.5	6.1	3.9	12.8
Will Need Remedial Work in																
English	24.2	27.1	23.7	19.1	40.3	27.0	27.5	28.5	17.0	23.2	10.4		21.1	13.8	37.1	54.5
reading	15.6	18.0	16.4	9.2	15.3	18.3	14.4	19.0	12.3	15.7	11.2		9.2	9.4	14.0	21.0
mathematics	28.8	31.2	30.8	20.5	42.0	30.7	36.5	32.9	27.7	29.0	28.6		21.5	17.7	33.8	78.9
social studies	5.8	5.6	7.5	3.6	17.4	5.6	5.5	8.0	7.3	7.2	5.3		4.2	1.9	16.4	21.9
science	13.7	12.0	17.5	11.0	29.5	12.0	13.0	18.0	19.1	18.6	7.5		11.7	9.3	24.3	52.8
foreign language	20.4	19.2	24.4	16.2	47.5	17.7	35.1	23.4	24.4	29.7	21.0		16.6	15.1	44.0	63.1
Physically Handicapped **																
no	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
yes	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Type of Handicap **																
hearing	9.7	8.7	11.1	9.6	7.4	9.0	6.5	10.8	11.9	12.2	9.2		10.2	7.8	7.4	7.5
speech	3.6	4.1	3.0	3.6	11.7	4.1	4.1	3.2	3.8	2.1	2.0		3.7	3.4	12.6	7.4
visual	28.0	22.5	30.1	36.2	20.3	22.3	24.7	28.9	30.9	32.1	31.7		36.6	35.0	19.1	25.5
orthopedic	17.0	20.8	13.6	14.7	25.3	21.7	11.9	13.3	15.5	11.2	15.6		14.7	14.7	27.6	14.9
learning disability	4.0	5.3	3.6	1.9	4.5	5.0	8.4	3.4	4.9	4.3	0.5		1.8	2.3	3.9	7.2
other	15.1	16.7	16.3	9.7	8.3	16.9	14.5	14.8	21.8	15.8	12.8		9.7	9.6	7.3	12.7
Does Handicap Require																
Architectural Accommodations **																
no	93.7	91.7	94.3	97.0	73.8	91.9	89.6	92.9	96.0	96.7	94.2		97.0	97.0	66.6	100.0
yes	6.3	8.3	5.7	3.0	26.2	8.1	10.4	7.1	4.0	3.3	5.8		3.0	3.0	33.4	0.0

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1978

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						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College																
parents wanted me to go	28.2	30.5	28.3	23.4	45.0	30.5	30.7	28.6	21.0	31.0	39.7	22.3	26.5	42.4	56.3	
could not find a job	7.7	11.9	5.1	3.3	28.9	12.1	9.5	5.7	5.1	3.3	4.7	4.0	1.6	29.2	27.3	
get away from home	8.3	6.7	9.4	9.6	12.1	6.7	6.7	9.0	12.0	8.7	6.8	8.6	12.5	10.4	19.0	
get a better job	77.3	81.4	73.7	75.2	83.8	81.8	77.4	77.1	69.8	68.1	71.8	78.5	65.9	86.0	73.4	
gain general education	63.7	63.9	64.0	62.7	74.3	64.1	62.4	63.1	65.8	62.2	69.0	59.5	71.3	75.2	70.1	
improve reading-study skills	38.3	42.2	39.6	28.4	73.7	40.8	56.9	39.4	38.0	42.9	39.3	26.5	33.6	75.8	63.9	
nothing better to do	3.4	3.8	3.3	2.8	9.0	3.5	7.3	4.0	2.5	3.7	0.0	2.3	4.2	8.8	9.9	
become a more cultured person	32.7	35.3	32.1	28.4	57.5	35.3	36.0	31.1	33.6	29.3	40.1	25.6	36.2	59.0	50.1	
make more money	66.3	69.6	64.6	62.6	76.0	70.6	58.9	70.2	55.2	58.1	64.9	66.4	51.8	77.8	67.7	
learn more about things	71.0	71.5	72.0	68.5	79.7	71.1	76.3	70.8	77.9	67.8	72.1	66.5	74.1	81.7	70.5	
meet new and interesting people	48.4	46.0	49.1	52.2	54.9	45.3	52.9	46.1	49.8	52.5	60.7	50.3	57.4	53.2	63.0	
prepare for graduate school	47.8	44.2	48.1	54.8	61.8	42.6	60.7	45.7	47.0	52.9	57.7	50.2	67.2	58.2	78.0	
This College is Student's																
first choice	73.8	73.6	73.2	75.3	63.5	73.7	72.3	74.0	71.5	74.7	69.6	74.1	78.4	65.9	52.8	
second choice	18.1	16.5	20.4	17.7	23.1	16.9	13.0	20.5	20.5	18.8	23.2	18.7	15.1	21.9	28.4	
third choice	4.5	4.9	4.4	3.7	10.8	4.4	10.6	3.6	6.7	4.5	3.8	3.8	3.5	9.9	14.5	
less than third choice	3.5	4.9	1.9	3.3	2.7	5.0	4.1	1.9	1.4	2.1	3.4	3.4	3.0	2.3	4.3	
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College																
relatives wanted me to come here	6.4	5.9	8.4	3.8	25.2	5.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.3	13.2	4.1	2.9	25.3	24.6	
teacher advised me	5.6	6.4	5.9	3.3	22.0	6.0	11.0	5.7	5.0	6.6	8.3	2.7	4.8	19.3	33.6	
has a good academic reputation	47.7	39.8	50.3	59.3	53.3	40.2	35.7	43.7	58.8	52.9	66.0	54.8	71.6	52.5	56.8	
offered financial assistance	18.2	17.2	20.5	16.2	35.0	15.7	33.3	18.6	17.8	27.8	25.4	10.6	31.5	36.1	30.0	
not accepted anywhere else	4.4	5.8	3.5	3.1	8.4	5.5	9.3	3.6	3.3	3.0	3.8	3.6	1.6	9.5	3.7	
advice of someone who attended	15.3	15.8	16.2	12.9	15.9	15.2	22.1	18.1	12.8	14.8	14.9	14.4	8.8	16.3	14.3	
offers special educ programs	24.8	27.4	22.4	23.7	34.0	27.9	22.0	20.3	29.6	22.0	18.7	22.9	25.9	36.6	23.3	
has low tuition	16.5	20.8	11.8	15.8	24.4	21.7	11.2	16.9	6.4	4.1	6.1	20.6	1.7	28.9	3.7	
advice of guidance counselor	10.5	14.3	9.1	5.7	20.2	14.3	13.9	8.9	9.0	6.9	14.1	6.5	3.5	23.0	7.7	
wanted to live at home	10.4	14.7	9.1	4.2	12.6	15.0	10.4	11.4	4.1	6.9	11.2	5.0	2.0	15.6	0.0	
friend suggested attending	8.5	10.2	8.5	5.0	5.9	10.2	10.1	8.3	9.8	8.8	5.8	5.3	4.2	5.7	6.8	
coll representative recruited me	4.2	1.7	7.3	3.7	11.5	1.1	9.4	4.9	8.3	12.3	11.0	2.2	7.9	9.7	19.2	
Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year																
none	37.2	43.9	33.5	29.5	47.0	43.5	48.0	33.4	35.9	31.5	31.5	35.1	14.0	52.7	22.9	
one	16.5	15.7	17.5	16.3	13.0	15.8	14.6	19.6	12.0	19.7	13.6	17.3	13.6	12.1	16.9	
two	16.1	15.2	17.3	15.9	16.0	15.3	14.1	18.3	14.6	16.4	19.9	15.3	17.5	13.1	28.3	
three	15.2	14.9	15.5	15.1	11.9	14.7	17.4	16.7	14.1	11.8	17.5	15.8	12.9	13.9	3.3	
four	7.6	5.1	9.1	10.0	6.7	5.2	4.4	8.2	10.7	11.4	7.1	8.2	15.0	5.4	12.4	
five	3.7	3.4	2.8	5.7	2.2	3.7	0.0	1.3	4.8	3.9	6.1	3.7	11.0	0.0	11.4	
six or more	3.9	1.8	4.2	7.5	3.2	1.8	1.6	2.5	7.9	5.3	4.3	4.5	15.9	2.9	4.7	
Number of Other College Acceptances this Year																
none	26.9	39.6	19.1	16.0	32.3	39.4	40.9	19.6	20.5	19.7	11.4	19.5	8.1	34.0	26.9	
one	28.0	25.5	31.6	27.0	31.8	26.1	19.0	36.6	22.9	26.9	30.2	29.6	21.3	33.3	26.8	
two	21.0	19.0	22.8	21.9	17.6	18.6	23.4	20.9	27.4	21.5	26.2	21.2	23.3	18.2	15.6	
three	14.6	13.0	14.1	18.1	10.4	13.0	12.9	13.4	14.1	16.4	13.9	18.5	17.4	8.4	16.6	
four	5.4	1.1	7.8	9.7	3.7	1.0	1.4	7.5	7.7	9.4	7.7	6.5	16.7	1.7	10.2	
five	2.3	1.2	2.3	4.2	0.9	1.3	0.0	1.0	4.4	2.2	5.8	1.9	9.3	0.0	3.9	
six or more	1.8	0.7	2.2	3.2	3.3	0.5	2.3	1.1	3.0	3.9	4.9	2.8	4.1	4.3	0.0	

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	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Current Religious Preference															
Baptist	11.9	12.3	13.2	8.9	47.8	10.1	36.2	16.3	10.9	12.2	1.4	8.5	10.0	45.5	55.8
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.1	0.8	3.0	3.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	3.3	3.9	1.7	0.9	3.5	1.7	0.0	0.0
Eastern Orthodox	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.0	0.0
Episcopal	2.9	2.3	3.2	3.6	6.9	2.4	1.9	3.9	1.4	4.7	0.8	3.5	3.9	8.9	0.0
Jewish	4.0	2.8	3.2	8.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	3.9	3.7	2.0	0.0	6.3	12.7	0.0	0.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.8	1.1	3.6	10.7	4.5	2.4	7.4	2.0	5.4	3.0	0.0	4.8
Methodist	10.0	12.3	8.1	8.5	7.7	11.7	18.8	9.9	5.8	9.6	0.6	8.9	7.3	7.9	7.1
Muslim	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	5.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0
Presbyterian	5.0	3.5	5.6	7.1	2.2	3.3	6.2	5.5	5.4	8.4	1.8	8.0	4.6	0.0	9.5
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	35.6	39.6	33.9	30.6	7.7	42.5	7.5	35.2	28.2	12.6	78.4	31.7	27.5	8.9	3.5
Seventh Day Adventist	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.2	8.8	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	5.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	8.9	8.4
Unitarian-Universalist	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.7	0.0	1.1	1.4	0.0	0.0
other Protestant	4.8	2.9	8.3	2.9	0.0	2.6	6.0	4.3	13.3	18.7	0.9	3.2	2.1	0.0	0.0
other religion	5.0	4.5	5.6	4.8	7.1	4.7	1.6	4.0	8.4	8.0	4.7	4.1	6.8	7.8	4.7
none	11.8	13.0	8.8	14.2	10.8	13.7	5.3	7.8	12.8	7.1	8.3	13.3	16.6	12.2	6.1
Are You a Reborn Christian **															
no	72.3	74.8	66.7	76.7	49.9	76.6	53.8	68.9	64.8	52.5	85.7	75.6	79.3	49.8	50.1
yes	27.7	25.2	33.3	23.3	50.1	23.4	46.2	31.1	35.2	47.5	14.3	24.4	20.7	50.2	49.9
Highest Degree Planned Here															
none	7.5	10.7	5.6	4.3	5.4	10.7	10.0	5.5	6.5	5.7	3.8	4.9	2.7	6.5	0.0
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	27.5	59.3	5.0	2.4	12.9	59.8	54.7	5.7	3.5	5.0	5.8	2.0	3.3	15.5	0.0
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	45.5	15.8	71.1	60.8	34.4	16.0	14.8	70.6	70.8	75.6	67.3	61.9	58.2	30.7	52.6
master's (M.A., M.S.)	10.6	5.7	11.1	19.5	28.8	6.3	0.0	11.2	10.9	7.2	18.2	19.7	19.0	31.6	15.3
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	2.0	0.9	2.3	3.6	6.6	0.9	1.1	3.0	1.5	1.0	2.7	3.4	4.1	5.2	13.3
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	1.8	0.8	1.3	4.6	3.5	0.9	0.0	1.9	1.3	0.3	0.0	3.5	7.3	2.8	6.8
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	1.2	0.6	0.7	3.1	0.9	0.0	5.5	0.2	0.7	2.0	1.6	3.3	2.7	1.1	0.0
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0
other	3.2	4.9	2.3	1.3	7.5	3.9	13.9	2.1	2.9	3.2	0.0	0.8	2.5	6.5	12.1
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere															
none	2.7	3.2	3.6	0.7	7.6	3.5	0.0	4.8	2.7	2.5	0.0	0.7	0.5	8.0	5.6
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	6.6	13.0	2.9	0.7	1.3	14.2	1.6	4.8	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	33.4	39.4	31.3	25.6	38.8	39.1	43.1	33.6	27.5	29.6	29.9	31.5	8.3	44.3	12.6
master's (M.A., M.S.)	28.3	24.4	30.9	31.1	26.8	24.8	20.5	30.6	31.5	28.7	35.4	30.9	31.7	24.6	37.4
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	12.0	8.6	12.4	17.6	8.2	8.4	10.4	10.4	14.6	16.3	12.4	15.4	24.0	6.1	18.2
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	6.6	1.9	7.4	13.8	2.7	1.9	1.8	5.4	12.8	6.6	7.4	11.4	20.5	0.0	15.5
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	6.3	4.7	7.2	7.9	3.2	4.1	9.9	6.7	5.4	10.3	9.3	6.5	11.8	3.8	0.0
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.9	6.3	0.7	7.2	0.5	1.6	1.5	0.7	0.7	1.3	7.6	0.0
other	3.1	3.5	3.3	1.8	5.2	3.3	5.5	3.1	3.2	4.0	3.8	1.7	1.8	4.0	10.8
Veteran															
no	95.2	92.7	96.5	98.1	87.3	92.6	93.3	95.2	97.7	98.0	98.8	97.9	98.7	85.8	93.7
yes	4.8	7.3	3.5	1.9	12.7	7.4	6.7	4.8	2.3	2.0	1.2	2.1	1.3	14.2	6.3
Permission To Use Data															
yes	80.1	78.4	83.3	77.8	94.5	78.3	78.8	86.0	81.8	77.6	76.8	79.2	73.6	96.2	85.0
no	19.9	21.6	16.7	22.2	5.5	21.7	21.2	14.0	18.2	22.4	23.2	20.8	26.4	3.8	15.0

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Probable Major Field of Study	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
ARTS and HUMANITIES															
art, fine and applied	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.3	9.9	0.7	0.0	1.5	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.0	11.5	4.8
English (language-literature)	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.3	2.4	1.3	1.8	0.0	0.0
history	1.4	0.3	2.5	1.6	0.0	0.0	3.5	2.4	2.5	3.2	1.8	1.4	2.1	0.0	0.0
journalism	1.3	1.5	0.8	1.8	0.0	1.3	3.6	0.5	0.6	1.2	2.3	1.9	1.8	0.0	0.0
language (except English)	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
music	2.1	2.4	2.0	1.5	0.0	2.3	3.9	2.2	2.6	1.4	0.6	0.8	3.5	0.0	0.0
philosophy	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.3	2.1	0.0
speech	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
theater and drama	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.7	1.6	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
theology or religion	1.0	1.1	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.6	6.2	0.0	2.2	5.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
other arts and humanities	0.8	1.5	0.2	0.3	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE															
biology (general)	2.3	2.2	1.8	3.6	1.2	2.4	0.0	0.4	3.8	4.7	0.0	3.6	3.5	0.0	5.0
biochemistry or biophysics	0.8	0.0	1.2	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1	2.6	0.0	0.7	3.8	0.0	0.0
botany	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
marine (life) science	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.0	0.0
microbiology or bacteriology	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
zoology	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
other biological sciences	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.0	2.3	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.7	0.0
BUSINESS															
accounting	6.4	5.7	7.2	6.3	0.0	6.0	1.9	7.1	5.1	6.5	14.0	6.9	4.6	0.0	0.0
business admin. (general)	10.4	13.1	8.7	8.2	14.1	13.0	14.1	9.1	6.6	10.0	9.4	9.2	5.4	11.5	22.3
finance	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.7	0.4	1.4	0.0	3.7
marketing	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.7	0.0	0.6	5.2	0.8	0.0	0.6	2.5	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.0
management	4.3	3.9	5.1	3.7	1.0	4.1	2.2	4.8	5.5	4.2	6.8	3.6	4.3	1.3	0.0
secretarial studies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other business	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	2.8	1.0	0.5	0.0	3.6
EDUCATION															
business education	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
elementary education	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
music or art education	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.0
physical education or recreation	1.8	1.6	2.6	1.0	2.3	1.2	5.8	3.8	1.3	1.8	0.0	1.2	0.5	1.5	4.8
secondary education	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	2.2	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0
special education	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.3	2.5	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
other education	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
ENGINEERING															
aeronautical or astronautical	1.6	2.0	1.3	1.3	0.0	2.2	0.0	1.9	0.8	0.3	0.0	1.7	0.3	0.0	0.0
civil	1.5	1.3	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.0	4.7	3.2	0.6	0.5	0.0	1.5	0.5	2.1	0.0
chemical	1.0	0.5	0.8	2.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.8	2.7	1.5	0.0	0.0
electrical or electronic	5.6	4.6	6.4	5.9	7.5	4.6	4.4	7.9	7.2	1.4	4.5	5.8	6.2	4.6	16.3
industrial	1.0	1.6	0.7	0.4	1.6	1.7	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	2.1	0.0
mechanical	3.8	5.5	2.5	2.7	0.0	5.6	4.3	2.7	3.1	1.2	1.7	2.6	3.1	0.0	0.0
other engineering	2.1	1.0	2.6	3.3	0.0	0.8	2.4	3.0	2.8	1.7	1.5	3.4	2.9	0.0	0.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1978

Major Field of Study (continued)	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
PHYSICAL SCIENCE															
astronomy	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
atmospheric science	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
chemistry	1.7	0.5	2.2	3.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.7	3.1	3.4	0.6	2.7	4.0	0.0	0.0
earth science	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
marine science	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
mathematics	0.9	0.2	1.2	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.3	1.0	0.3	2.2	1.6	1.7	0.0	0.0
physics	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.9	1.6	3.0	0.8	3.4	0.0	0.0
statistics	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
other physical sciences	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0
PROFESSIONAL															
architecture-urban planning	1.6	1.7	1.2	2.3	0.0	1.7	1.0	1.8	0.7	0.8	0.0	2.6	1.4	0.0	0.0
home economics	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7
health technology	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.4	0.3	2.5	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.0
library or archival science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
nursing	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
pharmacy	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.0
predent, premed, prevet	3.2	0.4	3.8	7.2	1.2	0.4	0.8	3.0	4.7	4.2	5.4	6.3	9.6	0.0	5.0
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)	0.7	0.2	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.0	2.4	1.8	0.2	1.5	0.0
other professional	2.0	2.7	1.3	1.7	1.0	2.6	4.3	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.0	1.5	2.4	1.3	0.0
SOCIAL SCIENCE															
anthropology	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
economics	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.4	1.9	0.0	0.0
geography	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
political science	2.6	1.0	4.1	3.3	5.0	0.9	1.9	3.5	3.3	6.0	6.7	2.5	5.4	3.8	8.7
psychology	1.6	0.8	2.0	2.3	2.7	0.8	1.2	1.0	4.1	0.5	5.5	2.5	1.9	3.5	0.0
social work	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.1	1.3	0.7	2.4	0.6	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.0
sociology	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	2.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	2.9	0.0
other social sciences	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TECHNICAL															
building trades	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
data processing-computer prog.	1.6	3.0	0.4	1.1	8.6	3.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.0	1.3	0.7	10.2	3.6
drafting or design	2.0	4.3	0.8	0.0	1.6	4.7	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
electronics	1.2	2.1	0.7	0.2	8.7	2.3	0.0	0.1	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	11.5	0.0
mechanics	1.1	2.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
other technical	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.2	1.9	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.3	0.0
OTHER FIELDS															
agriculture	2.9	5.0	1.0	2.1	0.0	5.4	1.9	0.7	2.6	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
communications (radio, T.V.)	2.0	1.7	2.6	1.6	5.6	1.8	0.0	2.2	3.0	2.8	2.9	1.4	2.1	4.2	10.1
computer science	1.2	0.5	1.8	1.5	3.5	0.6	0.0	2.8	0.6	0.0	1.8	1.4	1.8	3.4	3.7
forestry	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.5	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
law enforcement	2.0	3.1	1.9	0.2	0.0	2.9	5.2	2.9	0.6	0.5	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
military science	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other field	1.4	2.3	1.1	0.2	0.0	2.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
undecided	3.2	2.8	3.2	3.7	8.9	2.6	4.9	1.6	4.7	6.7	3.4	3.7	3.7	10.2	4.8

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	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Probable Career Occupation															
accountant or actuary	5.6	5.2	6.3	5.2	0.0	5.4	3.1	6.3	4.5	5.3	12.8	5.8	3.7	0.0	0.0
actor or entertainer	0.9	0.5	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.3	2.9	1.4	1.7	0.8	2.5	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.0
architect or urban planner	2.9	3.8	2.0	2.8	1.5	4.1	1.0	2.8	0.8	1.7	0.0	3.3	1.3	1.8	0.0
artist	1.5	1.8	1.6	0.7	3.3	1.6	3.7	1.3	2.8	0.7	2.2	0.7	0.7	2.8	5.9
business (clerical)	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0
business executive	11.1	11.1	11.3	11.0	16.0	11.2	9.6	11.5	9.4	12.5	13.3	11.7	8.9	15.8	16.9
business owner or proprietor	3.9	4.9	3.2	2.9	6.9	5.2	1.9	1.7	4.0	6.4	4.6	3.0	2.7	8.4	0.0
business salesperson or buyer	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
clergy (minister, priest)	1.4	1.7	1.5	0.7	6.9	1.5	3.5	0.0	3.4	4.7	0.6	0.3	2.0	8.4	0.0
clergy (other religious)	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
clinical psychologist	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.5	0.0	1.0	1.2	0.7	2.0	0.2	0.6	1.4	1.8	0.0	0.0
college teacher	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.3	0.0
computer programmer or analyst	3.0	3.3	2.2	3.4	3.5	3.5	1.9	3.1	1.1	1.1	2.0	3.8	2.3	3.2	4.6
conservationist or forester	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.3	0.0	2.0	1.3	0.6	1.9	2.3	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.0
dentist (including orthodontist)	1.3	0.6	1.4	2.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.7	2.3	1.4	2.5	2.2	0.0	0.0
dietitian or home economist	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
engineer	14.7	14.1	15.0	15.5	13.3	14.9	5.4	19.0	13.4	5.7	11.0	16.2	13.5	12.8	15.4
farmer or rancher	1.9	3.1	0.8	1.4	0.0	3.3	1.0	0.4	2.3	0.2	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
foreign service worker	0.5	0.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.6	0.0	0.6	2.3	0.0	6.1
homemaker (full-time)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
interior decorator	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
interpreter (translator)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
lab technician or hygienist	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
law enforcement officer	1.9	2.8	1.8	0.3	0.0	2.6	4.4	2.3	1.9	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
lawyer (attorney) or judge	5.0	1.5	7.5	7.7	5.4	1.2	4.8	7.0	5.6	9.7	10.7	6.8	10.4	5.3	5.9
military service (career)	1.1	0.4	2.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	3.8	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
musician (performer, composer)	3.0	4.2	2.1	2.2	11.5	4.1	4.7	2.1	2.0	3.2	0.6	2.0	2.6	12.7	6.3
nurse	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
optometrist	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
pharmacist	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.0
physician	4.0	0.3	4.7	9.7	3.6	0.4	0.0	3.1	7.8	5.9	5.1	7.3	16.5	1.8	12.2
school counselor	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
school principal or superint.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
scientific researcher	3.9	4.3	2.7	5.2	0.0	4.7	0.0	2.9	2.1	3.4	1.5	4.4	7.5	0.0	0.0
social, welfare or rec. worker	1.7	2.5	1.4	0.4	10.1	2.5	2.3	2.1	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.9	12.2	0.0
statistician	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
therapist (phys, occupat, etc)	0.6	0.2	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.5	4.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
teacher (elementary)	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	5.6	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
teacher (secondary)	2.5	1.5	4.3	1.6	2.0	1.3	3.7	5.1	1.4	7.3	1.8	2.0	0.4	1.2	5.9
veterinarian	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	1.2	1.0	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0
writer or journalist	1.7	1.5	1.6	2.5	0.0	1.3	3.5	0.8	2.0	1.6	5.0	2.7	1.9	0.0	0.0
skilled trades	3.4	6.4	1.5	0.7	6.9	6.7	3.3	1.7	2.6	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.8	6.1	10.7
other	6.0	7.0	5.5	4.9	3.9	6.8	8.3	5.2	5.8	4.3	8.5	5.1	4.5	4.8	0.0
undecided	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.2	3.0	8.7	18.4	8.8	11.8	10.3	5.4	9.2	9.4	1.5	10.3

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						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Father's Education															
grammar school or less	6.7	8.1	6.1	5.0	20.9	7.3	15.7	5.7	7.1	6.6	5.0	5.2	4.5	21.7	17.1
some high school	13.6	18.2	13.1	5.6	27.7	18.4	16.0	14.1	12.8	11.4	10.3	5.5	6.0	27.6	28.1
high school graduate	27.3	32.0	25.9	20.5	30.2	32.2	29.7	27.9	21.9	23.2	28.3	22.6	14.9	30.4	29.7
postsecondary other than col	3.1	2.6	4.1	2.6	0.8	2.9	0.0	4.8	2.7	4.1	2.8	3.1	1.0	1.0	0.0
some college	14.2	13.9	14.7	14.1	9.6	13.9	13.5	15.6	13.6	15.2	10.6	13.4	15.9	9.5	10.5
college degree	17.8	14.8	17.8	23.8	5.2	14.4	18.7	18.0	17.9	16.6	17.8	25.8	18.0	6.4	0.0
some graduate school	2.8	0.9	3.7	5.1	2.0	0.9	0.0	4.0	2.9	3.9	2.9	4.4	7.2	1.2	5.3
graduate degree	14.5	9.7	14.8	23.3	3.5	10.0	6.5	9.8	21.2	19.0	22.4	20.0	32.5	2.2	9.4
Father's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.5	0.0	0.0
businessman	28.6	25.5	28.6	34.5	7.9	25.4	26.3	28.5	30.9	26.4	27.9	32.8	36.3	9.3	0.0
clergy or religious worker	1.3	1.0	1.9	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.0	0.8	4.1	4.2	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.0	4.5
college teacher or admin.	0.7	0.2	0.8	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.1	1.4	2.6	0.0	1.2	3.4	0.0	0.0
doctor or dentist	2.2	0.2	3.4	4.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	2.0	6.7	3.6	3.6	3.4	5.8	0.0	0.0
educator (secondary)	3.2	3.2	2.7	3.9	4.1	3.5	0.0	2.8	2.0	3.3	3.3	3.5	5.0	2.9	10.4
educator (elementary)	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.8	1.8	1.4	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0
engineer	8.7	8.5	7.3	11.4	2.2	8.9	4.7	8.2	6.4	4.7	8.1	12.3	8.8	2.6	0.0
farmer or forester	4.4	4.6	5.1	3.1	3.8	4.1	10.0	5.9	2.9	6.5	2.1	3.7	1.4	3.4	5.7
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.1	1.0	1.6	1.9	2.3	0.4	1.0	1.2	2.5	0.9	1.2	0.0
lawyer	1.4	0.4	1.3	3.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	2.4	1.8	2.8	3.1	4.6	0.0	0.0
military career	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.8	7.5	1.8	3.8	2.5	0.3	0.7	0.0	1.7	2.0	7.0	10.6
research scientist	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.5	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.9	3.1	0.0	0.0
skilled worker	10.7	12.4	9.6	9.1	4.0	12.5	10.8	10.1	6.2	8.7	17.0	9.4	8.0	2.8	10.4
semi-skilled worker	7.2	9.7	7.3	2.1	7.6	9.9	8.2	7.4	8.0	7.1	5.6	2.2	1.8	5.5	19.4
laborer (unskilled)	3.6	3.9	4.1	2.2	3.0	3.9	4.6	3.8	5.2	4.1	3.8	2.6	1.0	2.5	5.7
unemployed	2.6	3.2	2.7	1.5	14.6	3.1	3.2	3.6	1.0	2.4	1.6	1.6	1.4	17.2	0.0
other occupation	19.3	21.4	19.6	14.8	43.6	21.5	19.5	19.2	19.5	20.1	20.6	15.3	13.5	45.5	33.1
Father's Religious Preference															
Baptist	12.9	13.7	13.4	10.3	51.7	10.9	45.7	16.3	9.8	14.3	3.2	9.8	11.8	47.6	67.6
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.0	1.1	2.6	2.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	3.0	3.4	2.0	0.0	3.3	0.8	0.0	0.0
Eastern Orthodox	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.0	0.0
Episcopal	2.9	2.1	3.0	4.2	0.0	2.1	2.0	3.5	1.5	5.0	0.9	3.8	5.0	0.0	0.0
Jewish	5.9	5.9	3.7	9.6	0.0	6.4	0.0	4.1	5.3	2.1	0.0	7.3	15.8	0.0	0.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	4.9	4.4	5.1	5.4	0.0	3.7	12.7	5.7	1.8	8.2	4.3	5.9	4.0	0.0	0.0
Methodist	10.1	11.3	8.2	10.7	7.9	11.0	14.6	10.2	5.1	10.4	0.0	11.9	7.5	7.1	10.7
Muslim	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	6.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
Presbyterian	6.5	4.8	6.7	9.5	1.3	4.7	6.6	6.9	6.7	8.3	1.8	10.6	6.7	0.0	4.1
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	36.7	40.6	35.7	30.7	3.3	44.0	2.9	37.9	31.2	11.7	76.2	31.5	28.3	1.7	9.2
Seventh Day Adventist	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.2	8.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.3	0.0	10.3	0.0
Unitarian-Universalist	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.0	0.0
other Protestant	5.2	4.4	7.2	3.6	0.0	4.3	5.1	3.9	11.0	15.7	3.3	4.1	2.3	0.0	0.0
other religion	4.0	4.0	4.7	2.6	14.1	4.4	0.0	2.7	9.8	6.7	1.1	2.3	3.3	17.7	0.0
none	6.9	6.7	6.6	7.8	13.6	6.9	4.2	4.2	9.7	9.2	9.1	6.8	10.7	15.5	6.1

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Mother's Education															
grammar school or less	4.0	2.9	5.7	3.0	8.0	2.9	3.4	5.6	6.7	5.1	5.2	3.1	3.0	4.5	23.8
some high school	11.9	12.9	10.5	6.1	38.3	16.1	13.7	11.8	9.8	8.2	7.8	7.3	2.7	43.1	17.0
high school graduate	40.3	45.9	38.5	32.2	31.3	45.3	51.1	42.6	31.8	35.7	33.9	35.1	24.4	31.1	31.9
postsecondary other than col	7.1	7.5	6.9	6.6	7.9	7.7	5.6	7.3	8.0	3.2	8.5	7.7	3.5	9.7	0.0
some college	13.2	12.0	12.9	16.2	4.3	12.2	9.8	11.9	10.0	16.9	18.6	14.4	21.2	3.4	7.9
college degree	14.6	9.1	16.2	23.1	6.5	9.2	8.3	13.2	19.8	22.0	16.0	22.3	25.1	6.2	8.0
some graduate school	2.1	0.7	2.8	4.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.7	4.6	0.7	2.4	4.0	3.9	0.0	0.0
graduate degree	6.8	6.0	6.5	8.8	3.7	5.8	8.1	4.9	9.3	8.2	7.7	6.0	16.2	2.0	11.4
Mother's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	0.8	0.0	0.9	2.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.6	2.0	2.9	0.0	5.2
businesswoman	7.0	6.5	8.3	5.7	8.3	5.6	15.1	9.1	7.1	7.4	7.9	4.7	8.4	6.9	15.6
business (clerical)	8.3	7.4	10.0	7.3	0.0	7.7	4.1	9.5	11.9	8.9	10.8	7.8	5.8	0.0	0.0
clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
college teacher or admin.	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
doctor or dentist	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.0	0.0
educator (secondary)	2.3	0.8	2.5	4.9	0.9	0.2	7.0	3.0	2.3	1.7	1.0	4.4	6.4	1.1	0.0
educator (elementary)	6.5	5.9	6.1	8.1	3.7	6.5	0.0	5.4	9.0	5.3	4.9	8.4	7.1	2.8	7.9
engineer	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0
farmer or forester	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	1.9	0.0	3.1	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	5.0
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.6	2.7	2.7	2.0	1.7	1.2	1.1	3.8
homemaker full-time	31.3	31.3	29.0	35.3	2.8	32.2	21.8	26.8	28.4	31.5	39.6	35.8	33.9	1.2	10.7
lawyer	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
nurse	6.8	7.1	7.2	5.8	8.0	7.2	5.5	8.4	5.4	6.5	5.4	6.0	5.0	6.0	18.0
research scientist	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0
social, welfare, rec. worker	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.7	6.5	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.1	1.7	1.9	0.3	1.7	7.8	0.0
skilled worker	2.5	3.2	1.8	2.2	13.0	3.0	5.3	1.7	2.0	2.3	1.0	2.7	0.7	15.7	0.0
semi-skilled worker	2.9	2.9	2.5	3.5	3.8	3.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	3.6	3.8	4.1	1.8	3.0	7.7
laborer (unskilled)	1.6	1.1	2.2	1.7	0.8	1.1	1.4	2.7	1.2	1.4	2.5	1.8	1.2	0.0	5.0
unemployed	11.2	13.6	11.4	6.2	31.6	13.7	12.5	13.2	10.3	8.3	7.9	6.4	5.8	36.1	9.3
other occupation	14.6	16.0	13.9	12.9	16.2	15.9	17.2	14.0	13.5	16.4	9.7	12.3	14.5	17.1	11.8
Mother's Religious Preference															
Baptist	12.5	14.0	12.9	9.0	52.7	11.5	41.8	15.6	10.3	12.9	2.5	8.2	11.1	53.9	48.2
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.3	1.1	3.2	3.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	3.6	3.8	2.0	1.0	3.8	1.3	0.0	0.0
Eastern Orthodox	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.0
Episcopal	3.8	3.6	3.4	4.7	0.0	3.7	2.0	3.5	2.4	5.8	1.5	4.6	5.1	0.0	0.0
Jewish	5.0	3.9	3.6	9.4	0.0	4.2	0.0	4.4	4.0	2.1	0.6	7.0	16.2	0.0	0.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	4.7	5.0	4.3	5.0	0.0	4.4	11.0	4.8	1.6	7.2	2.6	5.3	4.1	0.0	0.0
Methodist	11.8	13.5	9.5	12.1	10.3	13.2	17.3	11.8	6.1	10.9	1.0	13.1	9.2	8.3	17.9
Muslim	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.5	1.5	0.6	6.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	7.2
Presbyterian	7.1	6.1	7.2	9.0	2.3	6.0	7.2	7.5	7.2	9.6	1.8	10.1	5.9	0.0	11.3
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	37.4	41.5	35.3	33.0	9.5	44.3	9.7	35.0	32.9	13.9	81.6	34.6	28.7	10.9	4.2
Seventh Day Adventist	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.4	8.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	9.3	5.7
Unitarian-Universalist	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.0	1.3	1.7	0.0	0.0
other Protestant	5.3	3.2	8.7	3.6	0.0	3.2	3.0	6.3	11.5	15.6	4.3	3.9	2.9	0.0	0.0
other religion	4.0	3.7	5.0	2.6	12.7	4.1	0.0	3.2	9.6	6.8	1.1	2.0	4.4	16.0	0.0
none	3.6	3.0	3.7	4.9	2.4	3.0	2.0	2.4	7.0	4.3	2.1	4.1	7.3	1.5	5.6

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1978**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Agree Strongly or Somewhat															
gov't not controlling pollution	79.4	78.3	79.6	81.2	78.6	78.6	75.1	83.3	74.6	71.8	83.4	80.4	83.3	82.1	64.3
gov't not protecting consumer	69.7	69.7	71.3	66.9	75.6	70.2	64.0	74.9	65.5	65.3	74.6	67.8	64.4	79.5	59.4
fed govt discourage energy use	81.4	81.6	81.2	81.4	86.1	82.6	71.7	82.4	80.3	82.3	73.8	81.6	80.8	85.4	89.1
too many rights for criminals	67.3	64.7	71.3	66.0	58.9	63.5	77.5	75.7	63.1	66.6	72.4	67.8	60.9	58.6	60.1
need money to solve urban problem	50.0	53.6	49.1	44.5	62.5	53.9	50.4	51.6	48.0	41.5	50.0	44.4	44.8	60.3	71.9
not obey laws against own views	37.0	39.0	35.9	34.7	54.9	37.5	54.5	34.4	36.5	42.5	32.1	35.0	33.9	55.3	53.4
should abolish death penalty	27.9	27.6	28.0	28.4	41.0	26.7	36.6	25.4	31.7	30.1	32.2	26.1	35.1	39.3	48.5
need national health care plan	60.7	65.1	60.0	53.2	68.2	65.6	60.0	61.9	56.4	57.8	60.6	52.8	54.5	64.4	84.6
energy shortage cause depression	80.0	79.0	81.3	79.8	88.2	78.1	88.1	80.1	83.2	84.3	78.3	80.3	78.3	90.0	80.5
abortion should be legalized	59.1	58.7	57.1	63.1	50.4	59.8	47.4	62.5	52.4	51.3	44.8	62.5	64.7	47.6	63.9
grading in high school too easy	65.6	63.0	66.2	69.9	49.8	63.4	59.1	66.5	63.6	69.1	65.3	69.0	72.5	49.9	49.4
women's activities best in home	32.9	40.1	35.9	27.5	63.2	39.1	49.7	36.2	34.1	41.2	28.5	27.8	26.6	68.0	43.4
live together before marriage	55.2	57.4	53.5	53.7	69.5	58.8	42.8	58.8	49.9	42.6	48.5	54.6	51.1	70.5	64.9
discourage large families	54.0	48.6	57.1	59.8	42.7	49.0	44.8	58.7	61.2	55.7	39.4	59.9	59.6	45.8	28.4
should liberalize divorce laws	54.9	59.0	51.1	52.9	67.4	59.3	56.2	55.3	47.3	43.5	47.8	52.5	54.1	64.6	79.9
sex ok if people like each other	64.7	65.2	62.9	66.5	77.6	66.3	54.4	69.1	59.5	47.7	60.3	66.4	67.0	77.0	79.8
women should get job equality	88.0	87.1	87.7	90.1	90.8	87.2	86.6	86.8	89.9	88.8	86.1	89.6	91.4	92.0	85.5
wealthy should pay more taxes	78.0	81.6	78.6	69.9	73.1	81.7	80.5	83.4	75.4	67.9	75.7	72.8	61.5	74.3	68.0
marijuana should be legalized	54.5	56.6	51.5	55.4	51.1	58.0	42.9	54.7	48.4	41.0	58.7	55.8	54.4	52.3	45.4
busing O.K. to achieve balance	45.0	51.6	42.1	36.8	72.7	51.9	48.9	42.1	42.5	43.0	39.9	36.3	38.1	70.9	80.6
prohibit homosexual relations	51.4	51.9	57.0	41.1	60.6	50.8	63.1	57.0	52.9	62.7	56.6	43.2	35.2	62.0	54.5
col regulate students off campus	20.7	25.4	20.6	11.5	24.0	23.9	40.5	21.8	20.3	20.8	13.0	11.4	11.7	23.0	28.5
students help evaluate faculty	72.1	70.1	74.2	72.4	63.4	69.3	78.1	74.4	73.6	70.0	81.9	71.4	75.3	62.7	66.6
abolish college grades	18.6	19.3	18.8	16.7	37.3	17.8	35.1	19.2	18.7	17.9	18.5	16.6	16.9	41.5	20.3
de-emphasize organized sports	31.9	29.7	34.1	32.7	47.7	28.2	45.4	34.0	33.8	34.8	34.0	31.8	35.2	50.4	36.6
regulate student publications	36.0	42.1	34.4	26.4	53.7	41.5	47.5	31.7	33.2	44.1	35.8	27.3	24.0	56.4	42.4
college has right to ban speaker	28.3	28.8	31.9	21.0	39.1	28.0	37.1	29.9	31.7	38.4	33.0	21.6	19.2	38.3	42.2
pref treatment for disadvantaged	44.0	51.8	40.4	34.7	69.3	51.9	50.7	40.3	45.2	42.2	25.1	35.8	31.5	66.3	81.8
adopt open admissions at pub col	37.9	44.4	35.7	28.5	56.3	45.0	39.2	36.5	32.4	34.7	40.1	30.1	23.7	56.7	54.6
use same degree standard for all	80.5	79.6	81.0	81.6	58.3	80.0	75.6	81.8	78.8	84.9	74.2	81.8	80.8	55.5	69.5
Activities Engaged In By															
Students During The Past Year															
played musical instrument	39.0	34.3	40.5	46.2	33.5	33.2	45.8	37.5	43.1	46.2	43.0	43.2	54.2	34.8	27.6
attended religious service	79.5	76.2	83.5	79.4	65.3	75.4	84.4	81.5	82.0	90.0	87.7	80.2	77.1	64.1	70.4
smoked cigarettes (3)	16.6	26.0	9.8	8.6	15.2	27.0	16.2	9.7	12.6	6.3	10.5	10.6	3.0	17.3	6.3
took vitamins	55.6	52.5	59.3	56.0	50.2	51.6	61.1	59.7	59.7	58.7	56.9	55.1	58.4	50.1	50.4
participated in demonstrations	18.1	16.5	20.1	17.9	19.5	14.9	33.2	19.2	24.1	16.8	22.8	17.9	17.9	15.3	38.1
took tranquilizing pill	9.4	9.7	9.8	8.1	5.5	9.8	9.0	9.9	11.4	9.1	6.5	8.3	7.4	4.3	10.7
wore glasses or contact lens	55.5	51.7	57.6	59.8	33.7	51.6	52.5	55.9	57.3	66.2	54.1	60.5	57.8	33.6	34.1
attended public recital-concert	79.1	76.8	78.2	85.2	74.7	77.4	70.1	76.9	79.9	79.8	79.9	84.9	85.9	74.1	77.6
took sleeping pills	4.5	4.7	3.7	5.4	1.7	4.3	8.5	3.7	4.5	3.9	1.1	5.6	5.1	1.1	4.3
jogged (3)	25.3	18.7	29.8	31.4	33.1	18.2	24.0	32.2	28.2	26.9	23.8	32.1	29.5	32.0	38.2
stayed up all night	67.4	67.1	66.2	69.9	57.0	67.8	60.2	67.1	66.5	60.2	70.7	69.1	72.2	57.4	55.4
drank beer	77.5	77.6	74.3	82.3	43.0	79.3	60.1	79.6	65.0	62.0	86.7	85.0	74.8	41.6	49.8
worked in political campaign	11.3	9.0	11.5	15.5	9.4	8.6	13.4	9.3	15.9	9.5	18.9	14.8	17.2	6.4	22.2

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Concern about Financing College																
no concern	35.8	36.6	33.6	37.7	42.0	37.3	28.2	37.8	29.4	25.1	32.8		37.6	37.9	43.5	35.3
some concern	49.0	49.8	48.6	48.3	35.7	49.9	48.5	46.6	51.8	51.8	48.2		49.8	44.2	35.4	37.3
major concern	15.2	13.7	17.8	14.0	22.3	12.8	22.5	15.7	18.8	23.1	19.0		12.6	17.9	21.2	27.4
Sources for Educational Expenses																
Parental Aid																
none	33.7	44.2	27.8	21.5	47.6	45.0	35.6	32.4	19.1	22.8	29.3		21.6	21.1	48.4	44.2
\$1-\$499	21.2	24.9	21.1	13.5	30.5	24.9	25.2	23.5	18.6	19.1	16.2		15.5	8.2	28.9	37.8
\$500-\$999	10.4	11.0	10.9	8.2	4.1	10.7	14.7	12.6	7.9	11.2	7.2		9.9	3.4	4.3	3.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	8.1	5.4	9.6	11.3	8.1	5.4	5.9	11.3	6.2	7.9	8.0		13.2	6.1	9.0	4.3
\$1,500-\$2,000	8.1	6.7	7.9	11.2	3.0	6.2	11.9	8.8	6.7	7.4	5.6		11.5	10.3	1.3	10.6
over \$2,000	18.6	7.8	22.7	34.2	6.6	7.9	6.7	11.0	41.5	31.8	33.6		28.2	50.9	8.1	0.0
GRANTS and SCHOLARSHIPS:																

Basic Educ. Opportunity Grant																
none	74.1	69.7	73.6	83.9	52.4	70.2	65.5	73.5	76.4	71.1	72.0		85.4	79.5	53.2	48.7
\$1-\$499	8.4	10.1	9.0	3.6	11.2	10.5	6.4	11.9	6.6	4.8	4.5		3.8	3.0	11.4	10.3
\$500-\$999	7.7	10.4	5.6	5.2	11.9	10.5	9.9	4.5	6.6	7.0	8.0		4.9	5.8	13.6	4.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	6.7	7.7	7.1	3.8	15.6	7.4	10.3	6.4	6.0	8.7	11.2		2.5	7.2	12.5	29.4
\$1,500-\$2,000	2.5	1.8	3.6	2.2	7.0	1.4	5.8	2.6	3.0	7.5	4.3		2.3	2.0	7.0	7.2
over \$2,000	0.7	0.2	1.0	1.4	1.9	0.0	2.2	1.1	1.5	0.9	0.0		1.0	2.5	2.3	0.0
Basic Educational Opportunity Grant **																
heard of program	68.4	69.2	72.3	60.5	81.1	69.6	65.2	73.5	68.7	72.1	73.6		60.8	59.5	82.9	72.9
applied for aid	45.5	46.0	49.8	37.4	62.5	46.0	46.0	48.5	46.9	55.0	55.7		36.7	39.5	61.6	66.2
qualified for aid	25.8	29.4	27.1	16.1	54.3	28.1	42.9	28.3	22.0	28.0	29.8		16.0	16.4	56.1	46.1
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant																
none	92.8	91.4	93.4	94.6	78.1	91.8	87.7	95.3	93.2	89.3	88.8		94.7	94.2	79.1	74.1
\$1-\$499	3.6	4.4	3.4	2.4	2.8	4.3	5.3	2.7	4.3	3.8	4.9		3.0	0.7	1.8	7.2
\$500-\$999	2.2	2.8	2.0	1.5	10.7	2.6	4.4	1.4	1.4	4.0	3.3		1.4	1.8	9.9	14.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.7	0.3	0.9	1.3	1.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.5	3.1		0.7	3.0	2.2	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.1	5.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0		0.0	0.3	6.1	0.0
over \$2,000	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	1.6	0.0	2.6	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.0		0.1	0.0	1.0	4.1
State Scholarship or Grant																
none	82.9	83.1	83.0	82.4	90.4	83.5	79.4	87.3	79.8	78.3	72.8		83.5	79.5	92.9	79.4
\$1-\$499	8.0	10.3	6.3	5.8	4.2	9.9	14.2	6.4	5.7	6.7	7.4		7.0	2.5	3.3	8.1
\$500-\$999	5.7	5.5	5.1	7.0	1.5	5.8	2.2	3.4	5.5	8.1	9.6		6.3	8.9	0.0	8.4
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.8	0.8	2.5	2.5	0.7	0.7	1.6	1.6	3.6	2.0	6.8		2.2	3.3	0.9	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.9	0.2	1.7	1.2	2.3	0.0	2.7	0.5	2.4	4.4	1.9		0.4	3.4	1.9	4.1
over \$2,000	0.7	0.1	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.9	2.9	0.5	1.6		0.5	2.4	1.0	0.0
College Grant																
none	88.3	93.7	83.4	85.0	91.0	95.2	78.0	92.2	71.2	73.1	77.3		90.3	70.6	94.2	77.0
\$1-\$499	4.1	3.0	5.2	4.7	1.9	2.2	11.0	3.3	7.2	8.5	6.9		5.0	3.7	0.0	10.3
\$500-\$999	3.3	2.0	4.4	4.1	2.6	1.6	5.9	1.5	7.1	7.7	10.4		2.2	9.3	2.5	3.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.1	0.7	3.6	2.3	3.6	0.2	5.0	1.0	8.0	6.6	4.2		1.5	4.6	2.3	9.5
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.0	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	3.0	2.4	0.6		0.3	1.9	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	1.3	0.0	1.8	3.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.3	3.6	1.6	0.6		0.7	10.0	1.0	0.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- Nsect	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Other Private Grant															
none	89.8	90.8	89.7	87.8	88.9	90.6	92.7	90.4	87.7	89.7	89.4	88.3	86.4	86.5	100.0
\$1-\$499	3.7	2.0	5.1	5.0	1.4	1.8	3.9	5.5	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.9	5.2	1.7	0.0
\$500-\$999	3.2	4.1	2.2	3.2	1.6	4.2	3.3	1.6	2.0	3.2	4.3	2.5	5.0	1.9	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.7	0.0	1.3	2.0	0.5	0.8	2.0	1.9	0.9	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.5	1.8	1.8	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.0
over \$2,000	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.2	6.7	0.9	0.0	0.7	1.7	0.4	0.6	1.4	0.8	8.2	0.0
LOANS:															

F.G.S.L.															
none	86.8	85.3	86.6	90.1	90.9	85.0	88.0	91.1	79.3	84.8	79.0	91.3	87.0	94.0	77.1
\$1-\$499	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.0	1.6	1.3	4.7	1.9	1.3	1.8	5.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	4.1
\$500-\$999	2.3	3.1	1.6	1.6	3.4	3.1	3.1	0.6	2.0	3.6	2.9	1.9	0.8	1.7	11.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	3.5	4.0	3.3	2.5	0.7	4.4	0.0	1.6	5.6	4.1	6.5	2.1	3.5	0.9	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.1	4.3	1.4	5.0	1.9	3.8	1.9	4.0	1.2	4.3
over \$2,000	3.5	3.6	4.1	2.2	1.6	4.0	0.0	3.4	6.7	3.8	2.6	1.7	3.7	1.3	3.2
Federal Guaranteed Student Loan (FGSL) **															
heard of program	29.8	26.2	30.5	36.2	20.6	26.7	21.3	25.8	37.5	34.4	36.5	35.7	37.6	20.0	23.5
applied for aid	7.7	6.1	9.4	8.3	1.4	5.5	12.3	6.8	13.2	8.9	16.8	7.4	11.0	1.0	3.2
qualified for aid	9.1	9.0	9.7	8.1	8.0	8.5	13.2	7.3	13.4	9.9	15.8	7.7	9.2	9.1	3.2
N.D.S.L.															
none	92.1	93.3	91.4	90.6	88.9	93.7	88.6	94.4	89.8	87.3	84.3	92.4	85.6	91.3	78.0
\$1-\$499	2.1	2.3	2.3	1.3	5.8	1.9	6.2	1.9	1.9	2.5	5.2	1.6	0.5	4.5	11.6
\$500-\$999	2.3	1.9	2.2	3.5	2.0	1.9	2.6	0.8	2.8	4.3	5.4	2.7	5.5	0.8	7.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.5	1.5	3.0	3.6	1.7	1.6	0.0	1.8	3.7	5.2	5.1	2.4	6.8	2.1	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.0	3.2
over \$2,000	0.6	1.0	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.9	2.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.3	0.0
College Loan															
none	97.1	97.7	96.6	96.7	97.5	97.8	96.9	97.4	96.7	95.4	93.5	97.6	94.2	97.9	95.9
\$1-\$499	0.6	0.0	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.7	0.6	2.2	1.0	1.7	1.2	0.0
\$500-\$999	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.3	3.1	0.9	0.4	2.2	1.8	0.9	0.7	0.0	4.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.8	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.4	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3	2.5	0.1	1.6	0.0	0.0
Other Loan															
none	95.7	94.9	95.7	97.3	95.9	94.5	98.9	95.0	97.2	96.3	94.7	97.7	96.3	97.5	88.7
\$1-\$499	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.4	1.8	1.4	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.0	1.5	1.3	4.2
\$500-\$999	1.3	1.6	1.4	0.7	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.9	0.3	0.7	2.2	0.6	0.8	0.0	7.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.3	1.2	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	1.0	1.5	0.7	0.3	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.7	0.1	1.3	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
Work and Savings:															
College Work-Study Grant															
none	87.6	88.4	85.1	89.8	75.8	90.3	69.7	88.3	84.1	77.0	81.9	91.8	84.3	78.8	62.2
\$1-\$499	6.7	8.0	7.4	3.0	17.8	7.1	17.3	6.7	6.2	11.5	6.8	3.0	3.1	18.5	14.7
\$500-\$999	4.0	2.0	5.7	5.1	4.1	1.0	11.9	3.1	7.6	9.9	10.1	3.6	9.1	0.8	18.8
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.0	0.5	1.2	1.5	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	3.1	0.9	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	4.2
over \$2,000	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Part Time Employment															
none	80.0	80.6	77.0	83.9	80.7	79.4	92.8	76.1	74.4	81.9	80.1	83.0	86.5	82.5	72.6
\$1-\$499	13.6	13.3	15.3	11.4	12.1	14.4	2.2	17.3	16.8	9.8	9.1	13.0	6.9	9.6	23.3
\$500-\$999	3.7	3.3	4.7	2.8	5.7	3.3	3.5	4.2	3.9	5.7	7.5	2.1	4.9	6.1	4.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3	0.6	2.0	1.6	0.8	3.6	1.7	3.3	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.0
Full Time Employment															
none	96.9	96.4	96.7	98.2	95.9	96.3	96.9	95.8	97.5	98.7	96.9	97.7	99.8	96.9	91.6
\$1-\$499	1.3	1.1	1.8	0.9	1.8	1.0	2.3	2.8	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.3	0.0	1.2	4.3
\$500-\$999	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.4	2.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	4.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.3	1.5	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.9	0.0
Savings from Summer Work															
none	58.8	67.5	55.7	45.9	77.2	66.5	77.3	59.5	52.3	49.9	50.3	44.5	49.8	77.9	73.8
\$1-\$499	22.4	20.8	23.8	23.1	14.8	21.5	13.9	26.4	19.7	21.0	22.5	24.5	19.2	14.1	18.0
\$500-\$999	11.4	7.0	12.3	18.8	5.0	7.4	3.7	9.1	14.5	18.1	16.1	18.8	18.8	6.1	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	4.0	1.8	5.1	6.9	2.2	1.8	1.6	3.5	7.0	6.2	8.5	6.6	7.6	0.8	8.3
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.7	0.9	1.9	3.1	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.7	3.7	4.5	0.0	3.4	2.4	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	1.8	2.0	1.3	2.1	0.8	1.9	2.6	0.7	2.8	0.5	2.6	2.1	2.2	1.0	0.0
Other Savings															
none	80.2	83.3	81.1	72.1	89.1	83.1	85.5	81.3	77.5	84.3	83.1	69.9	78.0	89.0	89.6
\$1-\$499	13.4	12.7	12.6	16.2	8.7	12.9	10.3	13.0	13.8	10.4	10.7	17.9	11.4	10.0	3.2
\$500-\$999	3.0	1.6	3.3	5.5	0.6	1.4	3.3	3.3	3.7	2.0	4.8	5.6	5.2	0.0	3.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.6	0.9	1.8	2.5	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.4	2.8	2.1	1.3	2.6	2.1	0.0	4.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	1.5	1.2	0.8	3.4	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.9	0.0	3.6	3.0	1.0	0.0
Spouse															
none	98.8	98.9	98.6	99.1	98.2	98.7	100.0	97.7	99.6	100.0	99.2	98.9	99.4	97.8	100.0
\$1-\$499	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.0
\$500-\$999	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.0
Personal G.I. Benefits															
none	97.3	95.5	98.5	99.2	87.2	95.6	94.6	98.0	99.1	99.1	98.9	99.0	100.0	85.9	92.8
\$1-\$499	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0
\$500-\$999	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	5.6	0.4	1.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	6.1	3.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	5.7	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	6.1	4.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	1.5	2.8	0.6	0.1	0.9	2.8	2.6	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Parent's G.I. Benefits															
none	98.2	98.3	97.6	99.2	97.0	98.4	96.5	96.9	99.1	98.0	96.9	99.1	99.5	97.9	92.8
\$1-\$499	0.6	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.3	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$500-\$999	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.3	1.6	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	7.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.3	1.7	0.9	1.6	0.3	0.3	0.0	1.5	0.2	0.5	2.1	0.0
Soc. Sec. Benefits															
none	93.1	91.6	93.8	95.3	81.4	91.7	90.2	93.0	94.6	96.5	91.8	94.9	96.4	79.5	89.7
\$1-\$499	2.7	3.5	2.1	1.9	12.8	3.5	3.0	3.2	0.8	0.5	1.0	1.9	2.0	15.0	3.1
\$500-\$999	1.7	2.7	1.1	0.6	3.6	2.4	5.2	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.0	4.4	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.4	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.6	1.9	1.3	0.9	0.0	4.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.4	2.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	3.2
over \$2,000	1.0	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.8	1.0	0.0	2.4	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.0
Other Sources of Support															
none	94.0	94.6	93.1	94.5	86.5	94.5	95.9	91.9	94.5	93.6	96.3	94.7	93.9	88.9	75.7
\$1-\$499	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.2	3.1	1.6	2.9	1.0	2.6	1.9	2.8	0.8	7.4
\$500-\$999	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	3.7	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.9	3.1	0.6	1.3	0.0	2.4	9.5
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	3.2
over \$2,000	1.6	0.9	2.8	1.2	7.3	1.0	0.0	4.6	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.6	3.0	8.0	4.2
Residence Planned During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	34.6	50.6	27.3	15.1	31.9	53.6	17.4	36.1	17.6	10.0	29.5	15.7	13.5	38.2	8.7
other private home or apartment	9.9	18.6	3.5	3.1	16.4	20.2	1.5	4.3	3.6	2.2	1.2	4.1	0.3	20.9	0.0
college dormitory	49.9	23.9	64.3	77.6	49.0	19.9	68.9	54.6	73.5	83.1	64.9	76.0	81.9	37.4	91.3
fraternity or sorority house	1.0	0.5	1.2	1.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.7	3.1	1.4	1.4	2.0	0.0	0.0
other campus housing	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.2	1.4	1.3	2.9	1.2	3.8	1.1	0.6	2.3	2.0	1.8	0.0
other	2.9	4.9	2.0	0.5	1.4	4.5	9.4	3.2	0.0	0.5	2.3	0.6	0.3	1.8	0.0
Residence Preferred During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	18.2	22.3	19.5	9.9	14.7	22.7	18.1	24.6	12.6	14.0	17.7	10.4	8.3	15.0	12.8
other private home or apartment	29.3	34.8	26.6	24.5	49.1	34.4	39.1	29.7	26.3	19.5	23.1	26.4	19.7	51.2	35.4
college dormitory	38.1	26.6	43.0	49.3	23.2	26.8	24.2	39.3	47.4	47.2	45.4	49.1	49.7	21.5	34.4
fraternity or sorority house	4.8	3.4	4.6	7.5	1.5	3.7	0.0	2.2	5.7	8.9	7.7	6.1	11.1	1.7	0.0
other campus housing	5.3	6.0	4.4	5.5	9.8	5.7	9.3	3.4	6.3	5.1	3.3	4.5	8.2	8.7	17.4
other	4.2	6.9	1.9	3.4	1.7	6.7	9.4	0.8	1.7	5.3	2.8	3.5	3.1	2.0	0.0
Miles from Home to College															
5 or less	8.7	11.9	7.2	4.7	15.1	12.4	6.9	7.5	5.3	5.8	12.3	3.8	7.2	16.6	8.3
6-10	14.0	19.1	11.1	8.4	17.4	20.6	3.8	14.6	6.5	4.6	11.7	9.6	5.3	20.4	4.1
11-50	24.4	30.2	21.8	16.8	22.5	31.5	16.3	27.5	14.7	13.8	18.7	18.1	13.2	24.0	15.8
51-100	17.0	17.6	17.0	15.9	9.7	17.5	18.1	18.1	13.1	16.5	20.4	17.3	12.0	11.2	3.2
101-500	27.0	18.7	29.6	39.8	26.0	16.8	37.2	23.3	38.6	38.4	30.4	44.4	26.8	24.5	33.0
more than 500	8.9	2.6	13.4	14.4	9.2	1.1	17.7	8.9	21.9	20.9	6.6	6.8	35.5	3.3	35.8

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Students Estimate Chances Are															
Very Good That They Will															
change major field	11.6	7.4	13.1	17.5	12.3	6.6	15.8	12.3	15.2	16.2	7.5	18.6	14.4	11.4	15.8
change career choice	10.6	6.8	12.2	15.5	11.3	5.9	16.8	12.4	13.9	13.5	4.8	16.7	12.0	12.6	6.8
fail one or more courses	3.0	2.4	4.2	2.6	3.1	2.5	1.0	4.0	4.8	4.6	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.7	4.4
graduate with honors	12.5	12.0	11.4	15.5	21.2	12.4	7.1	10.2	13.0	14.0	9.8	14.0	19.8	24.0	11.5
be elected to student office	3.1	1.3	4.9	3.5	8.3	1.2	2.1	4.3	6.3	5.1	5.5	2.9	5.2	7.5	11.2
get a job to pay col expenses	34.4	30.1	35.3	41.8	32.2	31.2	19.3	34.7	37.4	33.5	36.8	41.1	43.8	32.3	31.6
join a social frat or sorority	14.3	9.9	16.4	19.9	22.7	10.2	6.8	14.5	17.9	21.5	15.5	17.5	26.9	22.4	23.7
live in a coeducational dorm	24.9	17.2	24.2	41.9	15.6	17.6	13.2	24.4	30.4	17.9	18.8	39.7	48.0	12.2	28.5
be elected to an honor society	6.9	3.4	8.2	11.7	13.0	2.7	10.5	8.0	9.1	9.3	4.9	10.4	15.4	13.4	11.5
make at least a 'B' average	36.0	28.9	37.9	47.7	56.0	29.2	25.3	33.6	45.2	38.7	44.7	43.5	59.8	59.6	43.7
need extra time to get degree	6.9	6.2	8.3	6.1	9.4	5.8	10.6	9.7	6.5	7.4	5.6	6.3	5.5	9.5	9.4
need tutoring in some courses	12.1	12.4	12.7	10.3	20.8	12.6	10.6	13.0	10.9	13.3	14.5	10.2	10.6	15.3	40.8
work at outside job	19.7	20.7	21.6	14.5	27.4	21.7	10.8	23.8	21.2	14.2	23.0	13.5	17.3	30.3	17.2
seek vocational counseling	8.5	6.8	10.1	9.3	22.4	6.6	8.8	10.3	9.0	13.4	5.5	8.4	12.1	25.2	12.6
seek individual counseling	7.1	7.1	7.8	5.8	17.1	7.1	6.4	7.2	9.4	7.0	8.8	5.0	8.2	18.2	12.5
get a bachelor's degree	61.8	44.9	71.6	80.2	70.7	45.4	40.0	69.0	81.0	67.2	72.6	77.4	88.3	69.1	76.6
participate in student protests	3.5	2.6	4.0	4.6	4.9	2.5	2.9	3.2	4.9	3.8	7.2	3.9	6.5	2.1	14.7
drop out temporarily	2.0	1.5	2.3	2.4	1.3	1.7	0.0	2.7	0.9	3.1	1.4	1.9	4.1	1.6	0.0
drop out permanently	1.1	0.5	1.8	1.0	2.1	0.6	0.0	2.6	0.6	1.6	1.1	0.8	1.7	2.7	0.0
transfer to another college	13.1	16.0	11.4	9.8	13.7	14.7	29.0	11.7	11.2	12.2	8.7	10.7	7.0	14.0	12.8
be satisfied with college	51.8	50.8	52.6	52.5	44.6	50.4	54.7	49.9	60.3	52.8	50.1	49.4	61.4	45.6	40.6
find a job in preferred field	63.5	61.3	65.8	64.1	79.0	62.1	52.5	67.0	67.2	59.6	66.3	62.4	68.9	82.0	68.3
marry while in college	5.2	7.2	4.6	2.1	6.6	6.9	10.3	4.6	4.5	5.3	3.9	1.8	2.8	6.1	8.1
marry within a year after col	13.6	13.2	15.9	10.6	19.9	13.2	13.1	15.1	16.5	17.2	16.4	10.4	11.1	20.0	19.5
Objectives Considered to be															
Essential or Very Important															
achieve in a performing art	15.4	16.8	14.5	14.2	20.6	16.6	18.0	14.5	15.0	11.6	18.7	12.8	18.4	17.9	31.4
be an authority in my field	74.2	73.7	73.9	75.7	81.1	74.0	70.1	74.7	72.1	73.7	74.3	76.5	73.3	80.8	82.1
obtain recog from colleagues	55.4	53.6	55.2	59.3	66.1	54.2	47.5	58.0	48.2	51.3	61.4	60.0	57.3	64.5	72.7
influence political structure	20.6	15.5	24.6	22.5	36.1	15.5	26.9	25.0	23.2	23.5	27.9	19.0	32.4	35.9	36.5
influence social values	31.8	27.3	36.6	32.9	56.6	27.3	27.4	33.4	40.5	37.3	45.9	29.8	41.6	60.5	40.6
raise a family	57.4	56.2	57.1	60.1	44.2	56.0	59.0	56.6	54.6	58.8	62.9	58.8	63.9	40.2	60.3
have admin. responsibility	39.1	40.3	38.6	37.4	51.8	40.4	38.5	42.4	32.9	33.3	38.8	37.3	37.5	50.5	56.9
be very well off financially	66.0	68.3	63.6	65.4	65.2	69.4	56.5	68.2	56.5	58.3	62.8	67.3	59.9	65.5	63.8
help others in difficulty	59.3	56.7	61.0	61.8	76.6	55.9	65.9	56.7	68.9	62.6	64.8	59.8	67.4	74.5	85.3
theoretical contribu to science	20.9	20.4	18.4	26.1	22.3	20.8	15.6	17.8	19.5	19.6	17.3	25.3	28.4	21.4	25.9
write original works	14.7	12.6	16.4	16.1	14.2	11.5	24.1	15.9	19.2	14.2	16.4	13.4	24.0	10.9	27.2
create artistic work	15.5	16.9	15.1	13.6	23.0	16.0	25.8	15.7	16.8	11.4	14.1	12.5	16.6	24.9	15.5
be successful in my own business	57.1	61.3	55.5	51.1	71.0	61.0	65.4	54.5	54.3	57.0	61.5	51.2	50.6	74.1	57.8
be involved in environ. cleanup	32.4	33.7	30.5	32.7	55.2	34.5	25.2	31.8	30.5	28.3	27.3	32.7	32.5	60.7	32.7
develop philosophy of life	55.7	51.6	57.2	61.9	71.0	51.4	53.1	51.4	66.8	61.0	61.7	59.8	67.8	78.7	40.9
participate in community action	27.6	25.2	29.7	29.1	48.0	24.7	30.6	29.6	28.0	29.7	34.7	27.5	33.7	48.3	46.6
promote racial understanding	34.0	31.8	35.5	36.1	64.0	31.3	36.7	33.9	39.6	37.0	32.9	33.4	43.9	66.3	53.6
keep up with political affairs	43.9	36.2	47.5	53.5	49.3	35.6	43.0	48.7	46.3	45.7	46.3	51.1	60.5	48.6	52.1

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(**) This item is reported for the first time in 1978. Items not indicated with '***' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN.

(3) Frequently only, all other items frequently plus occasionally.

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1978**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Year Graduated from High School															
1978	90.0	84.1	92.9	97.1	92.6	83.0	90.9	93.3	90.7	95.7	90.3	96.9	97.9	91.0	95.6
1977	4.3	6.8	2.7	2.1	2.0	6.7	7.7	2.2	3.4	2.3	4.7	2.1	1.8	2.3	1.4
1976	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.3	2.8	1.6	0.0	1.6	1.7	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	3.4	1.7
1975 or earlier	3.0	4.7	2.6	0.2	1.2	5.4	0.0	2.7	2.2	1.1	5.0	0.2	0.0	1.2	1.3
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	1.2	2.5	0.3	0.0	1.4	2.8	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0
never completed high school	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Age by December 31, 1978															
16 or younger	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
17	4.1	2.9	4.0	7.1	7.8	3.0	1.9	3.3	6.7	4.6	1.6	5.6	12.8	4.4	14.1
18	70.2	63.5	74.8	75.9	65.8	63.8	61.5	77.9	71.1	71.8	70.8	76.0	75.2	60.9	75.2
19	17.4	19.9	15.4	15.7	13.1	18.2	30.5	12.9	17.1	19.7	18.6	16.8	11.6	17.6	4.8
20	2.4	3.0	2.5	0.6	6.4	2.7	4.6	2.5	2.3	1.9	4.0	0.7	0.0	8.3	3.0
21	1.2	2.1	0.7	0.4	1.0	2.4	0.0	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	3.0
22	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
23-25	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
26-29	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.0	4.3	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	6.6	0.0
30 or older	2.6	5.2	0.9	0.2	0.8	6.0	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.0
Racial Background (1)															
White/Caucasian	84.2	86.2	81.0	86.2	2.0	86.9	81.3	77.5	83.9	84.5	87.7	87.0	83.2	3.1	0.0
Black/Negro/Afro-American	11.6	9.6	14.3	10.5	96.1	8.8	15.0	17.3	13.2	12.7	3.3	9.8	13.4	94.9	98.3
American Indian	1.6	1.1	2.3	1.2	3.2	1.2	0.0	2.7	1.5	1.7	2.5	1.4	0.6	3.2	3.1
Oriental	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.5	2.9	1.0	2.6	1.8	3.4	1.9	2.0	2.1	0.0
Mexican-American/Chicano	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.3	2.1	0.0
Puerto Rican-American	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.5	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	2.4	2.1	0.0
Other	2.8	3.5	2.7	1.7	2.6	3.9	0.9	2.8	1.9	1.3	5.8	0.8	4.7	3.1	1.7
Political Orientation															
far left	2.3	3.2	2.1	1.0	8.5	3.2	3.0	2.1	3.1	0.7	2.3	0.9	1.4	12.0	2.6
liberal	25.1	22.3	26.0	29.3	29.4	23.0	17.9	23.9	26.6	29.2	30.0	27.4	36.5	20.9	44.1
middle-of-the-road	58.7	61.7	56.9	55.6	48.2	61.7	61.4	59.7	52.6	54.4	55.4	58.3	45.6	51.6	42.2
conservative	13.3	12.3	14.3	13.4	11.7	11.5	17.7	13.3	17.6	15.1	11.3	12.6	16.6	12.0	11.1
far right	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	2.2	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.0	3.5	0.0
Average Grade In High School															
A or A+	8.3	3.1	9.3	17.9	1.9	3.3	1.7	7.8	12.6	10.5	8.1	14.7	29.8	2.1	1.3
A-	12.0	5.8	13.0	23.6	3.8	6.5	1.6	11.0	17.9	13.4	13.0	23.3	24.8	1.1	8.9
B+	23.5	22.0	25.7	22.1	19.2	22.6	18.6	27.8	26.5	18.7	25.1	22.1	21.8	18.0	21.4
B	28.8	32.0	28.8	21.8	25.1	32.2	30.6	30.5	22.4	29.2	32.6	23.1	17.0	25.9	23.5
B-	12.0	15.2	11.1	7.0	14.5	14.2	21.0	10.9	8.4	13.6	13.7	8.0	3.4	13.4	16.4
C+	9.2	13.1	6.8	5.3	14.3	13.0	13.8	6.6	7.1	8.4	4.5	5.9	2.8	12.4	17.8
C	6.2	8.9	5.1	2.4	20.7	8.3	12.7	5.4	5.0	5.5	3.0	2.9	0.4	26.0	10.6
D	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
Academic Rank in High School															
top quarter	40.9	24.0	46.1	66.7	24.3	24.4	21.5	44.0	54.1	48.4	36.8	64.3	76.0	20.8	30.6
2nd quarter	37.5	44.3	36.6	24.6	38.7	44.0	46.4	37.7	31.5	34.7	44.4	26.1	19.1	34.5	46.2
3rd quarter	18.9	27.1	15.5	8.4	32.7	27.0	27.1	16.5	12.7	14.5	17.8	9.4	4.5	40.5	18.6
lowest quarter	2.7	4.6	1.8	0.3	4.4	4.6	4.9	1.7	1.7	2.5	1.0	0.2	0.4	4.2	4.7

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Estimated Parental Income															
less than \$3,000	5.2	6.2	5.7	2.2	12.4	5.8	8.7	7.8	3.1	4.3	3.5	2.3	2.0	12.0	13.0
\$3,000 - \$3,999	2.2	1.6	3.1	1.8	7.8	1.6	1.7	3.3	1.4	4.3	3.3	2.1	0.5	8.5	6.7
\$4,000 - \$5,999	4.3	4.3	4.7	3.5	11.9	3.9	6.6	5.2	5.7	2.6	4.2	3.8	2.2	14.8	6.8
\$6,000 - \$7,999	5.0	5.3	6.2	1.9	5.4	5.1	6.4	7.9	3.3	4.9	5.7	1.9	2.1	4.2	7.6
\$8,000 - \$9,999	6.6	9.2	5.4	3.7	7.9	9.8	5.6	4.3	6.6	5.7	8.0	3.9	3.0	9.6	5.0
\$10,000 - \$12,499	10.0	11.5	10.1	6.6	14.3	11.1	13.9	10.8	8.4	10.6	9.0	7.3	4.1	15.5	12.3
\$12,500 - \$14,999	9.8	13.2	8.0	6.3	9.4	13.7	10.4	7.5	8.6	5.9	13.5	6.7	4.8	12.0	4.8
\$15,000 - \$19,999	15.3	16.7	14.4	14.1	8.1	17.1	15.0	15.4	10.9	14.9	15.7	15.1	10.4	9.7	5.3
\$20,000 - \$24,999	12.8	13.5	11.0	15.0	6.9	13.7	12.4	9.3	13.6	12.4	12.0	15.3	13.9	5.7	8.9
\$25,000 - \$29,999	8.4	7.2	8.2	11.1	4.9	8.0	2.5	8.5	7.3	9.7	5.5	10.7	12.9	4.1	6.2
\$30,000 - \$34,999	6.5	5.1	6.8	9.1	4.5	5.4	3.1	9.1	5.4	4.8	1.7	9.4	8.1	2.6	7.7
\$35,000 - \$39,999	4.3	2.2	5.2	6.7	0.8	1.7	4.7	4.6	6.7	3.7	7.7	5.6	10.7	1.3	0.0
\$40,000 - \$49,999	3.2	1.6	2.5	7.5	2.0	0.9	5.8	1.7	4.0	2.3	3.9	7.3	7.9	0.0	5.4
\$50,000 or more	6.5	2.4	8.7	10.4	3.8	2.3	3.1	4.7	15.0	13.9	6.4	8.5	17.5	0.0	10.3
Persons Currently Dependent On Parents for Support **															
one	4.8	5.6	4.2	4.0	3.2	4.9	10.0	4.6	3.3	4.1	4.6	4.3	2.9	3.3	3.0
two	9.6	12.0	8.2	7.6	14.4	11.9	12.7	8.3	7.7	9.2	6.7	8.3	5.2	17.4	9.1
three	19.2	18.4	20.2	18.5	15.4	18.0	20.7	18.8	21.9	20.6	23.7	18.9	16.9	10.2	24.6
four	25.0	25.7	22.6	28.1	22.3	26.6	20.9	24.2	23.4	19.5	18.0	28.3	27.4	19.2	27.9
five	22.2	20.5	23.6	22.8	20.2	20.9	18.3	23.7	24.4	25.0	19.0	21.5	27.7	22.8	15.6
six or more	19.3	17.7	21.1	19.0	24.5	17.8	17.4	20.4	19.3	21.7	28.1	18.7	19.9	27.1	19.9
Number of Other Dependents Currently Attending College **															
none	67.3	72.1	65.6	60.8	65.6	72.8	68.1	67.1	64.2	65.3	61.6	62.9	53.3	64.2	68.1
one	22.7	19.4	23.6	27.9	21.4	18.2	26.6	23.6	20.8	26.4	24.1	26.1	34.7	22.2	19.9
two	7.1	6.6	6.9	8.8	9.2	7.2	3.3	6.5	8.7	5.4	7.5	9.0	8.2	10.1	7.5
three or more	2.8	1.9	3.9	2.4	3.9	1.9	2.0	2.8	6.3	2.8	6.8	2.0	3.8	3.5	4.5
Living With Parents (for more than two consecutive weeks) **															
yes	88.0	84.8	89.2	92.7	79.8	85.1	82.5	91.2	87.3	87.9	84.4	92.6	93.1	81.0	77.7
no	12.0	15.2	10.8	7.3	20.2	14.9	17.5	8.8	12.7	12.1	15.6	7.4	6.9	19.0	22.3
Listed as Exemption on Parental Federal Income Tax Return **															
yes	79.1	73.2	80.3	89.3	60.3	72.6	76.6	79.3	81.8	80.4	82.0	89.4	88.7	59.0	62.8
no	20.9	26.8	19.7	10.7	39.7	27.4	23.4	20.7	18.2	19.6	18.0	10.6	11.3	41.0	37.2
Receiving Assistance Worth \$600 or More From Parents **															
yes	59.9	46.6	65.6	76.4	42.9	44.9	56.4	59.7	72.1	73.2	69.7	74.7	82.3	36.8	53.3
no	40.1	53.4	34.4	23.6	57.1	55.1	43.6	40.3	27.9	26.8	30.3	25.3	17.7	63.2	46.7
Marital Status															
not presently married	96.1	92.6	98.4	99.3	97.8	92.2	95.1	97.8	99.9	98.3	98.8	99.2	99.7	96.6	100.0
married, living with spouse	2.8	5.4	1.1	0.5	1.4	6.1	1.5	1.4	0.1	1.7	0.0	0.6	0.3	2.2	0.0
married, not living with spouse	1.1	2.0	0.5	0.1	0.7	1.7	3.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
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	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
High School Program college preparatory	82.3	70.5	89.1	94.0	70.5	70.0	73.4	88.2	90.5	88.5	92.1	93.2	96.9	62.5	84.3
other	17.7	29.5	10.9	6.0	29.5	30.0	26.6	11.8	9.5	11.5	7.9	6.8	3.1	37.5	15.7
High School Program Prepared Student Very Well In															
mathematical skills	24.2	19.8	25.3	31.6	26.0	20.4	16.1	24.9	24.9	24.5	29.5	28.8	41.8	24.0	29.6
reading and composition	40.3	34.9	42.9	47.3	42.4	35.9	28.7	43.4	43.4	39.8	44.1	45.2	55.3	38.2	50.2
foreign languages	18.0	12.1	21.8	22.8	15.1	11.8	14.0	21.4	23.3	19.6	24.4	22.0	25.4	14.9	15.4
science	30.2	30.5	29.0	32.1	31.5	31.2	25.9	26.2	29.1	35.6	32.8	30.5	38.0	32.1	30.5
history, social sciences	40.2	34.9	44.2	44.0	46.5	34.9	35.0	40.7	47.1	46.7	52.2	44.5	42.5	46.3	46.9
vocational skills	21.4	27.4	18.3	14.5	28.4	25.8	37.3	17.5	23.2	16.1	16.1	15.8	9.5	31.7	22.5
musical and artistic skills	29.5	28.6	30.4	29.7	33.3	27.9	32.7	28.5	31.8	32.8	33.3	29.8	29.3	32.3	35.1
study habits	21.7	18.1	23.7	25.6	33.6	17.6	21.3	19.7	28.8	24.3	33.7	23.7	33.0	30.7	38.7
Have Had Remedial Work In **															
English	12.0	15.9	10.9	5.3	29.0	15.8	16.4	11.0	12.1	10.6	8.6	5.4	5.2	27.5	31.8
reading	13.4	17.1	12.4	7.3	30.1	16.3	22.1	12.1	12.9	10.2	16.4	7.8	5.1	26.7	36.4
mathematics	12.1	14.5	11.4	7.9	17.5	14.2	16.4	10.1	13.3	10.9	15.2	7.8	8.4	15.1	22.1
social studies	12.0	14.4	11.7	6.9	28.0	13.8	18.3	12.4	9.2	10.3	15.7	7.3	5.6	23.4	36.4
science	10.1	11.9	10.8	4.8	21.0	11.9	12.1	11.1	8.2	12.3	12.4	5.3	2.9	18.9	24.9
foreign language	7.1	7.3	8.2	4.3	14.4	7.6	5.5	8.0	6.9	9.6	9.4	4.5	3.4	10.8	21.0
Will Need Remedial Work in															
English	17.7	20.2	17.2	12.9	29.2	19.8	22.7	18.4	14.7	17.4	15.5	13.8	9.8	34.1	20.2
reading	11.7	14.0	11.0	7.9	19.0	14.5	10.8	11.5	9.3	10.0	13.5	7.9	8.1	20.3	16.5
mathematics	35.2	36.5	35.9	31.0	55.4	36.0	40.0	36.3	35.1	38.9	30.0	32.6	25.0	57.2	52.1
social studies	7.7	10.2	6.8	4.0	16.8	10.4	9.4	7.5	5.6	6.9	5.2	4.4	2.2	21.3	8.6
science	20.9	20.1	23.0	18.5	44.2	21.2	12.8	23.1	22.9	22.6	23.6	19.4	15.1	41.2	49.6
foreign language	17.7	18.3	18.7	14.3	44.8	17.7	21.5	18.4	22.7	16.9	15.3	14.1	15.2	48.1	38.6
Physically Handicapped **															
no	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
yes	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Type of Handicap **															
hearing	8.9	10.9	7.4	7.1	3.8	11.8	5.4	5.9	7.7	7.0	16.1	6.2	10.6	5.2	1.3
speech	2.3	2.9	2.2	1.3	2.9	3.1	1.7	2.2	1.7	2.1	3.9	1.3	1.2	3.1	2.6
visual	30.2	27.2	31.6	34.0	28.2	27.5	25.7	32.3	32.0	31.5	27.3	34.6	31.7	28.1	28.5
orthopedic	17.1	18.3	17.6	13.3	6.4	19.0	13.9	18.5	12.5	21.9	15.5	13.0	14.6	7.3	4.7
learning disability	3.4	5.2	2.6	0.8	2.6	4.9	7.0	2.3	4.2	1.5	3.1	0.9	0.4	4.0	0.0
other	11.0	13.4	9.8	7.9	9.8	12.8	17.3	7.2	11.9	13.2	12.9	7.9	7.6	9.3	10.7
Does Handicap Require Architectural Accommodations **															
no	95.1	93.3	97.1	95.2	96.0	92.6	98.1	97.5	97.0	97.1	94.9	95.0	95.8	96.8	94.2
yes	4.9	6.7	2.9	4.8	4.0	7.4	1.9	2.5	3.0	2.9	5.1	5.0	4.2	3.2	5.8

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Reasons Noted as Very Important															
in Deciding to go to College															
parents wanted me to go	28.7	27.6	29.6	28.9	49.8	25.7	39.4	27.0	33.8	32.6	29.7	29.6	26.4	48.8	51.5
could not find a job	7.1	9.2	6.5	3.4	18.5	10.0	4.1	6.7	4.9	8.0	6.4	3.1	4.7	20.4	14.9
get away from home	10.7	9.3	11.0	13.6	8.6	7.7	18.8	9.9	14.1	13.4	5.7	12.8	16.5	5.5	14.1
get a better job	76.9	81.5	72.7	75.0	80.1	80.9	85.4	73.7	70.1	71.9	74.1	76.5	69.5	82.4	75.7
gain general education	75.5	70.9	78.0	80.5	85.8	69.7	78.4	76.4	82.3	78.2	77.7	78.8	86.9	82.8	91.2
improve reading-study skills	42.2	41.9	42.7	41.9	69.3	41.3	46.1	41.4	43.2	46.9	41.6	41.4	43.8	66.9	74.0
nothing better to do	3.2	3.6	2.9	2.6	5.4	4.0	1.4	2.9	1.7	4.5	2.9	2.6	2.7	5.6	5.0
become a more cultured person	41.2	36.8	43.9	45.4	65.8	34.7	49.8	40.8	49.5	48.5	41.1	42.1	57.6	58.7	79.0
make more money	54.8	59.2	49.9	55.2	71.3	58.7	62.5	52.7	45.6	48.6	46.0	57.9	45.4	71.8	70.4
learn more about things	79.0	74.6	81.2	84.1	84.2	72.9	85.5	81.7	85.1	78.1	75.5	83.2	87.3	79.7	92.4
meet new and interesting people	63.4	56.8	65.8	73.1	58.3	55.1	67.5	63.3	70.2	66.1	69.2	74.0	70.0	54.5	65.4
prepare for graduate school	48.1	42.6	50.8	54.8	75.2	42.8	41.1	49.5	51.9	53.4	50.9	52.0	65.1	66.8	90.3
This College is Student's															
first choice	75.8	75.2	74.7	79.1	61.3	75.7	72.4	73.2	77.6	72.9	80.1	78.7	80.7	57.1	69.0
second choice	18.5	18.7	19.3	16.3	27.6	18.7	18.8	20.7	16.5	20.3	15.6	17.0	13.7	28.2	26.6
third choice	4.6	5.1	4.8	3.0	7.0	4.7	8.2	5.3	4.7	4.9	2.3	2.4	5.2	8.5	4.3
less than third choice	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.6	4.1	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.9	2.0	1.9	0.4	6.3	0.0
Reasons Noted as Very Important															
in Selecting this College															
relatives wanted me to come here	7.2	7.0	7.9	6.3	14.3	6.7	8.8	6.8	8.7	11.5	5.9	5.7	8.3	10.0	22.3
teacher advised me	5.9	7.4	5.7	3.4	8.5	7.6	5.8	5.6	6.0	5.5	5.4	3.1	4.4	9.1	7.4
has a good academic reputation	55.7	47.8	57.1	69.7	48.8	48.2	45.5	47.3	72.5	61.4	69.1	66.5	81.6	33.9	76.6
offered financial assistance	17.8	15.9	20.7	16.0	23.3	15.4	19.1	14.8	28.5	25.8	27.8	13.8	24.0	19.6	30.7
not accepted anywhere else	3.2	4.4	2.6	2.1	1.4	4.8	1.9	3.0	3.1	0.7	2.6	2.3	1.6	1.3	1.5
advice of someone who attended	16.5	14.2	18.6	16.8	18.8	15.3	8.3	15.8	21.4	23.4	19.8	16.9	16.3	16.4	23.3
offers special educ programs	37.7	39.2	37.3	34.9	38.1	39.8	35.9	37.5	43.7	29.5	36.7	33.6	39.5	35.4	43.2
has low tuition	17.4	21.9	14.1	14.4	24.8	24.6	5.9	20.2	7.9	4.3	9.7	17.4	2.8	30.0	15.0
advice of guidance counselor	10.5	14.0	9.2	5.5	9.6	14.5	11.2	8.6	10.5	8.1	10.9	5.1	7.0	8.3	11.9
wanted to live at home	12.8	20.2	8.1	5.9	7.8	21.9	9.7	10.9	1.8	5.2	11.0	6.7	3.1	10.2	3.3
friend suggested attending	8.8	9.5	9.2	6.6	8.9	8.1	17.5	7.5	12.8	9.6	10.1	6.7	6.2	6.9	12.5
coll representative recruited me	4.8	3.8	7.1	2.5	7.9	2.0	14.3	4.2	9.8	10.2	11.5	2.1	4.1	7.2	9.3
Number of Other Colleges Applied															
to for Admission this Year															
none	39.5	46.2	34.5	35.1	33.2	47.5	37.8	35.5	30.1	37.5	33.0	38.9	21.2	43.2	15.1
one	19.8	21.7	17.9	19.6	15.2	21.8	21.1	18.5	13.5	19.3	21.2	20.8	15.3	13.1	19.1
two	17.9	16.9	19.1	17.5	21.1	16.3	20.6	19.9	18.1	17.5	19.2	16.7	20.6	20.5	22.3
three	12.7	9.4	15.1	15.1	17.8	8.9	12.6	14.3	19.2	14.1	12.7	14.4	17.7	16.6	19.9
four	5.4	4.1	6.9	5.5	7.3	4.1	4.4	6.3	8.2	6.6	7.7	4.3	9.7	5.6	10.3
five	3.0	1.7	4.2	3.5	2.8	1.4	3.5	4.4	5.6	2.6	3.2	2.1	8.6	1.0	6.1
six or more	1.6	0.0	2.4	3.8	2.6	0.0	0.0	1.1	5.3	2.5	3.0	2.9	6.9	0.0	7.3
Number of Other College															
Acceptances this Year															
none	21.7	30.9	16.8	14.3	26.5	34.2	11.2	17.6	17.4	15.2	13.4	16.2	8.9	34.4	15.9
one	30.3	33.7	27.0	30.6	16.7	32.3	42.2	28.5	20.2	31.7	25.5	32.8	24.2	14.6	19.6
two	24.5	19.6	28.2	26.3	25.2	20.1	16.6	29.7	27.2	27.0	23.7	27.0	24.3	27.7	21.9
three	14.6	9.7	18.1	16.5	21.7	8.2	18.6	16.5	21.7	15.6	23.4	14.8	21.7	21.7	21.8
four	5.4	5.1	5.3	6.2	5.6	4.0	11.5	3.5	7.1	6.3	8.9	4.8	10.5	1.6	11.0
five	2.2	1.0	2.9	2.9	1.5	1.2	0.0	3.4	2.9	1.8	2.1	1.7	6.4	0.0	3.5
six or more	1.4	0.0	1.9	3.1	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.8	3.6	2.3	2.9	2.8	4.0	0.0	6.3

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	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Current Religious Preference															
Baptist	14.7	14.1	15.7	14.3	58.3	9.8	42.3	19.6	11.9	15.1	4.4	14.4	14.0	62.3	50.5
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.1	2.4	1.7	2.1	1.3	2.3	3.3	1.5	2.7	1.7	0.0	2.5	0.3	1.2	1.5
Eastern Orthodox	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	1.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Episcopal	3.7	2.2	4.3	5.8	2.7	1.6	6.0	4.4	5.3	4.2	2.0	5.4	7.2	2.3	3.5
Jewish	2.7	0.8	3.0	6.2	0.0	0.8	1.1	2.4	7.3	1.6	0.0	3.5	16.3	0.0	0.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	4.4	3.1	4.9	6.2	1.4	2.8	5.1	3.9	3.1	10.2	4.0	7.1	2.8	1.3	1.6
Methodist	10.3	10.6	10.2	9.7	11.4	9.3	19.1	11.2	8.0	12.1	6.3	10.3	7.2	9.7	14.8
Muslim	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.0
Presbyterian	6.3	6.4	5.9	6.9	2.0	7.4	0.0	6.1	3.7	11.0	0.5	7.4	5.0	1.2	3.7
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	33.6	38.7	29.8	30.3	4.2	42.3	14.8	30.3	21.7	13.3	72.5	32.2	23.0	3.5	5.4
Seventh Day Adventist	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.8
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
other Protestant	6.4	5.2	9.4	3.2	2.2	5.8	1.3	8.6	10.1	15.9	0.6	2.3	6.7	1.3	3.8
other religion	6.2	8.0	5.7	3.2	9.5	8.6	4.2	5.3	10.9	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.9	9.1	10.1
none	7.8	7.4	6.9	10.5	5.7	8.1	2.8	5.2	12.6	6.6	4.3	10.3	10.9	6.9	3.3
Are You a Reborn Christian **															
no	64.3	64.0	62.4	69.1	59.6	67.3	43.0	66.0	63.0	48.1	69.5	68.6	71.0	63.6	50.2
yes	35.7	36.0	37.6	30.9	40.4	32.7	57.0	34.0	37.0	51.9	30.5	31.4	29.0	36.4	49.8
Highest Degree Planned Here															
none	5.2	6.8	5.2	1.5	9.3	6.4	9.0	5.0	5.9	4.8	5.0	1.6	1.0	15.0	1.9
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	31.5	69.6	5.2	2.0	3.8	71.7	56.5	6.8	5.4	2.6	1.3	2.2	1.2	5.2	1.9
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	47.5	15.4	71.7	68.1	50.2	14.6	20.1	66.7	74.2	79.8	75.8	69.1	65.1	46.0	55.8
master's (M.A., M.S.)	9.9	3.3	13.4	17.6	21.7	3.7	0.8	16.6	11.0	8.3	13.0	17.9	16.7	30.3	10.4
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	1.3	0.7	0.8	4.2	2.7	0.0	4.9	0.4	0.2	1.7	2.2	4.4	3.3	0.0	6.1
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	1.0	0.0	0.8	3.6	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.7	2.9	5.8	0.0	13.2
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	0.9	0.0	1.4	1.8	3.5	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.6	5.4	1.9	5.7
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
other	2.5	4.2	1.5	1.1	3.1	3.5	8.8	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.7	4.9
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere															
none	5.0	10.0	2.7	0.8	3.5	9.2	14.4	2.5	3.0	3.0	2.5	1.0	0.0	4.2	2.1
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	8.3	18.7	2.6	1.3	7.2	20.2	9.4	3.0	1.3	2.2	3.7	1.6	0.5	10.2	1.8
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	35.3	38.5	33.8	32.8	22.6	40.0	29.6	35.2	32.6	31.9	32.7	35.8	22.5	29.6	10.6
master's (M.A., M.S.)	26.4	15.1	33.8	31.9	28.2	14.6	17.8	34.5	32.9	31.9	35.6	33.7	25.7	25.8	32.2
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	9.3	3.7	11.6	14.8	18.0	3.6	4.1	11.5	13.6	11.6	8.2	12.1	23.9	17.3	19.2
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	6.8	5.8	6.1	9.9	9.2	5.3	8.7	4.5	7.7	9.5	5.8	8.3	15.1	1.4	22.9
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	3.7	0.0	5.4	6.7	6.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	7.3	5.2	8.7	5.8	9.9	2.9	11.2
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.9	1.6	0.7	0.3	3.6	0.9	5.5	6.7	0.2	0.9	1.1	0.1	0.7	5.6	0.0
other	4.2	6.8	3.2	1.6	1.8	6.2	10.6	3.9	1.4	3.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	2.9	0.0
Veteran															
no	98.7	99.2	98.7	99.7	98.1	98.0	99.6	98.4	99.2	98.8	99.0	99.7	100.0	97.9	98.6
yes	1.3	1.8	1.3	0.3	1.9	2.0	0.4	1.6	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.3	0.0	2.1	1.4
Permission To Use Data															
yes	81.5	81.1	83.1	79.1	88.8	80.4	85.6	84.4	79.2	86.1	78.0	80.8	73.4	92.2	82.9
no	18.5	18.9	16.9	20.9	11.2	19.6	14.4	15.6	20.8	13.9	22.0	19.2	26.6	7.8	17.1

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Probable Major Field of Study	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot-estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
ARTS and HUMANITIES															
art, fine and applied	3.5	3.0	3.9	3.7	4.0	3.5	0.0	4.1	4.7	2.2	4.1	3.8	3.2	6.2	0.0
English (language-literature)	0.8	0.0	1.1	1.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.5	1.7	0.5	1.1	4.4	1.1	0.0
history	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.0
journalism	2.5	1.9	3.2	2.3	1.5	0.9	8.0	3.2	0.8	3.1	8.3	2.2	2.8	2.3	0.0
language (except English)	0.8	0.0	1.1	1.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.0	1.7	1.9	0.0	1.9
music	2.0	1.0	3.1	1.6	1.9	0.3	5.4	2.5	2.4	6.8	1.1	1.5	2.1	1.3	3.1
philosophy	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
speech	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.0
theater and drama	0.8	0.3	1.1	1.3	2.9	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.4	2.7	1.2	1.7	1.1	6.4
theology or religion	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
other arts and humanities	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.1	2.4	0.4	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.4	0.0	0.0
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE															
biology (general)	1.4	0.8	1.1	2.9	2.2	0.4	3.2	0.3	2.4	1.5	2.0	2.0	6.2	0.0	6.4
biochemistry or biophysics	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.4	0.5	0.8	1.6	0.0	1.9
botany	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
marine (life) science	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.0
microbiology or bacteriology	0.9	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
zoology	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
other biological sciences	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.6	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
BUSINESS															
accounting	7.4	11.0	5.1	4.9	3.8	12.2	4.5	5.4	4.5	3.6	6.9	5.1	3.9	5.0	1.5
business admin. (general)	4.3	5.6	3.8	2.5	7.8	5.4	6.6	4.6	3.3	3.4	1.6	2.4	3.1	8.3	6.9
finance	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.0
marketing	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.8	0.0	1.4	0.5	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	2.1	0.5	0.0	0.0
management	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.3	4.3	2.4	0.0	1.6	2.2	1.7	3.4	1.3	1.0	5.7	1.7
secretarial studies	6.2	13.3	1.9	1.0	1.7	11.8	22.2	2.9	1.1	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.0	2.6	0.0
other business	1.0	1.4	0.5	1.0	1.3	0.9	4.5	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.5
EDUCATION															
business education	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
elementary education	4.1	3.0	6.0	2.2	5.7	2.5	5.7	7.6	3.5	4.3	6.0	2.4	1.5	7.2	2.9
music or art education	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
physical education or recreation	1.7	1.8	2.0	0.9	2.4	2.1	0.5	2.7	1.7	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.5	3.6	0.0
secondary education	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.7	3.6	1.9	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
special education	4.4	2.9	6.7	2.7	3.0	3.1	1.9	7.7	4.2	5.3	9.4	3.1	1.4	3.7	1.8
other education	1.2	1.0	1.6	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.5	1.7	2.7	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ENGINEERING															
aeronautical or astronautical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
civil	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.3	0.0
chemical	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.0	1.9
electrical or electronic	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.0	2.9
industrial	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
mechanical	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
other engineering	0.6	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.3	0.0

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Major Field of Study (continued)	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
PHYSICAL SCIENCE																
astronomy	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
atmospheric science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
chemistry	0.6	0.2	0.5	1.7	1.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.3	0.0	4.9
earth science	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.4	0.0	0.0
marine science	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
mathematics	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.7	2.4	1.5	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.2	2.3	0.0	0.5	1.7	3.7	0.0
physics	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
statistics	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other physical sciences	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0
PROFESSIONAL																
architecture-urban planning	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.9	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	2.3	0.0
home economics	1.3	1.4	0.8	2.1	5.0	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.5	0.5	7.8	0.0
health technology	3.0	3.9	2.3	2.6	3.3	4.1	3.2	2.3	0.4	3.7	3.2	0.0	2.9	1.4	5.1	0.0
library or archival science	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
nursing	6.9	9.9	5.2	4.5	6.5	11.1	2.8	5.1	2.3	5.2	12.2	0.0	4.8	3.5	4.7	9.8
pharmacy	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.2	0.0	0.0
preudent, premed, prevet	3.2	2.0	2.9	6.0	2.9	2.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	5.2	0.5	0.0	5.3	8.8	0.0	8.4
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)	2.7	1.8	2.9	4.2	1.5	2.1	0.0	3.2	3.1	1.9	2.1	0.0	4.8	1.9	1.3	1.9
other professional	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.4	2.1	0.4	0.4	4.0	0.0	1.1	1.9	2.3	0.0
SOCIAL SCIENCE																
anthropology	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
economics	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.0	1.9
geography	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
political science	2.1	0.0	3.2	3.9	4.7	0.0	0.0	3.4	4.2	2.1	2.3	0.0	3.4	5.7	3.6	6.7
psychology	3.8	1.3	5.4	5.6	2.5	0.8	4.1	3.7	4.9	8.0	10.6	0.0	5.2	7.0	1.1	5.1
social work	2.6	1.4	4.0	2.4	4.3	1.6	0.5	3.3	5.2	5.4	2.3	0.0	2.9	0.4	3.6	5.5
sociology	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.6	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.1	2.2	2.3	1.6
other social sciences	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.0
TECHNICAL																
building trades	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
data processing-computer prog.	0.8	1.5	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.0	1.5
drafting or design	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
electronics	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
mechanics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other technical	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER FIELDS																
agriculture	1.9	3.8	0.4	1.4	1.4	4.4	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	2.1	0.0
communications (radio, T.V.)	1.4	1.2	1.2	2.4	1.3	1.4	0.0	0.4	1.4	2.2	2.6	0.0	1.8	4.6	0.0	3.8
computer science	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.4	1.3	1.7
forestry	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
law enforcement	1.4	1.9	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.9	1.9	1.4	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.0	1.5
military science	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other field	2.0	3.3	1.0	1.4	0.0	2.8	6.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.0
undecided	4.1	0.7	6.1	6.8	1.7	0.7	1.0	4.7	9.5	7.2	4.2	0.0	6.9	6.5	0.0	4.9

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	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Probable Career Occupation															
accountant or actuary	6.6	10.4	4.0	4.2	5.6	11.3	4.9	4.6	3.3	2.8	4.7	4.4	3.5	6.9	3.2
actor or entertainer	0.7	0.1	1.2	1.1	2.8	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.9	2.1	1.6	0.6	3.0	1.4	5.3
architect or urban planner	0.4	0.1	0.4	1.0	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.5	0.0
artist	2.8	2.7	3.3	2.3	4.3	2.9	1.0	3.1	6.1	0.9	2.3	2.6	1.0	6.7	0.0
business (clerical)	4.9	9.6	2.1	1.2	9.9	8.9	14.1	3.4	0.6	1.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	13.5	3.4
business executive	6.3	5.8	6.3	7.1	7.1	5.8	6.0	7.0	8.9	2.3	4.2	7.1	7.1	10.1	1.7
business owner or proprietor	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.0
business salesperson or buyer	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.5	2.3	0.0
clergy (minister, priest)	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
clergy (other religious)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
clinical psychologist	1.5	0.7	1.5	3.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	1.3	1.8	1.6	2.2	2.6	5.6	1.2	1.7
college teacher	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.4	0.0
computer programmer or analyst	2.5	4.0	1.3	1.8	5.9	4.5	0.8	0.9	3.0	0.8	1.0	2.0	1.3	6.5	4.9
conservationist or forester	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
dentist (including orthodontist)	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.0
dietitian or home economist	1.4	2.3	0.6	1.2	0.8	2.7	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.2	0.0
engineer	2.2	2.8	1.2	3.0	2.5	3.2	0.0	1.4	2.4	0.0	0.0	3.3	2.1	1.4	4.6
farmer or rancher	0.6	1.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
foreign service worker	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.2	0.0	1.2	2.0	0.0	0.0
homemaker (full-time)	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.0
interior decorator	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.9	2.3	1.0	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.8	1.2	2.2	0.9	2.5	1.9
interpreter (translator)	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.0	2.0
lab technician or hygienist	2.5	3.3	1.9	2.3	0.0	3.3	3.5	2.3	0.4	2.8	1.5	2.4	1.9	0.0	0.0
law enforcement officer	1.1	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.0	1.3	2.0	1.1	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
lawyer (attorney) or judge	3.4	0.2	4.9	6.5	5.4	0.3	0.0	4.0	5.4	5.7	7.2	5.6	10.2	2.6	10.3
military service (career)	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
musician (performer, composer)	1.5	1.2	2.0	1.3	0.9	1.0	2.8	2.0	1.5	3.2	0.5	1.1	2.1	1.4	0.0
nurse	7.5	10.3	6.0	4.9	6.2	11.8	0.7	5.6	2.7	7.4	13.0	5.0	4.4	4.0	10.2
optometrist	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
pharmacist	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.8	0.0	1.7
physician	3.4	2.0	3.8	5.5	6.5	2.2	0.5	2.9	4.8	5.2	3.7	3.5	12.7	0.0	18.1
school counselor	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.0
school principal or superint.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
scientific researcher	1.8	0.4	2.3	3.7	0.6	0.4	0.0	2.4	3.2	1.7	1.0	3.4	5.0	0.0	1.7
social, welfare or rec. worker	4.5	3.4	6.4	2.8	5.9	3.2	5.2	6.3	6.1	7.9	4.9	3.3	1.2	5.2	7.2
statistician	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
therapist (phys, occupat, etc)	3.4	2.6	3.0	5.7	2.2	2.9	0.6	2.7	2.9	2.5	5.2	6.6	2.4	1.4	3.6
teacher (elementary)	7.2	5.2	10.6	4.4	7.1	5.2	5.4	13.0	5.2	9.5	11.5	5.0	1.9	9.2	3.4
teacher (secondary)	2.9	1.2	4.6	2.6	2.3	0.7	4.4	6.4	2.7	3.1	1.6	2.8	1.8	3.6	0.0
veterinarian	1.7	2.2	0.9	2.2	0.5	1.8	4.6	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.5	2.6	0.7	0.0	1.5
writer or journalist	3.2	2.2	4.1	3.2	3.0	1.7	5.2	3.7	3.0	4.8	7.8	2.8	4.7	3.6	2.0
skilled trades	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.9	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.0
other	8.7	9.9	8.3	7.1	3.9	9.3	13.6	6.4	11.5	10.4	8.6	7.7	4.7	5.0	2.0
undecided	10.6	9.2	11.9	10.7	3.7	7.9	17.7	11.3	11.8	13.8	12.4	10.2	12.8	1.2	8.2

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1978**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	hsect	Prot- stant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Father's Education																
grammar school or less	8.3	10.2	8.6	3.7	18.2	9.0	17.3	9.9	6.9	6.0	10.3	3.2	5.3	22.6	9.7	
some high school	13.6	19.0	10.9	7.1	29.0	18.8	20.4	12.5	8.2	9.0	11.3	7.7	5.1	30.3	26.6	
high school graduate	29.0	35.5	24.8	23.6	25.8	36.8	27.4	27.6	20.0	23.0	23.4	25.9	15.1	23.6	29.9	
postsecondary other than col	3.7	4.4	2.9	3.4	4.1	4.7	2.5	3.1	1.8	3.0	4.6	3.9	1.6	5.4	1.6	
some college	12.7	10.4	14.5	13.8	10.0	10.2	11.5	15.4	9.7	17.2	14.4	14.4	11.3	9.9	10.1	
college degree	16.9	11.9	18.4	24.8	5.0	11.4	15.1	16.6	25.9	16.3	15.9	24.5	25.6	2.1	10.7	
some graduate school	2.6	1.4	3.1	3.8	1.0	1.7	0.0	2.7	3.1	4.7	2.9	3.6	4.8	0.0	3.0	
graduate degree	13.3	7.1	16.7	19.9	6.8	7.3	5.8	12.1	24.5	20.7	17.3	16.8	31.3	6.0	8.4	
Father's Occupation (2)																
artist (incl performer)	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.2	1.0	0.2	1.6	2.6	0.0	
businessman	23.5	16.2	25.6	34.5	9.2	15.9	18.2	23.7	28.3	27.3	27.1	33.9	36.5	7.8	11.4	
clergy or religious worker	1.0	0.6	1.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.0	6.5	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.0	1.8	
college teacher or admin.	1.1	0.8	1.0	2.1	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.5	2.6	1.0	0.0	2.0	2.4	1.5	1.4	
doctor or dentist	2.5	1.5	2.7	4.1	1.2	1.2	3.5	1.7	5.0	2.5	3.3	2.8	8.6	0.0	3.0	
educator (secondary)	3.6	3.8	4.1	2.0	4.9	4.2	0.5	3.8	3.6	5.8	3.2	2.0	2.2	2.7	8.2	
educator (elementary)	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	
engineer	8.0	7.6	8.4	8.0	4.3	7.4	8.5	9.7	9.0	5.9	4.6	7.8	8.8	4.0	4.8	
farmer or forester	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.4	2.8	3.5	6.3	3.0	3.3	6.1	3.6	4.0	1.0	2.7	3.1	
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.5	0.7	0.6	1.7	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.9	1.4	1.8	
lawyer	1.0	0.1	1.6	1.8	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	3.9	3.0	2.6	1.3	3.5	0.0	3.2	
military career	1.5	0.6	2.1	2.4	1.8	0.6	0.0	2.8	0.8	2.2	1.0	2.2	3.0	0.0	4.6	
research scientist	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.9	2.0	0.0	0.0	
skilled worker	12.0	16.0	9.4	9.0	9.9	17.1	8.5	9.1	9.1	7.8	14.0	9.9	5.8	11.1	8.0	
semi-skilled worker	5.9	7.8	4.7	4.2	9.3	8.1	5.9	6.1	2.8	2.8	4.5	4.9	1.5	11.1	6.6	
laborer (unskilled)	4.4	5.7	4.1	2.6	9.1	6.1	2.7	5.6	2.3	1.9	3.7	2.8	1.8	13.0	3.1	
unemployed	3.8	4.8	3.9	1.6	7.1	5.2	2.0	5.4	2.0	3.0	1.0	1.7	1.2	9.7	2.9	
other occupation	25.4	28.8	24.2	20.5	33.9	27.0	40.9	24.7	22.3	22.4	28.8	21.8	15.7	32.4	36.2	
Father's Religious Preference																
Baptist	15.3	15.5	16.1	13.4	55.3	11.8	40.2	20.0	12.5	16.0	4.4	13.6	12.9	57.6	51.3	
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.9	1.3	2.2	2.5	0.6	0.9	3.6	1.8	3.0	3.3	0.5	3.1	0.3	0.0	1.6	
Eastern Orthodox	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.7	1.8	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	
Episcopal	3.9	2.7	4.7	4.9	2.2	2.2	5.9	5.3	5.6	3.5	1.6	4.3	7.0	1.3	3.7	
Jewish	2.8	0.6	3.3	6.4	0.0	0.5	1.1	2.6	7.7	1.7	1.4	3.6	16.8	0.0	0.0	
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Lutheran	4.9	3.6	5.4	6.8	1.0	3.3	5.1	5.4	2.3	10.3	3.1	8.0	2.5	1.5	0.0	
Methodist	9.4	7.9	10.6	10.1	18.4	6.7	16.2	12.1	7.4	12.7	5.7	10.3	9.3	18.2	18.7	
Muslim	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	
Presbyterian	6.9	7.7	6.1	6.8	1.6	8.5	2.3	5.7	5.0	11.7	0.6	7.0	5.7	1.4	2.0	
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Roman Catholic	34.2	40.9	29.6	29.8	3.8	43.9	21.0	29.1	24.9	14.4	68.1	31.3	24.2	2.7	5.7	
Seventh Day Adventist	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.9	
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	
other Protestant	6.3	7.0	7.1	3.5	0.7	7.8	1.3	6.2	8.5	11.6	1.1	3.3	4.1	0.0	2.0	
other religion	5.0	6.9	4.0	3.3	6.1	7.8	0.6	3.3	7.7	2.3	3.4	3.1	3.9	7.9	3.0	
none	7.8	5.5	8.6	11.2	8.3	5.9	2.7	7.3	12.7	7.9	7.4	11.0	12.1	8.1	8.5	

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1978**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Mother's Education															
grammar school or less	5.9	8.7	4.9	1.8	10.0	7.9	13.8	6.2	1.4	5.2	5.3	1.6	2.5	11.6	6.7
some high school	11.6	13.5	12.2	5.9	22.4	14.3	8.4	13.1	14.1	9.2	9.3	6.1	5.1	23.7	20.0
high school graduate	36.6	41.9	33.1	32.3	31.9	42.9	35.5	36.2	28.1	28.5	35.6	35.9	19.3	37.3	21.4
postsecondary other than col	8.7	10.4	7.2	7.9	4.7	11.7	2.3	6.7	6.8	8.1	9.5	8.0	7.4	5.3	3.3
some college	14.1	9.2	16.3	20.5	11.9	8.2	15.3	15.4	17.5	20.0	11.6	19.0	26.3	12.0	11.7
college degree	14.5	10.5	16.1	20.1	6.2	9.0	19.8	14.2	17.6	19.2	17.1	19.3	23.1	3.4	11.6
some graduate school	1.9	0.7	2.5	3.4	3.1	0.8	0.0	1.8	3.7	3.6	1.6	3.3	3.9	2.3	4.6
graduate degree	6.7	5.3	7.7	8.0	9.8	5.3	4.9	6.4	10.8	6.2	10.0	6.8	12.4	4.3	20.6
Mother's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	1.5	1.1	1.7	2.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.9	3.0	2.5	1.4	2.1	2.3	0.0	0.0
businesswoman	6.8	7.1	6.4	6.9	1.4	7.8	2.3	6.4	5.9	6.8	6.7	6.4	8.8	1.2	1.8
business (clerical)	10.1	10.3	9.6	10.4	7.8	10.4	10.0	11.1	7.0	9.8	6.8	11.2	7.5	10.6	3.1
clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
college teacher or admin.	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.0	1.5
doctor or dentist	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
educator (secondary)	2.9	1.6	3.1	5.2	5.2	1.0	5.3	2.8	2.4	4.7	3.7	4.8	6.3	3.5	8.2
educator (elementary)	4.8	2.9	6.0	6.3	10.1	2.5	5.5	6.2	6.5	5.6	4.7	6.4	6.3	8.7	12.5
engineer	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
farmer or forester	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.3	2.4	1.7	0.0	1.0	1.3	1.6	0.0	1.3	1.6	3.9	0.0
homemaker full-time	30.8	31.8	30.7	28.8	20.2	31.8	31.8	29.5	31.8	30.5	35.4	28.9	28.5	19.2	22.0
lawyer	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0
nurse	7.9	9.3	6.7	7.5	3.3	9.3	9.1	6.9	5.3	7.1	8.4	8.2	4.9	2.6	4.5
research scientist	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
social, welfare, rec. worker	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.2	4.7	1.3	3.2	0.8	2.1	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.4	2.3	8.7
skilled worker	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.2	8.9	2.5	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.4	3.8	2.8	0.0	12.5	2.9
semi-skilled worker	3.3	5.1	2.0	2.2	2.3	5.5	2.4	1.7	2.6	3.0	0.6	2.6	0.8	1.2	4.1
laborer (unskilled)	2.0	1.4	2.8	1.3	3.6	1.6	0.5	3.8	1.2	0.4	5.2	1.5	0.8	4.8	1.6
unemployed	8.8	9.6	8.7	7.3	12.0	9.3	11.1	10.8	6.8	7.9	3.5	6.7	9.4	11.0	13.8
other occupation	14.9	13.9	15.7	15.3	16.6	13.6	16.5	14.3	17.5	16.0	18.9	14.3	18.8	17.2	15.4
Mother's Religious Preference															
Baptist	15.5	12.9	18.1	15.6	60.1	8.4	43.6	24.4	10.8	15.9	5.0	15.9	14.4	64.5	51.3
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.1	1.7	2.6	1.9	1.3	1.4	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.5	0.0	2.3	0.4	1.2	1.5
Eastern Orthodox	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.2	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Episcopal	4.1	2.3	5.1	5.8	3.5	1.6	6.9	5.6	5.8	4.5	2.0	5.3	7.7	3.4	3.6
Jewish	3.5	2.6	2.9	6.5	0.0	2.8	1.1	1.9	7.5	1.4	1.4	3.5	17.7	0.0	0.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	5.2	4.4	4.8	7.4	1.4	4.3	5.4	3.6	2.8	11.3	4.5	8.4	3.9	1.3	1.7
Methodist	10.7	11.2	10.3	10.6	15.8	10.4	16.8	10.3	10.3	13.3	4.7	11.4	7.8	13.3	20.5
Muslim	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Presbyterian	7.1	7.5	6.3	8.0	1.3	8.5	1.1	5.6	5.5	12.4	0.5	8.1	7.4	0.0	3.7
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	36.5	44.3	31.1	31.1	4.1	48.1	18.5	30.9	24.7	14.4	74.0	32.4	26.4	3.4	5.6
Seventh Day Adventist	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.1	3.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.8
Unitarian-Universalist	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.0
other Protestant	6.9	6.6	8.8	3.9	1.5	7.3	1.9	7.6	12.1	13.4	0.6	3.8	4.2	1.3	1.9
other religion	4.2	4.3	4.7	2.9	7.5	4.7	1.1	4.4	9.3	2.2	1.6	2.6	3.7	8.1	6.5
none	2.6	1.4	2.9	4.4	2.9	1.6	0.0	1.5	5.4	4.0	2.9	4.3	4.9	3.5	1.8

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1978**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Agree Strongly or Somewhat															
gov't not controlling pollution	84.5	85.1	82.0	88.2	75.9	85.3	83.9	80.9	84.3	82.1	82.5	87.3	91.3	75.0	77.4
gov't not protecting consumer	75.5	74.8	77.3	73.2	75.5	75.2	72.3	77.6	77.0	76.0	78.8	73.7	71.6	77.9	71.2
fed govt discourage energy use	83.9	80.7	86.1	86.7	81.7	81.0	78.7	87.5	86.2	83.8	82.6	86.0	89.6	78.8	87.5
too many rights for criminals	60.1	67.2	53.9	57.4	53.7	68.8	57.8	52.2	54.2	53.7	62.1	58.3	54.0	55.5	50.4
need money to solve urban problem	49.0	53.2	47.2	43.7	59.5	52.9	55.2	50.0	45.1	44.3	42.4	43.7	43.5	55.3	66.8
not obey laws against own views	32.7	32.3	32.2	34.5	46.0	32.3	32.2	29.5	36.0	33.6	35.8	33.6	37.7	46.4	45.2
should abolish death penalty	39.6	39.3	40.1	39.3	58.5	39.0	40.8	39.4	36.3	42.5	46.9	36.1	51.4	58.8	57.8
need national health care plan	65.5	69.5	63.5	60.8	80.3	70.1	65.8	63.4	67.7	54.5	71.5	59.3	66.6	79.8	81.3
energy shortage cause depression	79.0	73.9	81.6	84.7	83.1	73.1	78.6	82.2	82.4	80.2	79.7	84.1	86.9	85.6	78.6
abortion should be legalized	55.7	53.4	55.0	62.0	65.9	54.6	45.6	58.8	62.3	46.8	34.5	61.0	65.6	66.4	64.9
grading in high school too easy	66.2	64.9	65.4	70.6	51.7	65.2	63.3	65.7	65.3	69.6	56.9	68.8	76.9	49.1	56.3
women's activities best in home	20.1	20.1	22.2	15.7	30.2	19.5	23.6	19.7	24.7	25.2	25.5	16.8	11.8	28.8	32.5
live together before marriage	41.8	44.7	40.4	38.4	48.9	45.8	37.9	44.6	42.7	27.1	37.3	37.5	41.8	49.3	48.1
discourage large families	41.0	39.0	39.8	47.5	32.8	39.0	39.2	34.2	52.1	46.2	32.5	46.7	50.7	28.6	40.6
should liberalize divorce laws	48.0	49.9	46.2	47.5	61.2	50.9	43.7	49.4	51.8	34.0	39.1	47.2	48.8	61.2	61.0
sex ok if people like each other	33.9	37.5	29.6	34.9	39.0	40.2	21.1	30.2	37.0	21.6	24.7	33.6	39.8	40.0	37.1
women should get job equality	96.0	95.8	95.5	97.4	92.7	95.8	95.8	97.5	92.6	95.2	91.8	97.6	97.1	91.3	95.2
wealthy should pay more taxes	71.3	70.5	71.9	71.5	67.7	69.8	75.2	75.5	67.8	68.8	67.8	71.9	70.0	64.8	72.9
marijuana should be legalized	52.2	57.8	47.0	50.4	47.2	59.4	48.3	51.6	45.8	32.6	51.2	50.2	51.1	48.6	44.5
busing O.K. to achieve balance	48.0	54.7	44.7	39.9	71.5	54.0	59.4	44.4	44.6	43.0	49.6	39.2	42.6	75.1	64.8
prohibit homosexual relations	36.5	39.5	36.1	30.9	42.4	36.9	55.4	33.1	34.2	45.1	39.9	32.3	25.9	42.7	41.7
col regulate students off campus	16.0	18.6	15.3	11.9	29.8	20.0	9.8	15.7	14.7	16.8	12.0	11.7	12.5	31.4	26.6
students help evaluate faculty	70.0	67.4	70.2	75.4	68.1	68.3	62.0	70.0	73.1	69.1	67.3	73.0	84.4	67.5	69.3
abolish college grades	17.3	21.4	14.0	15.2	18.0	19.7	32.2	13.5	15.8	12.6	15.8	15.9	12.5	16.0	21.8
de-emphasize organized sports	29.8	30.2	29.8	29.0	35.8	29.7	33.2	29.0	32.3	30.7	26.9	28.3	31.6	35.6	36.3
regulate student publications	36.5	41.1	36.5	26.6	54.1	40.2	46.1	35.4	34.2	44.7	32.3	26.9	25.2	54.0	54.4
college has right to ban speaker	23.4	26.4	21.5	20.5	30.9	25.4	32.8	18.5	21.1	28.9	24.5	20.5	20.4	31.6	29.7
pref treatment for disadvantaged	38.1	41.3	38.0	31.6	62.4	39.1	54.2	39.3	34.1	38.7	38.7	31.4	32.2	64.9	57.6
adopt open admissions at pub col	33.9	38.9	32.9	24.8	50.4	38.0	44.7	34.7	27.8	34.9	30.0	26.1	19.8	55.4	41.0
use same degree standard for all	76.1	75.4	76.4	76.9	73.1	75.2	76.6	75.7	79.4	77.2	72.2	75.9	80.3	65.8	86.8
Activities Engaged In By Students During The Past Year															
played musical instrument	47.4	39.9	50.4	57.8	34.9	39.5	42.9	44.8	53.3	62.7	52.8	56.7	62.0	30.5	43.1
attended religious service	85.5	81.7	87.9	88.9	88.4	80.4	90.2	88.0	84.5	92.2	87.1	89.0	88.4	85.5	93.8
smoked cigarettes (3)	18.6	23.0	16.2	13.5	19.0	23.1	22.2	16.5	17.7	13.9	15.5	13.1	15.2	19.4	18.1
took vitamins	65.3	63.3	67.4	65.5	54.9	65.5	50.0	64.9	67.8	73.8	68.8	64.0	70.9	55.2	54.5
participated in demonstrations	19.0	19.1	19.9	17.2	11.5	19.5	16.5	19.7	20.1	18.5	22.3	16.3	20.8	26.1	35.9
took tranquilizing pill	11.2	13.1	9.8	10.0	6	13.0	14.2	8.9	10.1	13.2	8.3	9.1	13.1	10.2	2.8
wore glasses or contact lens	66.5	65.2	67.2	68.1	56.6	64.7	68.4	66.6	68.6	69.7	63.3	68.3	67.1	56.2	57.5
attended public recital-concert	81.3	76.7	82.6	88.9	79.3	77.0	74.8	83.4	81.4	80.0	85.5	88.0	92.3	76.8	84.1
took sleeping pills	5.0	4.4	6.0	4.4	3.9	4.4	4.6	4.9	8.1	6.8	6.0	4.2	5.1	2.9	5.6
jogged (3)	18.1	15.3	20.0	20.8	13.8	14.7	18.9	19.8	20.3	21.0	18.7	20.7	20.8	14.1	13.1
stayed up all night	67.6	64.7	69.7	69.8	62.9	63.7	70.9	72.0	68.3	65.7	66.7	69.7	70.2	62.7	63.2
drank beer	63.2	65.2	58.5	68.9	48.0	67.7	49.3	60.5	53.0	52.4	69.7	71.4	59.5	54.5	35.5
worked in political campaign	10.3	8.2	11.1	13.3	14.8	7.7	11.7	9.5	11.6	13.3	14.8	13.4	12.8	13.2	17.6

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Concern about Financing College															
no concern	29.2	30.7	26.8	30.4	19.1	29.9	36.2	26.1	29.7	29.2	20.3	31.1	27.8	14.1	27.8
some concern	50.3	50.6	49.4	51.3	50.9	50.9	48.8	49.5	49.3	46.1	55.4	51.3	51.2	51.5	49.8
major concern	20.5	18.6	23.7	18.3	30.0	19.2	15.0	24.4	21.0	24.7	24.3	17.5	21.0	34.4	22.4
Sources for Educational Expenses															
Parental Aid															
none	33.7	47.2	26.1	18.9	42.8	50.6	26.0	29.6	19.6	22.1	27.9	19.9	15.2	47.0	34.8
\$1-\$499	21.2	23.5	21.5	15.7	24.6	22.8	27.7	22.9	19.8	19.1	21.6	17.7	8.1	27.7	18.9
\$500-\$999	10.4	9.5	11.6	10.0	7.6	10.0	6.1	13.9	7.8	10.8	8.1	10.0	9.9	5.9	10.8
\$1,000-\$1,499	6.6	3.9	8.9	7.8	7.9	3.6	5.8	9.2	9.0	6.6	10.7	8.7	4.4	9.0	5.9
\$1,500-\$2,000	6.8	4.2	7.7	11.0	5.2	3.0	11.9	8.4	5.0	8.5	7.4	10.5	12.7	4.1	7.3
over \$2,000	21.3	11.7	24.3	36.7	11.9	10.0	22.6	15.9	38.8	32.9	24.2	33.1	49.8	6.3	22.4
GRANTS and SCHOLARSHIPS:															
Basic Educ. Opportunity Grant															
none	72.4	71.1	70.5	79.6	47.6	72.5	61.8	73.1	69.3	65.6	67.3	78.2	85.0	49.2	44.6
\$1-\$499	9.0	13.0	5.8	6.6	6.7	13.6	8.9	4.3	7.0	8.2	7.5	7.9	2.2	6.4	7.3
\$500-999	7.6	6.8	9.7	5.2	17.3	5.3	16.4	9.3	11.8	8.7	8.8	5.1	5.5	18.0	16.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	6.8	6.3	7.8	5.6	15.8	6.5	5.1	8.7	4.9	7.8	9.0	6.3	2.9	16.8	14.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	3.4	2.2	5.4	2.1	11.1	1.4	7.0	4.2	5.6	8.0	7.4	1.5	4.2	9.5	14.0
over \$2,000	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.2	1.6	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.0	4.0
Basic Educational Opportunity Grant **															
heard of program	72.0	73.5	73.6	65.5	83.7	74.8	65.5	75.1	67.3	77.2	72.6	65.8	64.4	83.3	84.4
applied for aid	49.5	51.5	50.5	42.9	70.7	52.6	44.4	47.2	48.3	57.6	60.0	42.7	43.6	72.6	67.1
qualified for aid	27.4	29.2	28.9	19.9	54.1	28.5	33.6	27.8	27.2	33.4	30.9	21.4	14.5	57.9	47.0
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant															
none	91.1	91.8	89.4	92.9	82.0	92.8	85.3	90.8	90.6	85.6	86.3	93.8	89.7	88.1	70.8
\$1-\$499	5.1	6.5	4.6	3.0	9.1	5.7	11.8	4.6	4.3	4.9	4.4	3.6	0.9	6.6	13.7
\$500-\$999	2.3	1.2	3.7	2.0	4.6	1.2	0.9	3.0	2.6	6.0	5.5	1.7	3.1	3.2	7.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.2	0.2	1.8	1.9	3.7	0.3	0.0	1.1	2.5	2.5	2.7	1.0	5.1	2.1	6.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.0	2.1	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.6
over \$2,000	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
State Scholarship or Grant															
none	82.2	81.8	80.5	86.8	86.9	83.3	72.2	88.0	75.3	70.4	68.2	88.0	82.5	90.3	80.7
\$1-\$499	8.8	11.2	7.9	5.4	4.1	10.1	18.2	6.7	8.9	8.2	11.6	5.6	4.8	3.2	5.7
\$500-\$999	5.1	5.3	5.6	3.8	4.5	5.0	6.7	2.6	9.4	7.8	9.8	4.0	3.2	2.1	8.9
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.2	1.1	3.5	2.2	2.6	0.8	3.0	2.1	2.6	6.4	7.3	1.6	4.5	3.2	1.4
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.1	0.7	1.7	0.8	1.9	0.8	0.0	0.1	2.5	5.7	2.2	0.4	2.3	1.2	3.3
over \$2,000	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.9	0.4	2.7	0.0	0.0
College Grant															
none	86.6	92.0	81.6	84.5	88.3	93.1	85.1	90.9	72.7	68.3	73.5	88.6	69.6	92.2	80.9
\$1-\$499	5.8	5.4	6.9	4.3	4.9	5.0	8.3	5.1	5.0	12.8	9.9	4.4	4.1	5.5	3.8
\$500-\$999	3.4	1.7	4.9	3.9	1.7	1.8	1.0	2.6	6.9	8.3	7.5	3.5	5.4	0.0	4.9
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.2	0.8	3.1	3.3	3.2	0.2	4.7	0.4	6.0	5.6	7.1	2.7	5.2	1.1	7.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.2	0.1	1.8	2.3	1.9	0.0	0.9	0.3	4.4	3.8	1.0	0.8	7.5	1.1	3.3
over \$2,000	1.0	0.0	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	5.0	1.2	1.0	0.0	8.1	0.0	0.0

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						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Other Private Grant															
none	89.7	92.1	88.7	86.2	93.7	92.1	92.1	91.3	85.7	85.3	86.8	86.5	85.3	96.9	87.8
\$1-\$499	5.2	3.7	6.6	5.7	2.4	3.8	3.0	6.4	6.9	5.6	9.1	5.5	6.7	1.1	4.7
\$500-\$999	2.7	2.4	2.2	4.6	2.7	2.3	3.3	1.1	3.9	4.5	0.5	4.9	3.4	1.0	5.9
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.4	1.1	1.4	2.0	0.7	1.0	1.6	0.7	2.4	1.5	3.2	2.0	2.3	1.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	2.6	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.0	1.6
over \$2,000	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.0
LOANS:															

F.G.S.L.															
none	88.7	89.0	87.5	90.3	90.1	89.0	88.9	92.5	83.1	81.7	79.9	91.4	86.4	92.3	86.0
\$1-\$499	2.3	2.7	2.3	1.2	1.3	2.4	4.5	2.2	2.9	1.8	2.9	1.5	0.0	1.2	1.6
\$500-\$999	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.0	0.6	2.4	0.0	1.0	3.5	4.8	3.4	2.0	1.9	0.0	1.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.2	1.9	2.6	2.2	2.9	1.8	2.5	1.0	3.4	5.0	5.1	1.3	5.5	1.0	6.3
\$1,500-\$2,000	2.2	1.8	2.5	2.4	3.0	1.5	3.7	1.4	3.0	3.9	5.1	2.4	2.3	4.6	0.0
over \$2,000	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.0	2.2	2.8	0.5	1.9	4.1	2.9	3.5	1.5	4.0	1.0	4.4
Federal Guaranteed Student Loan (FGSL) **															
heard of program	28.2	23.6	30.2	34.5	17.0	24.0	21.0	28.2	31.4	34.5	30.7	34.4	34.9	14.1	22.3
applied for aid	6.8	5.6	7.4	8.2	8.3	5.3	7.6	3.7	11.2	11.2	12.7	6.0	16.0	6.2	12.2
qualified for aid	6.7	5.7	7.0	8.2	7.0	5.0	9.8	4.3	8.7	10.9	11.5	7.7	10.0	5.2	10.3
N.D.S.L.															
none	90.2	91.9	89.7	87.4	87.9	92.1	90.7	94.0	85.9	85.3	81.8	88.8	82.5	90.6	83.0
\$1-\$499	2.4	2.2	2.1	3.7	4.3	2.4	0.8	1.4	2.8	2.5	4.0	4.3	1.3	3.2	6.5
\$500-\$999	3.8	3.3	4.4	3.9	4.7	3.0	5.6	2.9	6.4	5.4	6.3	3.1	6.6	3.0	7.8
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.1	0.8	2.6	3.9	1.9	0.5	2.4	1.0	3.0	5.5	5.7	2.9	7.6	2.2	1.4
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.3	1.5	0.0	1.7	0.4	0.6	0.0	1.3
College Loan															
none	94.9	93.7	94.9	97.2	97.1	93.3	96.2	97.0	91.3	93.5	93.8	97.8	95.2	98.8	93.9
\$1-\$499	1.7	2.3	1.3	1.1	1.8	2.6	0.5	0.6	2.3	1.3	2.8	1.2	0.4	1.2	3.0
\$500-\$999	1.8	1.8	2.2	0.9	0.0	1.7	2.5	1.4	3.2	3.1	2.9	0.5	2.7	0.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	1.4
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.7
Other Loan															
none	94.7	93.1	95.6	96.5	96.5	92.1	99.5	96.7	93.4	94.8	95.7	96.8	95.4	96.9	95.8
\$1-\$499	1.5	2.6	0.9	0.5	1.4	3.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.4	2.1	0.0
\$500-\$999	1.4	1.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	2.2	0.0	1.1	1.7	0.0	0.9	1.4	0.4	0.0	2.9
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	1.4	1.7	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.8	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.0
over \$2,000	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.6	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.6	2.1	0.2	1.8	0.0	1.3
Work and Savings:															
College Work-Study Grant															
none	85.5	89.3	80.8	86.6	82.1	91.2	77.4	86.5	75.0	72.2	77.2	87.7	82.4	86.5	73.8
\$1-\$499	8.4	7.6	10.0	6.6	10.1	6.3	15.7	7.6	14.7	11.2	11.6	7.6	3.0	8.3	13.4
\$500-\$999	4.7	1.8	7.9	4.5	4.7	1.0	6.9	4.9	8.3	14.7	11.2	3.5	8.3	2.1	9.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.1	0.8	1.0	2.1	3.1	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.0	1.2	5.6	3.1	3.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Part Time Employment															
none	77.5	75.3	78.9	79.8	84.2	74.4	81.2	74.5	84.0	82.8	84.8	79.3	81.8	80.8	90.4
\$1-\$499	17.2	19.2	15.9	15.6	12.0	20.3	12.2	18.7	13.2	13.2	11.4	16.9	10.7	16.0	4.6
\$500-\$999	3.8	4.6	3.2	3.4	2.5	4.4	6.1	3.7	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	5.3	1.2	5.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.7	0.2	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.9	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.3	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Full Time Employment															
none	97.6	97.3	97.2	99.1	94.4	97.0	99.5	97.4	96.7	97.9	95.3	98.9	99.7	94.7	94.1
\$1-\$499	1.3	1.3	1.8	0.4	4.2	1.5	0.0	1.4	2.9	1.2	2.7	0.4	0.3	4.2	4.3
\$500-\$999	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.2	1.6
over \$2,000	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Savings from Summer Work															
none	61.7	71.7	58.0	47.1	83.5	69.9	82.6	62.4	50.8	56.3	52.5	47.2	46.7	85.7	79.2
\$1-\$499	26.3	24.2	26.7	30.1	12.2	25.9	13.8	25.0	31.2	26.2	27.4	30.1	30.3	10.1	16.2
\$500-\$999	7.7	2.6	10.6	13.4	3.3	2.5	3.1	8.4	14.7	10.8	13.7	13.5	13.1	4.1	1.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.8	1.0	3.2	6.1	0.0	1.0	0.5	2.5	2.7	5.1	4.5	6.2	5.8	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.0	0.6	0.6	2.7	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.2	1.4	2.4	3.8	0.0	1.3
over \$2,000	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.0	1.6
Other Savings															
none	81.2	83.6	81.2	75.8	88.7	83.3	85.0	83.1	79.7	80.1	75.5	75.4	77.3	89.8	86.5
\$1-\$499	13.4	12.9	12.9	15.6	8.7	13.0	12.1	12.3	13.0	11.9	18.1	16.7	11.5	7.0	11.8
\$500-\$999	2.9	1.8	3.5	4.3	1.9	2.0	1.0	3.9	2.9	3.5	2.5	4.5	3.6	2.0	1.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.7	0.0	1.4	1.9	0.0	1.2	2.3	2.4	1.6	2.3	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.4	0.0	0.9	2.9	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.7	0.2	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.7	2.0	0.8	1.5	1.0	2.4	1.2	0.0
Spouse															
none	97.5	95.6	98.5	99.6	97.5	95.7	95.5	98.3	99.5	97.9	98.1	99.5	100.0	96.8	98.7
\$1-\$499	1.2	1.8	1.0	0.2	0.5	1.3	4.5	1.3	0.3	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.3
\$500-\$999	0.8	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
over \$2,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal G.I. Benefits															
none	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.8	98.5	98.4	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$1-\$499	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$500-\$999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1978**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Parent's G.I. Benefits																
none	98.7	98.3	99.0	99.2	98.7	98.1	99.0	99.2	99.9	98.2	97.8	99.0	100.0	98.0	100.0	
\$1-\$499	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	
\$500-\$999	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
over \$2,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	
Soc. Sec. Benefits																
none	93.0	92.8	92.6	94.5	92.3	92.2	96.1	91.9	95.6	92.3	90.7	94.3	95.4	92.8	91.3	
\$1-\$499	3.5	4.1	3.1	2.9	5.5	4.7	0.5	3.6	1.2	3.5	4.1	3.0	2.6	6.1	4.3	
\$500-\$999	1.3	1.7	1.3	0.5	1.3	1.5	3.4	1.2	1.5	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.6	
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.1	0.6	1.8	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.0	2.1	0.5	1.4	3.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	
over \$2,000	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.0	1.4	
Other Sources of Support																
none	92.7	91.1	92.8	95.9	95.2	91.2	90.9	91.4	92.7	96.2	94.5	95.6	97.0	94.0	97.5	
\$1-\$499	3.5	5.1	2.9	1.1	2.4	4.6	7.8	3.0	4.2	1.6	1.9	1.0	1.5	3.0	1.2	
\$500-\$999	1.9	3.0	1.1	0.9	1.3	3.5	0.0	1.2	1.0	0.6	1.9	1.1	0.4	2.0	0.0	
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.3	0.0	0.9	1.6	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.0	
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	
over \$2,000	1.0	0.1	1.8	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	2.7	1.4	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.8	0.0	1.3	
Residence Planned During Fall Term																
with parents or relatives	32.6	50.9	21.7	15.5	30.1	54.0	28.5	29.2	9.0	8.4	30.1	17.3	8.7	39.9	12.4	
other private home or apartment	7.8	13.6	4.3	2.4	2.0	15.5	0.5	3.5	6.1	2.8	7.7	2.7	1.4	1.2	3.5	
college dormitory	56.8	32.1	72.1	78.7	61.3	26.7	70.5	65.8	82.0	86.2	61.7	77.6	83.1	55.0	72.6	
fraternity or sorority house	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.2	2.6	1.3	1.8	
other campus housing	1.1	0.7	0.8	2.5	3.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.5	2.2	3.7	1.2	7.7	
other	1.4	2.7	0.8	0.1	1.6	3.1	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.4	2.0	
Residence Preferred During Fall Term																
with parents or relatives	17.4	26.3	14.1	8.7	18.5	28.3	14.9	15.9	10.5	9.3	21.1	8.3	9.8	18.9	17.8	
other private home or apartment	27.8	36.5	22.7	23.1	39.8	37.7	29.4	23.7	26.0	17.5	19.7	21.9	26.9	44.5	31.7	
college dormitory	44.8	29.4	52.4	56.5	30.4	26.3	55.7	50.9	51.9	60.6	47.1	57.9	52.2	22.3	44.5	
fraternity or sorority house	5.0	2.8	5.8	7.1	2.2	2.2	6.7	6.3	4.1	7.5	3.6	7.4	6.1	3.5	0.0	
other campus housing	3.5	4.0	3.2	3.4	1.5	4.4	1.4	2.0	4.3	3.8	6.9	3.4	3.5	0.0	4.0	
other	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.2	7.6	1.1	0.9	1.3	3.3	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.6	10.9	2.0	
Miles from Home to College																
5 or less	11.0	14.6	8.8	7.4	16.8	16.5	3.2	10.6	3.8	6.4	14.3	8.1	4.7	23.3	4.9	
6-10	12.1	20.9	7.2	5.7	8.7	22.7	9.8	7.7	6.9	4.1	10.9	6.7	2.0	11.8	2.9	
11-50	26.8	33.8	22.9	19.0	14.1	34.5	29.6	27.5	18.7	14.3	22.2	20.2	14.9	18.4	6.3	
51-100	16.0	13.1	19.1	16.1	18.6	11.7	21.5	24.3	11.5	14.3	15.1	17.9	9.4	23.9	9.0	
101-500	25.0	13.8	30.0	39.7	19.2	12.4	22.2	25.5	30.2	45.0	27.0	40.7	35.7	14.7	27.6	
more than 500	8.5	3.7	12.0	12.1	22.5	2.1	13.7	4.4	28.9	15.9	10.4	6.3	13.4	7.9	49.4	

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- stant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Students Estimate Chances Are															
Very Good That They Will															
change major field	12.3	7.8	15.2	16.2	13.0	6.5	15.5	13.1	20.9	17.0	11.4	15.6	13.2	10.1	18.0
change career choice	13.0	9.8	14.6	17.1	9.0	9.1	14.0	11.7	21.6	17.1	10.4	17.5	15.5	6.7	12.9
fail one or more courses	3.2	4.2	2.6	2.3	4.2	3.2	10.7	3.7	2.5	0.5	0.9	2.6	1.3	5.8	1.5
graduate with honors	9.3	7.7	9.3	12.9	17.4	8.4	3.5	6.9	12.1	11.2	12.7	10.8	20.8	13.1	24.7
be elected to student office	2.4	1.7	2.6	3.5	8.1	1.9	0.5	2.1	3.7	3.5	1.4	3.5	3.5	5.8	11.9
get a job to pay col expenses	37.0	32.7	38.2	44.3	22.3	34.3	22.9	33.2	44.5	40.0	48.8	43.6	46.8	19.6	26.8
join a social frat or sorority	20.6	18.2	20.9	25.3	32.1	19.6	9.7	18.8	22.7	23.8	23.0	24.6	27.7	27.7	40.0
live in a coeducational dorm	23.4	18.3	22.0	38.1	18.5	19.6	10.0	25.3	23.2	13.8	16.6	36.1	45.4	12.8	28.7
be elected to an honor society	6.1	1.9	7.7	12.3	12.8	2.0	1.2	6.7	7.3	10.2	9.7	9.5	22.7	7.3	22.6
make at least a 'B' average	38.9	35.8	39.3	45.4	36.8	39.0	16.2	35.8	44.9	41.8	41.6	42.1	57.3	29.5	49.2
need extra time to get degree	6.5	6.4	7.1	5.3	12.0	6.3	7.2	6.5	8.2	7.1	8.5	5.8	3.5	15.5	6.4
need tutoring in some courses	14.9	15.4	15.5	12.4	29.5	16.0	11.7	13.9	15.8	17.1	20.9	12.4	12.5	25.2	36.9
work at outside job	23.5	26.1	21.7	21.6	22.1	26.9	21.5	23.3	16.5	18.7	29.5	21.1	23.7	24.3	18.5
seek vocational counseling	10.3	9.4	10.9	11.1	14.5	8.9	12.1	11.9	10.0	9.5	9.9	9.4	17.1	14.8	13.9
seek individual counseling	7.1	6.8	8.2	5.1	15.7	7.3	3.9	7.0	9.1	10.1	9.6	4.5	7.5	20.0	8.8
get a bachelor's degree	61.0	40.3	72.8	82.1	61.0	41.8	31.2	70.8	77.7	71.9	75.2	80.2	89.2	51.7	76.6
participate in student protests	3.5	1.8	4.6	5.0	4.5	2.1	0.4	3.7	6.6	3.8	6.8	4.4	7.0	3.6	6.0
drop out temporarily	2.0	1.0	3.3	1.5	2.7	1.0	1.0	3.3	5.2	1.3	3.1	1.7	0.8	3.5	1.4
drop out permanently	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.6	3.8	0.0	2.1	1.4	0.0	1.3	1.3
transfer to another college	11.5	11.3	12.8	9.0	7.8	11.2	12.1	14.8	9.8	13.4	7.2	9.6	6.8	6.0	10.9
be satisfied with college	60.4	61.0	57.4	65.6	57.5	60.5	64.0	53.3	66.6	58.5	57.5	65.0	67.8	53.9	63.8
find a job in preferred field	67.3	68.1	64.9	70.9	71.8	69.0	62.2	63.2	70.3	63.1	65.8	71.2	70.0	64.3	84.6
marry while in college	5.6	4.7	6.8	5.1	8.7	4.6	5.1	6.3	8.7	7.2	4.2	5.3	4.3	7.6	10.4
marry within a year after col	15.7	13.7	17.0	17.2	19.6	13.0	17.9	15.7	18.4	17.0	21.1	18.4	12.8	21.0	17.4
Objectives Considered to be															
Essential or Very Important															
achieve in a performing art	15.8	12.5	18.4	17.3	25.7	11.6	18.4	17.1	17.7	21.4	21.9	14.9	26.2	29.0	19.9
be an authority in my field	68.9	62.6	71.3	78.1	78.8	63.3	58.3	72.7	67.3	70.7	73.5	78.3	77.5	74.7	85.5
obtain recog from colleagues	48.3	43.7	49.1	56.7	64.2	45.0	36.1	50.1	47.1	44.3	56.2	56.8	56.2	68.0	57.6
influence political structure	12.5	8.0	15.4	16.3	23.9	7.4	11.8	15.0	16.2	13.7	19.3	16.9	14.3	22.9	25.5
influence social values	34.3	28.4	39.9	35.4	39.1	27.2	35.2	40.0	41.1	37.1	42.6	34.5	39.1	37.6	41.6
raise a family	59.4	58.7	59.9	59.7	53.8	58.2	62.0	59.5	62.3	58.5	59.6	59.8	59.1	50.9	58.8
have admin. responsibility	32.4	32.7	31.9	32.8	57.1	33.8	26.0	30.4	30.6	35.6	36.0	33.5	29.9	62.1	48.7
be very well off financially	54.0	58.2	49.6	54.0	74.5	58.3	57.4	54.2	46.0	45.1	40.4	55.9	47.0	75.3	73.3
help others in difficulty	73.9	70.0	77.2	75.5	80.1	68.7	78.1	79.1	75.6	72.8	78.0	74.1	80.6	80.5	79.6
theoretical contribu to science	11.9	9.6	12.6	15.6	18.0	10.1	6.1	10.2	14.7	14.4	17.3	13.5	23.6	15.3	22.4
write original works	20.0	18.9	20.8	21.0	19.6	16.3	34.7	20.3	23.6	19.6	19.9	19.4	26.9	20.8	17.5
create artistic work	19.4	18.5	19.6	20.8	25.3	13.5	18.6	19.2	20.0	17.8	24.1	21.5	18.2	29.8	17.7
be successful in my own business	41.9	43.7	38.6	45.0	60.7	44.4	39.0	37.5	40.1	37.5	43.4	45.8	41.8	58.4	64.6
be involved in environ. cleanup	29.1	24.9	32.7	30.9	38.3	25.1	24.2	35.0	30.3	29.9	30.0	32.1	26.8	37.3	40.0
develop philosophy of life	60.7	55.0	64.0	66.4	72.8	53.9	61.6	61.9	63.3	71.4	62.7	63.5	77.1	68.5	80.0
participate in community action	33.5	27.0	38.0	38.4	53.2	25.0	39.8	38.7	37.0	39.0	34.6	37.2	42.7	50.8	57.4
promote racial understanding	42.0	35.4	47.9	44.0	64.3	34.1	43.2	46.8	52.8	44.5	49.4	40.9	55.4	60.6	70.6
keep up with political affairs	33.1	25.0	37.9	40.8	37.3	26.0	19.3	36.3	41.6	38.2	38.3	37.6	52.6	30.4	48.8

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(**) This item is reported for the first time in 1978. Items not indicated with '***' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN.

(3) Frequently only, all other items frequently plus occasionally.

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL DISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Year Graduated from High School															
1978	89.2	82.4	93.0	96.5	86.2	81.7	88.0	92.6	92.6	95.1	92.6	96.1	98.0	83.2	93.4
1977	4.0	6.2	2.7	1.9	7.0	6.1	7.1	2.5	2.8	2.3	3.9	2.1	1.6	8.4	3.5
1976	1.1	1.6	1.0	0.5	1.8	1.7	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.3	1.6	2.2
1975 or earlier	3.4	5.7	2.5	0.3	1.1	6.2	2.0	3.0	1.6	1.3	3.6	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.9
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	1.8	3.6	0.4	0.3	4.0	3.9	1.8	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	5.6	0.0
never completed high school	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0
Age by December 31, 1978															
16 or younger	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
17	3.2	2.6	3.2	4.7	4.3	2.7	1.8	2.7	5.0	3.3	1.7	4.2	6.5	2.1	10.4
18	64.8	56.1	69.4	75.1	55.6	56.1	56.3	69.5	68.5	68.1	73.2	75.4	74.1	51.5	66.5
19	21.7	24.2	20.6	18.0	21.8	23.5	30.0	20.4	20.7	23.0	17.4	18.2	17.5	23.2	18.1
20	3.3	4.7	2.8	1.0	3.8	4.5	6.1	2.8	2.6	3.1	2.7	0.8	1.8	4.5	2.0
21	1.5	2.2	1.2	0.3	4.0	2.5	0.0	1.6	0.5	0.9	1.3	0.4	0.2	4.3	3.0
22	0.9	1.7	0.6	0.1	0.0	1.7	1.7	0.4	1.4	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
23-25	1.3	2.2	0.8	0.1	2.8	2.2	2.3	1.1	0.1	0.6	1.3	0.2	0.0	3.9	0.0
26-29	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.2	2.2	1.0	1.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.0	3.1	0.0
30 or older	2.6	5.1	1.0	0.2	5.4	5.8	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.0	7.4	0.0
Racial Background (1)															
White/Caucasian	85.7	87.1	82.7	88.2	1.4	88.5	75.9	79.9	85.2	85.7	88.2	89.4	84.1	1.9	0.0
Black/Negro/Afro-American	9.9	8.7	12.7	7.5	98.0	7.6	16.7	15.5	10.4	10.9	4.2	6.9	9.7	97.7	98.9
American Indian	1.5	1.4	2.0	1.1	4.5	1.2	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.3	0.7	5.4	2.1
Oriental	1.7	1.4	1.6	2.3	1.1	0.9	5.0	0.9	3.0	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.7	1.5	0.0
Mexican-American/Chicano	1.3	1.1	1.7	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.8	2.3	0.9	0.7	1.7	0.9	0.6	1.5	0.0
Puerto Rican-American	1.2	1.7	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.5	0.0
Other	3.4	4.3	3.1	2.2	1.7	4.1	5.9	3.4	3.1	1.3	4.9	1.3	5.1	2.0	1.1
Political Orientation															
far left	2.4	2.8	2.1	2.3	7.9	2.8	2.6	1.6	3.7	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.5	9.3	4.3
liberal	24.6	21.9	26.1	27.6	26.3	22.1	20.4	24.9	28.0	25.9	29.3	25.5	34.6	19.8	42.8
middle-of-the-road	55.1	58.9	53.1	50.8	45.1	59.6	52.7	56.5	47.1	49.5	53.3	54.4	39.2	47.4	39.1
conservative	16.8	15.2	17.9	18.4	16.1	14.3	22.8	16.0	20.8	22.1	14.4	17.0	23.2	18.1	11.2
far right	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.8	4.6	1.2	1.6	1.0	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.5	5.4	2.6
Average Grade in High School															
A or A+	7.6	3.0	7.8	16.9	1.8	3.0	3.0	6.4	11.8	8.0	6.9	13.4	28.2	1.5	2.7
A-	10.1	4.0	12.0	19.8	3.1	4.1	3.5	10.4	15.5	12.1	12.9	19.1	22.0	1.7	7.0
B+	19.5	15.3	23.2	21.9	16.5	15.2	15.5	25.1	21.7	18.3	24.4	22.4	20.1	17.4	14.2
B	26.9	29.0	26.9	22.6	22.9	29.6	23.9	27.1	24.1	27.6	31.1	24.4	16.6	24.5	18.5
B-	14.1	17.1	13.4	8.9	12.4	17.1	17.1	13.3	10.9	16.3	14.0	9.7	6.4	10.4	17.6
C+	11.8	16.1	9.6	6.6	18.3	15.7	18.7	9.7	10.2	10.4	6.4	7.5	4.0	17.2	21.3
C	9.2	14.5	6.4	3.1	22.6	14.3	16.0	7.0	5.8	6.8	3.7	3.4	2.5	24.0	18.7
D	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.1	2.4	1.0	2.3	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.2	3.3	0.0
Academic Rank in High School															
top quarter	39.0	21.6	44.3	64.9	22.0	21.4	23.2	41.2	52.8	46.0	40.0	62.6	72.2	19.9	27.8
2nd quarter	35.3	39.5	36.0	25.1	40.2	39.2	41.9	38.1	29.9	34.5	40.5	26.7	20.1	38.0	46.2
3rd quarter	21.8	32.2	17.1	9.1	32.1	32.6	29.2	17.8	14.9	17.0	17.7	10.1	6.2	36.7	19.7
lowest quarter	4.0	6.7	2.6	0.8	5.7	6.8	5.7	2.9	2.4	2.6	1.9	0.6	1.5	5.4	6.4

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						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Estimated Parental Income															
less than \$3,000	4.5	5.2	4.9	2.5	16.3	4.8	8.2	6.5	3.0	2.9	4.2	2.5	2.3	18.0	11.8
\$3,000 - \$3,999	1.9	1.8	2.5	1.0	5.5	1.7	3.1	2.7	1.5	3.6	2.0	1.2	0.4	4.6	7.6
\$4,000 - \$5,999	3.9	4.5	4.2	2.1	10.5	4.0	8.7	4.4	4.5	3.6	3.6	2.3	1.2	12.2	6.0
\$6,000 - \$7,999	4.3	5.1	4.6	2.2	7.7	5.0	5.8	5.3	3.5	4.1	4.1	2.5	1.2	8.7	4.9
\$8,000 - \$9,999	6.2	8.3	5.2	3.8	7.0	8.5	6.2	5.2	5.0	4.6	7.5	3.6	4.2	6.4	8.4
\$10,000 - \$12,499	9.0	10.2	8.8	7.0	14.9	10.0	12.0	9.1	7.9	9.2	7.9	7.4	6.1	14.8	15.1
\$12,500 - \$14,999	9.4	11.6	8.5	6.3	11.3	11.7	11.4	8.1	8.2	8.8	10.9	6.9	4.5	13.3	6.1
\$15,000 - \$19,999	16.1	17.9	15.7	13.3	5.1	18.4	14.5	15.9	14.9	16.8	14.3	14.7	8.8	5.3	4.7
\$20,000 - \$24,999	14.0	14.3	13.1	15.1	6.1	14.9	9.4	12.8	13.8	12.6	14.6	15.3	14.6	3.5	13.2
\$25,000 - \$29,999	8.2	6.1	9.1	11.0	3.5	6.3	4.8	9.6	7.5	10.2	7.6	11.1	10.7	2.8	5.2
\$30,000 - \$34,999	6.9	5.5	7.3	9.1	2.2	5.8	3.9	8.5	6.6	5.2	5.5	9.5	7.9	1.1	5.0
\$35,000 - \$39,999	4.2	3.2	4.4	5.7	3.7	3.1	3.5	4.3	5.4	3.6	4.4	5.3	7.0	4.5	1.6
\$40,000 - \$49,999	3.7	2.5	3.0	7.1	3.9	2.3	4.2	2.5	3.3	2.8	5.5	6.6	8.9	4.0	3.5
\$50,000 or more	7.6	3.7	8.6	13.8	2.3	3.6	4.4	5.2	14.8	12.1	8.1	11.1	22.1	0.7	6.7
Persons Currently Dependent On Parents for Support **															
one	5.7	6.5	5.6	4.1	6.1	6.0	10.4	5.8	5.1	5.0	6.1	4.0	4.5	5.7	7.0
two	9.5	11.3	8.6	7.5	10.0	11.0	13.4	8.6	7.5	10.3	7.6	7.8	6.8	10.4	8.9
three	18.8	17.2	20.6	18.7	16.1	16.6	21.6	20.2	21.5	21.1	19.6	18.8	18.4	14.4	20.8
four	25.5	26.9	22.7	27.7	18.1	27.7	21.2	23.5	24.0	20.6	18.7	28.0	26.6	15.2	25.7
five	22.0	20.7	22.8	23.3	28.3	21.2	16.8	22.8	22.6	24.2	20.6	23.2	23.4	32.4	17.7
six or more	18.6	17.4	19.8	18.7	21.3	17.4	16.7	19.1	19.3	18.8	27.4	18.2	20.2	21.8	19.9
Number of Other Dependents Currently Attending College **															
none	65.6	70.0	64.1	59.4	56.9	69.8	70.9	65.0	63.0	63.9	62.0	61.1	54.0	53.8	65.1
one	23.8	20.8	24.7	28.2	23.1	20.6	22.2	24.7	23.1	28.4	22.4	27.1	31.5	25.0	17.9
two	7.9	7.1	8.0	9.4	11.3	7.5	3.4	7.9	8.9	5.1	11.2	9.1	10.5	12.2	8.8
three or more	2.7	2.2	3.2	3.0	8.8	2.0	3.4	2.4	5.0	2.6	4.5	2.6	4.0	9.0	8.2
Living With Parents (for more than two consecutive weeks) **															
yes	87.7	84.9	88.5	92.3	76.1	85.3	81.8	89.6	87.4	86.8	88.4	92.0	93.0	75.6	77.5
no	12.3	15.1	11.5	7.7	23.9	14.7	18.2	10.4	12.6	13.2	11.6	8.0	7.0	24.4	22.5
Listed as Exemption on Parental Federal Income Tax Return **															
yes	78.8	72.6	80.3	88.9	58.6	72.7	71.6	78.9	82.9	79.7	83.6	88.5	90.2	55.6	66.9
no	21.2	27.4	19.7	11.1	41.4	27.3	28.4	21.1	17.1	20.3	16.4	11.5	9.8	44.4	33.1
Receiving Assistance Worth \$600 or More From Parents **															
yes	59.9	47.2	64.7	76.8	38.8	46.0	56.7	58.9	74.0	69.3	68.9	75.1	82.0	33.7	52.4
no	40.1	52.8	35.3	23.2	61.2	54.0	43.3	41.1	26.0	30.7	31.1	24.9	18.0	66.3	47.6
Marital Status															
not presently married	96.3	93.8	97.8	99.0	95.7	93.5	96.3	97.2	99.2	98.1	98.4	98.7	99.7	94.5	98.5
married, living with spouse	3.0	5.0	1.8	0.8	3.5	5.4	1.8	2.4	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.3	4.9	0.0
married, not living with spouse	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.8	1.1	2.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.5

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						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- stant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
High School Program																
college preparatory	82.3	71.2	88.1	95.0	68.3	71.0	72.6	87.1	88.1	88.8	92.9		94.4	97.0	63.4	80.7
other	17.7	28.8	11.9	5.0	31.7	29.0	27.4	12.9	11.9	11.2	7.1		5.6	3.0	36.6	19.3
High School Program Prepared																
Student Very Well in																
mathematical skills	26.7	20.2	28.5	37.5	22.7	20.5	17.9	28.4	30.4	25.7	30.2		35.4	44.0	20.2	29.3
reading and composition	33.5	28.1	36.5	39.6	32.2	28.3	26.0	35.0	39.7	35.1	40.3		38.2	43.8	27.2	45.4
foreign languages	15.6	12.1	17.4	19.4	12.6	11.7	15.4	16.4	19.2	16.4	20.5		17.8	24.0	10.0	19.0
science	32.5	31.2	32.0	36.4	33.0	31.4	29.2	29.3	34.5	35.7	34.9		35.3	40.2	34.7	28.6
history, social sciences	41.2	37.1	44.3	44.3	46.9	37.1	36.9	42.2	45.3	45.9	50.9		43.6	46.3	45.6	50.2
vocational skills	20.5	26.6	17.7	12.5	23.8	25.9	31.7	18.3	18.5	15.7	15.8		13.2	10.3	24.3	22.4
musical and artistic skills	25.5	24.6	26.7	24.9	30.1	23.8	30.9	24.5	28.5	31.5	27.1		24.7	25.4	26.8	38.0
study habits	18.8	15.1	20.9	22.9	24.6	14.8	17.1	16.8	27.8	21.0	29.2		21.1	28.5	20.0	35.9
Have Had Remedial Work In **																
English	12.0	14.5	11.9	6.6	22.9	13.9	19.7	11.4	13.9	13.3	7.8		6.7	6.2	20.8	28.7
reading	13.2	16.0	12.6	8.5	25.3	14.9	24.7	11.0	15.4	13.6	14.2		9.1	6.5	21.4	36.2
mathematics	12.3	13.6	12.4	9.1	17.0	13.0	18.3	11.4	12.5	14.7	14.0		9.3	8.2	15.9	20.1
social studies	12.3	14.7	11.9	7.8	23.8	13.7	21.9	12.1	10.6	12.7	11.7		8.2	6.5	19.8	34.8
science	10.2	11.8	10.6	6.0	16.4	11.2	16.3	9.9	10.0	13.9	9.9		6.4	4.6	14.4	21.8
foreign language	7.3	7.3	8.2	5.8	10.1	7.1	8.8	7.8	7.9	10.3	7.6		6.0	5.0	7.0	18.3
Will Need Remedial Work in																
English	21.0	23.8	20.3	16.3	34.6	23.7	24.7	23.3	15.8	20.1	13.2		17.6	12.1	35.7	31.6
reading	13.7	16.0	13.6	8.6	17.2	16.5	12.3	15.2	10.8	12.7	12.5		8.6	8.9	16.9	18.0
mathematics	32.0	33.7	33.4	25.3	48.9	33.1	38.5	34.6	31.4	34.3	29.3		26.8	20.7	44.4	61.0
social studies	6.8	7.8	7.1	3.8	17.1	7.8	7.8	7.8	6.4	7.0	5.3		4.3	2.1	18.6	13.0
science	17.3	15.9	20.3	14.5	37.0	16.3	12.9	20.6	21.0	20.8	16.5		15.4	11.7	32.0	50.7
foreign language	19.1	18.8	21.5	15.3	46.1	17.7	27.1	20.9	23.5	22.9	17.8		15.4	15.1	45.9	46.7
Physically Handicapped **																
no	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
yes	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Type of Handicap **																
hearing	9.3	9.8	9.2	8.4	5.6	10.3	5.9	8.3	9.8	9.4	13.0		8.3	8.9	6.4	3.4
speech	3.0	3.5	2.6	2.5	7.2	3.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.1	3.1		2.5	2.5	8.3	4.2
visual	29.1	24.8	30.9	35.1	24.3	24.7	25.3	30.6	31.4	31.7	29.3		35.6	33.7	23.2	27.5
orthopedic	17.0	19.6	15.7	14.1	15.6	20.4	13.0	15.9	14.0	17.0	15.6		13.9	14.7	18.4	8.1
learning disability	3.7	5.2	3.1	1.4	3.5	4.9	7.6	2.8	4.5	2.8	1.9		1.3	1.5	3.9	2.4
other	13.1	15.1	12.9	8.8	9.0	15.0	16.2	11.0	16.8	14.4	12.9		8.9	8.8	8.2	11.4
Does Handicap Require																
Architectural Accommodations **																
no	94.4	92.5	95.7	96.2	84.5	92.2	94.7	95.1	96.5	96.9	94.6		96.1	96.5	80.4	96.7
yes	5.6	7.5	4.3	3.8	15.5	7.8	5.3	4.9	3.5	3.1	5.4		3.9	3.5	19.6	3.3

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL DISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Reasons Noted as Very Important															
in Deciding to go to College															
parents wanted me to go	28.4	29.1	29.0	26.0	47.4	28.3	36.0	27.8	27.5	31.9	34.2	25.8	26.5	45.3	53.1
could not find a job	7.4	10.6	5.8	3.4	23.6	11.2	6.2	6.2	5.0	5.8	5.6	3.5	2.8	25.3	19.0
get away from home	9.5	8.0	10.2	11.5	10.3	7.2	14.0	9.5	13.1	11.2	6.2	10.6	14.1	8.2	15.7
get a better job	77.1	81.5	73.2	75.1	81.9	81.4	82.2	75.4	70.0	70.1	73.1	77.5	67.4	84.4	74.9
gain general education	69.5	67.3	71.3	70.9	80.3	66.7	72.0	69.8	74.2	70.8	73.8	68.7	77.6	78.7	84.3
improve reading-study skills	40.2	42.0	41.2	34.6	71.5	41.0	50.4	40.4	40.6	45.1	40.5	33.6	37.7	71.8	70.6
nothing better to do	3.3	3.7	3.1	2.7	7.2	3.7	3.8	3.5	2.1	4.1	1.6	2.5	3.6	7.4	6.7
become a more cultured person	36.9	36.0	38.2	36.3	61.8	35.0	44.4	36.0	41.6	39.6	40.6	33.5	44.9	58.9	69.9
make more money	60.7	64.5	57.0	59.2	73.6	65.0	61.1	61.3	50.3	53.0	54.5	62.3	49.2	75.1	69.6
learn more about things	75.0	73.0	76.7	75.7	82.0	71.9	81.9	76.4	81.6	73.4	73.9	74.5	79.5	80.8	85.3
meet new and interesting people	59.8	51.2	57.7	61.9	56.6	49.9	61.7	54.8	60.2	59.8	65.4	61.7	62.5	53.8	64.6
prepare for graduate school	48.0	43.4	49.5	54.8	68.6	42.7	48.9	47.6	49.5	53.2	53.9	51.0	66.4	62.0	86.2
This College is Student's															
first choice	74.8	74.4	74.0	77.1	62.4	74.7	72.3	73.6	74.6	73.7	75.4	76.3	79.4	61.9	63.6
second choice	18.3	17.6	19.8	17.1	25.4	17.7	16.4	20.6	18.4	19.6	19.0	17.9	14.5	24.8	27.2
third choice	4.6	5.0	4.6	3.4	8.8	4.5	9.2	4.5	5.7	4.7	3.0	3.1	4.2	9.2	7.7
less than third choice	2.4	3.0	1.6	2.5	3.4	3.1	2.1	1.3	1.3	2.0	2.6	2.7	1.9	4.1	1.4
Reasons Noted as Very Important															
in Selecting this College															
relatives wanted me to come here	6.8	6.4	8.2	4.9	19.6	6.2	8.4	7.4	8.3	10.0	9.2	4.9	5.1	18.3	23.1
teacher advised me	5.7	6.9	5.8	3.3	14.9	6.8	7.8	5.6	5.5	6.1	6.7	2.9	4.6	14.5	16.2
has a good academic reputation	51.7	43.7	53.8	64.1	51.0	43.9	41.7	45.5	65.7	57.4	67.7	60.5	75.7	43.8	69.8
offered financial assistance	18.0	16.6	20.6	16.1	28.9	15.6	24.5	16.6	23.1	26.8	26.8	12.2	28.5	28.4	30.4
not accepted anywhere else	3.8	5.1	3.0	2.6	4.8	5.2	4.7	3.3	3.2	1.8	3.1	2.9	1.6	5.7	2.2
advice of someone who attended	15.9	15.1	17.4	14.7	17.4	15.2	13.7	16.9	17.1	19.3	17.5	15.6	11.9	16.4	20.2
offers special educ programs	31.2	33.2	30.2	28.9	36.2	33.5	30.4	29.1	36.7	26.0	28.7	28.1	31.5	36.0	36.5
has low tuition	17.0	21.4	13.0	15.2	24.6	23.1	8.0	18.6	7.1	4.2	8.1	19.1	2.2	29.4	11.3
advice of guidance counselor	10.5	14.1	9.1	5.6	14.9	14.4	12.2	8.8	9.8	7.6	12.3	5.9	4.9	16.5	10.5
wanted to live at home	11.6	17.4	8.6	5.0	10.1	18.3	10.0	11.1	2.9	6.0	11.1	5.8	2.4	13.1	2.2
friend suggested attending	8.6	9.8	8.8	5.7	7.4	9.2	14.6	7.9	11.3	9.2	8.2	6.0	5.0	6.3	10.6
coll representative recruited me	4.5	2.7	7.2	3.1	9.6	1.5	12.5	4.6	9.1	11.2	11.3	2.1	6.3	8.5	12.5
Number of Other Colleges Applied															
to for Admission this Year															
none	38.3	45.0	34.0	32.1	39.6	45.3	42.2	34.5	33.0	34.7	32.4	36.9	17.0	48.2	17.6
one	18.1	18.6	17.7	17.9	14.2	18.6	18.3	19.0	12.7	19.5	17.9	19.0	14.3	12.6	18.4
two	17.0	16.0	18.2	16.7	18.7	15.8	17.8	19.1	16.4	17.0	19.5	16.0	18.8	16.6	24.2
three	14.0	12.3	15.3	15.1	15.0	12.0	14.7	15.5	16.6	13.1	14.8	15.1	14.9	15.2	14.6
four	6.5	4.6	8.0	7.9	7.0	4.7	4.4	7.2	9.4	8.8	7.5	6.3	12.8	5.5	11.0
five	3.4	2.6	3.5	4.7	2.5	2.6	2.0	2.9	5.2	3.2	4.5	2.9	10.0	0.5	7.8
six or more	2.8	0.9	3.3	5.8	2.9	1.0	0.7	1.8	6.6	3.8	3.6	3.7	12.2	1.5	6.5
Number of Other College															
Acceptances this Year															
none	24.4	35.7	17.9	15.3	29.0	37.2	24.2	18.6	18.9	17.4	12.5	18.0	8.4	34.2	19.3
one	29.1	29.2	29.3	28.6	23.3	28.8	32.0	32.6	21.5	29.4	27.7	31.1	22.4	24.0	21.8
two	22.7	19.3	25.5	23.8	21.9	19.2	19.6	25.3	27.3	24.3	24.8	23.9	23.7	22.9	20.0
three	14.6	11.5	16.1	17.4	16.8	10.9	16.1	14.9	17.9	16.0	19.0	16.7	19.0	15.0	20.2
four	5.4	2.9	6.5	8.1	4.8	2.3	7.1	5.5	7.4	7.8	8.3	5.7	14.3	1.6	10.8
five	2.2	1.1	2.6	3.6	1.3	1.2	0.0	2.2	3.6	2.0	3.8	1.8	8.2	0.0	3.6
six or more	1.6	0.4	2.1	3.2	2.9	0.3	1.0	1.0	3.3	3.1	3.8	2.8	4.0	2.2	4.4

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL DISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1978**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Current Religious Preference															
Baptist	13.3	13.1	14.5	11.4	53.7	10.0	39.9	18.0	11.4	13.8	3.0	11.4	11.7	54.2	52.3
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.1	1.6	2.3	2.6	0.7	1.5	2.0	2.4	3.3	1.7	0.4	3.0	1.1	0.6	1.0
Eastern Orthodox	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.0
Episcopal	3.3	2.3	3.8	4.6	4.5	2.0	4.4	4.2	3.4	4.4	1.5	4.4	5.3	5.4	2.3
Jewish	3.4	1.8	3.1	7.2	0.0	1.9	0.6	3.1	5.5	1.8	0.0	5.0	14.2	0.0	0.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	4.4	3.6	4.6	5.5	1.3	3.2	7.3	4.2	2.7	8.9	3.1	6.3	2.9	0.7	2.7
Methodist	10.1	11.5	9.2	9.0	9.8	10.6	19.0	10.5	6.9	11.0	3.7	9.6	7.2	8.8	12.2
Muslim	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	2.3	0.2	1.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.0
Presbyterian	5.7	5.0	5.8	7.0	2.1	5.3	2.5	5.8	4.5	9.8	1.1	7.7	4.7	0.6	5.7
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	34.6	39.2	31.8	30.4	5.7	42.4	11.9	32.7	24.9	13.0	75.2	32.0	25.6	6.1	4.8
Seventh Day Adventist	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.3	4.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	4.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	4.3	4.0
Unitarian-Universalist	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.0
other Protestant	5.6	4.0	8.8	3.1	1.2	4.1	3.1	6.5	11.7	17.2	0.7	2.8	4.0	0.7	2.5
other religion	5.6	6.2	5.7	4.1	8.4	6.6	3.2	4.6	9.6	5.1	3.6	3.6	5.6	8.5	8.3
none	9.8	10.2	7.8	12.5	7.9	11.0	3.8	6.5	12.7	6.8	6.1	11.9	14.3	9.5	4.2
Are You a Reborn Christian **															
no	68.3	69.5	64.5	73.1	55.3	72.2	47.0	67.4	63.9	50.1	76.6	72.2	76.0	57.1	50.2
yes	31.7	30.5	35.5	26.9	44.7	27.8	53.0	32.6	36.1	49.9	23.4	27.8	24.0	42.9	49.8
Highest Degree Planned Here															
none	6.3	8.8	5.4	3.0	7.4	8.7	9.5	5.2	6.2	5.2	4.4	3.4	2.0	10.0	1.4
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	29.4	64.3	5.1	2.2	8.2	65.5	55.7	6.2	4.5	3.7	3.4	2.1	2.4	11.2	1.4
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	46.5	15.6	71.4	64.0	42.5	15.3	17.8	68.6	72.5	77.9	71.9	65.2	61.0	37.0	54.9
master's (M.A., M.S.)	10.3	4.5	12.3	18.7	25.2	5.1	0.4	13.9	10.9	7.8	15.4	18.9	18.1	31.1	11.8
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	1.7	0.8	1.5	3.9	4.6	0.5	3.3	1.7	0.9	1.4	2.4	3.9	3.8	3.0	8.1
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	1.4	0.4	1.1	4.2	4.6	0.5	0.0	1.2	1.3	0.6	0.4	3.2	6.7	1.7	11.4
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	1.0	0.3	1.1	2.5	2.2	0.0	2.4	1.2	0.6	1.4	0.7	2.0	3.8	1.4	4.1
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
other	2.9	4.6	1.9	1.2	5.2	3.7	11.0	1.8	2.3	2.0	0.7	0.8	2.1	4.5	6.9
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere															
none	3.8	6.2	3.1	0.7	5.5	6.0	8.0	3.6	2.8	2.7	1.4	0.8	0.3	6.4	3.2
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	7.4	15.5	2.7	1.0	4.2	16.8	5.9	3.9	0.9	1.4	2.6	1.3	0.2	5.3	1.2
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	34.3	39.0	32.6	28.9	30.7	39.4	35.6	34.4	29.9	30.8	31.5	33.5	14.4	37.9	11.2
master's (M.A., M.S.)	27.4	20.2	32.4	31.4	27.5	20.4	19.0	32.6	32.2	30.4	35.5	32.2	29.1	25.1	33.9
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	10.7	6.4	12.0	16.3	13.1	6.3	6.9	11.0	14.1	13.8	10.0	13.9	24.0	11.0	18.9
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	6.7	3.6	6.7	12.0	5.9	3.4	5.6	4.9	10.3	8.2	6.5	10.0	18.2	0.6	20.5
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	5.1	2.6	6.3	7.4	4.6	2.3	4.4	5.4	6.4	7.6	8.9	6.2	11.0	3.5	7.6
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	1.0	1.5	0.8	0.6	4.9	0.8	6.3	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.5	1.1	6.7	0.0
other	3.6	5.0	3.3	1.7	3.5	4.6	8.3	3.5	2.4	3.9	2.6	1.6	1.7	3.5	3.5
Veteran															
no	96.9	95.3	97.6	98.8	92.9	95.1	97.0	96.8	98.5	98.5	98.9	98.7	99.2	91.5	96.9
yes	3.1	4.7	2.4	1.2	7.1	4.9	3.0	3.2	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.3	0.8	8.5	3.1
Permission To Use Data															
yes	80.8	79.7	83.2	78.4	91.5	79.3	82.9	85.2	80.5	82.2	77.5	79.9	73.5	94.4	83.4
no	19.2	20.3	16.8	21.6	8.5	20.7	17.1	14.8	19.5	17.8	22.5	20.1	26.5	5.6	16.6

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL DISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1978

Probable Major Field of Study	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
ARTS and HUMANITIES															
art, fine and applied	2.3	1.8	2.8	2.4	6.4	2.0	0.0	2.8	3.5	1.9	3.0	2.6	1.9	8.6	1.5
English (language-literature)	0.9	0.4	1.0	1.6	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	2.5	1.1	1.4	1.2	2.9	0.6	0.0
history	0.8	0.2	1.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.6	0.0	0.0
journalism	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.1	0.9	1.1	6.3	1.9	0.7	2.3	5.5	2.0	2.2	1.3	0.0
language (except English)	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.0	1.3
music	2.0	1.7	2.6	1.6	1.2	1.3	4.8	2.3	2.5	4.4	0.9	1.2	3.0	0.7	2.1
philosophy	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.0
speech	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
theater and drama	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.5	2.1	0.7	0.9	0.6	4.3
theology or religion	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	3.5	0.0	1.1	2.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
other arts and humanities	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	1.4	1.4	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE															
biology (general)	1.9	1.5	1.4	3.3	1.8	1.5	2.0	0.3	3.1	2.9	1.1	2.8	4.6	0.0	5.9
biochemistry or biophysics	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.3	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.9	0.3	0.8	2.8	0.0	1.3
botany	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
marine (life) science	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.0	0.0
microbiology or bacteriology	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
zoology	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
other biological sciences	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.0
BUSINESS															
accounting	6.9	8.3	6.1	5.6	2.2	9.0	3.5	6.2	4.8	4.9	10.1	6.0	4.4	2.8	1.0
business admin. (general)	7.3	9.4	6.2	5.5	10.4	9.4	9.5	6.7	4.9	6.3	5.2	5.9	4.4	9.7	11.8
finance	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.2
marketing	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.7	0.0	1.0	2.4	1.0	0.1	0.6	1.4	1.9	1.2	0.0	0.0
management	3.1	3.0	3.4	2.6	3.0	3.3	0.9	3.2	3.9	2.8	4.9	2.5	2.9	3.7	1.2
secretarial studies	3.1	6.5	1.0	0.5	1.0	5.6	13.5	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.0	1.4	0.0
other business	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.9	2.7	0.2	1.0	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7	2.2
EDUCATION															
business education	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
elementary education	2.1	1.7	3.3	1.1	3.4	1.2	5.1	4.0	2.1	2.5	3.2	1.2	0.6	4.0	2.0
music or art education	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.0
physical education or recreation	1.8	1.7	2.3	0.9	2.3	1.6	2.6	3.2	1.5	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.5	2.7	1.5
secondary education	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	2.2	1.2	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0
special education	2.4	1.4	3.9	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.2	4.5	2.1	3.1	6.3	1.6	0.8	2.0	1.2
other education	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.1	1.7	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
ENGINEERING															
aeronautical or astronautical	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
civil	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.5	0.6	1.8	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.0	1.3	0.3	2.2	0.0
chemical	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.6	1.2	0.0	1.3
electrical or electronic	3.0	2.5	3.3	3.4	3.6	2.5	1.7	4.0	4.4	0.6	2.0	3.2	4.0	2.1	7.2
industrial	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.0
mechanical	2.3	3.3	1.5	1.7	0.0	3.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.8	0.0	0.0
other engineering	1.3	1.0	1.3	2.0	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.4	0.7	1.0	1.9	2.0	0.7	0.0

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL DISABLED FRESHMEN
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Major Field of Study (continued)	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
PHYSICAL SCIENCE															
astronomy	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
atmospheric science	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
chemistry	1.2	0.4	1.3	2.4	1.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	2.1	1.8	0.3	2.1	3.3	0.0	3.3
earth science	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0
marine science	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
mathematics	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.2	2.3	1.0	1.7	2.0	0.0
physics	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.4	2.0	0.0	0.0
statistics	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
other physical sciences	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0
PROFESSIONAL															
architecture-urban planning	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.6	0.9	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.0	1.9	1.0	1.3	0.0
home economics	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.0	3.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.2	4.3	1.2
health technology	1.9	2.4	1.5	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.4	1.4	0.3	3.2	2.0	1.5	1.0	2.8	0.0
library or archival science	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
nursing	3.6	5.0	2.9	2.1	3.8	5.5	1.7	3.0	1.1	2.9	6.6	2.3	1.4	2.6	6.6
pharmacy	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.0	0.0
premed, premed, prevet	3.2	1.2	3.3	6.6	2.2	1.3	0.6	2.8	3.8	4.7	2.8	5.8	9.3	0.0	7.3
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)	1.7	1.0	1.9	2.7	1.3	1.1	0.0	2.2	1.8	1.0	2.2	3.3	0.9	1.4	1.3
other professional	1.8	2.3	1.5	1.5	1.3	2.2	3.1	1.8	0.9	0.7	2.2	1.3	2.2	1.8	0.0
SOCIAL SCIENCE															
anthropology	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
economics	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.6	1.5	0.0	1.3
geography	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
political science	2.4	0.5	3.6	3.6	4.8	0.5	0.8	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.3	3.0	5.6	3.7	7.3
psychology	2.7	1.0	3.7	3.9	2.6	0.8	3.0	2.4	4.5	4.7	8.3	3.8	4.0	2.1	3.5
social work	1.7	1.2	2.5	1.2	3.1	1.1	1.2	2.0	3.3	3.5	1.7	1.4	0.4	2.8	3.7
sociology	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.4	2.1	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.9	2.6	1.1
other social sciences	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0
TECHNICAL															
building trades	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
data processing-computer prog.	1.2	2.3	0.3	1.0	3.8	2.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.6	4.6	2.1
drafting or design	1.3	2.7	0.5	0.0	1.2	3.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
electronics	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.1	3.6	1.2	0.0	0.1	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	5.1	0.0
mechanics	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
other technical	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0
OTHER FIELDS															
agriculture	2.4	4.4	0.7	1.7	0.8	4.9	0.8	0.5	2.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.2	0.0
communications (radio, T.V.)	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.9	3.1	1.6	0.0	1.3	2.2	2.5	2.7	1.6	3.1	1.9	5.8
computer science	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.2	2.3	0.6	0.4	1.9	0.8	0.2	0.8	1.1	1.3	2.3	2.4
forestry	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
law enforcement	1.7	2.5	1.4	0.6	0.3	2.5	3.2	2.1	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.0	1.0
military science	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other field	1.7	2.8	1.0	0.8	0.0	2.6	3.9	1.2	0.5	1.7	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
undecided	3.6	1.8	4.7	5.2	4.7	1.7	2.5	3.2	7.1	7.0	3.8	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.9

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL DISABLED FRESHMEN
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Probable Career Occupation	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
accountant or actuary	6.1	7.7	5.1	4.8	3.0	8.1	4.2	5.4	3.9	4.0	8.3	5.1	3.6	3.3	2.3
actor or entertainer	0.8	0.3	1.3	0.8	1.5	0.1	1.6	1.0	1.8	1.5	2.0	0.5	2.0	0.7	3.7
architect or urban planner	1.7	2.0	1.1	2.0	1.5	2.2	0.4	1.5	0.4	1.4	0.0	2.3	0.8	2.1	0.0
artist	2.2	2.2	2.5	1.4	3.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.4	0.8	2.3	1.6	0.8	4.7	1.7
business (clerical)	2.5	4.7	1.1	0.7	5.4	4.3	8.6	1.8	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.3	6.6	2.4
business executive	8.7	8.6	8.7	9.2	11.1	8.7	7.5	9.2	9.1	7.0	8.3	9.5	8.2	13.1	6.1
business owner or proprietor	2.1	2.6	1.8	1.8	3.6	2.8	1.4	0.9	2.5	3.5	2.1	1.8	1.8	4.9	0.0
business salesperson or buyer	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.0
clergy (minister, priest)	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.5	3.1	0.9	1.5	0.0	1.7	2.3	0.3	0.1	1.5	4.3	0.0
clergy (other religious)	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
clinical psychologist	1.3	0.9	1.2	2.3	0.7	0.8	1.8	1.0	1.9	1.0	1.4	1.9	3.4	0.6	1.2
college teacher	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.0
computer programmer or analyst	2.7	3.6	1.7	2.7	4.8	3.9	1.3	1.9	2.0	0.9	1.4	2.9	1.9	4.8	4.8
conservationist or forester	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.5	0.5	1.5	1.6	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
dentist (including orthodontist)	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.5	1.0	1.9	1.7	0.0	0.0
dietitian or home economist	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	1.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0
engineer	8.6	8.7	7.8	9.7	7.4	9.5	2.3	9.9	7.9	2.6	5.0	10.0	8.7	7.3	7.7
farmer or rancher	1.3	2.2	0.4	0.9	0.0	2.4	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
foreign service worker	0.5	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.9	2.2	0.0	1.8
homemaker (full-time)	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0
interior decorator	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.4	1.2	1.4
interpreter (translator)	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	1.4
lab technician or hygienist	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.0	1.8	2.0	1.3	0.2	1.8	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.0
law enforcement officer	1.5	2.1	1.2	0.7	0.0	2.0	3.0	1.7	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0
lawyer (attorney) or judge	4.2	0.9	6.1	7.2	5.4	0.8	2.0	5.4	5.5	7.6	8.8	6.2	10.3	4.0	2.0
military service (career)	0.6	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	2.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
musician (performer, composer)	2.3	2.8	2.0	1.8	5.7	2.7	3.6	2.0	1.7	3.2	0.6	1.6	2.4	7.2	1.8
nurse	3.8	5.1	3.2	2.4	3.4	5.6	0.4	3.1	1.4	4.0	7.1	2.5	1.8	1.9	7.3
optometrist	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
pharmacist	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.0	1.2
physician	3.7	1.1	4.2	7.7	5.2	1.2	0.3	3.0	6.3	5.5	4.4	5.5	14.9	0.9	16.4
school counselor	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0
school principal or superint.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
scientific researcher	2.9	2.4	2.5	4.5	0.3	2.7	0.0	2.7	2.6	2.5	1.2	3.9	6.5	0.0	1.2
social, welfare or rec. worker	3.1	3.0	4.0	1.5	7.8	2.8	3.9	4.3	3.3	4.8	3.0	1.7	1.0	8.8	5.1
statistician	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
therapist (phys, occupat, etc)	2.0	1.3	2.0	3.2	1.2	1.4	0.3	1.8	1.7	1.6	4.7	3.9	1.0	0.7	2.6
teacher (elementary)	3.8	2.9	5.9	2.0	3.9	2.5	5.5	6.9	3.0	5.5	6.9	2.4	0.8	4.5	2.4
teacher (secondary)	2.7	1.4	4.5	2.1	2.2	1.0	4.1	5.7	2.0	5.1	1.7	2.4	1.0	2.4	1.7
veterinarian	1.3	1.7	0.8	1.2	0.3	1.5	3.1	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.0	1.1
writer or journalist	2.4	1.8	2.9	2.8	1.7	1.5	4.5	2.3	2.5	3.3	6.5	2.8	3.1	1.8	1.4
skilled trades	2.0	3.9	0.9	0.4	3.6	4.2	1.4	0.9	1.8	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	3.8	3.1
other	7.3	8.4	7.0	5.9	3.9	8.0	11.4	5.8	8.7	7.6	8.5	6.3	4.6	4.9	1.4
undecided	10.0	9.4	10.7	9.9	3.4	8.3	18.0	10.1	11.8	12.2	9.2	9.6	10.8	1.3	8.8

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL DISABLED FRESHMEN
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	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Father's Education															
grammar school or less	7.5	9.1	7.4	4.4	19.4	8.1	16.6	7.8	7.0	6.3	7.9	4.3	4.8	22.2	12.0
some high school	13.6	18.6	11.9	6.3	28.4	18.6	18.6	13.3	10.5	10.1	10.8	6.5	5.6	28.9	27.0
high school graduate	28.2	33.7	25.3	21.9	27.8	34.4	28.3	27.8	20.9	23.1	25.6	24.1	15.0	27.1	29.8
postsecondary other than col	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.0	2.6	3.8	1.5	3.9	2.2	3.5	3.8	3.5	1.3	3.1	1.1
some college	13.4	12.2	14.6	13.9	9.8	12.2	12.3	15.5	11.6	16.3	12.7	13.9	14.0	9.7	10.2
college degree	17.4	13.4	18.1	24.2	5.1	13.0	16.6	17.3	22.0	16.4	16.7	25.2	21.1	4.3	7.4
some graduate school	2.7	1.1	3.4	4.5	1.5	1.3	0.0	3.4	3.0	4.3	2.9	4.0	6.2	0.6	3.7
graduate degree	13.9	8.4	15.8	21.7	5.3	8.7	6.0	11.0	22.9	19.9	19.5	18.4	32.0	4.0	8.7
Father's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.1	0.0
businessman	26.1	21.0	27.0	34.5	8.6	20.9	21.5	26.0	29.6	26.9	27.5	33.9	36.4	8.7	8.2
clergy or religious worker	1.1	0.8	1.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.6	2.5	5.5	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.0	2.5
college teacher or admin.	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.9	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.3	2.0	1.7	0.0	1.6	2.9	0.6	1.0
doctor or dentist	2.3	0.8	3.0	4.0	0.6	0.7	2.0	1.8	5.9	3.0	3.4	3.1	7.0	0.0	2.1
educator (secondary)	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.0	4.5	3.8	0.3	3.3	2.8	4.7	3.2	2.8	3.8	2.9	8.8
educator (elementary)	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0
engineer	8.3	8.1	7.9	9.8	3.3	8.2	7.0	9.0	7.7	5.4	6.1	10.1	8.8	3.2	3.5
farmer or forester	4.1	4.2	4.3	3.2	3.3	3.8	7.8	4.4	3.1	6.3	2.9	3.8	1.2	3.1	3.8
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.1	2.0	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.3
lawyer	1.2	0.3	1.5	2.7	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.3	3.2	2.5	2.7	2.2	4.2	0.0	2.3
military career	1.7	1.3	1.9	2.1	4.6	1.3	1.6	2.7	0.5	1.5	0.6	1.9	2.4	4.0	6.3
research scientist	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.9	2.7	0.0	0.0
skilled worker	11.3	14.1	9.5	9.0	6.9	14.7	9.5	9.6	7.7	8.2	15.3	9.6	7.1	6.3	8.7
semi-skilled worker	6.5	8.8	6.0	3.1	8.5	9.0	6.8	6.8	5.3	4.8	5.0	3.5	1.7	7.8	10.1
laborer (unskilled)	4.0	4.8	4.1	2.4	6.1	4.9	3.5	4.7	3.7	2.9	3.8	2.7	1.3	7.0	3.8
unemployed	3.2	4.0	3.3	1.6	10.8	4.1	2.5	4.5	1.5	2.7	1.3	1.6	1.3	14.0	2.1
other occupation	22.3	25.0	22.0	17.5	38.7	24.1	32.1	22.0	21.0	21.4	25.3	18.5	14.4	40.0	35.3
Father's Religious Preference															
Baptist	14.1	14.6	14.8	11.8	53.8	11.3	42.4	18.2	11.2	15.2	3.9	11.6	12.3	52.8	56.1
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.9	1.2	2.4	2.6	0.3	1.0	2.2	2.4	3.2	2.7	0.3	3.2	0.6	0.0	1.1
Eastern Orthodox	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.0
Episcopal	3.4	2.4	3.9	4.5	1.3	2.2	4.3	4.4	3.6	4.2	1.3	4.1	5.8	0.7	2.6
Jewish	4.4	3.3	3.5	8.1	0.0	3.6	0.7	3.3	6.5	1.9	0.8	5.5	16.2	0.0	0.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	4.9	4.0	5.3	6.0	0.6	3.5	8.1	5.6	2.0	9.3	3.7	6.9	3.4	0.8	0.0
Methodist	9.7	9.7	9.4	10.4	13.9	9.0	15.6	11.2	6.2	11.6	3.1	11.1	8.2	12.9	16.4
Muslim	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	2.5	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.2
Presbyterian	6.7	6.2	6.4	8.2	1.5	6.5	4.0	6.3	5.9	10.2	1.1	8.9	6.3	0.7	3.2
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	35.5	40.8	32.5	30.3	3.6	43.9	13.8	33.4	28.0	13.1	71.7	31.4	26.6	2.2	6.8
Seventh Day Adventist	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.3	3.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	5.0	1.3
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.0
other Protestant	5.8	5.6	7.2	3.6	0.4	6.0	2.8	5.1	9.8	13.5	2.1	3.7	3.2	0.0	11.4
other religion	4.5	5.4	4.4	2.9	9.5	6.0	0.3	3.0	8.8	4.3	2.4	2.7	3.5	12.6	2.1
none	7.4	6.1	7.6	9.4	10.5	6.4	3.3	5.8	11.2	8.5	8.2	8.8	11.3	11.7	7.8

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL DISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Mother's Education															
grammar school or less	4.9	5.8	5.3	2.5	9.0	5.3	9.6	5.9	4.0	5.2	5.3	2.4	2.8	7.8	12.5
some high school	11.7	14.7	11.4	6.0	30.1	15.2	10.6	12.4	12.0	8.8	8.6	6.8	3.7	34.1	19.0
high school graduate	38.5	43.9	35.7	32.3	31.6	44.2	41.8	39.4	29.9	31.8	34.8	35.5	22.3	34.0	25.0
postsecondary other than col	7.9	8.9	7.1	7.2	6.2	9.6	3.6	7.0	7.4	5.8	9.1	7.9	5.1	7.7	2.2
some college	13.7	10.6	14.6	18.2	8.2	10.3	13.1	13.7	13.9	18.6	14.8	16.6	23.3	7.4	10.4
college degree	14.6	9.8	16.1	21.7	6.4	9.1	15.2	13.7	18.7	20.5	16.6	20.9	24.3	4.9	10.3
some graduate school	2.0	0.7	2.6	3.7	1.6	0.8	0.0	2.3	4.1	2.3	1.9	3.7	3.9	1.1	3.1
graduate degree	6.8	5.7	7.1	8.4	6.8	5.6	6.2	5.6	10.1	7.1	8.9	6.4	14.6	3.0	17.5
Mother's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	1.2	0.5	1.3	2.2	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.9	2.1	1.8	1.0	2.1	2.6	0.0	1.5
businesswoman	6.9	6.7	7.3	6.3	4.8	6.6	7.6	7.7	6.5	7.1	7.2	5.5	8.6	4.3	5.9
business (clerical)	9.2	8.8	9.8	8.7	4.1	9.0	7.6	10.3	9.4	9.4	8.6	9.4	6.5	4.8	2.2
clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
college teacher or admin.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.0	1.1
doctor or dentist	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.0
educator (secondary)	2.6	1.2	2.8	5.0	3.2	0.6	6.0	2.9	2.4	3.4	2.5	4.6	6.3	2.2	5.8
educator (elementary)	5.6	4.4	6.1	7.3	7.0	4.6	3.3	5.8	7.7	5.4	4.8	7.4	6.8	5.5	11.1
engineer	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
farmer or forester	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.5
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.9	0.8	1.3	2.0	2.1	0.9	1.5	1.3	2.4	1.1
homemaker full-time	31.1	31.5	29.9	32.3	11.8	32.0	27.7	28.2	30.1	31.0	37.3	32.5	31.6	9.3	18.6
lawyer	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0
nurse	7.4	8.2	7.0	6.6	5.6	8.2	7.6	7.6	5.4	6.8	7.0	7.1	5.0	4.5	8.5
research scientist	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
social, welfare, rec. worker	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	5.6	0.9	2.4	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.5	5.4	6.1
skilled worker	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.2	10.9	2.8	3.5	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	0.4	14.3	2.0
semi-skilled worker	3.1	4.0	2.2	2.9	3.0	4.2	2.3	1.9	2.4	3.3	2.0	3.4	1.4	2.2	5.2
laborer (unskilled)	1.8	1.3	2.5	1.5	2.3	1.3	0.9	3.3	1.2	0.9	4.0	1.7	1.0	2.2	2.6
unemployed	10.0	11.6	10.0	6.7	21.4	11.6	11.7	12.0	8.5	8.1	5.5	6.5	7.3	24.8	12.5
other occupation	14.7	15.0	14.8	14.0	16.4	14.8	16.7	14.2	15.5	16.1	14.8	13.3	16.3	17.1	14.3
Mother's Religious Preference															
Baptist	14.0	13.4	15.6	12.1	57.0	10.0	42.9	20.0	10.5	14.5	3.9	12.0	12.5	59.6	50.4
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.2	1.4	2.9	2.6	0.8	1.3	2.1	3.3	3.4	2.3	0.4	3.1	0.9	0.6	1.1
Eastern Orthodox	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.0
Episcopal	3.9	3.0	4.3	5.2	2.0	2.7	4.9	4.5	4.1	5.1	1.8	4.9	6.2	1.8	2.5
Jewish	4.2	3.3	3.3	8.1	0.0	3.6	0.7	3.1	5.7	1.7	1.0	5.3	16.8	0.0	0.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	5.0	4.7	4.6	6.1	0.8	4.4	7.7	4.2	2.2	9.4	3.7	6.8	4.0	0.7	1.2
Methodist	11.3	12.4	9.9	11.4	13.4	11.9	17.0	11.1	8.2	12.2	3.0	12.3	8.6	10.9	12.7
Muslim	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	2.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	2.2
Presbyterian	7.1	6.8	6.7	8.5	1.7	7.2	3.5	6.5	6.3	11.1	1.1	9.1	6.5	0.0	6.1
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	37.0	42.9	33.1	32.1	6.4	46.1	15.0	32.9	28.7	14.2	77.4	33.5	27.8	6.9	5.1
Seventh Day Adventist	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.4	4.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	4.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	4.4	3.0
Unitarian-Universalist	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.8	1.4	0.0	0.0
other Protestant	6.1	4.9	8.8	3.7	0.9	5.2	2.3	6.9	11.8	14.4	2.3	3.8	3.4	0.7	1.3
other religion	4.1	4.0	4.9	2.7	9.7	4.4	0.6	3.8	9.5	4.3	1.4	2.3	4.1	11.8	4.5
none	3.1	2.2	3.3	4.7	2.7	2.4	0.8	1.9	6.2	4.2	2.5	4.2	6.3	2.6	3.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL DISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predom- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Agree Strongly or Somewhat															
gov't not controlling pollution	81.9	81.6	80.8	84.4	77.2	81.8	80.4	82.1	79.6	77.4	82.9	83.7	86.6	78.8	73.0
gov't not protecting consumer	72.5	72.1	74.4	69.8	75.6	72.5	69.0	76.2	71.3	71.0	76.9	70.6	67.4	78.8	67.2
fed govt discourage energy use	82.7	81.2	83.7	83.8	83.9	81.9	75.9	84.9	83.3	83.1	78.6	83.7	84.4	82.4	88.1
too many rights for criminals	63.8	65.9	62.4	62.0	56.2	66.0	65.6	63.9	58.6	59.7	66.8	63.3	58.1	57.1	53.6
need money to solve urban problem	49.6	53.4	48.1	44.1	60.9	53.4	53.3	50.8	46.5	43.0	45.8	44.0	44.3	58.0	68.5
not obey laws against own views	34.9	35.8	34.0	34.6	50.3	35.1	41.2	32.0	36.3	37.6	34.2	34.4	35.5	51.2	47.9
should abolish death penalty	33.6	33.2	34.2	33.4	49.9	32.5	39.1	32.3	34.1	36.8	40.3	30.8	41.8	48.1	54.7
need national health care plan	63.1	67.2	61.8	56.7	74.5	67.7	63.4	62.6	62.1	56.0	66.6	55.9	59.5	71.6	82.4
energy shortage cause depression	79.5	76.6	81.5	82.0	85.6	75.8	82.5	81.2	82.8	82.1	79.1	82.1	81.8	88.0	79.2
abortion should be legalized	57.4	56.1	56.1	62.6	58.5	57.4	46.4	60.6	57.5	48.9	39.2	61.8	65.1	56.3	64.6
grading in high school too easy	65.9	63.9	65.8	70.2	50.8	64.2	61.5	66.1	64.5	69.4	60.7	68.9	74.3	49.5	54.1
women's activities best in home	28.1	30.3	28.9	22.1	46.1	29.8	34.2	27.9	29.4	32.6	26.8	22.6	20.4	49.8	36.2
live together before marriage	48.7	51.3	46.8	46.6	58.9	52.8	39.9	51.7	46.2	34.3	42.4	46.4	47.2	60.8	53.7
discourage large families	47.6	44.0	48.2	54.2	37.6	44.3	41.5	46.3	56.7	50.6	35.6	53.6	55.9	37.9	36.6
should liberalize divorce laws	51.5	54.6	48.6	50.4	64.2	55.3	48.6	52.3	49.6	38.4	43.1	50.0	51.9	63.0	67.3
sex ok if people like each other	49.7	51.9	46.0	52.0	57.9	54.1	34.5	49.7	48.2	33.9	41.0	50.9	55.6	60.3	51.5
women should get job equality	91.9	91.3	91.7	93.5	91.7	91.2	92.2	92.2	91.2	92.3	89.3	93.4	93.8	91.6	92.0
wealthy should pay more taxes	74.7	76.2	75.2	70.6	70.3	76.1	77.4	79.5	71.6	68.4	71.4	72.4	65.0	70.0	71.2
marijuana should be legalized	53.4	57.2	49.2	53.1	49.1	58.6	46.2	53.1	47.1	36.5	54.6	53.1	53.0	50.6	44.8
busing O.K. to achieve balance	46.5	53.1	43.5	38.2	72.1	52.9	55.1	43.3	43.5	43.0	45.3	37.7	40.0	72.8	70.2
prohibit homosexual relations	44.1	45.9	46.3	36.4	51.2	44.3	58.5	45.0	43.5	53.3	47.4	38.0	31.3	53.1	46.3
col regulate students off campus	18.4	22.1	17.9	11.7	27.1	22.1	22.1	18.7	17.5	18.7	12.5	11.5	12.1	27.0	27.3
students help evaluate faculty	71.1	68.8	72.2	73.8	65.9	68.9	68.5	72.2	73.3	69.5	74.1	72.1	79.0	65.0	68.4
abolish college grades	18.0	20.4	16.4	16.0	27.2	18.7	33.4	16.3	17.3	15.1	17.0	16.3	15.0	29.5	21.3
de-emphasize organized sports	30.9	29.9	31.2	31.0	41.5	28.9	38.1	31.5	33.1	32.6	30.2	30.1	33.7	43.4	36.4
regulate student publications	36.2	41.6	35.5	26.5	53.9	40.9	46.7	33.6	33.7	44.4	33.8	27.1	24.5	55.3	50.5
college has right to ban speaker	25.9	27.7	26.6	20.8	34.8	26.8	34.5	24.3	26.4	33.3	28.4	21.1	19.7	35.1	33.9
pref treatment for disadvantaged	41.2	46.7	39.2	33.2	65.6	45.9	52.8	39.8	39.7	40.3	32.5	33.7	31.8	65.6	65.7
adopt open admissions at pub col	35.9	41.8	34.2	26.8	53.2	41.7	42.4	35.6	30.1	34.8	34.5	28.3	22.1	56.1	45.5
use same degree standard for all	78.4	77.6	78.7	79.5	66.4	77.8	76.2	78.8	79.1	80.8	73.1	79.1	80.6	60.7	81.3
Activities Engaged In By															
Students During The Past Year															
played musical instrument	43.1	37.0	45.6	51.6	34.2	36.1	44.1	41.2	48.3	55.1	48.5	49.7	57.4	32.9	37.9
attended religious service	82.4	78.9	85.8	83.8	77.3	77.8	87.8	84.8	83.3	91.2	87.4	84.5	81.8	74.0	85.9
smoked cigarettes (3)	17.6	24.6	13.1	10.9	17.2	25.2	19.7	13.2	15.2	10.4	13.3	11.8	8.0	18.3	14.2
took vitamins	60.4	57.7	63.5	60.4	52.7	58.1	54.6	62.3	63.8	66.8	63.6	59.4	63.6	52.5	53.1
participated in demonstrations	18.5	17.7	20.0	17.6	24.8	17.0	23.2	19.5	22.1	17.7	22.5	17.1	19.1	20.4	36.6
took tranquilizing pill	10.3	11.4	9.8	9.0	6.6	11.3	12.2	9.4	10.7	11.3	7.5	8.7	9.7	7.0	5.4
wore glasses or contact lens	60.9	58.2	62.6	63.6	45.2	57.0	62.0	61.3	63.0	68.1	59.2	64.3	61.6	43.6	49.5
attended public recital-concert	80.2	76.7	80.5	86.9	77.1	77.2	72.9	80.2	80.6	79.9	83.0	86.4	88.6	75.4	82.0
took sleeping pills	4.7	4.5	4.9	4.9	2.8	4.3	6.2	4.3	6.4	5.5	3.8	4.9	5.1	2.0	5.2
jogged (3)	21.8	17.0	24.7	26.5	23.2	16.6	21.0	25.9	24.2	23.7	21.0	26.6	25.9	24.0	21.2
stayed up all night	67.5	66.0	68.0	69.8	60.0	65.9	66.4	69.6	67.4	63.1	68.5	69.4	71.4	59.8	60.7
drank beer	70.5	71.7	66.1	76.2	45.6	73.9	53.7	69.9	59.0	56.8	77.3	78.5	68.7	47.4	40.2
worked in political campaign	10.8	8.6	11.3	14.5	12.2	8.2	12.3	9.4	13.7	11.5	16.7	14.2	15.4	9.5	19.2

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL DISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Concern about Financing College															
no concern	32.5	33.7	30.1	34.3	30.2	33.8	33.3	31.9	29.6	27.3	25.9	34.5	33.8	30.2	30.2
some concern	49.7	50.2	49.0	49.7	43.5	50.4	48.7	48.0	50.5	48.7	52.2	50.6	47.1	42.7	45.8
major concern	17.8	16.1	20.9	15.9	26.3	15.8	18.1	20.1	19.9	24.0	21.9	14.9	19.1	27.1	24.0
Sources for Educational Expenses															
Parental Aid															
none	33.7	45.6	26.9	20.3	45.1	47.6	29.9	31.0	19.3	22.4	28.6	20.8	18.7	47.8	37.9
\$1-\$499	21.2	24.2	21.3	14.5	27.5	23.9	26.7	23.2	19.2	19.1	19.2	16.6	8.1	28.3	25.2
\$500-\$999	10.4	10.3	11.2	9.0	5.9	10.4	9.7	13.3	7.8	11.0	7.7	10.0	6.0	5.0	8.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	7.4	4.7	9.2	9.7	8.0	4.5	5.8	10.5	7.6	7.2	9.5	11.0	5.4	9.0	5.4
\$1,500-\$2,000	7.5	5.5	7.8	11.1	4.1	4.7	11.9	8.6	5.9	8.0	6.6	11.1	11.3	2.6	8.4
over \$2,000	19.9	9.7	23.5	35.4	9.3	8.8	16.0	13.5	40.2	32.4	28.4	30.6	50.4	7.3	14.9
GRANTS and SCHOLARSHIPS:															
Basic Educ. Opportunity Grant															
none	73.3	70.4	72.0	81.9	49.9	71.3	63.3	73.3	72.8	68.1	69.4	81.9	81.8	51.4	46.0
\$1-\$499	8.7	11.5	7.4	5.0	8.9	11.9	7.9	8.0	6.8	6.7	6.2	5.7	2.6	9.1	8.3
\$500-999	7.6	8.7	7.7	5.2	14.7	8.1	13.7	7.0	9.2	8.0	8.4	5.0	5.7	15.6	12.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	6.7	7.0	7.5	4.6	15.7	7.0	7.2	7.6	5.5	8.2	10.0	4.3	5.4	14.5	19.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	3.0	2.0	4.6	2.2	9.1	1.4	6.5	3.4	4.3	7.7	6.0	2.0	2.9	8.1	11.8
over \$2,000	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.2	1.6	0.3	1.4	0.8	1.4	1.3	0.0	1.0	1.6	1.3	2.7
Basic Educational Opportunity Grant **															
heard of program	70.2	71.3	73.0	62.8	82.4	72.0	65.4	74.3	68.0	74.9	73.0	63.2	61.5	83.1	80.6
applied for aid	47.5	48.6	50.1	40.0	66.7	49.1	45.1	47.9	47.6	56.4	58.1	39.6	41.2	66.6	66.8
qualified for aid	26.6	29.3	28.0	17.9	54.2	28.3	37.4	28.1	24.6	30.9	30.4	18.6	15.6	56.9	46.7
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant															
none	91.9	91.6	91.3	93.8	80.1	92.3	86.3	93.0	91.9	87.3	87.4	94.3	92.4	83.2	71.9
\$1-\$499	4.3	5.4	4.0	2.7	6.0	5.0	9.1	3.7	4.3	4.4	4.6	3.3	0.8	4.0	11.6
\$500-\$999	2.3	2.0	2.9	1.7	7.6	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.0	5.1	4.5	1.5	2.4	6.8	9.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.9	0.3	1.4	1.6	2.7	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.9	2.0	2.9	0.9	3.8	2.1	4.4
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	2.7	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.1
over \$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.4
State Scholarship or Grant															
none	82.6	82.5	81.7	84.5	88.6	83.4	75.1	87.6	77.5	74.1	70.2	85.6	80.7	91.7	80.3
\$1-\$499	8.4	10.7	7.1	5.6	4.1	10.0	16.5	6.5	7.3	7.5	9.7	6.3	3.5	3.3	6.5
\$500-\$999	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5	3.1	5.4	4.8	3.0	7.5	8.0	9.7	5.2	6.6	1.0	8.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.0	0.9	3.0	2.4	1.7	0.7	2.4	1.9	3.1	4.4	7.1	1.9	3.8	1.9	1.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.0	0.5	1.7	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.1	0.3	2.4	5.1	2.1	0.4	2.9	1.6	3.5
over \$2,000	0.6	0.1	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.2	1.0	1.2	0.5	2.5	0.6	0.0
College Grant															
none	87.4	92.9	82.5	84.8	89.6	94.2	82.2	91.5	72.0	70.5	75.2	89.5	70.2	93.3	79.6
\$1-\$499	4.9	4.2	6.1	4.5	3.4	3.5	9.4	4.2	6.1	10.8	8.5	4.7	3.9	2.5	6.0
\$500-\$999	3.3	1.8	4.7	4.0	2.2	1.7	3.0	2.0	7.0	8.0	8.8	2.8	7.7	1.4	4.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.1	0.8	3.3	2.7	3.4	0.2	4.8	0.7	7.0	6.1	5.8	2.1	4.9	1.8	7.9
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.1	0.4	1.7	1.4	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.6	3.7	3.2	0.8	0.6	4.2	0.5	2.2
over \$2,000	1.1	0.0	1.7	2.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.0	4.3	1.4	0.8	0.4	9.3	0.6	0.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL DISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Other Private Grant															
none	89.7	91.4	89.2	87.1	91.4	91.3	92.4	90.9	86.7	87.4	87.9	87.4	85.9	91.2	91.8
\$1-\$499	4.4	2.8	5.5	5.3	1.9	2.7	3.4	5.9	5.8	5.1	7.0	5.2	5.8	1.5	3.2
\$500-\$999	3.0	3.3	2.2	3.8	2.2	3.3	3.3	1.3	3.0	3.9	2.2	3.6	4.3	1.5	3.9
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.4	1.3	1.3	2.0	0.7	1.3	0.9	1.0	2.2	1.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	0.9	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.1	2.2	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.4	1.1
over \$2,000	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	3.3	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.8	4.5	0.0
LOANS:															

F.G.S.L.															
none	87.7	87.1	87.1	90.2	90.5	86.9	88.5	91.8	81.2	83.1	79.5	91.3	86.8	93.2	83.0
\$1-\$499	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.1	1.4	1.8	4.5	2.0	2.1	1.8	3.9	1.2	0.6	1.1	2.4
\$500-\$999	2.2	2.6	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.8	1.3	0.8	2.8	4.2	3.2	1.9	1.2	0.9	4.9
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.3	1.8	3.2	1.5	1.3	4.5	4.6	5.7	1.7	4.3	0.9	4.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.4	1.3	3.9	1.4	4.0	3.0	4.5	2.2	3.3	2.7	1.4
over \$2,000	3.0	3.1	3.4	2.1	1.9	3.4	0.3	2.6	5.4	3.3	3.1	1.6	3.8	1.2	4.0
Federal Guaranteed Student Loan (FGSL) **															
heard of program	29.0	24.9	30.4	35.4	18.8	25.4	21.1	27.0	34.4	34.4	33.3	35.1	36.5	17.3	22.7
applied for aid	7.3	5.9	8.3	8.3	4.9	5.4	9.5	5.3	12.2	10.1	14.5	6.7	13.0	3.4	9.2
qualified for aid	7.9	7.4	8.3	8.1	7.5	6.9	11.2	5.8	11.0	10.4	13.4	7.7	9.6	7.4	7.9
N.D.S.L.															
none	91.2	92.6	90.5	89.2	88.4	93.0	89.8	94.2	87.9	86.2	82.9	90.7	84.4	91.0	81.4
\$1-\$499	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.4	5.1	2.1	3.0	1.7	2.4	2.5	4.5	2.9	0.9	3.9	8.2
\$500-\$999	3.1	2.6	3.3	3.7	3.4	2.4	4.4	1.8	4.6	4.9	5.9	2.9	6.0	1.8	7.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.3	1.1	2.8	3.7	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.4	3.3	5.4	5.4	2.7	7.1	2.1	1.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.5	1.1
over \$2,000	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.4	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
College Loan															
none	96.0	95.8	95.7	96.9	97.3	95.7	96.5	97.2	94.0	94.4	93.7	97.7	94.6	98.3	94.6
\$1-\$499	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.3	0.7	2.0	1.0	2.5	1.1	1.2	1.2	2.0
\$500-\$999	1.3	1.2	1.7	0.9	0.4	1.0	2.7	1.2	1.9	2.7	2.4	0.7	1.5	0.0	1.4
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.8	1.4	0.1	1.3	0.0	1.1
Other Loan															
none	95.2	94.0	95.6	96.9	96.2	93.4	99.3	95.9	95.3	95.5	95.2	97.2	95.9	97.2	93.4
\$1-\$499	1.3	1.9	0.9	0.4	1.6	2.2	0.0	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.2	1.0	1.7	1.4
\$500-\$999	1.4	1.7	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.9	0.4	1.5	1.0	0.3	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.0	4.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.0
over \$2,000	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.2	1.6	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.6	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.9
Work and Savings:															
College Work-Study Grant															
none	6.5	88.9	82.9	88.3	79.0	90.7	74.2	87.4	79.5	74.4	79.3	89.8	83.5	82.3	70.0
\$1-\$499	7.5	7.8	8.7	4.7	13.9	6.7	16.4	7.2	10.5	11.3	9.5	5.2	3.1	13.9	13.9
\$500-\$999	4.3	1.9	6.8	4.8	4.4	1.0	9.0	4.0	8.0	12.5	10.7	3.5	8.8	1.4	12.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.8	1.9	0.7	0.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.6	1.1	4.1	1.9	2.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	1.4
over \$2,000	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL DISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Part Time Employment															
none	78.8	78.1	78.0	82.0	82.5	77.0	86.0	75.3	79.2	82.4	82.7	81.2	84.6	81.8	84.5
\$1-\$499	15.4	16.1	15.6	13.3	12.0	17.2	8.1	18.0	15.0	11.6	10.4	14.9	8.5	12.5	10.8
\$500-\$999	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.1	4.1	3.8	5.0	4.0	3.2	4.1	4.9	2.4	5.1	3.9	4.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.1	0.3	1.2	0.6	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.0
over \$2,000	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.0
Full Time Employment															
none	97.2	96.8	96.9	98.6	95.2	96.6	98.4	96.6	97.1	98.3	96.0	98.3	99.7	95.9	93.2
\$1-\$499	1.3	1.2	1.8	0.7	3.0	1.2	0.9	2.1	1.6	0.9	1.9	0.8	0.1	2.6	4.3
\$500-\$999	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	1.4
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.1
over \$2,000	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.0
Savings from Summer Work															
none	60.2	69.5	56.9	46.5	80.4	68.1	80.4	61.0	51.5	53.3	51.5	45.8	48.5	81.5	77.4
\$1-\$499	24.3	22.5	25.3	26.4	13.5	23.6	13.8	25.7	25.5	23.8	25.2	27.2	23.7	12.3	16.8
\$500-\$999	9.6	4.9	11.4	16.3	4.1	5.1	3.4	8.8	14.6	14.2	14.8	16.3	16.5	5.2	1.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	3.4	1.4	4.1	6.5	1.1	1.5	0.9	3.0	4.8	5.6	6.3	6.4	6.8	0.4	2.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.4	0.8	1.2	2.9	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.5	2.1	2.7	0.8	2.9	3.0	0.0	0.9
over \$2,000	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.4	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.6	1.1
Other Savings															
none	80.7	83.4	81.2	73.8	88.9	83.2	85.2	82.2	78.6	82.1	78.9	72.5	77.7	89.4	87.6
\$1-\$499	13.4	12.8	12.7	15.9	8.7	13.0	11.4	12.6	13.4	11.2	14.8	17.3	11.5	8.6	8.9
\$500-\$999	3.0	1.7	3.4	5.0	1.2	1.7	1.9	3.6	3.3	2.8	3.5	5.1	4.5	0.9	2.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.4	1.2	1.3	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.4	0.7	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.2	0.0	1.4
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	1.1	0.7	0.9	2.4	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.6	2.0	0.9	0.8	2.3	2.8	1.1	0.0
Spouse															
none	98.2	97.3	98.5	99.3	97.8	97.3	97.4	96.0	99.5	98.9	98.6	99.2	99.7	97.3	99.1
\$1-\$499	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.9	2.6	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.9
\$500-\$999	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0
over \$2,000	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0
Personal G.I. Benefits															
none	98.4	97.5	99.0	99.5	93.7	97.5	97.5	98.9	99.5	98.8	98.6	99.3	100.0	92.3	97.6
\$1-\$499	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0
\$500-\$999	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	2.7	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.3	1.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	2.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.0	3.3	1.4
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.4	1.5	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL DISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- stant Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Parent's G.I. Benefits															
none	98.5	98.3	98.3	99.2	97.9	98.3	98.0	98.1	99.5	98.1	97.4	99.1	99.7	98.0	97.6
\$1-\$499	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.5	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
\$500-\$999	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.4
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	1.6	0.0
Soc. Sec. Benefits															
none	93.1	92.2	93.2	94.9	87.0	92.0	93.7	92.4	95.1	94.2	91.2	94.6	96.0	85.6	90.8
\$1-\$499	3.1	3.8	2.6	2.4	9.1	4.1	1.5	3.4	1.0	2.1	2.8	2.4	2.2	11.0	3.9
\$500-\$999	1.5	2.2	1.2	0.5	2.4	2.0	4.2	1.2	1.5	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	2.9	1.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.7	1.5	2.9	1.2	0.5	0.0	2.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	1.1
over \$2,000	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.6	1.0
Other Sources of Support															
none	93.4	92.9	92.9	95.1	90.9	92.9	92.9	91.6	93.6	95.0	95.3	95.1	95.2	91.2	90.2
\$1-\$499	2.8	3.6	2.4	1.7	2.2	3.3	5.9	2.3	3.5	1.3	2.2	1.5	2.3	1.8	3.3
\$500-\$999	1.4	1.8	1.1	0.9	2.5	2.0	0.0	1.0	0.9	1.8	1.3	1.2	0.1	2.2	3.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.3	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.1	0.5	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	1.1
over \$2,000	1.3	0.5	2.3	1.1	3.8	0.5	0.6	3.6	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.8	2.1	4.4	2.3
Residence Planned															
During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	33.6	50.7	24.3	15.3	30.9	53.8	24.0	32.5	13.1	9.2	29.8	16.5	11.6	39.0	11.2
other private home or apartment	8.9	16.2	3.9	2.8	8.5	17.9	0.9	3.9	4.9	2.5	4.8	3.4	0.8	11.1	2.3
college dormitory	53.3	27.9	68.4	78.1	55.7	23.2	69.8	60.5	77.9	84.8	63.1	76.8	82.4	46.2	78.8
fraternity or sorority house	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.9	0.6	0.8	2.3	0.6	1.2
other campus housing	1.4	1.1	1.2	2.4	2.6	1.0	1.5	0.9	2.3	1.1	0.6	2.2	2.7	1.5	5.2
other	2.2	3.8	1.3	0.3	1.5	3.8	3.8	1.9	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.4	1.6	1.3
Residence Preferred															
During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	17.8	24.1	16.7	9.3	16.7	25.2	16.1	19.9	11.6	11.5	19.4	9.5	8.9	16.7	16.6
other private home or apartment	28.6	35.6	24.6	23.9	44.2	35.9	33.2	26.5	26.1	18.4	21.4	24.3	22.7	48.2	32.6
college dormitory	41.4	27.9	47.9	52.5	27.0	26.6	37.8	45.5	49.6	54.3	46.2	53.2	50.7	21.9	42.1
fraternity or sorority house	4.9	3.2	5.2	7.3	1.9	3.0	4.1	4.4	4.9	8.1	5.6	6.7	9.0	2.5	0.0
other campus housing	4.4	5.1	3.8	4.6	5.4	5.1	4.5	2.7	5.3	4.4	5.1	4.0	6.2	4.8	7.3
other	2.9	4.2	1.8	2.4	4.8	4.2	4.2	1.1	2.5	3.2	2.2	2.4	2.5	6.0	1.5
Miles from Home to College															
5 or less	9.8	13.2	8.0	5.9	16.0	14.3	4.7	9.1	4.5	6.1	13.4	5.9	6.2	19.6	6.0
6-10	13.4	20.0	9.1	7.2	13.0	21.6	7.3	11.1	6.7	4.4	11.2	8.2	4.0	16.5	3.3
11-50	25.6	31.9	22.4	17.8	18.2	32.9	24.1	27.5	16.7	14.1	20.7	19.1	13.9	21.5	9.5
51-100	16.5	15.4	18.1	16.0	14.3	14.8	20.1	21.3	12.3	15.3	17.4	17.6	10.9	16.9	7.0
101-500	26.0	16.3	29.8	39.7	22.6	14.8	28.4	24.4	34.4	41.9	28.5	42.7	30.4	20.1	29.4
more than 500	8.7	3.1	12.6	13.3	16.0	1.6	15.4	6.6	25.4	18.2	8.7	6.6	34.6	5.4	44.9

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL DISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot-stant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Students Estimate Chances Are															
Very Good That They Will															
change major field	11.9	7.6	14.2	16.9	12.7	6.6	15.6	12.7	18.1	16.6	9.6	17.2	16.0	10.7	17.3
change career choice	11.8	8.2	13.5	16.2	10.1	7.3	15.1	12.1	17.8	15.5	7.9	17.1	13.4	9.7	11.0
fail one or more courses	3.1	3.3	3.4	2.4	3.7	2.8	6.9	3.9	3.6	2.3	1.7	2.5	2.4	4.3	2.4
graduate with honors	10.9	9.9	10.3	14.3	19.0	10.5	4.9	8.5	12.5	12.5	11.4	12.5	20.2	18.4	20.4
be elected to student office	2.7	1.5	3.7	3.5	8.2	1.5	1.1	3.2	5.0	4.2	3.3	3.2	4.5	6.7	11.7
get a job to pay col expenses	35.7	31.4	36.8	42.9	26.7	32.6	21.5	33.9	41.1	37.0	43.4	42.3	45.0	26.1	28.3
join a social frat or sorority	17.4	13.9	18.7	22.4	27.9	14.6	8.5	16.7	20.4	22.7	19.6	20.9	27.2	25.1	34.6
live in a coeducational dorm	24.2	17.7	23.0	40.1	17.2	18.5	11.3	24.9	26.7	15.6	17.6	38.0	46.9	12.5	28.6
be elected to an honor society	6.5	2.7	7.9	12.0	12.9	2.4	4.8	7.3	8.2	9.8	7.5	10.0	18.5	10.4	19.0
make at least a 'B' average	37.5	32.2	38.6	46.6	45.0	33.7	19.8	34.7	45.0	40.4	43.0	42.8	58.7	44.0	47.5
need extra time to get degree	6.7	6.3	7.7	5.7	10.9	6.0	8.6	8.0	7.4	7.2	7.2	6.1	4.6	12.4	7.3
need tutoring in some courses	13.5	13.8	14.2	11.3	25.5	14.2	11.2	13.5	13.4	15.3	18.0	11.3	11.4	20.1	38.2
work at outside job	21.6	23.3	21.7	17.8	24.5	24.1	17.2	23.5	18.8	16.6	26.6	17.1	20.0	27.3	18.1
seek vocational counseling	9.4	8.0	10.5	10.1	18.1	7.7	10.8	11.1	9.5	11.3	7.9	8.9	14.2	20.1	13.5
seek individual counseling	7.1	7.0	8.0	5.5	16.3	7.2	4.9	7.1	9.3	8.7	9.2	4.8	7.9	19.1	9.9
get a bachelor's degree	61.4	42.7	72.2	81.1	65.3	43.7	34.7	69.9	79.3	69.8	74.0	78.8	88.7	60.5	76.6
participate in student protests	3.5	2.2	4.3	4.8	4.7	2.3	1.4	3.4	5.8	3.8	7.0	4.2	6.7	2.9	8.8
drop out temporarily	2.0	1.3	2.8	2.0	2.1	1.4	0.6	3.0	3.0	2.1	2.4	1.8	2.7	2.5	0.9
drop out permanently	1.3	0.9	1.8	1.1	1.7	1.0	0.6	2.0	2.2	0.7	1.6	1.1	1.0	2.0	0.9
transfer to another college	12.3	13.7	12.1	9.4	10.4	13.1	18.8	13.3	10.5	12.9	7.9	10.2	6.9	10.0	11.5
be satisfied with college	56.1	55.8	55.1	58.6	51.8	55.2	60.3	51.6	63.5	55.9	54.2	56.8	64.1	49.7	56.5
find a job in preferred field	65.4	64.6	65.3	67.3	75.0	65.4	58.3	65.1	68.8	61.5	66.0	66.6	69.4	73.2	79.3
marry while in college	5.4	6.0	5.7	3.5	7.7	5.8	7.2	5.5	6.7	6.3	4.1	3.5	3.5	6.9	9.7
marry within a year after col	14.6	13.5	16.4	13.6	19.7	13.1	16.0	15.4	17.5	17.1	19.0	14.2	11.8	20.5	18.1
Objectives Considered to be															
Essential or Very Important															
achieve in a performing art	15.6	14.7	16.6	15.6	23.2	14.3	18.2	15.8	16.4	16.9	20.4	13.8	21.7	23.0	23.8
be an authority in my field	71.6	68.3	72.6	76.8	79.9	69.0	62.9	73.6	69.7	72.1	73.9	77.3	75.0	78.1	84.4
obtain recog from colleagues	51.9	48.8	52.0	58.1	65.1	49.9	40.5	54.0	47.6	47.5	58.6	58.5	56.8	66.2	62.4
influence political structure	16.6	12.4	19.8	19.7	29.6	11.7	17.7	19.9	19.6	18.1	23.1	18.0	25.0	29.8	29.0
influence social values	33.0	27.8	38.4	34.1	47.2	27.3	32.1	36.8	40.8	37.2	44.1	32.0	40.6	49.6	41.3
raise a family	58.3	57.4	58.5	59.9	49.3	57.0	60.8	58.1	58.5	58.6	61.1	59.3	61.9	45.2	59.3
have admin. responsibility	35.8	36.6	35.1	35.2	54.6	37.3	30.9	36.2	31.7	34.6	37.2	35.5	34.4	56.0	51.3
be very well off financially	60.1	63.4	56.3	60.2	70.1	64.2	57.1	61.0	51.2	51.2	50.4	61.9	54.6	70.0	70.3
help others in difficulty	66.5	63.1	69.4	68.1	78.4	61.8	73.2	68.2	72.3	68.1	72.1	66.6	72.9	77.3	81.4
theoretical contribu to science	16.5	15.2	15.4	21.3	19.9	15.9	9.9	13.9	17.1	16.8	17.3	19.7	26.5	18.4	23.5
write original works	17.3	15.6	18.7	18.4	17.1	13.7	30.4	18.2	21.4	17.1	18.4	16.3	25.2	15.6	20.6
create artistic work	17.4	17.7	17.5	16.9	24.2	17.2	21.4	17.5	18.4	14.9	19.6	16.8	17.3	27.2	17.0
be successful in my own business	49.6	52.2	46.6	48.3	65.6	53.2	49.6	45.7	47.0	46.4	51.6	48.7	47.0	56.8	62.4
be involved in environ. cleanup	30.8	29.5	31.6	31.9	46.4	30.1	24.6	33.4	30.4	29.2	28.8	32.4	30.1	50.0	37.6
develop philosophy of life	58.2	53.2	60.7	64.0	72.0	52.6	58.2	56.9	65.0	66.7	62.3	61.6	71.6	73.9	67.4
participate in community action	30.5	26.1	34.0	33.4	50.8	24.8	36.1	34.3	32.6	34.8	34.7	32.2	37.4	49.5	54.0
promote racial understanding	37.9	33.5	42.0	39.8	64.1	32.6	40.6	40.6	46.3	41.0	42.0	37.0	48.7	63.7	65.3
keep up with political affairs	38.5	30.8	42.5	47.6	43.0	31.1	28.7	42.3	43.9	41.6	41.9	44.6	57.2	40.2	49.9

(**) This item is reported for the first time in 1978. Items not indicated with '***' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN.

(3) Frequently only, all other items frequently plus occasionally.

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Year Graduated from High School															
1978	93.4	89.2	94.9	97.3	86.9	89.2	89.8	94.5	95.0	95.7	96.7	97.0	98.2	84.4	93.9
1977	3.5	5.4	2.8	1.6	5.5	5.5	5.2	2.9	2.9	2.8	1.8	1.7	1.1	6.3	3.3
1976	1.0	1.7	0.7	0.3	2.4	1.7	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.2	2.8	1.0
1975 or earlier	1.4	2.5	1.1	0.4	3.2	2.5	2.5	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.2	3.8	1.4
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.1	1.9	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	2.5	0.2
never completed high school	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
Age by December 31, 1978															
16 or younger	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
17	2.4	2.4	2.1	3.0	3.8	2.5	1.4	2.0	3.0	1.4	2.0	2.4	4.8	3.1	5.8
18	72.8	67.7	73.8	78.7	58.1	68.0	62.6	74.2	74.7	69.6	76.6	78.0	80.7	55.0	67.5
19	20.0	21.9	20.5	16.8	22.7	21.4	27.6	20.0	19.0	25.8	18.5	17.8	13.5	23.3	21.1
20	2.3	3.7	1.8	0.8	5.5	3.7	4.4	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.8	0.9	0.6	6.3	3.1
21	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.2	2.1	1.3	1.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	2.6	0.6
22	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.4
23-25	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.2	3.1	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	3.8	0.9
26-29	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	2.1	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	2.7	0.5
30 or older	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	1.8	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0
Racial Background (1)															
White/Caucasian	89.2	90.3	85.8	92.4	1.5	90.8	84.4	83.5	88.3	88.5	92.3	94.0	87.4	1.5	1.5
Black/Negro/Afro-American	7.3	6.2	10.0	5.0	95.1	5.8	12.5	11.9	7.7	9.4	3.3	4.2	7.3	94.5	96.9
American Indian	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.4	2.0
Oriental	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	2.7	1.3	0.7
Mexican-American/Chicano	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.4	1.5	0.8	0.6	2.0	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.9
Puerto Rican-American	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.3	1.4	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.5	1.1
Other	1.9	2.4	1.8	1.4	3.7	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.9	1.1	2.5	4.2	2.3
Political Orientation															
far left	2.0	2.5	1.9	1.6	4.8	2.5	2.7	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.9	4.6	5.1
liberal	24.2	22.8	23.7	27.0	27.0	22.9	20.5	23.1	26.2	21.5	26.2	25.9	30.5	25.9	30.2
middle-of-the-road	53.8	58.1	52.3	49.8	45.0	58.2	56.1	53.4	50.2	50.0	53.8	51.5	44.6	45.0	44.9
conservative	19.0	15.8	21.0	20.6	20.7	15.5	19.6	20.3	20.6	25.6	17.4	20.2	21.9	21.6	17.9
far right	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	2.5	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	2.8	1.8
Average Grade in High School															
A or A+	8.6	2.7	9.2	16.1	1.8	2.7	2.7	8.7	11.3	8.2	8.7	12.9	26.2	1.7	2.3
A-	10.7	4.4	12.1	17.5	2.7	4.4	4.4	10.9	15.5	12.0	12.1	16.4	21.1	2.2	4.1
B+	17.7	13.1	18.8	22.5	10.7	13.4	9.6	18.1	20.6	17.4	21.9	23.0	21.1	9.7	13.7
B	25.7	28.0	25.5	22.6	21.5	28.7	19.1	26.3	24.3	23.3	26.9	24.2	17.5	21.0	22.8
B-	14.8	17.7	14.5	11.0	17.0	17.9	15.0	15.2	12.4	15.6	13.0	12.1	7.6	17.4	15.8
C+	13.3	18.7	12.3	7.1	24.9	18.4	23.4	12.7	10.3	14.0	11.2	8.0	4.5	25.1	24.0
C	8.8	14.4	7.3	3.1	20.7	13.7	23.8	7.7	5.5	9.0	5.9	3.4	2.0	22.0	16.9
D	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.8	2.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.4
Academic Rank in High School															
top quarter	42.1	23.3	45.3	64.0	19.9	23.5	20.6	42.8	52.6	44.5	45.3	61.5	71.7	18.4	24.2
2nd quarter	35.1	40.3	35.6	27.1	44.3	40.4	38.2	37.7	31.0	34.4	34.4	28.9	21.4	44.7	43.2
3rd quarter	20.2	31.8	17.3	8.2	32.0	31.5	35.5	17.8	14.7	18.6	18.0	8.9	6.1	32.8	29.5
lowest quarter	2.6	4.6	1.8	0.7	3.8	4.6	5.7	1.6	1.8	2.4	2.4	0.7	0.7	4.0	3.0

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1978**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Estimated Parental Income															
less than \$3,000	2.5	3.3	2.6	1.3	11.6	3.3	4.4	3.0	2.1	2.4	1.7	1.3	1.4	12.5	9.2
\$3,000 - \$3,999	1.5	2.0	1.6	0.8	8.1	1.9	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.3	0.8	0.8	8.6	6.7
\$4,000 - \$5,999	2.9	3.7	2.9	1.6	9.8	3.6	4.6	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.7	1.6	1.5	9.4	10.7
\$6,000 - \$7,999	3.2	3.8	3.4	2.1	10.6	3.7	4.2	3.5	3.3	3.3	2.5	2.1	1.8	11.0	9.3
\$8,000 - \$9,999	4.1	5.0	4.2	2.7	9.1	5.0	5.9	4.5	3.7	4.4	3.1	2.8	2.4	9.3	8.4
\$10,000 - \$12,499	7.8	9.3	7.9	5.8	11.6	9.3	8.6	8.3	7.2	7.6	6.8	6.2	4.8	11.7	11.2
\$12,500 - \$14,999	9.3	11.3	8.9	6.9	9.5	11.5	9.0	9.1	8.1	9.5	8.1	7.5	5.3	9.5	9.3
\$15,000 - \$19,999	16.8	19.3	16.0	14.6	9.3	19.3	18.9	16.0	16.2	15.4	16.9	15.5	11.7	8.6	11.3
\$20,000 - \$24,999	17.2	18.2	16.8	16.6	8.3	18.4	15.2	17.6	15.9	14.8	17.1	17.5	13.7	8.5	7.6
\$25,000 - \$29,999	10.2	9.0	10.5	11.6	4.6	9.0	8.8	11.2	9.5	9.4	10.7	12.0	10.3	4.6	4.8
\$30,000 - \$34,999	8.0	6.0	8.3	10.4	2.5	6.1	5.5	8.4	8.1	8.3	7.9	10.5	10.2	2.2	3.5
\$35,000 - \$39,999	4.6	3.2	4.9	6.3	1.9	3.1	3.3	4.7	5.2	4.7	5.5	6.3	6.1	1.8	2.1
\$40,000 - \$49,999	4.5	2.8	4.5	6.8	1.7	2.7	2.9	4.1	5.1	5.0	5.7	6.4	8.3	1.2	3.0
\$50,000 or more	7.2	3.2	7.5	12.5	1.5	3.0	6.2	5.0	11.2	10.6	9.9	9.6	21.7	1.0	2.8
Persons Currently Dependent On Parents for Support **															
one	6.0	7.3	5.8	4.5	8.9	7.3	7.7	6.3	5.1	5.7	3.5	4.6	4.1	8.7	9.4
two	9.3	10.3	9.0	8.2	11.8	10.3	10.5	9.7	8.4	9.0	6.0	8.3	7.9	12.1	10.8
three	19.1	19.3	19.5	18.3	21.1	19.0	23.2	20.1	18.6	19.5	16.6	18.6	17.5	22.0	18.8
four	25.4	24.2	25.2	27.4	20.4	24.2	23.2	25.5	25.6	25.4	21.4	27.2	27.9	19.3	23.7
five	22.5	21.8	22.4	23.8	20.8	21.8	21.1	21.7	23.5	23.8	22.4	23.4	24.8	20.4	21.6
six or more	17.7	17.1	18.1	17.9	17.0	17.4	14.3	16.6	18.9	16.6	30.3	17.9	17.8	17.4	15.7
Number of Other Dependents Currently Attending College **															
none	66.7	69.8	66.6	62.3	63.6	69.6	73.3	68.2	65.8	65.2	59.5	62.7	61.2	63.6	63.3
one	24.9	23.0	24.6	27.9	22.7	23.3	19.6	23.6	25.1	26.0	27.9	27.8	28.0	22.1	24.2
two	6.1	5.2	6.3	7.1	8.9	5.3	4.5	6.0	6.5	6.2	8.4	6.9	7.7	8.8	9.1
three or more	2.3	1.9	2.5	2.7	4.9	1.9	2.7	2.3	2.7	2.5	4.2	2.5	3.1	5.4	3.3
Living With Parents (for more than two consecutive weeks) **															
yes	91.8	91.5	90.8	93.8	77.5	91.9	86.6	91.0	90.6	89.3	93.6	93.8	93.9	76.9	79.4
no	8.2	8.5	9.2	6.2	22.5	8.1	13.4	9.0	9.4	10.7	6.4	6.2	6.1	23.1	20.6
Listed as Exemption on Parental Federal Income Tax Return **															
yes	82.1	77.5	81.8	88.5	61.3	77.7	74.4	80.1	83.6	83.4	86.9	88.3	88.9	59.6	66.2
no	17.9	22.5	18.2	11.5	38.7	22.3	25.6	19.9	16.4	16.6	13.1	11.7	11.1	40.4	33.8
Receiving Assistance Worth \$600 or More From Parents **															
yes	64.4	53.1	65.2	78.1	37.2	52.2	64.8	60.1	72.5	72.0	69.9	76.0	84.4	33.7	47.0
no	35.6	46.9	34.8	21.9	62.8	47.8	35.2	39.9	27.5	28.0	30.1	24.0	15.6	66.3	53.0
Marital Status															
not presently married	99.1	98.4	99.4	99.7	95.6	98.4	98.3	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.8	99.7	99.8	94.5	99.1
married, living with spouse	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.2	2.8	1.3	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	3.6	0.3
married, not living with spouse	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.9	0.5

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1978**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
High School Program	88.4	79.8	91.2	96.7	77.7	79.7	80.8	91.2	90.3	91.7	93.7	96.4	97.5	77.5	78.1
college preparatory	11.6	20.2	8.8	3.3	22.3	20.3	19.2	8.8	9.7	8.3	6.3	3.6	2.5	22.5	21.9
other															
High School Program Prepared															
Student Very Well in															
mathematical skills	34.5	25.6	35.8	45.5	27.0	26.0	20.9	34.7	38.9	32.9	41.6	43.3	52.2	26.6	28.4
reading and composition	29.3	23.5	31.3	34.7	33.8	23.2	27.0	30.3	32.9	31.5	34.5	32.4	41.9	31.9	39.4
foreign languages	12.5	9.5	13.4	15.4	11.9	9.4	10.8	13.0	14.8	11.5	16.4	14.1	19.6	11.7	12.4
science	38.1	33.2	38.3	44.8	33.4	33.6	27.8	37.4	40.7	37.3	40.6	43.5	48.7	33.2	33.8
history, social sciences	42.5	39.4	45.1	43.0	48.4	39.0	45.4	44.7	43.7	46.4	49.5	42.1	45.9	47.3	51.4
vocational skills	17.9	23.3	16.3	12.4	25.9	22.9	28.5	16.6	16.4	17.1	11.8	13.1	10.3	25.1	28.3
musical and artistic skills	19.6	18.0	20.9	20.0	28.0	17.6	23.9	20.7	20.7	24.5	16.6	19.7	20.8	28.0	27.9
study habits	15.9	10.7	17.8	20.8	23.7	10.6	11.6	15.9	19.4	18.3	27.1	18.2	28.8	22.3	27.8
Have Had Remedial Work in **															
English	11.2	13.9	11.2	7.2	23.3	13.9	14.7	10.5	12.8	12.0	10.3	7.4	6.5	23.5	22.8
reading	12.4	15.9	12.1	7.7	24.9	15.9	15.8	11.5	13.6	13.1	10.7	8.1	6.5	24.8	25.3
mathematics	11.7	14.0	11.9	8.2	20.8	13.9	15.8	11.2	13.3	12.5	12.0	8.4	7.7	20.9	20.3
social studies	11.8	14.4	12.1	7.6	26.9	14.3	16.1	11.5	13.3	13.3	10.6	8.2	5.8	26.9	27.2
science	10.4	12.4	10.8	6.9	22.2	12.3	13.4	10.0	12.9	11.7	9.1	7.2	6.0	21.9	23.2
foreign language	7.1	8.4	7.0	5.6	10.6	8.5	6.9	6.5	8.1	6.8	7.8	5.7	5.5	10.8	10.1
Will Need Remedial Work in															
English	15.8	18.1	16.1	12.0	28.8	17.7	23.5	17.1	14.1	16.7	12.7	12.6	10.2	29.0	28.3
reading	8.9	9.9	9.8	6.1	17.8	9.7	12.4	10.2	9.3	9.6	9.3	6.2	5.7	18.3	16.1
mathematics	21.7	25.5	22.4	15.4	42.1	24.5	38.2	23.6	19.2	22.6	20.8	16.3	12.5	41.0	45.4
social studies	3.4	3.7	3.9	2.4	10.2	3.5	6.5	4.3	3.2	3.7	3.2	2.5	2.1	10.3	10.0
science	10.0	10.3	11.2	7.7	25.5	9.8	16.7	11.4	10.0	12.6	10.7	7.8	7.1	24.7	27.7
foreign language	15.6	15.3	18.5	11.7	42.0	14.1	30.8	18.4	16.7	22.7	16.0	11.9	11.3	41.0	45.1
Physically Handicapped **															
no	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Type of Handicap **															
hearing	367.1	166.5	134.6	65.9	0.0	122.2	44.3	106.4	16.6	5.1	6.6	54.0	12.0	0.0	0.0
speech	332.2	170.5	123.8	38.0	6.6	154.9	15.6	99.5	12.2	12.1	0.0	31.9	6.0	6.6	0.0
visual	1527.0	616.6	561.0	349.3	35.7	583.4	33.2	287.2	179.9	70.1	23.8	284.2	65.1	28.2	7.6
orthopedic	350.0	242.5	63.6	43.8	3.9	242.5	0.0	25.6	12.8	21.2	4.0	28.3	15.5	0.0	3.9
learning disability	228.9	139.7	57.8	31.5	0.0	119.1	20.6	32.6	16.0	3.1	6.1	22.5	9.0	0.0	0.0
other	793.2	400.5	248.5	144.2	49.7	366.1	34.4	148.4	44.2	37.1	18.8	99.6	44.6	20.1	29.6
Does Handicap Require															
Architectural Accommodations **															
no	99.2	99.0	99.4	99.4	99.1	98.9	100.0	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.4	99.4	99.5	98.2
yes	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.8

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- Nsect	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College															
parents wanted me to go	26.9	26.7	28.3	25.5	42.6	26.0	35.6	27.7	26.9	31.6	29.8	24.8	27.6	41.9	44.8
could not find a job	3.9	5.6	3.2	2.5	13.9	5.7	5.2	3.4	3.5	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.1	15.4	9.7
get away from home	7.0	5.5	7.1	8.8	10.6	5.2	8.9	6.0	8.4	9.3	8.2	8.5	9.9	9.7	13.1
get a better job	75.1	78.3	73.0	73.4	82.4	78.5	74.9	75.0	69.3	70.2	73.6	75.5	67.2	83.2	80.3
gain general education	61.7	56.8	64.5	64.8	79.7	56.4	62.4	63.0	67.5	66.5	64.4	62.1	73.2	79.8	79.2
improve reading-study skills	34.9	33.9	37.9	32.2	64.0	33.1	43.4	37.4	37.2	40.4	38.3	31.2	35.3	64.8	61.4
nothing better to do	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	6.4	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.3	6.5	6.0
become a more cultured person	28.6	25.3	30.7	30.2	52.2	24.9	30.9	29.8	31.7	31.9	32.6	27.5	38.4	51.6	54.0
make more money	65.8	69.5	62.9	64.7	75.4	69.7	66.9	65.6	58.6	58.4	62.6	66.5	59.2	75.2	75.7
learn more about things	69.0	67.3	69.6	70.7	78.5	67.3	67.2	68.4	73.8	69.2	68.2	68.7	77.0	78.2	79.4
meet new and interesting people	48.0	41.4	49.6	55.0	51.9	40.7	51.0	46.5	52.8	55.7	52.4	53.4	60.0	48.6	61.2
prepare for graduate school	43.9	38.2	45.1	50.4	61.9	37.2	51.7	42.2	49.2	48.5	50.3	45.8	64.5	60.0	67.6
This College is Student's															
first choice	75.1	74.0	74.4	77.5	59.6	74.8	64.2	74.1	75.5	74.1	74.3	78.5	74.4	58.7	62.2
second choice	18.5	18.4	19.7	17.1	27.7	18.0	24.5	20.2	18.2	19.4	19.8	16.5	18.8	28.3	26.1
third choice	4.4	5.1	4.1	3.7	8.1	4.9	8.2	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.4	3.4	4.7	7.9	8.6
less than third choice	2.0	2.4	1.8	1.7	4.6	2.3	3.0	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.6	2.2	5.1	3.0
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College															
relatives wanted me to come here	5.0	4.9	5.5	4.3	8.8	4.7	7.5	5.0	5.2	7.4	5.8	4.2	4.6	8.1	10.9
teacher advised me	3.8	3.8	4.2	3.1	7.3	3.6	5.8	4.1	4.9	3.7	4.5	2.6	4.8	7.1	7.9
has a good academic reputation	46.8	33.5	50.7	60.0	41.1	33.0	39.6	43.5	64.1	54.9	60.2	55.0	75.4	34.2	60.7
offered financial assistance	13.8	9.1	19.0	12.8	25.7	8.3	20.3	15.3	22.0	26.7	24.4	8.9	24.7	23.9	30.8
not accepted anywhere else	3.1	4.3	2.4	2.3	4.2	4.3	4.8	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.2	5.0	1.8
advice of someone who attended	12.7	11.5	14.3	12.2	15.1	11.2	16.1	13.0	14.8	17.1	17.5	12.3	12.0	14.2	17.6
offers special educ programs	21.2	20.2	22.4	21.0	27.0	20.2	20.8	22.2	27.2	17.8	19.2	19.6	25.3	24.8	33.2
has low tuition	16.7	21.2	13.8	14.4	23.2	22.1	9.5	20.6	5.4	2.9	4.4	18.2	2.1	27.6	10.2
advice of guidance counselor	7.2	8.9	6.7	5.6	9.6	8.8	10.3	6.5	7.4	5.4	9.0	5.2	6.9	9.7	9.2
wanted to live at home	9.7	14.0	8.8	4.8	11.3	14.5	7.6	12.0	4.0	3.3	7.8	5.3	3.3	13.6	4.5
friend suggested attending	6.0	5.6	6.8	5.2	7.2	5.3	9.9	6.1	7.6	8.5	6.6	5.3	5.0	7.0	7.9
coll representative recruited me	5.2	3.0	8.6	3.2	11.5	2.4	10.9	7.2	10.4	12.8	6.8	2.6	5.1	10.5	14.3
Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year															
none	36.1	42.5	32.2	32.5	30.9	42.7	39.3	33.2	30.7	33.6	26.9	37.9	16.2	35.3	18.1
one	16.9	17.0	17.4	15.9	16.5	16.9	19.4	18.3	15.1	16.5	18.5	16.9	12.8	17.0	14.9
two	17.8	17.5	18.7	17.0	19.3	17.3	19.3	19.5	16.4	18.4	19.3	17.2	16.2	18.7	20.9
three	14.2	12.5	15.4	14.8	18.7	12.4	13.7	14.9	15.6	15.7	17.8	13.8	17.7	16.8	24.1
four	7.1	6.0	7.7	7.9	8.2	6.0	4.9	6.7	9.9	7.8	9.2	6.4	12.5	7.6	10.1
five	4.1	2.7	4.5	5.5	3.0	2.8	1.7	4.0	6.0	4.0	5.0	4.0	10.4	2.4	5.0
six or more	3.9	1.9	4.1	6.3	3.4	1.9	1.7	3.5	6.3	4.0	3.3	3.8	14.3	2.1	7.0
Number of Other College Acceptances this Year															
none	22.2	32.3	17.9	15.4	26.1	32.5	29.2	20.1	13.9	17.5	13.3	18.5	7.9	29.9	16.1
one	29.5	30.3	29.9	27.9	24.9	30.1	32.9	30.9	27.9	28.4	30.1	30.2	22.3	25.7	22.6
two	22.9	20.5	24.2	24.3	20.4	20.5	20.5	23.4	24.9	25.1	26.0	24.3	24.5	18.6	24.9
three	14.6	11.1	16.0	17.1	16.8	11.1	11.1	14.8	18.3	16.9	17.5	15.5	21.2	15.1	21.0
four	6.0	4.0	6.5	7.9	7.1	4.0	3.5	5.7	8.3	6.8	7.5	6.4	11.5	6.7	8.2
five	2.4	0.9	2.9	3.7	2.0	0.9	1.6	2.6	3.8	2.6	3.8	2.7	6.1	1.7	2.8
six or more	2.3	0.9	2.5	3.6	2.8	0.9	1.2	2.5	2.9	2.6	1.8	2.5	6.5	2.2	4.4

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
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						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Current Religious Preference																
Baptist	12.3	11.1	14.6	10.6	50.6	8.8	41.4	17.2	10.7	16.0	2.4	10.9	9.8	51.6	47.6	
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.2	0.3	1.7	0.9	1.6	2.9	2.1	0.3	2.4	1.4	0.4	0.3	
Eastern Orthodox	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.1	
Episcopal	3.0	2.4	3.1	3.6	1.9	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.7	3.7	1.0	3.5	4.0	1.7	2.7	
Jewish	4.3	3.6	2.5	7.9	0.1	3.9	0.2	2.4	4.3	1.2	0.5	5.5	15.4	0.1	0.0	
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	
Lutheran	5.6	5.3	5.3	6.4	0.8	5.2	7.2	5.5	4.0	7.5	2.3	7.2	3.9	0.8	0.8	
Methodist	9.7	9.0	9.9	10.5	12.6	8.7	13.5	11.4	7.1	12.1	2.2	11.9	6.3	12.1	14.2	
Muslim	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	2.1	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	2.2	1.5	
Presbyterian	5.9	5.5	5.6	6.8	2.0	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.6	8.2	1.2	7.1	5.7	2.0	2.1	
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	
Roman Catholic	37.6	44.4	34.8	32.1	9.6	46.5	16.9	35.1	30.9	14.8	82.2	32.2	31.6	9.4	10.3	
Seventh Day Adventist	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	4.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.1	
other Protestant	5.3	4.1	7.5	3.9	1.9	4.3	2.5	4.5	9.8	19.1	1.3	4.0	3.4	1.7	2.5	
other religion	3.5	3.1	4.3	2.7	8.0	3.1	3.3	3.9	7.2	3.8	1.4	2.6	3.0	8.2	7.5	
none	9.0	8.0	8.2	11.4	9.6	8.3	4.7	8.1	11.7	6.1	3.7	10.8	13.3	9.5	9.6	
Are You a Reborn Christian **																
no	72.6	75.8	67.0	76.4	68.2	77.8	50.2	69.2	67.4	51.6	80.0	75.6	78.8	70.0	63.0	
yes	27.4	24.2	33.0	23.6	31.8	22.2	49.8	30.8	32.6	48.4	20.0	24.4	21.2	30.0	37.0	
Highest Degree Planned Here																
none	4.7	6.5	4.7	2.0	4.6	6.4	7.6	5.1	3.8	5.1	3.1	2.2	1.5	5.4	2.3	
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	23.7	60.5	3.6	1.3	6.9	60.7	57.3	4.6	2.9	3.8	2.2	1.3	1.2	8.8	1.6	
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	52.7	23.8	73.6	62.8	56.6	23.9	23.2	71.5	75.7	76.9	76.6	63.5	60.9	57.3	54.7	
master's (M.A., M.S.)	11.2	3.8	12.1	20.6	20.3	3.8	2.6	13.3	11.0	8.4	13.1	21.1	19.0	19.7	21.9	
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	1.8	0.7	1.5	3.8	4.0	0.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	0.7	3.3	5.1	3.2	6.2	
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	1.9	0.2	1.1	5.4	2.4	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.2	4.6	7.8	0.6	7.3	
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	1.2	0.3	1.0	2.9	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.9	2.7	3.4	0.7	2.5	
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	1.1	1.9	
other	2.4	3.8	1.8	1.1	2.7	3.7	5.5	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.0	3.1	1.7	
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere																
none	2.1	3.3	1.9	0.7	3.1	3.4	2.5	1.6	2.5	2.4	1.0	0.9	0.4	3.6	1.8	
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	6.0	15.1	1.5	0.6	2.8	15.7	7.6	1.3	2.1	1.8	1.0	0.8	0.1	3.4	1.1	
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	35.9	42.4	34.2	30.1	23.9	42.5	40.1	38.1	27.6	31.0	30.0	34.5	16.9	25.4	19.4	
master's (M.A., M.S.)	30.3	25.2	33.7	32.0	37.3	24.9	29.0	35.5	31.9	29.8	33.5	33.3	28.1	38.6	33.4	
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	9.7	5.1	11.3	13.3	15.4	5.0	6.6	10.8	13.3	11.2	9.9	11.4	19.2	14.2	18.9	
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	7.6	2.8	7.8	13.4	6.9	2.8	3.9	5.1	11.0	11.3	12.2	10.6	21.8	4.8	12.9	
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	5.5	2.2	6.5	8.2	5.3	2.1	3.2	5.1	8.2	8.1	9.0	7.0	11.9	4.7	7.3	
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.8	0.4	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.3	0.5	2.1	0.9	
other	2.4	3.3	2.4	1.2	3.5	3.2	5.1	2.1	2.4	3.2	2.3	1.3	1.1	3.3	4.3	
Veteran																
no	98.1	97.2	98.5	99.0	95.4	97.2	97.1	98.2	98.6	98.9	98.9	98.9	99.4	94.4	98.4	
yes	1.9	2.8	1.5	1.0	4.6	2.8	2.9	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.6	5.6	1.6	
Permission To Use Data																
yes	79.9	74.9	84.0	80.2	86.4	74.7	78.1	86.7	78.3	81.3	80.0	81.5	76.2	88.8	78.3	
no	20.1	25.1	16.0	19.8	13.6	25.3	21.9	13.3	21.7	18.7	20.0	18.5	23.8	11.2	21.7	

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	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predom- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Probable Major Field of Study															
ARTS and HUMANITIES															
art, fine and applied	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.0	2.1	0.8	3.1	1.3	2.2	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.7	2.3	1.7
English (language-literature)	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.7	1.4	0.8	1.2	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.1
history	0.9	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.9	0.8	1.6	0.6	0.1
journalism	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.5	0.5	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.9
language (except English)	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
music	1.5	1.0	2.2	1.3	3.0	0.7	3.9	2.3	1.8	2.9	0.7	0.9	2.5	3.0	3.1
philosophy	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.4
speech	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
theater and drama	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.5	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.9
theology or religion	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.1	2.4	0.1	1.5	2.9	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.7
other arts and humanities	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.9	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE															
biology (general)	2.0	0.8	2.4	3.0	1.8	0.8	0.6	1.6	2.9	3.5	4.2	2.4	4.8	1.2	3.5
biochemistry or biophysics	0.6	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.9	0.2	0.4
botany	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
marine (life) science	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
microbiology or bacteriology	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
zoology	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.3	1.5
other biological sciences	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.2	1.1
BUSINESS															
accounting	7.2	7.0	7.5	6.9	7.3	7.2	4.6	6.8	6.7	7.8	14.8	7.7	4.5	7.4	6.8
business admin. (general)	9.2	10.0	9.3	7.8	12.1	9.7	14.4	8.8	7.3	13.5	10.8	8.4	6.0	12.9	9.4
finance	0.9	0.4	0.9	1.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.8	1.5	1.4	0.6	0.5
marketing	1.5	1.1	1.6	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.3	2.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	1.3
management	5.4	6.2	5.7	3.8	5.8	6.2	6.1	6.3	4.3	5.4	6.4	4.0	3.0	5.7	6.0
secretarial studies	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
other business	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.3
EDUCATION															
business education	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
elementary education	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.6
music or art education	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.3
physical education or recreation	1.9	1.5	3.0	0.8	4.0	1.0	7.7	3.7	1.1	4.0	1.4	0.9	6.3	4.5	2.7
secondary education	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0
special education	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3
other education	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
ENGINEERING															
aeronautical or astronautical	1.7	1.2	2.1	1.8	0.4	1.3	0.1	3.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.1	0.8	0.3	0.8
civil	2.3	2.5	1.9	2.6	1.5	2.6	1.9	2.6	0.9	0.9	1.4	2.8	2.0	1.4	1.7
chemical	1.4	0.9	1.0	2.7	0.6	1.0	0.4	1.0	1.2	0.6	1.4	2.7	2.6	0.5	1.2
electrical or electronic	6.0	6.7	5.7	5.6	7.1	7.0	1.6	5.1	11.1	1.6	3.8	5.6	5.6	7.1	7.3
industrial	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.0
mechanical	3.7	4.5	3.0	3.8	2.0	4.7	1.2	3.4	3.3	1.2	2.4	4.1	2.9	1.9	2.2
other engineering	2.9	3.4	2.3	3.1	1.4	3.6	1.6	3.1	1.6	0.8	0.8	3.2	2.9	1.8	0.3

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Major Field of Study (continued)	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
PHYSICAL SCIENCE															
astronomy	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
atmospheric science	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
chemistry	1.2	0.4	1.4	1.9	1.0	0.4	0.3	1.1	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.5	3.2	0.6	2.0
earth science	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2
marine science	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1
mathematics	1.0	0.4	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.7	0.6	0.9
physics	0.8	0.2	1.0	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.5	1.0	2.4	0.2	0.3
statistics	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
other physical sciences	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0
PROFESSIONAL															
architecture-urban planning	1.8	2.1	1.2	2.4	2.9	2.2	1.1	1.6	0.5	0.7	0.2	2.6	2.0	2.5	4.4
home economics	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
health technology	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.2
library or archival science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
nursing	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
pharmacy	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.4
premed, premed, prevet	4.0	1.3	4.3	7.1	3.1	1.3	1.8	2.9	5.6	6.3	7.5	5.8	11.2	2.1	6.5
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.1	1.0	1.2
other professional	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.0	2.9	1.1	1.5	2.4	1.9	1.4	1.7	0.9	1.8
SOCIAL SCIENCE															
anthropology	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
economics	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.5	1.8	0.1	0.9
geography	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
political science	2.4	0.6	3.2	3.7	3.8	0.6	1.1	2.8	3.8	3.3	3.9	3.1	5.5	3.4	5.2
psychology	1.2	0.5	1.7	1.4	2.1	0.5	1.1	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.2	1.3	2.1	2.0	2.4
social work	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	1.6	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.7
sociology	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.8
other social sciences	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
TECHNICAL															
building trades	1.2	2.9	0.3	0.1	0.5	3.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.1
data processing-computer prog.	1.9	3.3	1.1	1.1	5.0	3.4	2.0	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.6	6.1	1.3
drafting or design	0.8	1.9	0.4	0.1	0.7	2.0	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.0
electronics	1.5	2.8	1.2	0.1	1.5	3.0	0.2	0.4	4.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.9	0.3
mechanics	0.9	2.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	2.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1
other technical	0.7	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.8	2.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0
OTHER FIELDS															
agriculture	3.1	5.7	1.2	2.2	0.5	6.0	2.4	1.1	2.3	0.6	0.1	2.9	0.1	0.5	0.4
communications (radio, T.V.)	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	3.5	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.9	3.3	4.0
computer science	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	3.6	1.6	0.9	2.3	0.6	1.1	1.2	2.0	1.2	4.6	0.6
forestry	1.4	2.6	0.7	1.0	0.1	2.5	3.0	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.2	1.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
law enforcement	2.4	3.0	3.0	0.7	0.9	3.0	3.2	4.1	1.7	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.1
military science	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3
other field	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	1.2
undecided	3.9	2.8	4.6	4.3	1.9	2.7	4.4	4.8	4.0	5.2	4.3	4.0	4.9	2.1	1.4

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1978**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
Probable Career Occupation						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
accountant or actuary	6.5	6.4	6.9	5.9	7.2	6.6	4.6	6.3	6.1	7.0	13.1	6.7	3.6	7.6	6.0
actor or entertainer	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	0.7	1.4	0.7	1.8
architect or urban planner	2.5	3.3	1.6	2.8	4.6	3.4	1.7	2.2	0.8	1.1	0.3	3.0	2.2	4.3	5.4
artist	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.5	0.8	2.4	1.1	2.1	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.7	1.2
business (clerical)	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.8
business executive	11.3	10.8	12.3	10.7	14.7	10.7	12.7	12.0	11.1	14.6	13.9	11.2	9.1	15.5	12.6
business owner or proprietor	4.2	5.3	3.8	3.1	3.2	5.3	5.9	3.7	3.4	4.7	3.8	3.3	2.5	3.3	2.9
business salesperson or buyer	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.3	2.2	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.5	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.9
clergy (minister, priest)	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.7	0.2	1.4	3.0	2.1	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.6
clergy (other religious)	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
clinical psychologist	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.2
college teacher	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.9
computer programmer or analyst	4.1	5.5	3.4	3.1	9.1	5.7	3.1	4.0	3.1	2.4	2.3	3.5	2.0	11.2	3.0
conservationist or forester	1.9	3.0	1.2	1.4	0.5	3.0	2.4	1.2	1.2	1.6	0.6	1.8	0.2	0.6	0.1
dentist (including orthodontist)	1.4	0.5	1.5	2.4	1.3	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.5	2.1	2.0	2.0	3.4	6.8	2.6
dietitian or home economist	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
engineer	16.6	18.6	13.4	18.4	12.5	19.5	6.5	14.5	17.1	5.5	9.8	19.6	14.6	11.9	14.2
farmer or rancher	1.8	3.3	0.8	1.1	0.2	3.4	1.7	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.2	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.2
foreign service worker	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.1
homemaker (full-time)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
interior decorator	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
interpreter (translator)	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
lab technician or hygienist	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.5
law enforcement officer	2.2	2.9	2.7	0.6	1.7	2.9	2.7	3.7	1.7	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.3	1.7	1.6
lawyer (attorney) or judge	5.2	1.9	6.4	8.2	5.1	1.8	3.3	5.6	7.4	7.2	8.7	7.2	11.3	4.5	6.9
military service (career)	1.8	0.4	4.0	0.8	1.4	0.3	0.6	6.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.6	1.5	1.2
musician (performer, composer)	1.6	1.2	2.1	1.5	3.4	1.1	3.4	2.3	1.5	2.6	0.8	1.1	2.7	3.4	3.3
nurse	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1
optometrist	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2
pharmacist	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.6
physician	4.3	0.8	4.9	8.4	4.7	0.8	1.3	2.8	7.3	7.4	8.8	5.8	16.6	3.1	9.3
school counselor	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
school principal or superint.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
scientific researcher	2.7	1.7	2.5	4.4	0.4	1.8	0.8	2.4	3.0	2.7	2.1	4.1	5.3	0.2	0.9
social welfare or rec. worker	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.3	2.7	0.6	1.5	0.8	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.2	2.8	2.4
statistician	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
therapist (phys, occupat, etc)	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.9
teacher (elementary)	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	1.7	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.7
teacher (secondary)	2.0	1.2	3.3	1.3	1.6	1.0	4.3	3.7	1.8	4.4	2.2	1.5	0.8	1.9	0.9
veterinarian	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	2.2	0.5	0.5	3.6
writer or journalist	1.4	0.9	1.3	2.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.2	1.1	1.1
skilled trades	3.1	7.2	1.1	0.3	1.2	7.5	3.6	1.0	1.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.1	1.4	0.6
other	5.7	7.6	4.9	4.1	5.4	7.7	7.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	3.7	4.3	3.6	5.6	5.1
undecided	9.5	8.5	10.5	9.6	5.9	8.1	13.8	9.6	11.3	13.0	10.4	9.4	10.0	6.5	4.1

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	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Father's Education															
grammar school or less	5.3	6.9	5.2	3.2	16.9	6.7	9.7	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.8	3.3	2.8	17.9	13.8
some high school	11.0	14.6	10.5	6.6	23.8	14.5	15.4	11.1	9.7	10.4	8.4	7.0	5.2	24.5	21.7
high school graduate	28.7	35.8	26.5	21.8	30.2	36.1	31.1	28.3	23.1	24.6	25.3	23.9	15.2	31.0	27.6
postsecondary other than col	4.4	5.0	4.2	4.0	2.6	5.1	3.6	4.5	4.2	3.2	4.2	4.2	3.1	2.5	2.8
some college	13.4	11.8	14.8	13.7	9.0	11.7	13.5	15.6	13.5	13.7	14.4	14.0	13.0	8.5	10.5
college degree	20.2	16.5	20.4	25.3	9.2	16.6	15.4	19.8	21.3	20.3	22.0	25.4	25.1	8.9	10.1
some graduate school	2.6	1.6	2.9	3.6	2.3	1.6	2.2	2.6	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.3	4.5	2.4	2.2
graduate degree	14.3	7.8	15.7	21.8	6.0	7.7	9.0	12.9	19.9	19.6	16.9	18.9	30.9	4.2	11.3
Father's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
businessman	30.8	26.6	31.3	36.1	9.4	26.3	30.9	30.1	32.5	32.0	35.1	35.4	38.2	9.5	9.3
clergy or religious worker	1.1	0.6	1.8	1.0	1.1	0.4	2.4	0.8	2.4	5.3	0.3	0.8	1.7	1.1	1.4
college teacher or admin.	0.9	0.3	1.0	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.8	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.9	0.4	0.9
doctor or dentist	2.4	0.8	2.6	4.1	0.9	0.8	1.6	1.4	3.8	4.6	4.0	3.1	7.3	0.5	2.0
educator (secondary)	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.1	2.3	3.4	3.7	4.2	3.0	3.7	3.3	2.5	5.3
educator (elementary)	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.7
engineer	9.4	9.2	8.6	10.7	3.5	9.4	6.3	9.8	7.8	5.8	7.5	11.1	9.5	3.4	3.6
farmer or forester	3.1	3.7	2.5	2.9	3.5	3.6	5.0	2.4	2.0	4.1	1.8	3.5	0.9	4.2	1.8
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.1	2.8
lawyer	1.5	0.6	1.5	2.5	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.1	2.2	1.6	3.3	1.9	4.1	0.0	0.4
military career	1.9	1.2	2.7	1.9	4.1	1.0	3.1	3.5	1.6	1.8	1.1	2.0	1.4	4.6	2.5
research scientist	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.5	0.2	0.2
skilled worker	11.8	15.2	11.0	8.4	12.7	15.4	12.6	11.7	10.4	9.5	10.4	9.1	6.4	13.0	11.9
semi-skilled worker	5.4	6.6	5.5	3.8	10.7	6.7	4.3	5.8	5.3	4.7	5.2	4.1	2.8	10.9	10.2
laborer (unskilled)	3.3	4.2	3.5	1.9	9.9	4.2	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.0	4.0	2.1	1.4	10.2	9.0
unemployed	2.1	2.6	2.1	1.3	6.1	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.5	5.5	7.6
other occupation	19.4	22.4	19.0	15.9	30.3	22.5	21.0	20.3	17.3	16.6	18.7	16.2	14.8	30.5	29.5
Father's Religious Preference															
Baptist	12.7	11.6	15.0	11.0	57.6	9.5	40.3	17.6	11.3	16.4	2.8	11.2	10.4	59.8	51.5
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.4	0.3	1.9	1.1	1.4	3.0	2.1	0.4	2.6	1.6	0.3	0.4
Eastern Orthodox	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.0
Episcopal	3.1	2.3	3.3	4.0	2.2	2.3	2.6	3.1	4.4	3.9	1.2	3.8	4.5	2.0	2.7
Jewish	4.9	4.1	2.9	8.9	0.4	4.3	0.5	2.8	5.0	1.4	0.5	6.2	17.2	0.5	0.1
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	6.0	5.8	5.6	7.0	0.8	5.7	6.8	5.9	4.3	8.0	2.7	7.8	4.3	0.7	0.9
Methodist	10.8	9.9	11.0	11.8	12.9	9.5	15.1	12.5	8.5	13.2	2.8	13.3	7.0	11.5	17.0
Muslim	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.9	0.6
Presbyterian	6.7	6.3	6.3	7.8	1.8	6.4	5.5	6.3	6.3	8.8	1.8	8.1	6.9	1.8	1.9
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Roman Catholic	37.4	44.0	34.6	32.1	7.6	46.0	16.7	34.8	31.1	14.8	80.0	32.3	31.6	7.2	8.5
Seventh Day Adventist	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	3.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.0
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.1
other Protestant	5.8	5.1	7.6	4.4	1.6	5.2	3.1	5.0	9.7	17.6	2.1	4.6	3.8	1.5	2.0
other religion	2.6	2.3	3.4	2.0	6.0	2.2	3.1	2.9	5.8	3.0	1.2	1.8	2.4	6.2	5.3
none	5.8	5.0	6.1	6.6	6.6	5.1	4.2	5.8	8.3	5.7	3.2	6.3	7.7	6.1	7.9

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	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Mother's Education															
grammar school or less	3.5	4.6	3.5	2.0	8.8	4.5	4.9	3.5	3.5	2.9	4.2	2.0	2.1	9.5	6.9
some high school	8.9	11.3	8.9	5.4	21.8	11.1	14.6	9.8	7.9	8.1	6.8	5.7	4.2	23.1	18.0
high school graduate	43.3	50.0	41.4	36.6	34.6	50.4	44.4	43.9	37.3	36.2	44.1	39.8	26.5	35.8	31.3
postsecondary other than col	6.7	6.5	6.5	7.1	3.7	6.6	5.2	6.5	6.4	6.1	7.4	7.5	6.1	3.6	3.8
some college	13.9	10.9	15.1	16.7	12.0	10.7	13.0	14.6	15.3	17.2	13.7	16.0	18.8	11.4	13.7
college degree	15.8	11.6	16.2	21.0	10.8	11.6	11.2	14.3	18.6	20.2	16.7	19.8	25.0	9.7	13.9
some graduate school	2.1	1.2	2.4	3.2	1.6	1.1	1.7	2.0	3.0	3.0	2.1	2.7	4.7	1.2	2.7
graduate degree	5.8	4.0	6.0	8.0	6.7	3.9	5.0	5.3	8.0	6.4	5.1	6.6	12.5	5.6	9.7
Mother's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.5	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.6	1.4	0.6	1.3	2.4	0.2	0.6
businesswoman	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.9	5.0	7.6	10.0	8.2	7.3	7.5	6.0	7.7	8.7	4.7	5.8
business (clerical)	9.6	10.0	9.3	9.6	6.2	10.0	9.0	9.7	9.2	8.9	8.0	9.9	8.6	6.6	5.1
clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
college teacher or admin.	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.2	1.1
doctor or dentist	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
educator (secondary)	2.9	2.2	3.2	3.7	4.6	2.1	3.6	3.0	3.8	3.4	2.2	3.3	4.8	3.8	6.9
educator (elementary)	5.6	4.2	6.1	6.8	8.1	4.1	5.9	5.9	6.7	7.1	4.3	6.6	7.5	7.6	9.5
engineer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
farmer or forester	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.6	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.9
homemaker full-time	31.3	29.5	31.7	33.3	12.1	29.7	26.5	30.1	32.7	32.7	39.1	33.4	33.0	11.7	13.2
lawyer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2
nurse	6.6	7.3	6.4	6.1	8.4	7.3	6.8	6.5	5.7	6.8	7.2	6.4	5.4	8.2	9.2
research scientist	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
social, welfare, rec. worker	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.2	2.4	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.5	2.3	2.6
skilled worker	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.6	2.8	2.1	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.4	2.9	2.5
semi-skilled worker	3.5	4.4	3.4	2.7	5.1	4.3	4.8	3.6	3.2	3.1	2.5	2.9	2.1	5.4	4.2
laborer (unskilled)	2.3	3.0	2.1	1.6	4.6	3.0	2.7	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.0	4.8	4.1
unemployed	9.5	10.7	9.4	7.9	15.7	10.9	7.9	10.2	8.3	8.2	9.2	8.1	7.2	17.1	12.0
other occupation	14.1	15.0	14.0	13.1	20.3	14.9	16.0	14.7	12.8	13.4	13.5	13.3	12.5	20.7	19.2
Mother's Religious Preference															
Baptist	13.1	11.7	15.5	11.6	56.1	9.5	41.8	18.2	11.4	17.0	2.9	11.9	10.5	57.0	53.3
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.5	0.6	1.9	1.0	1.7	3.6	2.2	0.5	2.8	1.7	0.6	0.9
Eastern Orthodox	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.1
Episcopal	3.5	2.7	3.6	4.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.4	4.7	4.2	1.2	4.2	5.2	2.2	3.4
Jewish	4.8	3.9	2.8	8.7	0.1	4.2	0.3	2.8	4.8	1.3	0.5	6.1	16.9	0.1	0.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	6.1	5.9	5.7	7.1	0.9	5.7	7.3	6.0	4.3	8.0	2.7	8.0	4.5	0.9	0.8
Methodist	11.2	10.3	11.3	12.1	14.4	10.0	14.9	12.9	8.7	13.5	2.7	13.5	7.7	13.8	16.1
Muslim	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.7	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	2.1	0.7
Presbyterian	7.0	6.6	6.5	8.1	1.6	6.7	6.2	6.5	6.5	9.1	1.7	8.4	7.1	1.5	2.1
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	38.5	45.0	35.7	33.3	9.9	47.1	16.7	35.9	32.5	15.3	82.3	33.4	33.0	9.8	10.1
Seventh Day Adventist	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.2
Unitarian-Universalist	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.7	1.9
other Protestant	5.8	4.9	7.7	4.3	1.7	5.0	2.4	4.9	10.1	18.2	1.8	4.5	3.9	7.0	6.9
other religion	3.0	2.7	3.8	2.2	7.0	2.7	3.4	3.3	6.5	3.3	1.1	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.4
none	2.9	2.4	3.0	3.6	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.8	4.4	2.6	1.4	3.3	4.6	2.6	2.4

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1978**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Agree Strongly or Somewhat																
gov't not controlling pollution	78.6	77.8	78.9	79.5	76.7	77.9	76.4	78.6	79.9	78.1	80.0	79.2	80.3	76.6	76.8	
gov't not protecting consumer	70.2	72.6	69.5	68.2	73.9	72.7	71.5	69.9	69.0	68.5	69.9	68.3	67.7	73.7	74.6	
fed govt discourage energy use	79.2	77.9	79.4	80.8	78.7	78.0	76.9	79.3	79.9	79.0	79.1	80.6	81.7	78.9	78.0	
too many rights for criminals	70.5	71.6	70.4	68.9	53.5	71.6	72.0	71.2	69.0	69.7	69.2	70.4	64.3	52.2	57.2	
need money to solve urban problem	49.1	52.3	48.2	45.9	64.7	52.3	53.1	49.4	46.7	45.9	48.4	46.0	45.3	65.3	63.1	
not obey laws against own views	34.0	35.5	33.1	33.0	38.7	35.7	34.0	32.3	34.3	34.0	34.2	32.6	34.3	37.7	41.5	
should abolish death penalty	26.8	26.1	26.9	27.5	52.5	26.0	28.3	25.5	29.5	26.9	30.4	26.4	31.1	52.7	51.8	
need national health care plan	58.6	64.2	57.4	52.4	77.6	64.4	60.8	58.8	56.5	52.0	59.3	52.5	51.9	79.1	73.4	
energy shortage cause depression	80.1	80.4	79.9	80.0	80.9	80.4	80.4	80.4	79.6	79.5	78.0	79.7	80.7	81.0	80.4	
abortion should be legalized	56.5	57.4	52.5	60.8	59.2	57.9	51.6	55.4	54.6	49.1	31.8	59.9	63.7	59.2	59.3	
grading in high school too easy	63.4	58.8	64.9	67.6	49.6	59.0	56.1	64.1	67.9	66.9	59.2	66.9	70.0	48.9	51.6	
women's activities best in home	35.5	38.6	36.7	29.4	42.4	38.1	44.8	36.3	35.0	40.9	35.6	30.5	26.0	42.9	41.0	
live together before marriage	52.2	57.7	47.3	51.4	61.9	58.6	45.6	50.2	48.3	37.4	42.7	50.9	52.9	62.5	60.3	
discourage large families	53.1	51.7	51.6	57.1	38.5	51.8	50.3	52.4	53.9	52.8	37.6	56.7	58.1	39.3	36.0	
should liberalize divorce laws	51.4	55.4	47.7	51.1	62.4	55.8	49.8	51.3	46.2	39.1	41.1	51.0	51.3	62.5	62.2	
sex ok if people like each other	65.5	69.2	60.9	66.8	75.0	70.3	55.4	65.5	59.3	49.1	53.4	67.3	65.4	74.7	75.7	
women should get job equality	88.8	86.7	89.1	91.2	85.6	86.8	84.9	89.4	90.3	87.2	88.1	90.6	93.1	85.3	86.7	
wealthy should pay more taxes	75.2	78.0	74.5	72.0	78.1	78.4	72.8	76.0	72.6	71.3	74.3	73.6	67.1	78.6	76.9	
marijuana should be legalized	52.0	54.7	47.5	54.5	51.5	55.5	44.1	48.5	49.2	40.0	50.4	54.6	54.2	50.7	54.0	
busing O.K. to achieve balance	39.0	44.6	37.9	32.8	72.6	44.7	43.6	38.3	38.1	37.1	35.6	32.3	34.5	74.0	68.8	
prohibit homosexual relations	54.5	58.2	56.5	46.5	58.1	57.7	64.3	57.7	51.4	60.1	54.2	49.0	38.9	59.4	54.4	
col regulate students off campus	15.7	17.0	16.9	11.9	28.9	16.8	19.9	15.9	18.4	19.9	14.6	11.9	12.0	28.6	29.9	
students help evaluate faculty	71.7	70.0	71.9	73.8	69.3	70.2	67.1	72.3	72.3	70.2	71.2	73.4	75.2	69.7	67.9	
abolish college grades	17.7	19.9	17.5	15.0	22.9	19.7	22.5	18.0	16.6	17.2	17.1	15.3	14.0	22.3	24.7	
de-emphasize organized sports	27.6	27.9	27.6	27.2	33.3	27.8	29.2	26.4	30.3	28.8	27.7	25.6	32.0	33.2	33.8	
regulate student publications	35.1	40.2	35.9	26.7	53.9	39.8	45.3	35.2	33.9	42.8	37.6	27.8	23.4	55.1	50.3	
college has right to ban speaker	26.8	28.9	28.1	22.0	32.4	28.6	32.6	27.7	27.9	31.5	24.9	22.4	21.0	32.2	33.2	
pref treatment for disadvantaged	36.1	40.7	36.3	29.3	66.5	40.2	46.8	36.4	35.1	39.1	72.8	29.7	28.3	66.3	67.0	
adopt open admissions at pub col	33.6	40.8	31.7	26.2	51.4	40.9	39.6	31.6	30.0	33.8	32.8	27.4	22.5	53.7	45.0	
use same degree standard for all	79.3	77.8	79.6	81.2	77.4	77.7	78.6	79.6	79.6	78.6	81.1	80.8	82.2	77.9	76.2	
Activities Engaged In By																
Students During The Past Year																
played musical instrument	38.6	34.4	39.7	42.9	37.1	34.1	37.9	38.1	43.5	43.1	35.7	41.1	48.4	35.7	41.1	
attended religious service	82.7	78.5	85.7	84.4	85.3	77.8	88.0	84.3	83.3	90.5	93.2	84.8	82.9	84.9	86.4	
smoked cigarettes (3)	10.4	14.6	8.3	7.5	10.2	14.8	12.5	8.2	8.2	7.1	11.2	7.9	6.0	11.3	6.9	
took vitamins	54.0	49.6	57.6	55.3	47.6	49.4	51.1	56.7	59.8	58.2	57.3	53.8	59.8	46.3	51.2	
participated in demonstrations	15.6	15.8	15.8	15.0	22.9	15.6	18.1	15.5	15.3	16.5	17.7	14.8	15.9	21.8	26.3	
took tranquilizing pill	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.5	1.9	4.0	4.6	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.8	4.6	4.3	1.7	2.6	
wore glasses or contact lens	38.8	36.3	37.9	43.7	26.6	36.7	31.5	35.6	41.3	40.4	41.5	42.6	47.1	26.0	28.2	
attended public recital-concert	78.9	74.5	79.7	84.2	79.4	74.3	76.1	78.4	82.5	80.6	81.0	83.5	86.2	79.1	80.4	
took sleeping pills	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.3	3.0	2.3	2.8	2.9	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.4	3.4	
jogged (3)	30.8	25.6	36.2	30.2	38.1	24.9	35.3	37.6	33.6	36.4	33.3	29.8	31.4	38.3	37.7	
stayed up all night	66.4	65.8	65.9	67.8	65.9	65.8	66.0	66.4	65.8	63.7	67.4	67.6	68.2	65.8	66.1	
drank beer	80.3	82.6	76.4	82.8	63.1	83.5	71.1	78.2	74.3	65.7	88.6	83.9	79.5	63.8	61.1	
worked in political campaign	8.7	5.9	9.5	11.6	10.1	5.8	7.5	8.7	10.0	10.6	12.3	10.5	14.9	8.7	13.9	

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**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1978**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Concern about Financing College																
no concern	38.6	38.0	39.2	38.6	25.0	38.0	36.8	43.3	33.4	35.2	30.8	38.5	39.1	25.0	25.1	
some concern	48.3	49.3	46.6	49.3	46.5	49.5	46.9	45.2	51.4	49.4	53.8	49.6	48.3	46.2	47.2	
major concern	13.1	12.7	14.3	12.1	28.5	12.5	16.3	13.5	15.2	15.4	15.4	11.9	12.6	28.8	27.7	
Sources for Educational Expenses																
Parental Aid																
none	29.7	37.5	29.6	18.4	45.2	38.1	30.3	35.4	21.0	21.9	24.0	19.7	14.5	48.5	35.5	
\$1-\$499	20.1	25.6	19.3	13.3	27.9	26.2	18.4	21.5	15.7	17.1	16.7	14.8	8.7	28.5	26.1	
\$500-\$999	11.7	12.9	11.5	10.5	9.2	13.0	11.2	12.2	10.3	10.7	10.6	11.5	7.2	8.9	10.1	
\$1,000-\$1,499	9.2	8.6	9.0	10.5	5.5	8.5	10.2	9.0	8.4	9.2	9.8	11.4	7.7	4.5	8.4	
\$1,500-\$2,000	7.8	5.4	7.8	11.2	4.2	5.0	9.6	7.2	8.5	8.5	10.1	12.1	8.5	3.6	5.9	
over \$2,000	21.5	10.0	22.8	36.1	7.9	9.2	20.3	14.8	36.1	32.6	28.8	30.5	53.5	9.9	14.0	
GRANTS and SCHOLARSHIPS:																
Basic Educ. Opportunity Grant																
none	78.7	76.5	76.8	84.6	49.1	77.3	65.8	80.1	75.0	68.5	72.9	85.1	83.2	50.2	45.7	
\$1-\$499	7.4	10.7	6.1	4.7	9.7	10.9	8.2	6.2	5.3	6.5	6.6	5.2	3.4	11.1	5.5	
\$500-999	5.8	6.0	6.7	4.3	13.2	5.8	8.7	6.0	6.6	8.6	8.3	4.2	4.5	13.8	11.2	
\$1,000-\$1,499	5.0	4.6	6.1	3.8	14.3	4.3	9.0	5.0	6.9	8.8	6.9	3.6	4.6	14.1	14.9	
\$1,500-\$2,000	2.2	1.7	3.1	1.7	10.7	1.3	6.7	1.9	4.3	5.5	3.9	1.4	2.8	8.6	17.0	
over \$2,000	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.8	3.0	0.5	1.6	0.9	2.0	2.1	1.4	0.6	1.5	2.2	5.7	
Basic Educational Opportunity Grant **																
heard of program	65.0	65.6	66.7	61.6	81.8	65.6	66.3	64.1	69.6	70.5	71.7	61.1	63.1	80.7	85.3	
applied for aid	40.1	40.9	42.5	35.5	66.0	40.5	47.3	37.1	48.8	50.2	52.1	34.1	39.9	63.5	73.4	
qualified for aid	21.6	24.3	23.5	14.8	54.1	23.9	29.9	21.8	23.9	28.4	25.8	14.5	15.5	53.3	56.4	
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant																
none	94.4	95.3	93.4	94.7	85.2	95.7	90.5	95.4	91.2	89.9	90.2	95.6	91.8	87.8	77.5	
\$1-\$499	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.1	5.8	2.9	5.2	2.3	3.2	3.8	4.0	2.3	1.6	4.7	8.9	
\$500-\$999	1.7	1.1	2.3	1.8	5.1	1.0	2.6	1.5	3.2	3.7	3.8	1.4	2.8	4.2	7.7	
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.8	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.8	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.4	2.0	1.8	0.4	3.1	1.3	3.6	
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.6	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.5	1.5	1.9	
over \$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	
State Scholarship or Grant																
none	85.4	86.1	84.8	85.0	86.5	86.9	76.1	89.5	81.6	76.1	74.6	86.8	79.4	88.0	82.1	
\$1-\$499	7.6	9.8	5.8	6.9	5.0	9.5	13.7	5.8	5.1	5.3	8.7	7.2	6.0	4.9	5.1	
\$500-\$999	3.7	2.9	4.2	4.1	3.3	2.7	5.7	2.6	5.4	7.1	7.6	3.9	4.9	2.7	5.1	
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.8	0.6	2.9	2.0	1.9	0.5	2.0	1.1	3.9	6.5	6.7	1.4	3.7	1.6	2.9	
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.0	0.3	1.5	1.3	2.3	0.2	1.9	0.5	2.3	4.1	2.1	0.4	3.9	1.9	3.2	
over \$2,000	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.7	0.9	0.4	0.4	2.1	0.9	1.6	
College Grant																
none	87.8	94.1	83.2	85.5	90.1	95.0	81.9	91.2	74.3	68.9	73.3	90.5	69.6	92.5	83.0	
\$1-\$499	4.3	3.6	5.2	3.8	3.1	3.2	9.8	3.3	5.5	10.4	8.4	4.0	3.2	2.7	4.5	
\$500-\$999	3.1	1.4	4.2	4.0	2.5	1.1	5.0	1.5	6.6	8.7	9.7	3.1	6.8	1.9	4.2	
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.9	0.5	2.9	2.3	1.6	0.4	1.9	1.0	5.4	6.1	5.2	1.3	5.7	1.2	2.6	
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.0	0.1	1.5	1.6	1.2	0.1	1.2	0.4	3.6	2.7	2.1	0.4	5.1	0.8	2.3	
over \$2,000	1.9	0.2	3.0	2.8	1.6	0.2	0.3	2.5	4.7	3.2	1.4	0.6	9.6	0.9	3.5	

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1978**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Other Private Grant															
none	93.4	95.2	93.5	90.6	95.6	95.4	92.5	95.3	90.5	91.2	91.8	91.7	87.1	96.7	92.3
\$1-\$499	3.4	3.0	3.3	4.2	2.0	2.9	4.4	2.7	4.2	4.2	3.4	4.0	4.8	1.6	3.0
\$500-\$999	1.6	1.0	1.6	2.4	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.1	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.9	0.9	2.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	2.0	0.2	1.4
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.5
over \$2,000	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.8	0.2	0.6
LOANS:															
F.G.S.L.															
none	89.2	89.7	88.5	89.7	92.4	89.6	90.0	92.4	81.1	85.7	84.1	90.9	85.8	94.0	87.7
\$1-\$499	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.4	2.1	2.0	2.4	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.8	3.2
\$500-\$999	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.7	1.5	2.8	3.2	2.6	2.0	2.6	1.4	2.4
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.6	1.4	2.4	2.1	1.7	3.8	3.6	4.7	2.2	3.9	1.1	2.3
\$1,500-\$2,000	2.3	2.0	2.6	2.2	1.2	2.0	1.7	1.6	4.6	3.1	3.8	1.8	3.4	0.7	2.6
over \$2,000	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.2	2.2	1.1	1.3	6.3	2.3	2.8	1.6	3.4	1.0	1.8
Federal Guaranteed Student Loan (FGSL) **															
heard of program	30.8	27.1	31.5	35.1	20.0	27.2	25.8	28.3	37.3	34.6	34.2	33.8	39.1	19.3	22.0
applied for aid	7.4	6.6	7.9	7.9	4.3	6.5	7.0	4.9	13.6	10.5	10.6	6.6	12.1	3.2	7.5
qualified for aid	7.5	6.9	8.1	7.5	8.1	6.8	8.8	5.6	12.6	11.1	9.9	6.3	11.4	7.5	10.1
M.D.S.L.															
none	92.5	94.0	92.1	90.9	92.3	94.2	91.3	95.9	88.5	86.0	85.0	92.6	85.6	93.9	87.6
\$1-\$499	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	3.7	2.0	3.1	1.7	2.5	3.5	3.0	2.5	1.9	3.0	6.0
\$500-\$999	2.4	1.5	2.7	3.2	2.1	1.5	2.3	1.2	3.9	5.3	5.4	2.6	5.0	1.4	4.4
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.0	1.5	2.1	2.8	1.1	1.4	2.4	0.8	3.4	4.0	4.9	1.6	6.3	1.0	1.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.3
over \$2,000	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6
College Loan															
none	96.4	96.2	96.4	96.4	96.8	96.3	95.8	97.6	95.0	94.7	94.8	96.7	95.7	97.6	94.5
\$1-\$499	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.6	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.8	2.1
\$500-\$999	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.5	1.4	1.6	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.7	1.2	0.2	0.9
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.4
over \$2,000	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.5
Other Loan															
none	96.6	96.6	96.5	96.8	97.1	96.5	96.7	97.0	95.8	96.0	95.5	96.9	96.2	97.6	95.7
\$1-\$499	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.5
\$500-\$999	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.7
over \$2,000	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.9
Work and Savings:															
College Work-Study Grant															
none	90.0	92.3	87.5	90.4	80.9	93.2	80.2	91.7	82.8	79.3	83.6	92.6	83.5	84.7	69.7
\$1-\$499	5.0	5.0	5.9	3.6	9.5	4.6	10.8	4.6	7.1	9.1	6.1	3.6	3.7	8.5	12.6
\$500-\$999	3.8	2.0	5.3	4.4	6.8	1.5	7.7	2.8	7.9	9.8	9.1	2.9	9.0	5.0	12.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.7	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.7	3.4	0.8	4.5
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6
over \$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.7

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1978**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Part Time Employment															
none	73.6	69.6	73.9	78.8	84.2	68.5	84.2	72.4	72.9	80.0	76.0	77.3	83.3	84.3	84.0
\$1-\$499	18.2	21.9	17.1	14.6	10.7	22.7	10.9	19.0	15.8	12.6	14.8	15.8	10.8	10.7	10.7
\$500-\$999	5.5	5.4	6.0	4.7	3.3	5.5	3.5	6.0	7.0	5.0	6.2	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.4
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3	0.9	2.0	0.9	1.6	2.6	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.3
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2
over \$2,000	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5
Full Time Employment															
none	97.2	96.3	97.3	98.6	95.2	96.2	97.9	96.9	97.4	98.1	98.4	98.4	99.1	94.9	95.9
\$1-\$499	1.3	1.8	1.2	0.6	2.0	1.9	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.3	2.0	1.9
\$500-\$999	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.4	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.6	0.9
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.7
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.3
over \$2,000	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4
Savings from Summer Work															
none	51.2	56.1	52.9	41.6	74.2	55.6	62.4	58.1	46.0	46.1	45.5	40.2	45.8	75.5	70.5
\$1-\$499	24.7	25.6	23.7	24.9	18.9	25.9	22.1	23.8	23.9	23.5	23.1	25.6	22.6	18.2	21.1
\$500-\$999	14.0	10.9	13.7	18.8	4.7	11.0	9.2	11.0	17.5	17.4	16.7	18.8	18.7	4.3	5.8
\$1,000-\$1,499	6.2	4.6	5.9	8.8	1.3	4.6	3.8	4.5	7.6	8.0	8.7	9.1	7.9	1.2	1.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	2.2	1.6	2.1	3.3	0.3	1.6	1.5	1.5	2.9	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.8	0.2	0.6
over \$2,000	1.8	1.3	1.6	2.7	0.5	1.3	1.0	1.2	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.9	2.1	0.6	0.2
Other Savings															
none	79.2	80.5	81.4	74.3	89.6	79.9	87.2	82.7	78.0	81.8	79.8	74.0	75.0	89.9	88.6
\$1-\$499	13.2	13.2	12.0	15.0	7.9	13.5	9.2	11.7	13.3	10.9	12.6	15.2	14.5	7.7	8.3
\$500-\$999	3.6	3.2	3.2	4.8	1.2	3.3	2.2	2.8	4.0	3.3	3.5	4.9	4.7	1.1	1.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.8	1.4	1.6	2.6	0.6	1.4	0.6	1.3	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.7	2.5	0.4	0.9
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.3
over \$2,000	1.3	1.1	1.1	2.1	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.4	1.1	2.0	2.3	0.4	0.4
Spouse															
none	99.3	99.1	99.4	99.7	97.3	99.1	98.4	99.4	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.7	99.7	96.9	98.5
\$1-\$499	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	1.9	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	2.2	0.9
\$500-\$999	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
over \$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Personal G.I. Benefits															
none	99.0	98.4	99.1	99.6	96.1	98.3	98.7	98.9	99.2	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.8	95.2	98.7
\$1-\$499	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	2.1	0.5
\$500-\$999	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
over \$2,000	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1978**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Parent's G.I. Benefits															
none	98.9	98.7	99.0	99.1	97.4	98.7	98.5	99.0	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.1	99.3	97.2	97.9
\$1-\$499	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.5	1.1
\$500-\$999	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
over \$2,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Soc. Sec. Benefits															
none	95.1	94.5	95.2	95.8	93.0	94.6	93.7	95.3	94.9	95.2	96.0	95.8	95.8	93.4	91.8
\$1-\$499	2.2	2.6	2.2	1.5	4.5	2.6	2.9	2.3	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.4	4.3	5.0
\$500-\$999	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.5
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.4	1.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1
over \$2,000	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.3
Other Sources of Support															
none	95.9	97.3	93.9	96.9	97.1	97.3	97.0	91.8	96.9	96.4	96.6	97.1	96.4	97.3	96.5
\$1-\$499	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.8
\$500-\$999	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
over \$2,000	1.7	0.2	3.9	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.6	6.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.6	0.2	0.5
Residence Planned During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	37.5	59.9	30.1	17.1	33.2	62.6	23.0	38.8	17.1	10.8	35.3	18.4	13.3	38.8	16.5
other private home or apartment	6.5	10.6	4.7	3.4	10.4	11.2	3.3	4.7	8.3	1.3	1.9	4.1	1.0	12.1	5.4
college dormitory	52.5	26.0	61.6	76.0	51.5	22.8	70.5	53.6	68.4	84.5	60.8	74.0	82.1	45.1	70.6
fraternity or sorority house	0.9	0.2	0.9	1.8	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.8	2.3	0.2	1.7	1.9	0.3	0.5
other campus housing	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.5	2.4	2.1	2.2	1.3	4.0	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.1	6.1
other	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.3	2.2	1.1	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.1	2.6	1.0
Residence Preferred During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	20.6	30.9	19.8	10.5	19.6	31.7	20.3	23.6	13.7	12.4	22.5	10.8	9.5	21.4	15.0
other private home or apartment	25.7	28.5	26.5	21.7	35.8	28.4	28.7	30.0	22.6	21.7	21.6	23.2	17.1	38.3	29.0
college dormitory	42.3	31.0	42.1	55.0	35.2	30.4	38.4	36.0	49.8	52.2	45.2	53.9	58.3	32.7	41.9
fraternity or sorority house	5.0	3.0	4.8	7.4	0.8	2.8	4.8	3.8	6.6	6.5	4.5	6.8	9.2	0.4	2.0
other campus housing	3.8	3.5	4.0	3.9	5.7	3.4	4.9	3.4	5.0	5.1	3.4	3.7	4.5	4.1	10.0
other	2.6	3.2	2.6	1.5	2.8	3.3	2.9	3.2	2.3	2.1	2.8	1.5	1.5	3.1	2.1
Miles from Home to College															
5 or less	10.4	15.0	9.0	5.7	18.0	15.5	8.2	10.3	6.0	6.4	12.9	6.1	4.4	21.6	7.4
6-10	12.5	19.0	9.6	7.4	15.5	19.8	7.9	11.7	6.9	3.9	12.2	7.6	6.6	19.3	4.1
11-50	26.1	33.3	24.1	18.7	15.2	34.2	21.0	29.7	16.8	14.5	20.4	20.1	14.6	17.8	7.7
51-100	14.0	12.4	13.5	17.1	12.6	12.0	18.1	12.7	11.9	17.0	17.4	19.4	9.7	13.4	10.0
101-500	28.2	18.7	29.5	39.9	24.2	17.4	35.5	23.8	38.3	40.2	28.0	42.0	33.2	20.2	36.1
more than 500	8.8	1.6	14.2	11.3	14.5	1.0	9.4	11.8	20.2	17.9	9.0	4.8	31.5	7.7	34.7

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Students Estimate Chances Are															
Very Good That They Will															
change major field	11.4	7.4	13.2	14.5	9.8	7.2	10.8	13.0	12.6	15.1	12.1	14.3	15.2	9.7	10.1
change career choice	10.6	7.0	12.0	13.7	6.6	6.8	10.3	11.0	12.7	14.7	11.9	13.3	14.9	6.4	7.0
fail one or more courses	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.3	1.6	3.0	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.3	2.0	1.3	2.4	1.9
graduate with honors	12.6	9.5	13.3	16.1	23.6	9.6	9.0	12.2	15.8	13.2	15.1	14.1	22.2	22.7	26.0
be elected to student office	2.8	2.0	3.6	2.9	6.1	1.9	3.0	3.4	4.0	3.5	3.5	2.4	4.4	5.1	8.7
get a job to pay col expenses	40.3	38.9	41.0	41.2	25.9	39.7	28.2	38.1	46.7	41.7	45.9	41.3	40.8	26.5	24.5
join a social frat or sorority	15.6	9.9	18.0	20.1	15.4	9.9	10.1	16.2	20.0	24.1	14.9	18.0	26.6	15.4	15.3
live in a coeducational dorm	26.3	19.2	24.6	38.9	14.9	19.6	12.7	24.7	30.6	18.6	18.3	36.7	45.7	10.3	27.7
be elected to an honor society	7.3	4.0	7.8	11.5	11.3	4.0	3.8	6.9	9.6	8.0	8.9	9.6	17.4	10.3	14.0
make at least a 'B' average	41.2	34.3	41.5	50.8	36.3	35.0	24.4	39.0	47.5	39.3	48.2	47.2	61.9	35.2	39.4
need extra time to get degree	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	8.6	4.5	5.2	4.7	3.9	4.9	3.9	4.6	3.8	8.5	8.6
need tutoring in some courses	8.1	7.3	9.7	6.8	18.2	6.8	14.2	10.2	8.5	9.7	9.4	7.1	5.9	16.8	22.0
work at outside job	22.7	27.5	22.4	16.2	16.4	28.5	14.9	24.3	22.1	15.3	23.3	16.7	14.5	18.0	11.9
seek vocational counseling	5.8	4.9	6.3	6.3	8.4	4.9	5.6	5.5	7.4	7.3	7.6	5.9	7.7	8.9	6.8
seek individual counseling	4.1	3.2	5.0	3.8	10.8	3.0	5.6	4.9	5.0	4.9	6.0	3.7	4.3	11.0	10.2
get a bachelor's degree	55.0	45.9	73.7	79.8	66.7	45.9	46.3	73.8	76.0	68.8	75.8	77.6	86.3	65.4	70.3
participate in student protests	3.4	3.1	3.2	4.0	5.8	3.1	3.0	2.9	4.0	2.9	3.7	3.6	5.2	5.6	6.4
drop out temporarily	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.0	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.3
drop out permanently	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	1.6	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	2.7	1.4
transfer to another college	10.6	13.5	11.1	5.8	10.7	12.9	20.7	12.2	7.4	12.5	10.4	6.1	5.0	11.7	7.8
be satisfied with college	50.3	44.8	51.7	56.2	44.5	44.8	45.2	49.3	58.3	52.5	51.1	53.5	64.3	43.3	47.8
find a job in preferred field	65.9	63.4	66.2	69.0	63.6	63.7	59.0	66.3	67.8	63.7	65.9	68.0	72.0	62.2	67.6
marry while in college	3.6	2.7	4.4	3.6	4.9	2.6	3.7	4.2	4.3	6.4	3.0	3.8	2.9	5.0	4.5
marry within a year after col	13.1	11.0	15.3	13.0	11.7	10.7	14.5	14.9	15.1	18.4	13.4	13.7	10.9	11.8	11.3
Objectives Considered to be															
Essential or Very Important															
achieve in a performing art	10.9	9.0	12.1	11.8	18.6	8.6	13.5	11.8	12.1	13.7	11.2	10.5	15.8	17.8	20.9
be an authority in my field	75.4	73.4	76.3	77.0	80.9	73.1	77.2	76.8	74.7	76.1	77.2	77.1	76.7	81.0	80.5
obtain recog from colleagues	53.3	50.6	54.2	56.0	65.7	50.4	53.3	55.3	51.9	52.3	56.0	55.2	58.2	65.4	66.6
influence political structure	17.8	14.0	19.7	20.6	27.2	13.7	17.4	19.3	19.9	20.2	21.4	19.3	24.6	25.9	30.7
influence social values	28.5	25.2	31.0	29.4	42.2	24.5	34.8	29.0	32.4	35.6	33.8	28.2	33.2	41.1	45.1
raise a family	62.0	59.7	64.1	62.2	59.9	59.5	62.1	62.6	64.7	67.9	67.3	61.4	64.4	60.3	58.9
have admin. responsibility	38.6	38.6	39.3	37.6	45.8	38.3	42.3	41.1	35.3	37.6	40.3	38.4	35.0	46.4	44.2
be very well off financially	67.2	69.2	65.3	67.1	78.2	69.3	67.5	68.8	60.2	60.0	63.7	68.2	63.6	78.6	77.1
help others in difficulty	56.9	52.3	60.3	58.3	70.1	51.4	63.8	58.1	62.5	63.8	64.5	56.5	64.0	70.4	69.4
theoretical contribu to science	17.6	15.0	17.3	22.1	24.0	15.1	12.9	17.1	19.5	15.1	16.7	21.1	25.1	23.1	26.7
write original works	10.6	8.3	11.4	12.6	18.6	8.1	10.8	10.6	13.3	11.7	12.3	11.4	16.4	18.5	19.1
create artistic work	10.8	10.3	11.0	11.1	17.9	10.0	13.9	10.6	12.6	10.5	10.9	10.6	12.9	17.7	18.7
be successful in my own business	55.6	59.2	53.7	53.3	66.8	59.0	62.0	53.4	51.3	57.1	56.2	54.1	50.7	66.3	68.0
be involved in environ. cleanup	28.8	29.3	28.3	28.7	36.3	29.2	30.8	28.3	28.7	28.5	27.3	29.0	27.7	36.2	36.7
develop philosophy of life	53.8	47.4	56.8	58.7	63.9	46.7	56.7	54.4	59.4	60.9	59.4	56.9	64.0	63.1	66.3
participate in community action	23.8	21.1	25.9	24.6	40.8	20.4	29.5	25.1	25.6	28.2	27.9	23.8	27.1	40.8	41.0
promote racial understanding	29.6	24.6	33.7	30.7	63.7	23.7	35.7	32.4	35.5	36.3	33.3	28.5	37.8	62.3	67.5
keep up with political affairs	41.3	32.9	44.7	48.5	48.9	32.4	38.6	44.2	44.8	44.8	47.5	46.3	55.1	47.5	52.8

(**) This item is reported for the first time in 1978. Items not indicated with '**' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN.

(3) Frequently only, all other items frequently plus occasionally.

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pr Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Year Graduated from High School															
1978	94.9	91.5	96.3	98.0	92.8	91.3	93.0	96.4	95.3	96.6	97.2	97.9	98.6	91.0	96.4
1977	2.4	3.5	2.0	1.1	3.3	3.5	3.7	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	3.7	2.5
1976	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.5
1975 or earlier	1.3	2.7	0.6	0.3	1.8	2.8	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.2	2.6	0.3
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.2
never completed high school	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Age by December 31, 1978															
16 or younger	0.1	6.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
17	4.0	3.7	3.8	4.8	6.9	3.8	2.9	3.5	5.7	3.3	2.9	4.1	7.5	5.7	9.2
18	78.2	74.2	79.9	81.8	69.1	74.5	72.4	80.4	79.2	77.7	81.4	82.0	81.1	66.7	74.0
19	14.3	15.7	14.1	12.3	17.0	15.0	20.7	13.8	12.4	17.4	13.6	12.8	10.6	18.4	14.3
20	1.2	2.0	1.0	0.4	2.9	2.1	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	3.7	1.4
21	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1
22	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1
23-25	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.2	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.5	0.3
26-29	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.2
30 or older	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.1
Racial Background (1)															
White/Caucasian	87.9	90.1	84.5	90.0	0.9	90.3	88.9	82.0	85.6	88.5	90.7	91.7	84.0	0.9	0.7
Black/Negro/Afro-American	8.8	6.6	11.8	7.3	98.1	6.2	9.8	14.2	9.9	9.7	4.5	6.3	10.9	97.9	98.4
American Indian	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.2
Oriental	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.9	2.3	1.0	1.1	0.9	2.5	0.5	0.5
Mexican-American/Chicano	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.4	1.9	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.3
Puerto Rican-American	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.2	1.2	1.0	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.4
Other	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.8	0.8	1.4	2.1	0.9	1.6	1.0	2.4	1.4	1.4
Political Orientation															
far left	1.5	2.0	1.4	0.9	4.9	1.9	3.0	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	5.6	3.7
liberal	22.8	20.3	23.2	26.2	28.6	20.5	18.8	23.4	27.1	18.7	22.2	24.8	31.6	25.9	33.8
middle-of-the-road	61.8	65.7	60.1	58.6	50.4	66.1	62.9	61.8	54.5	58.3	64.1	60.6	51.1	51.5	48.2
conservative	13.3	11.4	14.7	14.0	13.9	11.0	14.4	12.6	16.6	21.3	12.3	13.5	16.1	14.5	12.8
far right	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	2.2	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	2.6	1.5
Average Grade in High School															
A or A+	12.6	6.4	13.2	21.5	3.5	6.5	5.8	12.0	16.7	14.4	12.3	19.0	30.6	2.5	5.6
A-	15.0	8.8	17.1	21.7	6.5	8.9	8.2	15.7	20.4	18.3	17.1	21.2	23.7	5.7	8.3
B+	22.5	19.9	23.8	24.4	17.4	20.4	16.0	24.0	23.9	22.5	24.9	25.3	21.2	16.1	20.0
B	26.9	31.3	26.3	20.9	27.7	31.5	30.1	27.7	23.0	24.8	26.8	22.2	16.0	26.6	29.9
B-	10.6	14.2	9.6	6.5	14.7	14.3	13.3	9.9	8.2	9.7	10.4	6.9	5.3	14.5	15.3
C+	7.6	11.3	6.5	3.5	17.2	10.7	15.1	7.1	5.2	6.3	5.8	3.8	2.4	19.3	13.1
C	4.6	7.8	3.3	1.6	12.5	7.3	11.2	3.5	2.5	3.9	2.7	1.8	0.8	15.0	7.5
D	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
Academic Rank in High School															
top quarter	49.6	32.5	53.4	70.4	26.3	32.4	33.1	50.4	60.6	56.8	51.9	69.1	75.3	22.0	34.9
2nd quarter	33.0	39.2	33.0	23.3	41.3	39.3	38.5	35.4	27.8	29.5	34.1	24.3	19.5	41.5	40.8
3rd quarter	15.8	25.5	12.6	5.9	29.9	25.5	25.4	13.2	10.6	12.6	12.8	6.2	4.8	33.3	23.0
lowest quarter	1.6	2.9	1.1	0.4	2.5	2.9	3.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.4	0.4	3.1	1.4

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1978**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Estimated Parental Income															
less than \$3,000	3.2	4.3	3.2	1.6	14.6	4.2	4.7	3.5	2.6	3.2	2.2	1.5	1.7	16.2	11.5
\$3,000 - \$3,999	2.3	3.0	2.3	1.1	9.5	3.0	2.7	2.6	1.9	2.3	1.6	1.2	0.9	10.5	7.8
\$4,000 - \$5,999	3.6	4.4	3.7	2.1	11.8	4.4	4.4	4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8	2.2	1.7	12.9	9.5
\$6,000 - \$7,999	4.4	5.5	4.4	2.6	11.6	5.5	5.7	4.9	3.6	3.9	3.7	2.7	2.4	12.6	9.8
\$8,000 - \$9,999	4.9	6.1	4.8	3.1	10.0	6.2	5.8	5.1	3.9	4.7	4.5	3.1	2.9	10.6	8.7
\$10,000 - \$12,499	9.0	10.9	8.7	6.7	10.6	10.7	11.6	8.8	7.6	9.4	8.7	7.0	5.5	10.5	10.8
\$12,500 - \$14,999	9.2	10.4	9.2	7.3	7.0	10.2	11.8	9.6	7.5	9.2	9.9	7.7	5.7	6.6	7.9
\$15,000 - \$19,999	15.6	17.9	15.0	13.1	8.9	18.1	16.0	15.6	12.8	15.3	15.5	13.9	10.4	8.3	10.1
\$20,000 - \$24,999	15.5	15.5	15.3	15.6	5.5	16.0	12.1	16.2	13.6	13.8	16.2	16.5	12.5	4.8	6.9
\$25,000 - \$29,999	9.4	8.5	9.1	11.6	3.3	8.4	9.0	9.4	9.0	8.4	8.2	12.1	9.6	2.8	4.4
\$30,000 - \$34,999	7.5	5.3	7.8	10.4	2.5	5.3	5.2	7.9	7.8	7.3	8.0	10.5	10.1	1.9	3.8
\$35,000 - \$39,999	4.6	3.4	4.7	6.4	1.8	3.3	4.3	4.2	6.1	4.7	4.9	6.3	7.0	1.0	3.4
\$40,000 - \$49,999	4.2	2.2	4.4	6.8	1.5	2.1	2.8	3.7	6.2	4.7	4.9	6.4	8.3	0.9	2.6
\$50,000 or more	6.6	2.6	7.4	11.6	1.3	2.4	4.0	4.4	14.1	9.4	9.0	9.0	21.4	0.5	2.9
Persons Currently Dependent On Parents for Support **															
one	4.1	5.1	3.5	3.3	5.5	5.1	5.7	3.3	3.4	4.2	3.2	3.5	2.7	5.1	6.4
two	7.8	9.0	7.3	6.7	10.8	8.9	9.3	7.5	7.4	7.2	6.1	6.6	6.9	10.3	11.8
three	19.4	20.6	18.9	18.2	18.0	20.5	21.3	19.6	18.1	19.1	15.7	18.2	17.8	17.7	18.6
four	25.9	24.3	26.6	27.4	21.4	24.1	25.3	26.9	26.9	28.1	21.6	27.0	28.6	20.9	22.5
five	22.6	21.2	22.9	24.3	21.3	21.3	20.4	22.9	24.3	22.7	20.5	24.3	24.6	21.2	21.6
six or more	20.3	19.8	20.8	20.2	23.0	20.0	18.1	19.8	19.8	18.7	32.8	20.4	19.3	24.8	19.2
Number of Other Dependents Currently Attending College **															
none	66.6	71.0	65.6	61.0	62.9	70.9	71.7	66.9	63.2	66.6	60.9	61.5	59.1	63.6	61.5
one	24.9	21.9	25.4	28.9	24.7	21.8	21.9	24.6	27.5	25.1	26.7	28.6	29.8	23.8	26.5
two	6.1	5.1	6.4	7.3	8.3	5.2	4.4	6.3	6.4	5.9	8.0	7.2	7.7	8.4	8.1
three or more	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.8	4.1	2.0	1.9	2.2	3.0	2.4	4.3	2.6	3.4	4.2	3.9
Living With Parents (for more than two consecutive weeks) **															
yes	92.3	91.8	91.8	93.7	82.7	92.0	90.2	92.0	91.5	90.6	93.3	93.7	93.8	82.2	83.5
no	7.7	8.2	8.2	6.3	17.3	8.0	9.8	8.0	8.5	9.4	6.7	6.3	6.2	17.8	16.5
Listed as Exemption on Parental Federal Income Tax Return **															
yes	84.0	79.7	85.2	88.7	66.1	79.3	81.9	84.6	84.8	87.0	86.5	88.7	88.5	64.3	69.9
no	16.0	20.3	14.8	11.3	33.9	20.7	18.1	15.4	15.2	13.0	13.5	11.3	11.5	35.7	30.1
Receiving Assistance Worth \$600 or More From Parents **															
yes	67.1	54.9	70.1	80.8	41.0	53.3	66.0	66.2	77.4	74.7	70.4	79.3	86.2	35.2	52.3
no	32.9	45.1	29.9	19.2	59.0	46.7	34.0	33.8	22.6	25.3	29.6	20.7	13.8	64.8	47.7
Marital Status															
not presently married	98.6	97.2	99.2	99.6	98.3	97.1	98.1	99.1	99.2	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.8	97.7	99.5
married, living with spouse	1.1	2.2	0.6	0.3	0.9	2.4	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.4
married, not living with spouse	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.1

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
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	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
High School Program	87.0	77.3	91.3	95.3	77.6	77.5	76.0	90.7	93.2	90.5	92.5	95.0	96.6	75.6	81.5
college preparatory	13.0	22.7	8.7	4.7	22.4	22.5	24.0	9.3	6.8	9.5	7.5	5.0	3.4	24.4	18.5
other															
High School Program Prepared															
Student Very Well in															
mathematical skills	28.6	22.5	29.6	36.7	26.7	22.9	19.8	29.1	32.0	27.6	31.1	35.6	40.8	25.5	29.3
reading and composition	39.6	33.6	41.6	45.9	42.9	33.2	36.0	39.9	45.9	42.3	42.4	44.2	52.3	40.3	48.3
foreign languages	20.2	17.1	20.9	24.2	19.4	17.4	14.9	19.8	25.0	18.6	23.0	23.2	28.0	18.1	21.9
science	32.1	28.1	32.8	37.6	31.9	28.5	25.4	31.7	34.9	31.7	36.7	36.8	40.4	28.5	38.9
history, social sciences	38.5	34.7	41.5	39.8	48.4	34.1	38.5	41.2	42.0	40.5	43.6	39.0	43.0	46.9	51.5
vocational skills	19.0	23.4	17.5	14.4	31.1	22.1	31.8	18.3	15.6	19.1	14.2	15.1	12.1	32.2	29.0
musical and artistic skills	27.7	25.7	29.3	28.0	29.9	25.5	26.8	28.1	30.5	33.7	27.0	27.9	28.3	29.4	31.0
study habits	21.4	16.6	23.4	25.7	30.7	16.5	17.9	21.5	27.6	23.9	26.0	23.8	32.8	29.2	33.8
Have Had Remedial Work In **															
English	8.8	11.1	8.7	5.4	23.4	11.0	11.4	9.0	8.0	9.3	7.5	5.6	4.8	24.4	21.5
reading	9.7	12.1	9.6	6.0	25.9	11.8	14.1	9.9	8.7	10.0	8.7	6.3	4.8	27.0	23.5
mathematics	9.5	11.2	9.6	6.6	17.4	11.1	11.8	9.4	10.3	9.4	10.0	6.4	7.5	18.0	16.1
social studies	8.9	10.9	8.9	5.6	25.3	10.6	13.0	9.3	7.7	9.4	7.7	6.0	4.0	26.1	23.5
science	7.8	9.8	7.7	5.0	20.2	9.6	11.1	7.8	7.4	7.7	7.4	5.2	4.1	21.3	18.1
foreign language	6.4	7.6	6.3	4.4	12.5	7.5	8.2	6.3	6.6	6.0	6.4	4.5	3.9	12.8	11.7
Will Need Remedial Work in															
English	12.0	13.7	11.6	9.7	24.1	13.0	18.7	11.8	11.1	11.4	11.5	10.2	7.8	25.8	20.7
reading	6.9	8.0	7.2	4.8	16.0	8.0	8.1	7.3	6.9	7.1	7.2	4.9	4.6	16.9	14.1
mathematics	27.5	29.0	28.5	23.3	53.7	27.6	39.1	29.6	25.5	28.7	27.0	23.9	20.9	54.0	53.1
social studies	4.4	5.0	4.7	3.0	13.2	4.8	6.3	5.0	4.2	4.5	4.1	3.1	2.7	13.6	12.3
science	15.4	15.0	16.5	14.1	31.7	14.4	18.5	16.8	15.4	16.4	17.5	14.3	13.3	30.6	33.8
foreign language	12.7	12.1	14.7	10.3	38.9	10.8	20.5	14.8	13.2	16.3	14.5	10.4	9.7	38.8	39.0
Physically Handicapped **															
no	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Type of Handicap **															
hearing	269.8	89.7	109.4	70.7	9.3	83.4	6.3	64.6	24.1	12.9	7.8	54.2	16.5	9.3	0.0
speech	85.7	30.0	26.7	29.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	11.4	4.7	0.0	10.6	22.8	6.2	0.0	0.0
visual	1468.7	641.8	529.3	297.7	67.2	531.5	110.3	311.8	122.1	58.2	37.1	249.9	47.8	42.4	24.8
orthopedic	120.1	33.9	57.5	28.7	0.0	0.0	33.9	34.2	6.5	13.0	3.8	28.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
learning disability	124.8	36.7	62.6	25.5	5.1	36.7	0.0	30.0	19.4	9.4	3.8	23.0	2.5	5.1	0.0
other	619.0	288.6	253.3	77.2	15.4	244.2	44.3	122.6	70.4	49.3	10.9	66.3	10.8	4.5	10.9
Does Handicap Require															
Architectural Accommodations **															
no	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.5	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.3
yes	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.7

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
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	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College															
parents wanted me to go	30.1	28.9	31.8	29.3	47.8	28.2	34.2	30.5	32.4	35.3	32.2	28.6	31.8	48.6	46.1
could not find a job	4.8	6.8	4.1	2.7	15.4	6.8	6.7	4.4	3.6	4.0	3.4	2.9	2.0	17.0	12.2
get away from home	8.4	6.6	8.7	10.9	10.0	6.2	9.5	7.6	10.5	10.4	8.7	10.7	11.5	8.9	12.0
get a better job	75.7	80.3	72.4	73.6	86.0	80.4	79.7	75.4	66.5	69.2	71.3	75.6	66.4	87.9	82.2
gain general education	74.4	68.5	77.5	78.6	85.8	68.0	72.2	75.8	81.4	79.0	77.7	77.0	84.2	85.3	86.9
improve reading-study skills	40.0	38.4	42.7	38.0	67.1	37.6	44.4	42.9	42.8	43.8	39.1	37.2	40.8	68.5	64.4
nothing better to do	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	5.1	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.6	5.7	3.9
become a more cultured person	39.1	34.3	41.8	42.3	60.5	33.7	38.1	39.5	47.0	43.7	42.2	39.8	51.4	59.7	62.2
make more money	55.4	61.0	51.0	53.5	74.1	61.1	60.9	55.2	45.4	44.7	47.3	55.1	47.6	75.8	70.8
learn more about things	78.7	75.2	80.4	81.7	82.9	74.8	77.7	79.4	84.2	79.9	79.3	80.6	86.1	82.5	83.8
meet new and interesting people	64.5	57.4	67.2	71.3	58.9	56.2	65.8	64.2	71.9	71.7	68.9	70.4	75.0	55.7	65.5
prepare for graduate school	44.1	39.3	46.0	48.7	73.9	38.7	43.4	45.3	51.0	43.4	44.9	45.3	61.2	70.5	80.7
This College is Student's															
first choice	76.8	75.2	76.7	79.5	59.9	75.6	71.8	75.1	78.1	80.7	77.4	79.8	78.5	57.8	64.1
second choice	18.3	18.9	18.9	16.3	30.2	18.3	23.4	20.8	16.7	15.3	18.2	16.1	16.8	31.6	27.4
third choice	3.5	4.0	3.3	2.9	7.8	4.1	3.1	3.3	3.8	3.0	3.2	2.8	3.4	8.2	7.0
less than third choice	1.4	1.9	1.0	1.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.4	2.4	1.5
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College															
relatives wanted me to come here	6.5	6.5	7.0	5.7	11.1	6.4	7.4	6.2	7.5	9.4	7.1	5.5	6.3	10.6	12.0
teacher advised me	4.0	4.1	4.3	3.4	5.9	3.9	4.8	4.2	4.8	4.1	3.8	3.0	4.9	5.6	6.6
has a good academic reputation	54.3	41.6	58.5	67.4	53.1	40.2	51.1	51.7	70.0	63.3	69.5	64.4	78.7	44.7	69.7
offered financial assistance	15.0	12.2	18.8	12.8	27.1	10.9	21.1	13.4	24.5	25.7	28.5	9.6	24.5	26.3	28.7
not accepted anywhere else	2.3	3.4	1.6	1.6	2.6	3.4	2.9	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.3	2.8	2.2
advice of someone who attended	14.7	13.9	15.8	14.2	17.1	13.5	16.8	14.4	16.6	20.1	15.6	14.5	13.3	16.9	17.5
offers special educ programs	29.9	27.3	31.7	30.9	34.5	26.5	32.9	32.0	34.9	26.3	32.5	30.0	34.3	32.6	38.1
has low tuition	17.1	21.9	14.1	14.2	19.6	23.4	11.2	20.9	5.7	4.0	5.4	17.3	2.3	23.5	11.8
advice of guidance counselor	7.8	9.5	7.4	5.7	10.0	9.4	10.0	8.0	7.0	5.3	8.0	5.6	6.2	10.0	10.0
wanted to live at home	10.4	16.3	8.4	4.2	10.2	17.8	6.2	11.2	3.9	3.3	8.3	4.3	3.9	12.5	5.8
friend suggested attending	7.0	7.1	7.5	5.8	7.8	6.7	10.1	7.2	7.4	9.5	6.3	6.0	5.4	7.6	8.4
coll representative recruited me	3.2	2.4	4.8	1.8	8.7	1.9	6.4	3.2	6.4	7.5	6.3	1.4	3.3	7.3	11.5
Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year															
none	38.4	43.4	36.5	33.5	28.7	43.3	44.4	37.6	31.3	40.8	32.8	37.3	19.8	32.5	21.1
one	19.4	19.5	20.0	18.2	20.9	18.9	24.0	21.5	15.6	19.7	20.2	18.9	15.5	22.0	18.7
two	17.7	16.6	18.6	17.8	23.7	16.4	18.7	19.3	16.6	17.8	19.1	17.6	18.3	23.0	25.2
three	12.5	11.5	12.7	13.7	15.6	11.8	9.1	11.9	14.5	12.3	15.0	13.2	15.6	14.2	18.4
four	5.8	4.6	6.2	7.3	6.5	4.8	2.8	5.4	9.2	5.0	7.2	6.1	11.9	5.4	8.8
five	3.2	2.3	3.3	4.6	2.5	2.5	0.7	2.4	6.5	2.6	3.5	3.5	8.7	1.6	4.3
six or more	3.0	2.1	2.8	4.9	2.0	2.4	0.2	2.0	6.4	1.8	2.3	3.4	10.3	1.3	3.4
Number of Other College Acceptances this Year															
none	19.0	27.9	15.6	11.9	19.6	28.3	24.9	17.9	10.6	15.8	12.1	13.5	7.1	23.2	13.0
one	32.8	33.4	33.5	30.7	30.5	32.4	40.1	35.4	27.7	35.2	32.2	32.7	24.7	31.9	28.1
two	24.2	21.9	25.7	25.2	26.4	21.9	21.8	25.7	25.3	25.3	26.6	25.1	25.2	25.5	27.9
three	14.3	11.4	14.9	17.5	14.8	11.8	8.8	12.8	19.7	15.0	17.1	16.7	19.9	12.9	18.2
four	5.7	3.6	6.1	8.0	5.4	3.7	3.1	4.9	9.5	5.3	7.5	6.8	11.6	4.4	7.3
five	2.3	1.1	2.5	3.7	2.0	1.1	0.6	1.9	4.1	2.0	2.9	2.9	6.3	1.2	3.5
six or more	1.7	0.8	1.7	3.0	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.4	3.2	1.3	1.7	2.3	5.2	0.8	2.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
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	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Current Religious Preference																
Baptist	13.8	13.3	16.0	10.9	57.6	10.3	34.4	19.6	11.1	16.5	2.6	10.5	12.5	61.0	50.8	
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.3	0.6	1.9	1.2	1.6	2.9	2.1	0.7	2.5	1.6	0.3	1.1	
Eastern Orthodox	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.0	
Episcopal	3.4	2.7	3.6	4.1	2.1	2.8	2.3	3.2	5.8	3.7	1.4	3.9	4.9	1.4	3.3	
Jewish	3.8	3.3	2.2	7.3	0.1	3.7	0.4	1.9	5.2	0.8	0.3	5.6	13.7	0.1	0.1	
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	
Lutheran	5.4	5.1	5.0	6.7	0.8	5.0	5.9	4.8	3.3	8.4	3.2	7.5	3.4	0.4	1.6	
Methodist	10.9	10.3	11.0	11.7	15.5	9.6	15.2	12.9	7.2	12.8	3.2	12.7	7.8	15.6	15.3	
Muslim	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	
Presbyterian	5.9	5.0	5.9	7.3	1.8	4.9	5.8	5.7	6.0	8.8	2.0	7.7	5.9	1.5	2.4	
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	
Roman Catholic	37.0	43.7	33.1	33.0	7.2	46.8	22.1	33.8	26.5	11.0	78.2	33.5	31.0	5.9	10.0	
Seventh Day Adventist	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	4.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.2	
other Protestant	5.8	4.3	8.2	3.9	1.9	4.4	3.9	4.6	10.8	22.2	1.7	3.9	3.7	1.6	2.6	
other religion	3.9	3.8	4.6	2.8	7.0	3.7	4.0	4.1	8.4	3.6	1.9	2.6	3.1	7.5	6.0	
none	6.2	4.8	6.4	8.2	4.4	5.0	3.7	6.1	10.2	4.3	3.8	7.8	9.8	3.8	5.5	
Are You a Reborn Christian **																
no	68.0	71.3	62.3	72.4	63.0	74.3	50.3	64.6	63.8	43.0	78.3	72.4	72.5	64.6	59.8	
yes	32.0	28.7	37.7	27.6	37.0	25.7	49.7	35.4	36.2	57.0	21.7	27.6	27.5	35.4	40.2	
Highest Degree Planned Here																
none	4.8	6.6	4.5	2.2	4.1	6.6	7.0	4.8	3.1	5.5	3.8	2.4	1.4	4.9	2.6	
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	28.1	69.3	4.5	1.7	5.0	69.8	65.9	5.2	2.8	5.3	3.0	1.8	1.4	6.8	1.8	
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	52.5	17.2	75.3	70.4	60.1	17.0	18.9	71.5	80.5	78.5	80.3	71.3	67.3	57.4	65.2	
master's (M.A., M.S.)	9.4	2.4	11.7	16.9	21.1	2.4	2.0	14.1	9.8	7.3	9.8	16.8	17.3	23.6	16.5	
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	1.2	0.5	1.1	2.7	3.3	0.4	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.7	2.3	3.7	2.9	3.9	
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	1.2	0.2	0.6	3.7	2.5	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.5	3.1	5.5	0.7	5.7	
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	0.7	0.3	0.6	1.7	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.4	2.6	0.9	1.9	
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.5	
other	1.9	3.1	1.4	0.8	2.0	2.8	5.2	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.5	0.7	0.8	2.1	2.0	
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere																
none	2.2	3.9	1.6	0.8	2.0	3.9	4.3	1.5	1.6	2.3	1.1	0.9	0.5	2.2	1.8	
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	9.4	23.7	2.2	1.2	1.8	24.4	19.1	2.1	1.6	3.4	1.9	1.5	0.2	2.7	0.2	
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	38.6	39.6	38.7	37.0	21.9	39.5	40.3	41.5	29.3	39.4	39.3	40.7	23.5	26.0	14.0	
master's (M.A., M.S.)	29.9	21.3	35.5	32.9	38.2	21.0	23.6	36.6	35.6	31.9	34.5	33.1	32.2	40.0	34.9	
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	8.1	3.6	10.1	11.1	19.4	3.7	3.2	9.3	13.7	9.4	9.0	9.6	16.5	17.4	23.3	
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	5.6	2.8	5.4	3.8	7.5	2.8	2.7	3.5	9.4	6.6	6.6	8.1	15.9	4.4	13.5	
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	3.6	1.3	4.2	5.8	4.9	1.2	1.8	3.4	6.3	4.3	4.9	4.8	9.5	3.1	8.5	
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.0	
other	2.3	3.5	2.0	1.2	3.1	3.4	4.3	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.6	1.2	1.5	3.3	2.8	
Veteran																
no	99.4	99.2	99.4	99.6	98.7	99.3	98.5	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.6	98.6	98.8	
yes	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.3	0.7	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.2	
Permission To Use Data																
yes	81.6	77.3	85.0	81.9	84.1	77.5	75.0	87.6	79.1	84.9	79.0	82.5	79.5	86.9	78.4	
no	18.4	22.7	15.0	18.1	15.9	22.5	25.0	12.4	20.9	15.1	21.0	17.5	20.5	13.1	21.6	

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
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Probable Major Field of Study	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
ARTS and HUMANITIES															
art, fine and applied	2.8	2.2	3.3	2.9	1.2	2.0	3.6	2.9	5.3	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.5	1.1	1.2
English (language-literature)	1.3	0.3	1.8	1.8	0.9	0.3	0.5	1.2	3.4	2.0	2.1	1.6	2.7	0.8	1.1
history	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.2
journalism	1.7	1.2	1.5	2.9	2.0	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.6	2.9	2.6	1.7	2.5
language (except English)	0.9	0.4	1.1	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.8	2.0	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.8	0.1	0.4
music	1.5	0.6	2.4	1.5	1.2	0.4	2.3	1.9	2.6	4.2	1.6	1.1	3.0	1.1	1.4
philosophy	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2
speech	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.3
theater and drama	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.3	2.1	0.8	2.3	0.7	1.2
theology or religion	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
other arts and humanities	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.3
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE															
biology (general)	1.8	0.7	2.2	2.8	2.6	0.7	0.6	1.6	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.3	5.0	1.6	4.6
biochemistry or biophysics	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.3	0.3	0.6
botany	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
marine (life) science	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.0
microbiology or bacteriology	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.6
zoology	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.9
other biological sciences	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.8
BUSINESS															
accounting	6.3	7.7	5.7	5.2	7.6	8.1	5.3	6.2	4.5	5.0	6.3	5.6	3.7	8.6	5.8
business admin. (general)	4.9	5.4	4.9	4.2	10.1	5.4	5.6	5.0	3.8	5.7	4.3	4.4	3.6	11.7	6.9
finance	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.3
marketing	1.7	1.6	1.5	2.1	0.9	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.6	0.9	1.2	2.2	1.4	0.9	0.9
management	2.9	3.9	2.4	2.1	2.3	4.0	3.6	2.3	2.7	2.0	2.7	2.1	1.9	1.9	3.1
secretarial studies	6.0	13.9	1.7	0.8	2.6	13.4	17.2	1.7	1.2	2.8	0.5	1.0	0.3	3.6	0.6
other business	1.1	1.9	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.8	2.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.7
EDUCATION															
business education	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	1.8	0.4
elementary education	4.5	4.1	5.9	2.7	4.5	3.8	6.3	6.7	3.7	6.8	3.6	3.0	1.4	5.4	2.9
music or art education	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1
physical education or recreation	2.1	1.6	3.0	1.4	2.3	1.5	2.9	3.9	1.3	2.9	1.2	1.6	0.6	2.6	1.7
secondary education	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.4
special education	3.1	1.7	4.9	2.2	2.5	1.8	1.6	5.8	3.6	3.2	4.2	2.5	1.3	2.8	2.0
other education	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.6
ENGINEERING															
aeronautical or astronautical	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
civil	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.6
chemical	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.6	0.0	1.1
electrical or electronic	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.3
industrial	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
mechanical	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.1
other engineering	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.9	1.3	0.4	0.2

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Major Field of Study (continued)	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- Nsect	stant Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
PHYSICAL SCIENCE															
astronomy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
atmospheric science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
chemistry	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.7	0.4	0.7
earth science	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
marine science	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1
mathematics	0.8	0.2	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.9
physics	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0
statistics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other physical sciences	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
PROFESSIONAL															
architecture-urban planning	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.3	1.0
home economics	1.3	0.8	1.1	2.5	1.6	0.8	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.3	3.0	0.8	2.0	1.0
health technology	3.8	6.5	2.2	2.2	1.4	6.9	3.8	2.4	1.3	2.0	2.8	2.5	1.2	1.5	1.3
library or archival science	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
nursing	7.3	8.5	6.7	6.5	7.4	9.0	4.6	6.0	3.1	7.6	15.9	6.8	5.4	7.2	8.0
pharmacy	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	1.4	1.3	0.2	1.1
preident, premed, prevet	2.9	1.5	2.8	5.4	3.0	1.5	1.5	1.9	4.7	3.2	3.4	4.6	8.1	1.5	6.0
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)	2.5	1.4	3.1	3.4	2.5	1.4	1.4	3.6	2.6	2.0	2.5	3.9	1.4	2.4	2.9
other professional	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.6	1.2	2.0	2.7	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.5
SOCIAL SCIENCE															
anthropology	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
economics	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.8
geography	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
political science	1.9	0.3	2.5	3.5	3.5	0.3	0.4	1.9	4.3	2.6	2.6	2.8	6.1	2.3	5.9
psychology	3.3	1.7	4.4	4.2	4.6	1.7	1.9	4.2	4.8	4.7	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.3	5.3
social work	2.9	3.2	3.4	1.8	6.1	3.1	4.0	3.5	2.3	3.9	4.0	2.0	1.1	6.9	4.5
sociology	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.6	2.3	0.3	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.6	2.5	1.7
other social sciences	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3
TECHNICAL															
building trades	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
data processing-computer prog.	1.4	2.7	0.8	0.6	1.8	2.9	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	2.2	0.8
drafting or design	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
electronics	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
mechanics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other technical	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
OTHER FIELDS															
agriculture	1.6	3.2	0.4	1.2	0.3	3.5	0.6	0.2	1.4	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.4	0.2
communications (radio, T.V.)	1.4	0.7	1.6	2.2	2.2	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.9	1.8	2.8
computer science	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.6	1.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.5	1.0	1.7	1.0
forestry	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0
law enforcement	1.4	1.8	1.5	0.5	1.3	1.8	1.6	2.2	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.4	1.6	0.8
military science	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other field	1.1	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.6	2.3	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.8
undecided	5.3	3.6	6.1	6.6	3.0	3.5	4.2	5.9	5.6	7.7	5.8	6.4	7.1	3.0	2.8

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	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Probable Career Occupation															
accountant or actuary	6.3	7.7	5.6	5.0	7.2	8.1	4.9	6.1	4.6	5.1	5.9	5.4	3.4	7.9	6.0
actor or entertainer	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.1	2.2	0.9	2.4	0.9	1.1
architect or urban planner	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.0
artist	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.0	1.0	1.7	3.5	2.2	4.0	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.1	0.8
business (clerical)	4.7	10.1	1.9	0.9	4.0	9.8	11.9	2.2	1.2	2.7	0.6	1.0	0.4	5.4	1.5
business executive	7.4	8.1	6.9	7.0	11.1	8.3	6.9	7.0	6.7	6.6	7.2	7.2	6.5	12.1	9.2
business owner or proprietor	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.3	2.0	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
business salesperson or buyer	1.3	1.6	0.9	1.3	0.5	1.4	3.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.6
clergy (minister, priest)	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
clergy (other religious)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
clinical psychologist	1.4	0.7	1.8	2.0	2.7	0.7	1.0	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	3.4
college teacher	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6
computer programmer or analyst	3.0	4.0	2.4	2.4	3.9	4.3	2.4	3.0	2.1	1.3	1.4	2.6	1.5	4.7	2.5
conservationist or forester	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
dentist (including orthodontist)	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.2
dietitian or home economist	0.9	1.2	0.5	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.4	0.2	1.1	0.5
engineer	2.2	1.6	1.9	3.5	2.3	1.8	0.6	2.1	2.7	0.9	0.9	3.3	4.6	1.4	3.9
farmer or rancher	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
foreign service worker	0.7	0.1	0.9	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.5	0.0	0.2
homemaker (full-time)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
interior decorator	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.4	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.7
interpreter (translator)	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3
lab technician or hygienist	3.0	5.0	2.0	1.9	1.3	5.5	1.4	2.2	1.2	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.0	1.5	0.9
law enforcement officer	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.6	1.4	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.2
lawyer (attorney) or judge	3.4	1.4	4.3	5.3	5.4	1.3	2.0	4.0	5.6	3.6	4.4	4.4	8.7	3.6	8.8
military service (career)	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
musician (performer, composer)	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.3	1.2	0.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.8	1.0	1.0	2.6	1.3	1.1
nurse	7.4	8.6	6.8	6.6	8.4	9.2	5.0	6.2	3.1	7.9	15.8	6.9	5.6	8.6	8.0
optometrist	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
pharmacist	0.7	0.3	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	1.5	1.3	0.2	1.1
physician	2.7	0.7	2.9	5.6	5.1	0.7	0.9	1.6	5.6	3.5	4.3	3.9	12.0	2.2	10.6
school counselor	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
school principal or superint.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
scientific researcher	1.7	0.8	1.8	2.8	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.6	2.6	1.8	1.8	2.5	4.0	0.5	0.7
social welfare or rec. worker	3.9	3.8	4.7	2.7	8.3	3.6	5.2	5.0	3.4	5.2	4.9	3.0	1.5	9.3	6.4
statistician	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
therapist (phys, occupat, etc)	3.3	2.0	4.1	4.0	3.4	2.0	1.9	4.8	3.4	2.8	3.4	4.6	2.1	3.3	3.7
teacher (elementary)	6.8	5.6	9.6	4.2	6.1	5.3	7.3	11.0	6.7	9.5	7.0	4.8	2.2	7.2	3.8
teacher (secondary)	3.1	1.7	4.8	2.5	2.6	1.4	3.1	5.6	2.8	4.9	3.3	2.7	1.7	3.2	1.4
veterinarian	1.6	1.8	1.0	2.3	0.8	1.9	1.0	0.8	1.6	1.0	1.1	2.7	0.8	0.3	1.8
writer or journalist	2.4	1.3	2.5	3.8	2.9	1.3	1.6	2.1	3.7	2.3	2.5	3.8	4.1	2.5	3.6
skilled trades	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
other	8.3	10.9	6.8	6.7	6.4	10.7	12.2	7.1	6.9	6.1	6.6	6.9	5.8	7.0	5.3
undecided	11.6	8.9	12.7	14.0	6.2	8.7	10.0	11.2	15.2	15.6	11.8	13.8	14.9	5.8	6.9

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Father's Education																
grammar school or less	6.4	8.1	6.3	3.6	19.3	7.9	9.4	6.7	5.2	6.4	6.2	3.9	2.7	21.5	14.9	
some high school	11.8	16.3	10.4	6.8	24.0	16.4	16.3	12.1	7.2	9.0	9.2	7.2	5.3	26.4	19.1	
high school graduate	28.0	35.0	25.9	20.4	26.6	35.6	30.7	28.5	19.0	24.1	26.6	22.1	14.0	27.4	24.9	
postsecondary other than col	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.2	3.2	4.4	5.2	4.9	3.5	4.3	5.3	4.5	3.3	2.9	3.8	
some college	13.5	12.4	14.3	13.8	9.8	12.1	14.6	14.9	13.0	13.6	14.2	14.0	13.2	8.9	11.7	
college degree	19.6	15.2	20.2	25.6	8.4	15.4	13.7	19.2	22.6	20.0	21.2	26.0	24.2	7.2	10.8	
some graduate school	2.5	1.5	2.6	3.8	1.3	1.5	1.4	2.1	3.7	3.4	2.5	3.6	4.6	1.1	1.9	
graduate degree	13.8	6.9	15.7	21.8	7.3	6.6	8.7	11.6	25.7	19.1	14.7	18.8	32.6	4.5	12.9	
Father's Occupation (2)																
artist (incl performer)	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.6	1.0	
businessman	28.5	24.6	29.2	33.8	9.0	24.1	27.6	28.1	31.1	28.2	33.1	33.5	34.8	7.8	11.3	
clergy or religious worker	1.2	0.7	1.8	0.8	1.6	0.5	2.3	0.8	2.8	5.2	0.3	0.7	1.4	1.5	1.7	
college teacher or admin.	0.9	0.3	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.8	2.0	1.7	0.8	1.2	2.5	0.5	1.6	
doctor or dentist	2.2	0.6	2.5	4.2	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.1	4.9	4.0	3.4	3.0	8.9	0.5	2.3	
educator (secondary)	3.1	2.6	3.4	3.5	2.9	2.7	2.1	3.4	3.6	3.7	2.6	3.6	3.1	2.3	4.0	
educator (elementary)	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.1	
engineer	9.1	8.3	8.6	11.3	3.4	8.7	5.7	9.2	9.0	6.2	7.6	11.8	9.3	3.2	3.9	
farmer or forester	3.9	4.6	3.9	3.1	3.7	4.4	5.7	3.5	2.7	6.4	4.2	3.6	1.3	4.3	2.6	
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.0	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.3	2.0	1.5	
lawyer	1.4	0.5	1.5	2.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	3.0	1.7	2.4	2.1	4.3	0.2	1.0	
military career	1.8	1.3	2.1	1.9	2.6	1.1	2.9	2.6	1.4	1.5	1.3	2.0	1.5	2.8	2.3	
research scientist	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.6	0.1	0.3	
skilled worker	10.3	13.0	9.2	7.8	9.6	13.2	11.3	10.1	7.1	7.9	9.5	8.3	6.1	10.1	8.7	
semi-skilled worker	4.6	5.8	4.2	3.4	8.7	5.9	5.1	4.4	3.4	4.2	4.0	3.7	2.3	9.1	7.8	
laborer (unskilled)	3.4	4.3	3.3	2.0	10.0	4.5	2.9	3.8	2.3	3.0	2.9	2.2	1.3	11.0	8.1	
unemployed	2.7	3.4	2.7	1.7	8.4	3.4	3.6	3.1	2.0	1.9	2.4	1.7	1.5	9.2	6.8	
other occupation	23.7	27.4	23.3	18.4	33.9	27.7	25.5	25.0	20.4	20.8	22.6	18.7	17.0	33.8	34.2	
Father's Religious Preference																
Baptist	13.3	12.8	15.2	10.9	58.8	10.0	32.8	18.4	10.7	16.4	3.2	10.4	12.4	62.5	51.4	
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.4	0.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	3.1	2.3	0.7	2.6	1.7	0.4	1.1	
Eastern Orthodox	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.0	0.1	
Episcopal	3.3	2.5	3.6	4.2	1.8	2.6	2.3	3.1	6.1	3.7	1.7	4.0	4.9	1.3	2.8	
Jewish	4.3	3.6	2.6	8.1	0.1	4.0	0.5	2.3	6.0	1.1	0.6	6.2	15.0	0.2	0.1	
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	
Lutheran	5.8	5.5	5.4	6.8	0.7	5.4	6.2	5.4	3.6	8.6	4.0	7.7	3.6	0.4	1.2	
Methodist	11.4	10.8	11.4	12.2	16.3	10.1	15.5	13.3	7.8	13.2	3.9	13.3	8.3	16.0	16.8	
Muslim	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	
Presbyterian	6.4	5.4	6.4	7.9	1.8	5.3	6.1	6.3	6.7	9.0	2.4	8.2	6.4	1.4	2.7	
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	
Roman Catholic	35.9	42.3	32.4	31.9	5.6	45.2	22.1	33.2	26.6	11.0	73.7	32.4	30.0	4.2	8.3	
Seventh Day Adventist	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	3.7	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	
Unitarian-Universalist	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.4	
other Protestant	5.9	4.9	7.9	4.0	1.5	5.1	3.8	4.8	10.4	19.6	2.1	4.1	3.5	1.4	1.8	
other religion	3.0	2.9	3.6	1.9	4.9	2.9	3.3	3.1	6.9	2.9	1.7	1.8	2.3	5.0	4.7	
none	6.9	5.9	7.3	7.8	7.3	6.0	4.7	7.0	9.4	7.2	4.9	7.4	9.0	6.9	8.0	

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	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Mother's Education															
grammar school or less	4.0	5.2	3.8	2.3	9.3	5.2	4.9	3.9	3.3	3.3	4.2	2.4	2.1	10.8	6.3
some high school	10.2	14.1	9.2	5.6	25.5	14.0	14.8	10.5	7.1	8.0	7.6	6.0	4.1	29.3	17.8
high school graduate	40.8	47.8	38.5	33.3	31.5	48.7	41.8	42.9	29.2	33.6	38.9	36.0	23.0	32.3	29.7
postsecondary other than col	7.4	6.7	7.6	8.2	3.7	6.9	5.4	8.0	6.6	6.7	9.3	8.5	7.3	3.0	5.1
some college	14.3	10.9	15.8	17.4	11.2	10.5	14.1	14.6	17.5	18.3	15.1	16.9	19.4	10.0	13.5
college degree	15.4	10.7	16.5	21.3	9.4	10.3	13.0	13.6	21.8	20.5	17.1	20.3	24.9	8.1	11.9
some graduate school	2.1	1.0	2.4	3.5	2.2	0.9	1.8	1.7	4.1	3.1	2.0	3.0	5.2	1.7	3.0
graduate degree	5.7	3.7	6.1	8.4	7.3	3.6	4.2	4.7	10.5	6.5	5.6	6.9	14.0	4.6	12.7
Mother's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.7	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.1	2.4	1.6	0.8	1.4	2.8	0.6	0.4
businesswoman	7.7	7.9	7.5	7.9	4.3	7.8	9.1	7.8	7.1	6.9	6.7	7.8	8.3	4.0	4.9
business (clerical)	11.2	12.2	10.4	10.9	4.8	12.3	11.5	10.9	10.3	9.6	9.1	11.6	8.5	4.6	5.2
clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
college teacher or admin.	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.1	1.0
doctor or dentist	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.2
educator (secondary)	2.5	1.5	2.7	3.7	4.1	1.3	2.3	2.3	3.7	3.4	2.4	3.4	4.7	3.1	6.3
educator (elementary)	5.5	3.7	6.2	7.2	9.1	3.4	5.5	5.7	8.1	7.0	4.7	7.0	7.9	8.2	10.9
engineer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
farmer or forester	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.2
homemaker full-time	31.5	30.8	31.9	32.0	15.0	31.0	29.3	30.2	31.8	35.1	37.3	32.0	32.0	15.5	13.9
lawyer	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2
nurse	6.4	5.9	6.6	6.6	7.1	5.9	5.6	6.7	5.6	6.7	8.2	6.8	6.0	6.3	8.8
research scientist	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
social, welfare, rec. worker	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.2	2.7	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.3	2.4	3.2
skilled worker	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.5	2.3	2.0	2.6	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.7
semi-skilled worker	2.7	3.3	2.4	2.0	5.4	3.3	3.0	2.8	1.9	2.3	1.7	2.2	1.4	6.0	4.2
laborer (unskilled)	2.1	2.7	1.9	1.5	4.2	2.8	2.6	2.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6	0.9	4.9	2.9
unemployed	7.8	8.9	7.6	6.4	15.1	9.3	6.5	8.4	6.6	6.1	7.1	6.5	6.3	16.5	12.2
other occupation	16.2	17.4	16.1	14.3	21.8	17.3	17.8	17.1	14.8	14.3	15.8	14.5	13.8	22.5	20.3
Mother's Religious Preference															
Baptist	13.9	13.1	16.2	11.3	59.2	10.1	33.9	19.7	11.4	17.0	3.1	10.9	12.8	62.3	53.1
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.5	0.7	1.9	1.6	1.8	3.3	2.4	0.8	2.7	1.8	0.5	1.3
Eastern Orthodox	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.0
Episcopal	3.8	2.9	4.1	4.6	2.3	3.0	2.5	3.7	6.8	4.0	1.6	4.4	5.7	1.6	3.8
Jewish	4.1	3.5	2.4	7.8	0.1	3.9	0.8	2.1	5.6	0.9	0.3	6.0	14.4	0.1	0.1
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	5.9	5.7	5.4	7.2	0.7	5.6	6.0	5.2	3.8	9.0	3.8	8.1	3.8	0.4	1.3
Methodist	12.0	11.3	12.0	12.9	17.0	10.5	16.7	14.0	8.5	13.6	4.1	13.9	9.2	16.8	17.3
Muslim	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Presbyterian	6.6	5.7	6.6	8.2	2.0	5.6	6.1	6.5	6.9	9.4	2.5	8.5	6.8	1.5	3.1
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	37.4	43.7	33.7	33.6	7.3	46.8	22.0	34.3	27.9	11.4	77.6	34.0	31.9	6.2	9.3
Seventh Day Adventist	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	4.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5
Unitarian-Universalist	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.2
other Protestant	6.0	4.9	8.0	4.1	1.6	5.1	3.7	4.7	10.7	20.7	1.8	4.2	3.7	1.3	2.3
other religion	3.3	3.3	4.1	2.1	6.8	3.2	3.6	3.7	7.4	3.2	1.5	2.1	2.4	7.2	5.9
none	2.9	2.3	3.0	3.6	1.6	2.3	2.0	2.8	4.7	2.7	1.7	3.4	4.6	1.6	1.6

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1978**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges	Univ.	Predom. Black Coll.
						Pub Pri	Pub Pri Nsect estant Cath	Pub Pri	Pub Pri
Agree Strongly or Somewhat									
gov't not controlling pollution	84.2	83.5	84.4	85.1	77.3	83.8 81.6	84.4 85.0 83.7 84.5	84.9 85.9	76.0 79.8
gov't not protecting consumer	75.8	76.4	75.7	74.8	76.3	76.7 74.6	76.2 75.2 74.1 76.2	75.2 73.1	76.0 77.0
fed govt discourage energy use	84.4	83.1	84.7	86.0	78.5	83.2 82.3	84.3 85.9 84.7 85.1	85.8 86.7	78.2 79.1
too many rights for criminals	60.7	62.5	60.0	59.0	45.9	62.5 62.5	60.9 57.5 60.4 58.3	60.0 55.2	47.0 43.8
need money to solve urban problem	47.9	49.6	47.6	45.6	62.4	49.5 50.8	48.6 47.0 44.3 47.7	45.5 46.1	62.0 63.1
not obey laws against own views	30.2	31.2	30.0	28.8	38.0	31.2 31.6	29.3 31.7 30.3 30.1	28.6 29.9	38.1 37.9
should abolish death penalty	38.1	35.8	39.6	39.1	56.4	36.1 33.5	38.5 41.6 37.7 46.0	38.4 41.9	56.5 56.0
need national health care plan	62.5	66.7	61.3	57.8	74.2	67.1 63.7	63.1 59.9 55.4 63.3	58.2 56.6	74.1 74.3
energy shortage cause depression	82.2	82.1	82.3	82.4	81.6	81.8 83.8	82.4 81.7 83.5 80.5	82.4 82.1	81.7 81.6
abortion should be legalized	57.0	57.8	53.1	62.5	60.6	58.3 54.4	56.3 58.1 46.7 35.1	61.8 65.5	59.5 62.7
grading in high school too easy	64.1	58.9	66.4	68.6	44.3	59.3 55.6	65.6 68.6 68.4 63.1	68.0 70.8	40.6 51.7
women's activities best in home	19.5	22.3	19.8	14.6	31.0	22.1 23.6	19.4 18.4 24.5 17.7	15.0 13.3	31.9 29.2
live together before marriage	39.6	43.9	35.2	40.0	42.3	45.4 33.2	38.3 38.4 23.6 30.2	39.9 40.3	42.6 41.8
discourage large families	42.9	40.7	42.4	47.3	33.2	40.7 41.3	42.3 46.8 44.6 30.9	46.7 49.8	33.5 32.5
should liberalize divorce laws	45.8	49.8	42.1	45.6	56.3	50.7 43.3	46.4 41.2 31.3 35.9	45.6 45.5	55.9 57.0
sex ok if people like each other	32.5	36.2	28.3	33.8	37.4	37.4 28.2	30.8 31.7 19.2 22.2	33.7 34.1	38.3 35.7
women should get job equality	96.6	95.6	96.8	97.9	93.7	95.6 95.3	96.9 97.2 95.8 96.9	97.8 98.1	93.5 94.1
wealthy should pay more taxes	71.8	73.3	71.4	70.3	73.3	73.9 68.5	73.2 68.1 68.9 71.2	71.6 65.2	72.7 74.5
marijuana should be legalized	47.0	50.3	42.1	50.1	45.5	51.3 43.0	44.8 44.7 29.5 41.8	50.4 49.0	43.6 49.2
busing O.K. to achieve balance	43.6	49.0	42.2	37.1	70.9	49.3 46.9	43.0 41.3 41.0 41.0	36.7 38.6	72.6 67.6
prohibit homosexual relations	38.6	41.5	40.4	30.9	41.1	40.0 52.0	39.7 35.8 51.0 36.1	32.0 27.1	43.1 37.1
col regulate students off campus	13.2	14.8	14.0	9.3	26.5	14.5 16.9	12.5 15.4 19.1 11.3	9.2 9.8	26.8 25.8
students help evaluate faculty	73.0	70.6	73.1	76.8	64.8	71.0 68.0	72.8 75.2 71.8 72.9	76.5 78.0	64.5 65.2
abolish college grades	13.9	15.1	13.5	12.8	21.4	14.9 16.3	13.6 13.1 13.5 13.7	13.0 12.0	22.2 20.0
de-emphasize organized sports	25.5	25.7	25.8	24.5	32.8	25.4 27.8	24.6 27.6 27.9 26.4	23.7 27.5	33.8 30.9
regulate student publications	36.8	42.3	37.1	27.3	52.5	41.7 47.1	35.9 33.6 46.6 35.1	27.9 25.0	55.1 47.6
college has right to ban speaker	23.4	25.8	24.0	18.6	28.9	25.5 27.6	22.8 23.0 30.6 22.4	18.6 18.3	29.7 27.3
pref treatment for disadvantaged	34.7	38.7	34.4	28.8	57.0	38.2 41.6	35.0 32.1 37.7 29.9	28.7 29.0	57.7 55.7
adopt open admissions at pub col	30.8	38.5	28.1	23.0	45.0	39.1 34.8	28.1 25.3 29.3 31.6	23.8 20.2	46.3 42.4
use same degree standard for all	76.4	75.9	75.9	77.9	73.2	76.2 73.6	75.2 76.6 76.7 77.2	77.6 79.3	72.4 74.6
Activities Engaged In By									
Students During The Past Year									
played musical instrument	49.0	41.0	52.0	56.8	33.6	40.2 46.5	48.2 56.6 61.5 50.7	55.4 62.2	29.4 42.2
attended religious service	88.2	84.9	90.6	89.3	92.0	84.1 90.7	89.8 87.1 94.8 94.9	89.7 88.2	91.2 93.6
smoked cigarettes (3)	17.0	23.0	13.8	12.7	12.0	23.5 19.7	14.5 14.1 9.3 16.8	13.2 11.1	12.6 10.6
took vitamins	63.1	61.5	64.1	64.0	51.8	62.1 58.0	62.6 67.3 66.5 63.1	63.2 66.6	48.7 58.1
participated in demonstrations	17.7	18.3	18.3	15.7	26.9	18.1 20.0	18.8 17.2 17.6 18.7	15.7 16.0	26.2 28.4
took tranquilizing pill	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.8	3.1	5.6 6.2	5.3 5.9 6.1 5.0	5.7 6.0	3.3 5.1
wore glasses or contact lens	52.4	51.3	52.6	54.0	42.1	51.6 49.0	50.7 54.1 56.4 55.0	53.7 55.0	39.4 47.5
attended public recital-concert	84.3	79.3	86.0	89.2	81.8	79.4 78.7	84.8 88.8 86.6 87.7	88.8 91.0	79.8 85.9
took sleeping pills	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.7	2.6 4.2	3.2 3.4 3.6 2.9	3.2 3.1	3.8 3.4
jogged (3)	19.4	15.7	21.7	21.7	15.9	15.3 18.7	22.4 21.3 20.9 19.2	21.3 23.4	15.0 17.6
stayed up all night	67.5	65.4	68.2	69.8	64.6	65.5 65.0	68.8 68.5 65.3 68.3	69.7 70.3	61.6 70.5
drank beer	66.4	69.2	60.7	71.5	40.2	70.4 61.0	62.7 57.7 48.3 74.8	73.9 62.6	40.7 39.2
worked in political campaign	9.0	6.0	10.3	11.9	12.2	5.8 7.2	9.4 12.1 10.5 11.3	11.1 14.9	10.9 14.9

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- stant Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Concern about Financing College															
no concern	31.1	32.1	30.1	31.2	19.0	32.3	31.3	31.4	30.2	29.3	23.4	30.7	32.8	18.5	20.1
some concern	52.7	53.5	51.7	53.1	49.8	53.6	53.3	51.3	50.4	53.1	54.3	53.7	50.8	49.1	51.2
major concern	16.2	14.3	18.2	15.7	31.2	14.2	15.4	17.3	19.5	17.6	22.3	15.5	16.4	32.4	28.8
Sources for Educational Expenses															
Parental Aid															
none	26.3	35.6	23.4	16.0	39.7	36.7	27.9	26.5	17.9	18.7	22.8	16.7	13.6	44.5	29.9
\$1-\$499	20.6	26.0	19.8	13.1	32.4	27.0	19.4	22.9	13.6	17.2	17.2	14.3	8.9	33.5	30.1
\$500-\$999	11.2	12.5	11.2	9.1	10.1	12.6	12.0	12.3	8.9	9.9	11.1	9.6	6.9	9.4	11.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	8.8	8.6	8.7	9.1	4.3	8.6	8.6	9.2	7.5	8.5	8.7	9.8	6.4	3.4	6.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	8.5	5.7	9.2	11.9	5.2	5.4	8.4	9.7	8.1	8.8	8.7	12.7	8.9	4.6	6.6
over \$2,000	24.6	11.6	27.7	40.8	8.3	9.8	23.6	19.3	44.1	36.9	31.4	36.9	55.2	4.7	15.7
GRANTS and SCHOLARSHIPS:															
Basic Educ. Opportunity Grant															
none	77.9	76.4	75.8	84.2	39.6	77.5	68.7	77.1	77.6	70.6	72.5	84.3	83.7	38.3	42.2
\$1-\$499	7.1	9.1	6.7	4.7	9.3	9.3	8.2	7.0	5.0	6.8	7.3	5.0	3.4	10.9	6.0
\$500-\$999	6.4	6.9	7.0	4.4	16.3	6.6	9.6	6.8	6.7	7.8	7.4	4.4	4.2	18.3	12.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	5.3	4.8	6.3	4.3	18.7	4.5	7.1	5.8	5.6	7.6	7.8	4.3	4.4	19.9	16.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	2.7	2.2	3.5	2.0	13.8	1.8	5.3	2.6	4.1	6.0	4.1	1.6	3.4	11.0	19.6
over \$2,000	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	2.4	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.8	1.6	3.9
Basic Educational Opportunity Grant **															
heard of program	69.4	70.7	70.7	65.1	86.0	70.6	71.1	70.0	68.4	73.1	75.2	65.5	63.7	85.3	87.5
applied for aid	43.6	43.3	46.9	38.2	77.9	42.4	50.1	43.9	46.8	52.9	55.9	37.8	39.6	79.2	75.2
qualified for aid	22.9	25.3	24.7	16.0	60.8	24.4	31.1	24.3	22.6	27.5	26.6	15.9	16.5	63.2	55.9
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant															
none	94.4	95.5	93.1	94.7	81.9	96.3	89.9	95.2	91.5	90.3	88.6	95.3	92.4	84.3	77.0
\$1-\$499	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.2	8.0	2.5	5.9	2.7	3.2	4.2	5.0	2.4	1.4	7.2	9.7
\$500-\$999	1.6	1.0	2.2	1.8	6.3	0.8	2.3	1.5	3.0	3.3	3.8	1.4	3.0	5.4	8.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.8	0.4	1.0	1.1	2.3	0.3	1.2	0.5	1.7	1.6	2.3	0.7	2.6	2.0	2.9
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.0	1.7
over \$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.7
State Scholarship or Grant															
none	84.3	85.0	83.3	85.0	85.8	86.3	75.8	87.6	82.3	74.8	73.0	86.4	79.9	87.2	83.0
\$1-\$499	8.4	10.5	7.2	7.0	6.4	10.1	13.4	8.0	4.9	6.7	8.1	7.3	5.6	7.0	5.0
\$500-\$999	3.9	3.1	4.5	4.3	4.2	2.8	4.7	3.0	5.1	7.0	7.8	4.1	5.0	3.4	5.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.0	0.9	2.9	2.1	1.9	0.5	3.7	0.9	3.4	6.6	7.8	1.7	3.6	1.3	3.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.0	0.4	1.4	1.0	1.2	0.2	2.2	0.2	2.4	4.0	2.3	0.3	3.8	0.6	2.6
over \$2,000	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.8	0.9	0.9	0.2	2.1	0.5	0.6
College Grant															
none	87.2	92.5	82.1	87.1	89.3	94.3	79.7	91.6	71.8	67.4	69.3	91.1	72.4	93.0	81.6
\$1-\$499	5.3	4.6	6.8	3.8	3.6	3.7	10.7	4.9	6.5	11.6	10.6	4.0	3.0	3.4	3.9
\$500-\$999	3.4	1.8	4.8	3.6	2.9	1.3	5.4	1.8	6.8	9.6	11.0	2.8	6.8	2.0	4.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.9	0.7	2.9	2.2	2.1	0.3	3.2	0.9	5.4	5.8	5.7	1.3	5.5	1.0	4.3
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.0	0.2	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.1	0.8	0.2	4.0	3.3	2.3	0.5	4.6	0.4	3.0
over \$2,000	1.2	0.2	1.8	1.9	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	5.4	2.3	1.1	0.3	7.6	0.2	2.6

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FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- Nsect	stant Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Other Private Grant															
none	91.9	93.8	91.4	89.7	94.5	94.0	92.8	93.0	89.3	88.5	90.2	90.4	87.0	95.8	91.7
\$1-\$499	4.7	4.2	4.8	5.1	2.6	4.2	4.5	4.5	5.1	5.8	4.4	5.2	5.1	2.5	2.9
\$500-\$999	1.9	1.1	2.1	2.7	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.6	2.5	3.1	2.7	2.6	3.1	0.8	2.4
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.1	2.0	0.6	1.5
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.4	1.4	0.2	1.0
over \$2,000	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.4	0.2	0.5
LOANS:															

F.G.S.L.															
none	90.1	90.6	89.5	90.5	92.2	90.8	89.1	92.3	86.5	86.7	83.4	91.1	88.3	94.5	87.7
\$1-\$499	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.2	2.0	1.8	2.4	1.4	1.1	2.0	1.7	1.4	0.7	1.6	2.9
\$500-\$999	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.7	1.3	2.1	2.5	2.9	1.6	2.1	1.4	2.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.4	1.1	2.1	2.4	1.6	3.7	3.3	4.3	2.2	3.1	0.7	1.7
\$1,500-\$2,000	2.3	1.9	2.6	2.2	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.0	3.4	3.1	4.3	2.0	3.0	1.1	2.8
over \$2,000	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.3	2.2	2.0	1.4	3.2	2.4	3.4	1.7	2.8	0.8	2.3
Federal Guaranteed Student Loan (FGSL) **															
heard of program	28.2	24.4	29.4	32.4	18.2	23.8	28.2	26.7	33.3	32.5	33.4	31.9	34.2	15.5	23.7
applied for aid	6.3	5.1	6.9	7.1	3.7	4.8	7.4	4.9	9.4	9.3	10.7	6.5	8.9	3.1	5.1
qualified for aid	6.1	5.2	6.7	6.4	5.9	4.8	8.0	4.7	9.0	9.1	10.1	5.7	8.7	5.1	7.7
N.D.S.L.															
none	91.6	93.0	90.7	90.5	88.5	93.7	88.3	94.2	87.4	84.6	86.3	91.6	86.4	90.5	84.4
\$1-\$499	2.5	2.2	2.9	2.5	6.1	2.0	3.6	2.4	3.1	4.3	3.1	2.7	1.7	5.4	7.5
\$500-\$999	2.7	1.7	3.3	3.3	3.0	1.5	3.0	1.9	4.9	5.4	5.2	2.7	5.3	2.3	4.5
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.1	1.7	2.0	2.9	1.7	1.4	4.1	0.7	3.1	4.3	3.9	2.1	5.6	1.3	2.7
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5
over \$2,000	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5
College Loan															
none	96.4	96.6	96.3	96.3	96.7	96.7	96.0	97.3	95.3	95.4	93.8	96.4	95.7	97.1	95.8
\$1-\$499	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.5	1.5	1.6
\$500-\$999	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.5	0.7	1.4	0.2	0.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.6
over \$2,000	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5
Other Loan															
none	96.0	96.0	96.0	96.1	96.0	96.0	96.3	96.4	95.7	95.5	94.8	96.0	96.3	96.2	95.4
\$1-\$499	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.4	1.5	0.9
\$500-\$999	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.0
over \$2,000	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.8
Work and Savings:															
College Work-Study Grant															
none	87.7	90.7	84.0	89.2	77.3	92.7	77.0	88.2	79.4	77.9	77.6	90.8	83.3	82.4	66.8
\$1-\$499	6.3	5.8	8.0	4.2	10.7	5.0	11.7	6.8	8.9	10.0	10.7	4.3	4.1	10.3	11.5
\$500-\$999	4.7	2.8	6.5	4.8	8.1	1.7	10.3	4.0	9.2	10.6	9.9	3.7	8.6	5.3	13.8
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.0	0.5	1.2	1.6	3.2	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.1	3.7	1.3	7.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7
over \$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3

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	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- Nsect	stant Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Part Time Employment															
none	76.1	72.4	77.1	80.4	87.8	70.5	85.8	74.7	80.8	81.8	76.9	79.3	84.6	87.4	88.5
\$1-\$499	18.3	21.2	17.3	15.3	9.4	22.7	11.1	19.5	14.1	12.9	17.3	16.4	11.3	9.9	8.3
\$500-\$999	4.0	4.5	4.0	3.2	2.1	4.8	2.3	4.2	3.9	3.7	4.0	3.3	3.1	2.1	2.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.4	1.3	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
over \$2,000	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Full Time Employment															
none	98.5	98.2	98.6	99.0	96.9	98.1	98.7	98.3	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.0	99.3	96.8	97.1
\$1-\$499	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.5	1.7	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.9	1.2
\$500-\$999	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.8
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
over \$2,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Savings from Summer Work															
none	54.0	60.8	53.0	44.8	78.1	60.6	62.1	55.8	50.2	49.8	46.2	43.1	51.0	78.7	76.9
\$1-\$499	29.5	28.2	29.7	31.2	17.8	28.5	26.1	30.1	28.6	28.9	31.3	32.7	25.8	17.5	18.2
\$500-\$999	11.3	7.9	12.1	15.8	3.2	7.8	8.6	10.2	14.3	14.5	15.1	15.8	15.7	3.0	3.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	3.5	2.0	3.6	5.6	0.6	2.0	1.9	2.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.8	5.0	0.5	1.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.7	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.6	0.2	0.3
over \$2,000	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.1
Other Savings															
none	79.6	81.5	80.4	75.2	91.7	81.0	85.6	81.3	78.5	79.7	79.3	74.7	77.1	92.5	89.9
\$1-\$499	14.1	13.5	13.7	16.1	6.6	14.0	9.8	13.6	14.2	13.1	13.7	16.7	13.9	6.2	7.6
\$500-\$999	3.3	2.9	3.1	4.3	1.1	3.0	2.2	2.9	3.5	3.3	3.7	4.4	4.1	1.1	1.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.5	1.0	1.4	2.2	0.3	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.2	0.1	0.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.4
over \$2,000	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.1	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.6	0.0	0.3
Spouse															
none	99.0	98.3	99.3	99.6	98.3	98.2	99.0	99.1	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.7	98.0	98.9
\$1-\$499	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.6
\$500-\$999	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
over \$2,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Personal G.I. Benefits															
none	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.9	99.3	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.5	98.9
\$1-\$499	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6
\$500-\$999	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
over \$2,000	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Parent's G.I. Benefits															
none	98.9	98.8	98.9	99.2	97.7	98.8	98.7	98.9	99.2	99.0	98.8	99.2	99.2	97.8	97.7
\$1-\$499	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.0
\$500-\$999	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.5
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3
over \$2,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Soc. Sec. Benefits															
none	93.9	93.2	93.9	94.9	89.9	93.2	93.3	93.7	94.6	93.7	93.7	94.8	95.4	89.7	90.3
\$1-\$499	3.1	3.8	3.0	2.1	7.1	3.8	3.8	3.3	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.2	1.8	7.6	6.0
\$500-\$999	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.9
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.7
over \$2,000	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
Other Sources of Support															
none	96.4	97.0	95.6	97.0	96.7	97.0	97.2	95.3	96.1	95.9	95.6	97.2	96.1	97.0	96.1
\$1-\$499	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.2	2.0	1.7
\$500-\$999	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.7
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3
over \$2,000	0.8	0.3	1.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	2.2	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.5
Residence Planned															
During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	34.6	57.1	25.7	13.8	26.0	62.3	21.0	33.4	14.7	8.7	28.5	13.9	13.5	29.9	18.4
other private home or apartment	4.4	7.6	2.8	1.8	5.1	8.2	3.1	3.4	3.1	0.9	2.1	2.0	1.0	6.0	3.5
college dormitory	58.9	32.9	69.8	81.9	64.9	27.0	74.0	61.3	80.6	89.5	67.8	82.1	81.1	61.6	71.3
fraternity or sorority house	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.2	0.5	0.2
other campus housing	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.7	2.6	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.9	1.6	2.0	0.8	6.2
other	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.2	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.5
Residence Preferred															
During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	17.6	27.3	15.5	8.4	22.4	28.6	17.9	17.7	11.2	11.4	17.8	8.5	7.9	24.9	18.2
other private home or apartment	23.4	29.2	22.1	17.9	31.3	29.7	25.7	26.4	17.1	15.9	17.8	19.0	14.1	32.5	29.3
college dormitory	49.2	35.1	52.6	62.5	36.5	33.3	46.9	45.4	62.1	63.9	56.1	61.2	66.8	34.1	40.7
fraternity or sorority house	3.9	2.6	3.8	5.7	1.7	2.2	5.0	4.3	3.2	3.4	3.1	5.6	6.0	1.8	1.5
other campus housing	3.8	3.2	4.0	4.5	6.2	3.5	1.7	3.8	4.8	3.8	3.4	4.5	4.2	4.8	8.7
other	2.0	2.7	2.0	1.1	1.8	2.7	2.9	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.1	0.9	1.9	1.7
Miles from Home to College															
5 or less	9.9	14.7	8.1	5.0	13.1	15.5	9.1	8.9	5.7	6.0	11.2	5.1	4.9	15.4	8.6
6-10	11.6	18.0	8.7	6.4	10.2	19.3	8.5	10.4	6.4	4.0	11.2	6.3	6.7	12.5	5.6
11-50	27.0	35.1	24.4	18.4	15.7	36.4	26.0	29.3	16.5	15.3	25.0	19.1	15.6	19.4	8.2
51-100	15.5	12.1	17.0	18.2	18.3	11.0	19.8	19.0	11.0	17.0	16.9	20.5	9.9	21.9	11.0
101-500	28.3	17.8	30.3	41.8	26.7	16.3	28.3	26.2	36.7	40.0	26.9	44.0	33.9	24.4	31.4
more than 500	7.7	2.3	11.5	10.1	15.9	1.4	8.3	6.3	23.8	17.8	8.8	5.0	29.2	6.3	18.1

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Students Estimate Chances Are															
Very Good That They Will															
change major field	12.8	8.0	14.7	17.5	11.5	7.7	9.7	13.6	16.5	17.1	13.0	17.4	18.0	11.4	11.7
change career choice	13.0	8.3	14.5	18.0	8.3	8.1	9.6	12.6	17.9	17.9	13.8	17.6	19.5	7.7	9.6
fail one or more courses	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.3	2.2	1.1	2.5	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.0	2.3	2.1
graduate with honors	10.2	8.1	10.9	12.5	17.5	8.1	8.1	10.2	13.2	10.7	11.2	11.3	16.9	15.5	21.3
be elected to student office	2.1	1.5	2.6	2.4	6.3	1.4	2.1	2.2	3.5	2.9	2.4	2.1	3.8	5.7	7.3
get a job to pay col expenses	42.1	39.5	43.2	44.5	25.4	40.5	32.4	41.0	46.5	43.8	48.9	44.8	43.5	24.8	26.6
join a social frat or sorority	20.2	14.0	22.8	25.6	21.5	13.5	18.0	21.3	24.3	28.9	19.2	24.4	30.1	18.6	27.0
live in a coeducational dorm	24.9	18.5	22.8	39.0	11.7	20.0	7.8	24.8	26.1	15.9	16.0	38.1	42.6	9.2	16.7
be elected to an honor society	7.5	4.8	8.1	10.9	11.0	4.7	5.5	7.5	9.8	9.0	7.4	9.6	15.6	9.2	14.3
make at least a 'B' average	41.8	37.5	42.1	48.5	36.1	38.3	31.8	40.7	47.0	39.9	44.1	46.0	57.7	32.4	43.1
need extra time to get degree	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.5	8.0	4.6	4.5	5.0	4.7	4.6	3.9	4.6	4.0	8.5	7.2
need tutoring in some courses	9.9	8.9	11.4	9.1	23.2	7.9	15.5	11.8	10.9	10.2	11.4	9.1	9.1	22.5	24.5
work at outside job	24.3	29.4	22.7	18.8	14.9	30.8	19.5	24.7	20.8	16.2	25.3	19.1	17.6	16.0	12.8
seek vocational counseling	7.7	5.5	8.5	9.9	8.7	5.5	5.8	7.4	10.9	9.8	8.3	9.3	12.2	8.5	9.1
seek individual counseling	4.2	3.5	4.9	4.2	10.7	3.3	5.1	4.6	5.7	4.8	5.0	4.1	4.6	10.3	11.3
get a bachelor's degree	64.5	39.5	77.1	83.2	70.1	39.4	39.7	77.0	81.3	72.2	77.3	81.6	89.0	65.8	78.4
participate in student protests	2.8	1.9	3.2	3.6	6.1	1.9	1.9	3.0	4.5	2.4	3.3	3.0	5.6	5.4	7.5
drop out temporarily	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.7	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.3
drop out permanently	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.0
transfer to another college	11.0	11.8	12.6	7.0	12.3	11.1	16.3	13.8	9.9	12.8	9.8	7.4	5.7	13.4	10.2
be satisfied with college	60.3	56.5	61.0	65.1	51.8	56.2	59.3	58.0	66.6	64.3	63.0	63.5	71.0	49.8	55.6
find a job in preferred field	69.1	68.5	68.9	70.4	65.6	68.5	68.1	69.5	67.4	67.5	70.7	70.1	71.7	63.9	68.9
marry while in college	5.9	5.3	6.8	5.4	5.8	5.1	6.7	7.0	6.0	8.1	5.4	5.7	4.2	6.2	5.0
marry within a year after col	17.3	16.4	19.2	17.0	15.5	15.9	20.1	17.9	17.0	21.0	17.4	17.7	14.5	14.7	16.9
Objectives Considered to be															
Essential or Very Important															
achieve in a performing art	14.5	11.6	16.3	16.0	17.6	11.2	14.6	15.5	19.3	17.0	14.8	14.4	21.8	17.8	17.3
be an authority in my field	70.1	65.3	72.2	74.1	80.4	64.7	69.5	74.2	71.2	68.0	69.2	74.0	74.6	79.4	82.5
obtain recog from colleagues	47.3	43.6	48.3	51.4	61.5	43.1	47.0	50.5	47.7	41.3	48.5	50.9	53.3	61.9	60.8
influence political structure	11.3	8.2	13.0	13.6	22.6	7.9	9.9	12.6	15.0	12.0	13.1	12.5	17.7	21.8	24.1
influence social values	33.5	31.1	35.9	33.1	43.2	30.3	37.3	34.5	37.6	38.7	36.4	32.3	36.2	42.1	45.3
raise a family	61.9	62.5	62.0	60.7	52.1	62.2	64.8	60.5	60.8	66.1	66.4	60.9	59.7	50.1	55.9
have admin. responsibility	32.6	33.9	31.4	32.6	45.0	33.8	34.6	33.4	29.1	26.9	31.8	33.1	30.7	45.4	44.4
be very well off financially	52.6	55.4	49.6	53.3	72.7	55.4	55.7	53.7	46.1	40.6	45.9	53.9	51.2	72.8	72.4
help others in difficulty	73.5	71.5	75.9	72.8	79.1	71.1	74.6	75.2	75.8	77.1	78.2	72.4	74.2	79.0	79.4
theoretical contribu to science	11.4	9.4	11.3	14.8	18.4	9.6	7.8	11.3	12.7	9.8	11.3	14.1	17.5	16.6	21.9
write original works	14.5	11.2	16.2	16.9	17.9	10.9	13.4	15.1	20.4	15.8	15.7	15.8	20.8	16.5	20.8
create artistic work	17.0	15.1	18.0	18.6	16.3	14.7	17.9	16.8	22.4	17.6	16.9	18.3	19.9	15.6	17.7
be successful in my own business	40.7	42.0	39.3	41.0	59.2	41.6	44.5	39.8	41.2	37.5	36.0	41.0	41.0	58.4	60.8
be involved in environ. cleanup	26.1	24.5	26.7	27.5	33.0	24.3	26.3	26.8	28.2	25.4	24.9	27.4	27.7	32.8	33.4
develop philosophy of life	59.0	52.5	62.2	63.8	66.4	51.5	59.1	59.9	66.5	64.5	64.3	62.5	68.7	64.7	69.8
participate in community action	29.3	24.2	32.0	32.8	43.5	22.8	33.5	31.1	33.7	32.4	34.2	31.8	36.3	41.1	48.0
promote racial understanding	37.5	31.9	41.8	38.9	67.3	31.2	37.3	41.2	45.7	40.5	40.6	36.9	46.2	65.3	71.0
keep up with political affairs	32.0	22.6	35.7	41.0	40.6	22.4	24.1	34.0	41.2	34.6	37.2	38.5	50.2	37.7	46.2

[**] This item is reported for the first time in 1978. Items not indicated with '***' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

- (1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.
 (2) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN.
 (3) Frequently only, all other items frequently plus occasionally.

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL NONDISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Year Graduated from High School															
1978	94.2	90.4	95.7	97.7	90.0	90.2	91.9	95.5	95.1	96.2	97.0	97.4	98.4	87.7	95.4
1977	2.9	4.5	2.4	1.4	4.3	4.5	4.2	2.4	2.5	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.0	5.0	2.8
1976	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.2	1.6	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	2.0	0.7
1975 or earlier	1.4	2.6	0.8	0.4	2.4	2.6	1.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.2	3.2	0.8
H.S. equivalency (C.E.D. test)	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.1	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	1.9	0.2
never completed high school	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Age by December 31, 1978															
16 or younger	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
17	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.9	5.4	3.1	2.4	2.8	4.3	2.4	2.5	3.2	6.0	4.4	7.8
18	75.5	71.0	77.0	80.2	63.8	71.2	69.0	77.5	76.9	74.0	79.4	80.0	80.9	60.7	71.3
19	17.1	18.7	17.2	14.7	19.8	18.2	23.1	16.8	15.7	21.3	15.7	15.4	12.2	20.9	17.1
20	1.7	2.8	1.3	0.6	4.2	2.9	2.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.4	5.0	2.1
21	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.2	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.7	0.3
22	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.2
23-25	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.2	2.1	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	2.7	0.5
26-29	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.1	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.8	0.3
30 or older	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.1	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.8	0.0
Racial Background (1)															
White/Caucasian	88.5	90.2	85.1	91.3	1.2	90.5	87.3	82.7	86.9	88.5	91.4	92.9	85.9	1.2	1.0
Black/Negro/Afro-American	8.1	6.4	11.0	6.1	96.7	6.0	10.8	13.1	8.8	9.6	4.0	5.2	8.9	96.2	97.8
American Indian	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.5
Oriental	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.0	2.1	0.9	1.1	0.9	2.6	0.9	0.6
Mexican-American/Chicano	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.4	1.3	0.8	0.5	2.0	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.5
Puerto Rican-American	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.3	1.3	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.7
Other	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.4	2.5	2.1	1.2	1.6	2.0	1.1	1.7	1.1	2.5	2.8	1.8
Political Orientation															
far left	1.8	2.3	1.6	1.3	4.8	2.2	2.9	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.4	5.1	4.3
liberal	23.5	21.5	23.5	26.6	27.8	21.7	19.4	23.2	26.7	20.0	23.9	25.4	31.0	25.9	32.3
middle-of-the-road	57.9	61.9	56.4	54.0	47.8	62.1	60.5	57.8	52.3	54.5	59.8	56.0	47.5	48.2	46.8
conservative	16.1	13.5	17.7	17.4	17.2	13.3	16.2	16.3	18.6	23.3	14.5	16.9	19.3	18.2	15.0
far right	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	2.4	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	2.7	1.6
Average Grade in High School															
A or A+	10.6	4.6	11.3	18.7	2.7	4.5	4.7	10.4	14.0	11.6	10.8	15.9	28.2	2.1	4.3
A-	12.9	6.7	14.7	19.5	4.7	6.7	6.9	13.4	17.9	15.4	15.0	18.7	22.2	3.9	6.6
B+	20.1	16.6	21.4	23.4	14.2	16.9	13.8	21.2	22.2	20.2	23.7	24.1	21.2	12.8	17.4
B	26.3	29.7	25.9	21.7	24.7	30.1	26.3	27.1	23.7	24.1	26.8	23.2	16.8	23.8	26.9
B-	12.7	15.9	12.0	8.9	15.8	16.1	13.9	12.5	10.3	12.4	11.5	5.5	6.6	16.0	15.5
C+	10.4	14.9	9.3	5.4	20.9	14.6	18.0	9.8	7.8	9.9	8.1	5.9	3.5	22.3	17.7
C	6.7	11.0	5.2	2.4	16.5	10.5	15.6	5.5	4.0	6.3	4.0	2.6	1.5	18.5	11.4
D	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3
Academic Rank in High School															
top quarter	45.9	28.0	49.5	67.1	23.2	27.9	28.7	46.8	56.5	51.1	49.1	65.2	73.3	20.2	30.5
2nd quarter	34.0	39.7	34.2	25.3	42.8	39.9	38.4	36.5	29.4	31.8	34.2	26.7	20.6	43.2	41.8
3rd quarter	18.0	28.6	14.8	7.1	30.9	28.5	28.9	15.4	12.7	15.4	15.0	7.6	5.5	33.1	25.7
lowest quarter	2.1	3.8	1.4	0.6	3.1	3.7	4.0	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.7	0.6	0.6	3.6	2.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL NONDISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Estimated Parental Income															
less than \$3,000	2.9	3.8	2.9	1.4	13.2	3.7	4.6	3.3	2.3	2.8	2.0	1.4	1.5	14.3	10.5
\$3,000 - \$3,999	1.9	2.5	2.0	0.9	8.9	2.4	2.6	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.0	0.8	9.5	7.3
\$4,000 - \$5,999	3.2	4.1	3.3	1.8	10.8	4.0	4.5	3.5	3.1	3.3	2.7	1.9	1.6	11.1	10.0
\$6,000 - \$7,999	3.8	4.6	3.9	2.3	11.1	4.6	5.2	4.2	3.4	3.6	3.2	2.4	2.1	11.8	9.6
\$8,000 - \$9,999	4.5	5.6	4.5	2.9	9.5	5.5	5.8	4.8	3.8	4.6	3.9	3.0	2.6	10.0	8.6
\$10,000 - \$12,499	8.4	10.0	8.3	6.2	11.1	10.0	10.5	8.6	7.4	8.5	7.9	6.5	5.1	11.1	11.0
\$12,500 - \$14,999	9.2	10.9	9.0	7.1	8.2	10.9	10.7	9.3	7.8	9.4	9.1	7.6	5.5	8.1	8.5
\$15,000 - \$19,999	16.2	18.6	15.5	13.9	9.1	18.8	17.1	15.8	14.6	15.4	16.1	14.7	11.1	8.5	10.6
\$20,000 - \$24,999	16.4	16.9	16.0	16.1	6.8	17.3	13.2	16.9	14.8	14.2	16.6	17.0	13.2	6.7	7.2
\$25,000 - \$29,999	9.8	8.7	9.8	11.6	3.9	8.7	8.9	10.3	9.3	8.9	9.3	12.0	10.0	3.7	4.5
\$30,000 - \$34,999	7.8	5.7	8.0	10.4	2.5	5.7	5.3	8.2	7.9	7.8	8.0	10.5	10.1	2.0	3.7
\$35,000 - \$39,999	4.6	3.3	4.8	6.3	1.8	3.2	3.9	4.4	5.6	4.7	5.2	6.3	6.5	1.4	2.9
\$40,000 - \$49,999	4.3	2.5	4.5	6.8	1.6	2.4	2.8	3.9	5.7	4.8	5.2	6.4	8.3	1.1	2.7
\$50,000 or more	6.9	2.9	7.4	12.1	1.4	2.7	4.8	4.7	12.6	10.0	9.4	9.3	21.6	0.7	2.9
Persons Currently Dependent On Parents for Support **															
one	5.0	6.2	4.6	3.9	7.1	6.2	6.4	4.8	4.3	4.9	3.3	4.0	3.5	6.9	7.6
two	8.5	9.6	8.1	7.5	11.3	9.6	9.7	8.5	7.9	8.0	6.1	7.5	7.5	11.2	11.4
three	19.2	20.0	19.1	18.2	19.4	19.8	22.0	19.8	18.4	19.2	16.1	18.4	17.6	19.8	18.7
four	25.7	24.2	25.9	27.4	21.0	24.2	24.6	26.2	26.3	26.9	21.5	27.1	28.2	20.1	23.0
five	22.6	21.5	22.7	24.1	21.1	21.6	20.6	22.3	23.9	23.2	21.3	23.8	24.7	20.8	21.6
six or more	19.0	18.5	19.5	19.0	20.2	18.7	16.8	18.3	19.3	17.7	31.8	19.1	18.5	21.2	17.8
Number of Other Dependents Currently Attending College **															
none	66.6	70.5	66.1	61.7	63.2	70.3	72.3	67.5	64.5	66.0	60.3	62.1	60.2	63.6	62.3
one	24.9	22.4	25.0	28.4	23.7	22.6	21.1	24.1	26.3	25.5	27.2	28.2	28.8	23.0	25.6
two	6.1	5.2	6.3	7.2	8.6	5.2	4.4	6.1	6.4	6.0	8.2	7.1	7.7	8.6	8.5
three or more	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.7	4.5	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.8	2.4	4.2	2.6	3.2	4.8	3.7
Living With Parents (for more than two consecutive weeks) **															
yes	92.1	91.7	91.4	93.8	80.2	92.0	89.0	91.5	91.0	90.0	93.4	93.8	93.8	79.5	81.8
no	7.9	8.3	8.6	6.2	19.8	8.0	11.0	8.5	9.0	10.0	6.6	6.2	6.2	20.5	18.2
Listed as Exemption on Parental Federal Income Tax Return **															
yes	83.1	78.6	83.6	88.6	63.9	78.5	79.3	82.4	84.2	85.3	86.7	88.5	88.7	61.9	68.4
no	16.9	21.4	16.4	11.4	36.1	21.5	20.7	17.6	15.8	14.7	13.3	11.5	11.3	38.1	31.6
Receiving Assistance Worth \$600 or More From Parents **															
yes	65.8	54.1	67.8	79.4	39.2	52.8	65.6	63.3	74.9	73.5	70.2	77.6	85.2	34.4	50.2
no	34.2	45.9	32.2	20.6	60.8	47.2	34.4	36.7	25.1	26.5	29.8	22.4	14.8	65.6	49.8
Marital Status															
not presently married	98.8	97.8	99.3	99.7	97.0	97.7	98.2	99.2	99.2	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.8	96.0	99.4
married, living with spouse	0.9	1.8	0.6	0.3	1.8	1.8	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	2.4	0.4
married, not living with spouse	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.3

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL NONDISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
High School Program	87.7	78.5	91.3	96.0	77.6	78.6	77.7	90.9	91.7	91.0	93.0	95.7	97.1	76.6	80.1
college preparatory	12.3	21.5	8.7	4.0	22.4	21.4	22.3	9.1	8.3	9.0	7.0	4.3	2.9	23.4	19.9
other															
High School Program Prepared															
Student Very Well in															
mathematical skills	31.5	24.0	32.5	41.3	26.9	24.5	20.2	31.8	35.5	30.0	35.5	39.5	47.1	26.0	28.9
reading and composition	34.5	28.7	36.7	40.1	38.5	28.2	32.9	35.3	39.4	37.3	39.1	38.2	46.5	36.0	44.6
foreign languages	16.5	13.4	17.3	19.7	15.8	13.4	13.5	16.6	19.9	15.4	20.2	18.5	23.4	14.9	18.0
science	35.1	30.6	35.4	41.3	32.6	31.1	26.2	34.4	37.8	34.3	38.4	40.2	45.0	30.9	36.8
history, social sciences	40.5	37.0	43.2	41.5	48.4	36.6	40.8	42.9	42.9	43.2	46.1	40.5	44.6	47.1	51.5
vocational skills	18.4	23.3	16.9	13.4	28.6	22.5	30.7	17.5	16.0	18.2	13.2	14.0	11.1	28.6	28.7
musical and artistic skills	23.7	22.0	25.4	23.9	29.0	21.6	25.8	24.6	25.6	29.5	22.7	23.8	24.2	28.7	29.8
study habits	18.7	13.7	20.7	23.2	27.4	13.5	15.7	18.8	23.5	21.3	26.5	20.9	30.6	25.7	31.3
Have Had Remedial Work In **															
English	10.0	12.5	9.9	6.3	23.4	12.5	12.6	9.7	10.4	10.5	8.7	6.5	5.7	24.0	22.0
reading	11.0	14.0	10.8	6.9	25.4	13.9	14.7	10.7	11.1	11.4	9.5	7.2	5.7	25.9	24.2
mathematics	10.6	12.6	10.7	7.5	19.0	12.5	13.2	10.3	11.8	10.8	10.8	7.4	7.6	19.5	17.9
social studies	10.3	12.6	10.4	6.6	26.1	12.5	14.1	10.4	10.5	11.2	8.9	7.1	5.0	26.5	25.1
science	9.1	11.0	9.2	6.0	21.2	10.9	11.9	8.9	10.2	9.5	8.1	6.2	5.2	21.6	20.2
foreign language	6.7	8.0	6.6	5.0	11.6	8.0	7.8	6.4	7.4	6.4	7.0	5.1	4.7	11.8	11.0
Will Need Remedial Work in															
English	13.8	15.9	13.7	10.9	26.4	15.4	20.4	14.3	12.6	13.8	12.0	11.4	9.1	27.4	23.9
reading	7.9	8.9	8.4	5.5	16.9	8.8	9.6	8.7	8.1	8.3	8.0	5.6	5.2	17.6	15.0
mathematics	24.7	27.3	25.6	19.2	48.1	26.0	38.8	26.8	22.3	25.9	24.4	20.0	16.3	47.4	49.9
social studies	3.9	4.4	4.3	2.7	11.7	4.1	6.4	4.6	3.7	4.2	3.7	2.8	2.4	11.9	11.3
science	12.7	12.7	14.0	10.8	28.7	12.1	17.9	14.2	12.7	14.6	14.7	11.0	9.9	27.6	31.3
foreign language	14.1	13.6	16.5	11.0	40.4	12.5	24.1	16.5	15.0	19.3	15.1	11.1	10.6	39.9	41.6
Physically Handicapped **															
no	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Type of Handicap **															
hearing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
speech	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
visual	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
orthopedic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
learning disability	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Does Handicap Require															
Architectural Accommodations **															
no	99.4	99.2	99.5	99.5	99.3	99.2	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.6	98.7
yes	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.3

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	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College															
parents wanted me to go	28.6	27.8	30.1	27.3	45.3	27.1	34.7	29.2	29.6	33.6	31.2	26.6	29.5	45.2	45.6
could not find a job	4.4	6.2	3.7	2.6	14.7	6.2	6.2	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.1	16.2	11.1
get away from home	7.7	6.1	7.9	9.8	10.3	5.7	9.3	6.8	9.4	9.9	8.5	9.6	10.6	9.3	12.5
get a better job	75.4	79.3	72.7	73.5	84.3	79.5	78.0	75.2	67.9	69.6	72.3	75.5	66.8	85.5	81.4
gain general education	68.2	62.8	71.4	71.4	82.9	62.2	68.8	69.7	74.4	73.3	72.1	69.4	78.1	82.5	83.7
improve reading-study skills	37.5	36.2	40.4	35.0	65.6	35.3	44.1	40.3	40.0	42.2	38.8	34.1	37.8	66.6	63.2
nothing better to do	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	5.7	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.7	2.0	6.1	4.8
become a more cultured person	33.9	29.9	36.5	36.0	56.5	29.3	35.6	34.8	39.3	38.3	38.2	33.6	44.3	55.6	58.8
make more money	60.5	65.1	56.7	59.3	74.7	65.4	63.0	60.2	52.1	51.0	53.7	60.9	54.0	75.5	72.8
learn more about things	74.0	71.3	75.2	76.0	80.8	71.0	74.1	74.1	79.0	75.0	74.7	74.5	81.1	80.3	82.0
meet new and interesting people	56.4	49.6	58.9	62.8	55.6	48.4	60.7	55.7	62.3	64.4	62.0	61.7	66.7	52.1	63.7
prepare for graduate school	44.0	38.8	45.6	49.6	68.2	37.9	46.2	43.8	50.1	45.8	47.2	45.6	63.1	65.2	75.3
This College is Student's															
first choice	75.9	74.6	75.6	78.5	59.7	75.2	69.1	74.6	76.8	77.7	76.1	79.1	76.2	58.3	63.3
second choice	18.4	18.7	19.3	16.7	29.0	18.1	23.8	20.5	17.5	17.2	18.9	16.3	17.9	29.9	26.9
third choice	3.9	4.6	3.7	3.3	7.9	4.5	4.9	3.6	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.1	4.1	8.1	7.7
less than third choice	1.7	2.1	1.4	1.5	3.3	2.1	2.2	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.8	3.8	2.1
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College															
relatives wanted me to come here	5.8	5.7	6.3	5.0	10.0	5.5	7.4	5.6	6.4	8.5	6.6	4.9	5.4	9.4	11.5
teacher advised me	3.9	3.9	4.2	3.3	6.6	3.8	5.1	4.2	4.8	3.9	4.1	2.8	4.9	6.4	7.1
has a good academic reputation	50.6	37.7	54.8	63.6	47.4	36.6	47.1	47.8	67.0	59.5	65.6	59.6	76.9	39.4	66.0
offered financial assistance	14.4	10.7	18.9	12.8	26.4	9.6	20.8	14.3	23.3	26.1	26.8	9.3	24.7	25.1	29.6
not accepted anywhere else	2.7	3.8	2.0	2.0	3.4	3.9	3.5	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.8	3.9	2.1
advice of someone who attended	13.8	12.7	15.1	13.2	16.1	12.3	16.5	13.7	15.7	18.7	16.4	13.4	12.6	15.5	17.6
offers special educ programs	25.6	23.9	27.3	25.7	30.9	23.3	28.7	27.3	31.0	22.4	27.0	24.7	29.3	28.7	36.1
has low tuition	16.9	21.6	13.9	14.3	21.3	22.8	10.6	20.8	5.5	3.5	5.0	17.8	2.2	25.6	11.1
advice of guidance counselor	7.5	9.2	7.1	5.7	9.8	9.1	10.1	7.3	7.2	5.4	8.4	5.4	6.6	9.9	9.7
wanted to live at home	10.1	15.2	8.6	4.5	10.7	16.1	6.7	11.6	3.9	3.3	8.1	4.8	3.5	13.0	5.3
friend suggested attending	6.5	6.4	7.2	5.5	7.6	6.0	10.0	6.7	7.5	9.0	6.4	5.6	5.2	7.3	8.2
coll representative recruited me	4.2	2.7	6.6	2.5	10.0	2.1	8.0	5.1	8.4	9.9	6.5	2.0	4.3	8.9	12.7
Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year															
none	37.3	43.0	34.5	33.0	29.8	43.0	42.6	35.5	31.0	37.5	30.3	37.6	17.8	34.0	19.9
one	18.2	18.3	18.7	17.0	18.8	17.9	22.4	20.0	15.3	18.2	19.5	17.9	14.0	19.5	17.1
two	17.7	17.0	18.6	17.4	21.6	16.8	18.9	19.4	16.5	18.1	19.2	17.4	17.1	20.8	23.4
three	13.3	12.0	14.0	14.3	17.1	12.1	10.7	13.3	15.1	13.9	16.2	13.5	16.8	15.5	20.8
four	6.5	5.2	6.9	7.6	7.3	5.4	3.5	6.0	9.5	6.3	8.0	6.2	12.2	6.5	9.3
five	3.6	2.5	3.8	5.1	2.8	2.6	1.1	3.1	6.2	3.3	4.1	3.7	9.6	2.0	4.6
six or more	3.4	2.0	3.4	5.7	2.7	2.1	0.7	2.7	6.4	2.8	2.7	3.6	12.5	1.7	4.9
Number of Other College Acceptances this Year															
none	20.7	30.1	16.7	13.7	22.8	30.5	26.5	19.0	12.3	16.7	12.6	16.1	7.6	26.7	14.3
one	31.1	31.8	31.7	29.2	27.8	31.2	37.4	33.1	27.8	31.9	31.2	31.4	23.4	28.7	25.7
two	23.6	21.2	24.9	24.7	23.4	21.2	21.3	24.6	25.1	25.2	26.3	24.7	24.8	22.0	26.6
three	14.5	11.3	15.5	17.3	15.8	11.4	9.7	13.8	19.0	15.9	17.3	16.1	20.6	14.1	19.4
four	5.9	3.8	6.3	8.0	6.3	3.9	3.3	5.3	8.9	6.1	7.5	6.6	11.6	5.6	7.7
five	2.4	1.0	2.7	3.7	2.0	1.0	1.0	2.2	3.9	2.3	3.3	2.8	6.2	1.5	3.2
six or more	2.0	0.8	2.1	3.4	2.0	0.8	0.9	1.9	3.1	1.9	1.7	2.4	5.9	1.5	3.1

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL NONDISABLED FRESHMEN
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	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Current Religious Preference															
Baptist	13.1	12.3	15.3	10.8	54.4	9.6	36.8	18.5	10.9	16.3	2.5	10.7	11.0	56.4	49.5
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.2	0.5	1.8	1.1	1.6	2.9	2.1	0.5	2.5	1.5	0.3	0.8
Eastern Orthodox	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.1
Episcopal	3.2	2.6	3.4	3.9	2.0	2.6	2.4	3.1	4.8	3.7	1.3	3.7	4.4	1.6	3.0
Jewish	4.0	3.4	2.3	7.7	0.1	3.8	0.4	2.2	4.7	1.0	0.4	5.6	14.6	0.1	0.1
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	5.5	5.2	5.1	6.5	0.8	5.1	6.4	5.2	3.6	8.0	2.8	7.4	3.7	0.6	1.2
Methodist	10.3	9.7	10.5	11.1	14.2	9.1	14.6	12.2	7.2	12.5	2.8	12.3	7.0	13.9	14.8
Muslim	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	1.4	0.9
Presbyterian	5.9	5.2	5.8	7.0	1.9	5.2	5.7	5.6	5.8	8.5	1.7	7.4	5.8	1.7	2.3
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	37.3	44.1	33.9	32.5	8.3	46.7	20.3	34.4	28.7	12.7	79.9	32.8	31.3	7.6	10.2
Seventh Day Adventist	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	4.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.2
other Protestant	5.6	4.2	7.9	3.9	1.9	4.3	3.4	4.6	10.3	20.8	1.5	4.0	3.5	1.6	2.5
other religion	3.7	3.5	4.5	2.7	7.5	3.4	3.8	4.0	7.8	3.7	1.7	2.6	3.1	7.9	6.6
none	7.6	6.4	7.2	9.9	6.8	6.6	4.0	7.1	10.9	5.1	3.7	9.3	11.7	6.6	7.2
Are You a Reborn Christian **															
no	70.2	73.4	64.5	74.5	65.4	76.0	50.2	66.7	65.5	46.8	79.0	74.0	76.0	67.3	61.1
yes	29.8	26.6	35.5	25.5	34.6	24.0	49.8	33.3	34.5	53.2	21.0	26.0	24.0	32.7	38.9
Highest Degree Planned Here															
none	4.7	6.6	4.6	2.1	4.3	6.5	7.2	5.0	3.5	5.3	3.5	2.3	1.4	5.2	2.5
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	25.9	64.9	4.1	1.5	5.9	65.2	62.8	4.6	2.9	4.6	2.6	1.5	1.3	7.8	1.7
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	52.6	20.5	74.5	66.3	58.5	20.5	20.4	71.5	78.1	77.7	78.8	67.2	63.7	57.3	61.0
master's (M.A., M.S.)	10.3	3.1	11.9	18.8	20.7	3.1	2.2	13.7	10.4	7.8	11.2	19.0	18.2	21.7	18.6
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	1.5	0.6	1.3	3.3	3.6	0.5	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.7	2.9	4.5	3.1	4.8
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	1.5	0.2	0.9	4.6	2.4	0.2	0.2	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.8	3.9	6.8	0.6	6.3
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	1.0	0.3	0.8	2.3	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	2.1	3.0	0.8	2.1
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.1
other	2.1	3.5	1.6	1.0	2.4	3.3	5.3	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.0	0.9	2.6	1.9
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere															
none	2.1	3.6	1.7	0.8	2.6	3.6	3.7	1.5	2.1	2.4	1.1	0.9	0.4	2.9	1.8
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	7.7	19.4	1.9	0.9	2.3	19.9	15.0	1.7	1.3	2.7	1.5	1.1	0.2	3.0	0.6
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	37.3	41.0	36.6	33.4	22.9	41.0	40.2	39.9	28.4	35.6	35.4	37.5	19.8	25.7	16.2
master's (M.A., M.S.)	30.1	23.2	34.7	32.4	37.8	23.0	25.5	36.1	33.8	30.9	34.1	33.2	29.9	39.3	34.3
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	8.9	4.4	10.7	12.3	17.5	4.4	4.4	10.0	13.5	10.3	9.4	10.5	18.0	15.7	21.5
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	6.6	2.8	6.5	11.7	7.2	2.8	3.2	4.3	10.2	8.8	9.0	9.4	19.2	4.6	13.2
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	4.5	1.7	5.3	7.1	5.1	1.7	2.3	4.2	7.3	6.0	6.7	5.9	10.8	3.9	8.0
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	1.4	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.4	1.6	1.0
other	2.4	3.4	2.2	1.2	3.3	3.3	4.6	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.4	1.2	1.3	3.3	3.4
Veteran															
no	98.8	98.2	99.0	99.3	97.1	98.2	98.0	98.8	99.0	99.2	99.3	99.2	99.5	96.5	98.6
yes	1.2	1.8	1.0	0.7	2.9	1.8	2.0	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	3.5	1.4
192 Permission To Use Data															
yes	80.8	76.1	84.6	81.0	85.2	76.1	76.0	87.2	78.8	83.2	79.4	82.0	77.7	87.9	78.3
no	19.2	23.9	15.4	19.0	14.8	23.9	24.0	12.8	21.2	16.8	20.6	18.0	22.3	12.1	21.7

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Probable Major Field of Study	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot-estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
ARTS and HUMANITIES															
art, fine and applied	2.0	1.6	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.4	3.4	2.2	3.8	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.4
English (language-literature)	1.0	0.3	1.4	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	1.0	2.4	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.9	0.7	0.8
history	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.4	1.2	1.2	0.6	1.4	0.4	0.3
journalism	1.4	0.9	1.2	2.2	1.3	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	2.3	1.9	1.1	1.9
language (except English)	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.3
music	1.5	0.8	2.3	1.4	2.0	0.5	2.8	2.1	2.2	3.6	1.2	1.0	2.7	2.0	2.0
philosophy	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2
speech	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2
theater and drama	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.9	0.7	1.7	0.5	1.1
theology or religion	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.1	1.0	1.6	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
other arts and humanities	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE															
biology (general)	1.9	0.8	2.3	2.9	2.2	0.8	0.6	1.6	3.0	3.2	3.3	2.3	4.9	1.4	4.2
biochemistry or biophysics	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.6	0.2	0.6
botany	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
marine (life) science	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.1	0.0
microbiology or bacteriology	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5
zoology	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.3	1.2
other biological sciences	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.9
BUSINESS															
accounting	6.7	7.4	6.6	6.1	7.5	7.7	5.1	6.5	5.6	6.2	9.8	6.7	4.1	8.0	6.2
business admin. (general)	6.9	7.6	6.9	6.1	11.0	7.5	8.5	6.8	5.6	9.2	7.0	6.4	4.9	12.3	7.8
finance	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.4
marketing	1.6	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.6	2.3	1.2	1.0	1.1
management	4.1	5.0	3.9	3.0	3.9	5.1	4.4	4.2	3.5	3.5	4.2	3.1	2.5	3.7	4.2
secretarial studies	3.1	7.4	0.9	0.4	1.5	6.9	11.7	0.9	0.6	1.6	0.3	0.5	0.1	1.9	0.4
other business	1.0	1.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.4	2.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9
EDUCATION															
business education	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.3
elementary education	2.5	2.2	3.3	1.4	2.7	2.0	4.5	3.8	2.0	4.0	2.2	1.6	0.6	3.0	2.0
music or art education	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.1
physical education or recreation	2.0	1.6	3.0	1.1	3.1	1.3	4.5	3.8	1.2	3.4	1.3	1.3	0.4	3.5	2.1
secondary education	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.3
special education	1.7	1.0	2.7	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.2	3.3	1.9	1.8	2.6	1.3	0.6	1.6	1.4
other education	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.4
ENGINEERING															
aeronautical or astronautical	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.1	1.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
civil	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.6	0.8	1.4	0.7	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.6	1.4	0.8	1.0
chemical	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.9	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.8	2.2	0.2	1.1
electrical or electronic	3.1	3.3	2.9	3.1	3.6	3.6	0.5	2.6	6.0	0.8	1.6	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.6
industrial	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5
mechanical	2.0	2.3	1.6	2.1	1.2	2.5	0.5	1.8	1.9	0.6	1.1	2.2	1.9	1.0	1.5
other engineering	1.7	1.8	1.4	2.1	0.8	2.0	0.5	1.8	1.2	0.5	0.5	2.0	2.2	1.1	0.3

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Major Field of Study (continued)	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
PHYSICAL SCIENCE															
astronomy	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	3.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
atmospheric science	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
chemistry	0.9	0.4	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	2.5	0.5	1.2
earth science	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
marine science	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.1
mathematics	0.9	0.3	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.5	0.8	0.9
physics	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.6	1.5	0.2	0.1
statistics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
other physical sciences	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
PROFESSIONAL															
architecture-urban planning	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.6	1.6	1.2	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	1.7	1.4	1.3	2.3
home economics	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.4	1.1	0.6
health technology	2.4	3.8	1.5	1.5	1.0	3.9	2.6	1.7	0.9	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.0	1.1	0.9
library or archival science	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
nursing	3.9	4.7	3.6	3.2	4.2	4.8	3.1	3.3	1.6	4.3	9.5	3.4	2.4	3.9	5.0
pharmacy	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	1.3	1.1	0.2	0.8
preident, premed, prevet	3.4	1.4	3.5	6.3	3.1	1.4	1.6	2.4	5.2	4.6	5.1	5.2	9.8	1.8	6.2
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)	1.5	0.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	0.9	1.1	2.2	1.4	1.3	1.8	2.1	0.7	1.7	2.3
other professional	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.5	2.7	1.1	1.4	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.6
SOCIAL SCIENCE															
anthropology	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
economics	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.3	0.1	0.9
geography	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
political science	2.1	0.4	2.8	3.6	3.6	0.4	0.6	2.3	4.1	2.9	3.1	2.9	5.7	2.8	5.6
psychology	2.3	1.1	3.1	2.8	3.5	1.1	1.7	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.3	2.6	3.1	3.2	4.2
social work	1.7	1.9	2.1	0.9	4.1	1.7	3.0	2.1	1.2	2.5	2.6	1.0	0.5	4.3	3.4
sociology	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.4	1.6	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.7	1.4
other social sciences	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
TECHNICAL															
building trades	0.6	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
data processing-computer prog.	1.6	2.9	0.9	0.9	3.2	3.1	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.5	4.1	1.0
drafting or design	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0
electronics	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.1	0.7	1.5	0.1	0.2	2.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.1
mechanics	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
other technical	0.5	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.1	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
OTHER FIELDS															
agriculture	2.3	4.4	0.8	1.7	0.4	4.7	1.2	0.7	1.9	0.3	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.5	0.3
communications (radio, T.V.)	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.9	2.7	1.2	0.8	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.5	3.2
computer science	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.8	1.1	3.1	0.9
forestry	0.9	1.5	0.4	0.7	0.1	1.6	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.1
law enforcement	1.8	2.4	2.2	0.6	1.1	2.4	2.1	3.1	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.9
military science	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
other field	1.0	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.4	2.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.5	1.0
undecided	4.6	3.2	5.4	5.4	2.5	3.1	4.2	5.4	4.8	6.5	5.2	5.2	5.9	2.6	2.3

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL NONDISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- stant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Probable Career Occupation															
accountant or actuary	6.4	7.1	6.2	5.5	7.2	7.3	4.8	6.2	5.3	6.0	8.9	6.1	3.5	7.8	6.0
actor or entertainer	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.9	0.8	1.8	0.8	1.4
architect or urban planner	1.5	1.9	1.0	1.9	2.5	2.0	0.7	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.2	1.9	1.6	2.5	2.7
artist	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.2	3.2	1.7	3.0	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.0
business (clerical)	2.5	5.4	1.1	0.5	2.6	5.1	8.1	1.2	0.7	1.7	0.5	0.6	0.2	3.3	1.2
business executive	9.3	9.4	9.5	8.9	12.8	9.5	8.9	9.4	8.9	10.3	10.0	9.2	7.9	13.8	10.5
business owner or proprietor	2.5	3.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	3.3	3.4	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.2	1.6
business salesperson or buyer	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.4	2.7	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.7
clergy (minister, priest)	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.7	1.4	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3
clergy (other religious)	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
clinical psychologist	1.0	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.8	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.5	2.5
college teacher	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.7
computer programmer or analyst	3.5	4.8	2.9	2.8	6.3	5.0	2.6	3.5	2.6	1.8	1.8	3.0	1.8	7.9	2.7
conservationist or forester	1.3	2.0	0.8	1.2	0.3	2.1	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.4	1.5	0.2	0.3	0.1
dentist (including orthodontist)	1.0	0.5	0.9	1.6	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.4	2.4	0.8	1.8
dietitian or home economist	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.4
engineer	9.2	9.9	7.3	11.2	7.0	10.7	2.6	8.0	9.9	3.0	4.7	11.6	10.1	6.6	8.0
farmer or rancher	1.2	2.2	0.5	0.7	0.1	2.3	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1
foreign service worker	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.7	0.0	0.1
homemaker (full-time)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
interior decorator	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.5
interpreter (translator)	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3
lab technician or hygienist	1.9	3.1	1.3	1.0	1.0	3.3	1.1	1.5	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.2	0.6	1.1	0.8
law enforcement officer	1.6	2.1	1.8	0.4	1.1	2.2	1.5	2.5	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.8
lawyer (attorney) or judge	4.3	1.6	5.3	6.8	5.3	1.6	2.4	4.7	6.5	5.3	6.2	5.8	10.1	4.0	8.0
military service (career)	1.1	0.2	2.3	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3	4.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.5
musician (performer, composer)	1.4	0.9	1.9	1.4	2.2	0.8	2.2	1.9	1.6	2.7	1.0	1.1	2.6	2.3	2.0
nurse	3.9	4.7	3.7	3.2	4.6	4.8	3.4	3.4	1.6	4.4	9.3	3.4	2.5	4.5	4.9
optometrist	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2
pharmacist	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.4	1.1	0.4	0.9
physician	3.5	0.8	3.8	7.1	4.9	0.7	1.1	2.2	6.4	5.3	6.2	4.9	14.6	2.7	10.1
school counselor	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3
school principal or superint.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
scientific researcher	2.2	1.2	2.2	3.6	0.5	1.3	0.5	2.0	2.8	2.2	1.9	3.3	4.7	0.4	0.8
social, welfare or rec. worker	2.3	2.2	2.9	1.4	5.7	2.1	4.0	3.0	1.9	3.3	3.3	1.6	0.8	6.1	4.8
statistician	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
therapist (phys, occupat, etc)	1.9	1.2	2.5	2.2	2.3	1.1	1.4	2.9	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.5	1.1	2.2	2.6
teacher (elementary)	3.7	3.0	5.4	2.1	3.5	2.8	5.4	6.2	3.5	5.5	4.3	2.5	1.0	4.0	2.6
teacher (secondary)	2.6	1.4	4.1	1.9	2.2	1.2	3.5	4.7	2.3	4.7	2.8	2.1	1.2	2.6	1.2
veterinarian	1.4	1.4	0.9	2.0	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.9	1.0	2.4	0.6	0.4	2.5
writer or journalist	1.9	1.1	1.9	2.9	2.1	1.1	1.4	1.7	2.5	1.9	2.1	2.9	3.0	1.8	2.6
skilled trades	1.7	3.9	0.6	0.2	0.6	4.1	2.5	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.3
other	7.0	9.3	5.9	5.4	5.9	9.2	10.5	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.6	4.6	6.3	5.2
undecided	10.6	8.7	11.7	11.7	6.1	8.4	11.3	10.5	13.3	14.4	11.2	11.5	12.2	6.1	5.8

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL NONDISABLED FRESHMEN
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	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Father's Education															
grammar school or less	5.8	7.5	5.8	3.4	18.1	7.3	9.5	6.0	5.1	5.8	6.0	3.6	2.8	19.6	14.4
some high school	11.4	15.5	10.5	6.7	23.9	15.4	16.0	11.6	8.5	9.6	8.9	7.1	5.3	25.5	20.2
high school graduate	28.3	35.4	26.2	21.1	28.3	35.9	30.8	28.4	21.1	24.3	26.1	23.0	14.7	29.3	26.0
postsecondary other than col	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.1	2.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	3.8	3.8	4.8	4.3	3.2	2.7	3.4
some college	13.5	12.1	14.5	13.8	9.4	11.9	14.2	15.2	13.3	13.7	14.3	14.0	13.1	8.7	11.2
college degree	19.9	15.8	20.3	25.5	8.8	16.0	14.3	19.5	22.0	20.2	21.6	25.7	24.7	8.1	10.5
some graduate school	2.5	1.6	2.7	3.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.3	3.5	3.3	2.7	3.4	4.6	8.8	2.0
graduate degree	14.1	7.3	15.7	21.8	6.7	7.2	8.8	12.2	22.8	19.3	15.6	18.8	31.7	4.4	12.2
Father's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.0
businessman	29.7	25.6	30.2	35.0	9.2	25.2	28.7	29.1	31.8	30.0	33.9	34.5	36.6	8.7	10.5
clergy or religious worker	1.2	0.6	1.8	0.9	1.4	0.5	2.3	0.8	2.6	5.2	0.3	0.7	1.6	1.3	1.6
college teacher or admin.	0.9	0.3	1.1	1.5	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.9	1.5	0.7	1.3	2.2	0.5	1.3
doctor or dentist	2.3	0.7	2.5	4.2	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.3	4.4	4.3	3.6	3.1	8.0	0.5	2.1
educator (secondary)	3.3	2.8	3.5	3.6	3.0	2.9	2.2	3.4	3.7	3.9	2.8	3.6	3.2	2.4	4.5
educator (elementary)	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.9
engineer	9.2	8.7	8.6	11.0	3.4	9.0	5.9	9.5	8.4	6.0	7.6	11.4	9.4	3.3	3.8
farmer or forester	3.5	4.2	3.2	3.0	3.6	4.0	5.5	3.0	2.3	5.4	3.2	3.6	1.0	4.2	2.2
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.5	2.0
lawyer	1.4	0.6	1.5	2.5	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.6	1.7	2.7	2.0	4.2	0.1	0.7
military career	1.8	1.2	2.4	1.9	3.3	1.1	3.0	3.1	1.5	1.6	1.2	2.0	1.5	3.7	2.4
research scientist	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.6	0.1	0.2
skilled worker	11.0	14.0	10.0	8.1	11.1	14.3	11.8	10.9	8.8	8.6	9.9	8.7	6.2	11.6	10.0
semi-skilled worker	5.0	6.2	4.8	3.6	9.6	6.3	4.8	5.1	4.4	4.4	4.5	3.9	2.6	10.0	8.8
laborer (unskilled)	3.4	4.3	3.4	2.0	10.0	4.4	3.3	3.7	2.9	3.0	3.4	2.2	1.4	10.6	8.5
unemployed	2.4	3.0	2.4	1.5	7.3	3.0	3.3	2.7	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.5	1.5	7.4	7.1
other occupation	21.6	25.0	21.2	17.1	32.2	25.1	24.0	22.7	18.8	18.9	21.0	17.4	15.8	32.2	32.3
Father's Religious Preference															
Baptist	13.0	12.2	15.1	10.9	58.2	9.7	35.4	18.0	11.0	16.4	3.0	10.8	11.3	61.1	51.5
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.4	0.5	1.8	1.4	1.5	3.1	2.2	0.6	2.6	1.7	0.3	0.8
Eastern Orthodox	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.2	0.0
Episcopal	3.2	2.4	3.5	4.1	2.0	2.4	2.4	3.1	5.2	3.8	1.5	3.9	4.7	1.7	2.7
Jewish	4.6	3.8	2.7	8.5	0.2	4.2	0.5	2.5	5.5	1.2	0.5	6.2	16.2	0.3	0.1
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	5.9	5.6	5.5	6.9	0.7	5.5	6.4	5.6	4.0	8.4	3.5	7.7	4.0	0.5	1.1
Methodist	11.1	10.4	11.2	12.0	14.7	9.8	15.4	12.9	8.1	13.2	3.4	13.3	7.6	13.7	16.9
Muslim	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.5
Presbyterian	6.5	5.8	6.4	7.8	1.8	5.8	5.9	6.3	6.5	8.9	2.1	8.2	6.7	1.6	2.4
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	36.6	43.1	33.4	32.0	6.5	45.6	20.2	34.0	28.8	12.7	76.4	32.4	30.9	5.7	8.4
Seventh Day Adventist	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	3.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.3
other Protestant	5.9	5.0	7.8	4.2	1.6	5.2	3.6	4.9	10.0	18.7	2.1	4.3	3.7	1.4	1.9
other religion	2.8	2.6	3.5	1.9	5.4	2.5	3.2	3.0	6.3	2.9	1.5	1.8	2.4	5.6	4.9
none	6.4	5.5	6.7	7.2	6.9	5.6	4.5	6.4	8.9	6.5	4.2	6.8	8.3	6.5	8.0

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						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Mother's Education															
grammar school or less	3.7	4.9	3.6	2.2	9.1	4.9	4.9	3.7	3.4	3.2	4.2	2.2	2.1	10.1	6.5
some high school	9.5	12.7	9.1	5.5	23.7	12.5	14.7	10.2	7.5	8.0	7.2	5.9	4.1	26.2	17.9
high school graduate	42.0	48.9	39.9	35.0	33.0	49.6	42.7	43.4	33.2	34.8	41.1	38.0	25.0	34.1	30.4
postsecondary other than col	7.0	6.6	7.1	7.7	3.7	6.7	5.3	7.3	6.5	6.4	8.5	7.9	6.7	3.3	4.5
some college	14.1	10.9	15.4	17.0	11.6	10.6	13.7	14.6	16.4	17.8	14.5	16.4	19.1	10.7	13.6
college degree	15.6	11.1	16.4	21.2	10.1	11.0	12.4	13.9	20.2	20.4	16.9	20.0	24.9	8.9	12.8
some graduate school	2.1	1.1	2.4	3.3	1.9	1.0	1.8	1.9	3.5	3.1	2.0	2.8	5.0	1.5	2.9
graduate degree	5.8	3.8	6.1	8.2	7.0	3.8	4.5	5.0	9.3	6.4	5.4	6.8	13.2	5.1	11.5
Mother's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.6	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.0	2.0	1.5	0.7	1.3	2.5	0.4	0.5
businesswoman	7.8	7.9	7.6	7.9	4.6	7.7	9.4	8.0	7.2	7.1	6.4	7.7	8.5	4.3	5.3
business (clerical)	10.4	11.1	9.9	10.2	5.5	11.2	10.7	10.3	9.7	9.3	8.6	10.7	8.6	5.6	5.2
clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
college teacher or admin.	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.2	1.0
doctor or dentist	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2
educator (secondary)	2.7	1.8	2.9	3.7	4.4	1.7	2.8	2.6	3.7	3.4	2.3	3.3	4.8	3.4	6.5
educator (elementary)	5.6	4.0	6.2	7.0	8.6	3.8	5.6	5.8	7.4	7.1	4.6	6.8	7.6	7.9	10.3
engineer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
farmer or forester	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.5
homemaker full-time	31.4	30.2	31.8	32.7	13.6	30.4	28.3	30.2	32.2	34.0	38.0	32.7	32.5	13.6	13.6
lawyer	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
nurse	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.4	7.7	6.6	6.0	6.6	5.6	6.7	7.8	6.6	5.6	7.2	9.0
research scientist	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
social, welfare, rec. worker	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.2	2.5	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.4	2.4	3.0
skilled worker	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.6	2.5	2.1	2.8	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	2.5	2.7
semi-skilled worker	3.1	3.8	2.9	2.4	5.3	3.8	3.6	3.2	2.6	2.7	2.1	2.5	1.8	5.7	4.2
laborer (unskilled)	2.2	2.9	2.0	1.5	4.4	2.9	2.6	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	0.9	4.8	3.4
unemployed	8.6	9.8	8.4	7.2	15.4	10.1	7.0	9.2	7.4	7.1	8.0	7.3	6.8	16.8	12.1
other occupation	15.2	16.2	15.1	13.7	21.1	16.1	17.2	16.0	13.8	13.9	14.9	13.9	13.1	21.6	19.8
Mother's Religious Preference															
Baptist	13.5	12.4	15.9	11.5	57.8	9.8	36.6	19.0	11.4	17.0	3.1	11.4	11.5	59.7	53.2
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.5	0.7	1.9	1.4	1.7	3.4	2.3	0.7	2.7	1.7	0.5	1.1
Eastern Orthodox	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.1
Episcopal	3.6	2.8	3.9	4.5	2.4	2.8	2.6	3.5	5.8	4.1	1.5	4.3	5.4	1.9	3.6
Jewish	4.4	3.7	2.6	8.3	0.1	4.1	0.6	2.4	5.2	1.1	0.4	6.0	15.8	0.1	0.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	6.0	5.8	5.5	7.1	0.8	5.7	6.5	5.6	4.0	8.5	3.3	8.0	4.2	0.6	1.1
Methodist	11.6	10.8	11.7	12.5	15.8	10.3	16.1	13.5	8.6	13.5	3.5	13.7	8.4	15.3	16.8
Muslim	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.5
Presbyterian	6.8	6.2	6.6	8.1	1.8	6.2	6.1	6.5	6.7	9.3	2.2	8.5	7.0	1.5	2.7
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	37.9	44.3	34.7	33.4	8.5	47.0	20.2	35.1	30.2	13.2	79.6	33.7	32.5	8.0	9.6
Seventh Day Adventist	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	4.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7
Unitarian-Universalist	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.2
other Protestant	5.9	4.9	7.9	4.2	1.7	5.1	3.2	4.8	10.4	19.6	1.8	4.4	3.8	1.5	2.1
other religion	3.2	3.0	3.9	2.2	6.9	3.0	3.5	3.5	7.0	3.2	1.3	2.1	2.5	7.1	6.3
none	2.9	2.4	3.0	3.6	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.8	4.6	2.7	1.6	3.3	4.6	2.1	1.9

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL NONDISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- stant Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Agree Strongly or Somewhat															
gov't not controlling pollution	81.5	80.7	81.8	82.2	77.0	80.8	79.8	81.6	82.4	81.1	82.6	82.0	82.8	76.3	78.6
gov't not protecting consumer	73.1	74.6	72.8	71.4	75.2	74.7	73.5	73.2	72.0	71.5	73.6	71.7	70.1	74.9	76.0
fed govt discourage energy use	81.9	80.6	82.2	83.3	78.6	80.6	80.4	81.9	82.9	82.1	82.6	83.2	83.9	78.6	78.6
too many rights for criminals	65.5	67.0	64.9	64.2	49.6	67.1	65.9	65.9	63.3	64.7	62.9	65.3	60.3	49.7	49.3
need money to solve urban problem	48.5	51.0	47.9	45.7	63.5	50.9	51.6	49.0	46.8	45.0	48.0	45.8	45.7	63.6	63.1
not obey laws against own views	32.0	33.3	31.5	31.0	38.3	33.4	32.4	30.7	33.0	32.0	31.8	30.6	32.3	37.9	39.4
should abolish death penalty	32.5	31.1	33.6	33.1	54.5	31.0	31.7	32.3	35.5	32.7	39.4	32.3	35.9	54.6	54.3
need national health care plan	60.6	65.4	59.4	55.0	75.8	65.7	62.6	61.1	58.2	53.8	61.6	55.3	54.0	76.6	73.9
energy shortage cause depression	81.2	81.3	81.1	81.1	81.3	81.1	82.6	81.4	80.6	81.6	79.4	81.0	81.3	81.4	81.1
abortion should be legalized	56.7	57.6	52.8	61.6	59.9	58.1	53.4	55.8	56.4	47.8	33.7	60.8	64.5	59.4	61.3
grading in high school too easy	63.7	58.8	65.7	68.1	46.8	59.1	55.8	64.9	68.2	67.7	61.4	67.4	70.4	44.7	51.6
women's activities best in home	27.3	30.2	27.8	22.3	36.4	30.1	30.9	27.5	26.7	32.0	25.2	22.9	20.3	37.4	34.0
live together before marriage	45.7	50.6	41.0	45.9	51.6	52.0	37.5	44.0	43.4	29.9	35.4	45.5	47.3	52.6	49.4
discourage large families	47.9	46.1	46.8	52.4	35.7	46.3	44.4	47.1	50.4	48.3	33.7	51.8	54.4	36.4	33.9
should liberalize divorce laws	48.5	52.5	44.7	48.4	59.2	53.3	45.6	48.8	43.7	34.9	38.1	48.4	48.7	59.3	59.1
sex ok if people like each other	48.7	52.3	43.8	51.0	55.4	53.9	37.6	47.4	45.6	32.9	35.2	50.8	51.5	56.7	52.3
women should get job equality	92.8	91.2	93.2	94.4	89.9	91.2	91.7	93.3	93.7	91.9	93.2	94.1	95.4	89.3	91.1
wealthy should pay more taxes	73.5	75.6	72.9	71.2	75.6	76.2	70.0	74.5	70.4	70.0	72.5	72.6	66.3	75.7	75.5
marijuana should be legalized	49.4	52.4	44.7	52.4	48.4	53.4	43.4	46.5	47.0	34.3	45.4	52.5	51.9	47.1	51.2
busing O.K. to achieve balance	41.3	46.9	40.1	34.9	71.7	47.0	45.7	40.8	39.6	39.2	38.8	34.5	36.3	73.3	68.1
prohibit homosexual relations	46.4	49.6	48.1	39.0	49.1	48.9	56.3	48.3	43.6	55.2	43.7	40.6	33.6	51.3	44.2
col regulate students off campus	14.4	15.9	15.4	10.7	27.6	15.7	17.9	14.1	16.9	19.5	12.7	10.6	11.0	27.7	27.5
students help evaluate faculty	72.4	70.3	72.5	75.2	66.9	70.6	67.7	72.6	73.7	71.0	72.2	74.9	76.4	67.2	66.3
abolish college grades	15.8	17.4	15.4	14.0	22.2	17.3	18.5	15.7	14.9	15.2	15.1	14.2	13.1	22.2	21.9
de-emphasize organized sports	26.5	26.8	26.7	25.9	33.1	26.6	28.3	25.5	29.0	28.3	26.9	24.7	30.0	33.5	32.1
regulate student publications	35.9	41.3	36.5	27.0	53.2	40.7	46.5	35.5	33.8	44.8	34.4	27.9	24.1	55.1	48.7
college has right to ban speaker	25.1	27.3	25.9	20.4	30.6	27.1	29.4	25.1	25.4	31.0	23.5	20.5	19.8	31.0	29.7
pref treatment for disadvantaged	35.4	39.6	35.3	29.1	61.5	39.2	43.4	35.7	33.6	38.3	31.2	29.2	28.6	62.0	60.3
adopt open admissions at pub col	32.2	39.6	29.8	24.7	48.0	40.0	36.5	29.8	27.7	31.4	32.1	25.7	21.5	50.0	43.4
use same degree standard for all	77.8	76.8	77.6	79.6	75.2	77.0	75.3	77.3	78.1	77.6	78.8	79.2	80.9	75.2	75.2
Activities Engaged In By Students During The Past Year															
played musical instrument	43.9	37.8	46.2	49.6	35.3	37.2	43.5	43.4	50.0	53.1	44.4	48.1	54.6	32.6	41.7
attended religious service	85.5	81.8	88.2	86.7	88.8	80.9	89.8	87.2	85.2	92.8	94.2	87.2	85.2	88.0	90.6
smoked cigarettes (3)	13.8	18.9	11.2	10.0	11.1	19.1	17.2	11.5	11.1	8.3	14.5	10.5	8.3	12.0	9.1
took vitamins	58.7	55.7	61.0	59.5	49.8	55.7	55.6	59.8	63.5	62.7	60.7	58.4	62.9	47.5	55.3
participated in demonstrations	16.7	17.1	17.1	15.4	25.0	16.8	19.4	17.3	16.2	17.1	18.3	15.2	15.9	24.0	27.5
took tranquilizing pill	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.1	3.0	4.8	5.6	4.5	5.2	5.5	4.5	5.1	5.1	2.5	4.1
wore glasses or contact lens	45.8	44.0	45.6	48.7	34.6	44.1	42.9	43.5	47.7	49.0	49.3	48.1	50.6	32.6	39.5
attended public recital-concert	81.7	77.0	83.1	86.6	80.7	76.9	77.8	81.7	85.6	83.8	84.9	86.1	88.4	79.4	83.6
took sleeping pills	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.6	3.8	2.8	3.1	3.3	2.6	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.4
jogged (3)	25.0	20.5	28.6	26.1	26.6	20.1	24.4	29.6	27.5	28.0	25.1	25.6	27.8	26.8	25.9
stayed up all night	67.0	65.6	67.1	68.7	65.2	65.7	65.4	67.7	67.1	64.6	67.9	68.6	69.2	63.7	68.7
drank beer	73.2	75.7	68.1	77.4	51.2	77.0	64.5	70.1	66.1	56.3	80.6	79.0	72.0	52.5	48.3
worked in political campaign	8.9	5.9	9.9	11.7	11.2	5.8	7.3	9.1	11.0	10.6	11.7	10.8	14.9	9.8	14.5

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL NONDISABLED FRESHMEN
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	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Concern about Financing College															
no concern	34.8	35.0	34.4	35.0	21.9	35.2	33.2	37.1	31.8	32.0	26.5	34.7	36.3	21.8	22.1
some concern	50.6	51.5	49.3	51.1	48.2	51.5	51.1	47.5	50.9	51.4	54.1	51.6	49.4	47.7	49.5
major concern	14.7	13.6	16.3	13.8	29.9	13.3	15.7	15.5	17.3	16.6	19.4	13.7	14.3	30.6	28.3
Sources for Educational Expenses															
Parental Aid															
none	28.0	36.6	26.4	17.3	42.4	37.4	28.7	30.8	19.5	20.2	23.3	18.2	14.1	46.5	32.2
\$1-\$499	20.4	25.8	19.5	13.2	30.2	26.6	19.1	22.2	14.6	17.1	17.0	14.5	8.8	30.9	28.4
\$500-\$999	11.5	12.7	11.3	9.8	9.7	12.8	11.7	12.3	9.6	10.3	10.9	10.6	7.1	9.1	11.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	9.0	8.6	8.8	9.8	4.9	8.5	9.2	9.1	7.9	8.8	9.2	10.6	7.1	4.0	7.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	8.2	5.6	8.5	11.6	4.7	5.2	8.8	8.5	8.3	8.7	9.3	12.4	8.7	4.1	6.3
over \$2,000	23.1	10.8	25.4	38.3	8.1	9.5	22.5	17.2	40.1	34.9	30.3	33.6	54.3	5.3	15.0
GRANTS and SCHOLARSHIPS:															
Basic Educ. Opportunity Grant															
none	78.3	76.4	76.3	84.4	44.2	77.4	67.7	78.5	76.3	69.6	72.7	84.7	83.4	44.4	43.7
\$1-\$499	7.3	9.9	6.4	4.7	9.5	10.1	8.2	6.6	5.1	6.7	7.0	5.1	3.4	11.0	5.8
\$500-\$999	6.1	6.5	6.9	4.3	14.8	6.2	9.3	6.4	6.7	8.2	7.8	4.3	4.4	16.0	11.8
\$1,000-\$1,499	5.1	4.7	6.2	4.1	16.6	4.4	7.8	5.4	6.2	8.2	7.4	3.9	4.6	16.9	15.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	2.4	2.0	3.3	1.8	12.3	1.5	5.8	2.2	4.2	5.8	4.0	1.5	3.1	9.7	18.5
over \$2,000	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.6	2.7	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.6	1.1	0.5	1.2	1.9	4.6
Basic Educational Opportunity Grant **															
heard of program	67.2	68.2	68.8	63.3	84.0	68.1	69.4	67.2	69.0	71.9	73.7	63.3	63.3	83.0	86.5
applied for aid	41.9	42.2	44.8	36.8	72.2	41.4	49.1	40.6	47.8	51.6	54.3	35.9	39.8	71.2	74.5
qualified for aid	22.3	24.8	24.2	15.4	57.6	24.2	30.7	23.2	23.3	27.9	26.2	15.2	15.9	58.2	56.1
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant															
none	94.4	95.4	93.2	94.7	83.5	96.0	90.1	95.3	91.4	90.1	89.2	95.5	92.0	86.1	77.2
\$1-\$499	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2	6.9	2.7	5.7	2.5	3.2	4.0	4.6	2.4	1.5	5.9	9.4
\$500-\$999	1.7	1.0	2.3	1.8	5.7	0.9	2.4	1.5	3.1	3.5	3.8	1.4	2.9	4.2	7.9
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.8	0.4	1.0	1.1	2.1	0.3	1.0	0.5	1.6	1.8	2.1	0.6	2.9	1.6	3.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.4	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.5	1.3	1.8
over \$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6
State Scholarship or Grant															
none	84.8	85.5	84.0	85.0	86.1	86.6	75.9	88.5	82.0	75.4	73.7	86.6	79.6	87.6	82.6
\$1-\$499	8.0	10.2	6.6	6.9	5.7	9.8	13.5	7.0	5.0	6.1	8.3	7.3	5.8	6.0	5.1
\$500-\$999	3.8	3.0	4.3	4.2	3.7	2.8	5.0	2.8	5.2	7.0	7.7	4.0	5.0	3.0	5.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.9	0.8	2.9	2.0	1.9	0.5	3.1	1.0	3.7	6.5	7.3	1.5	3.7	1.4	3.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.0	0.4	1.5	1.2	1.7	0.2	2.1	0.4	2.4	4.0	2.2	0.3	3.9	1.3	2.8
over \$2,000	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.8	0.9	0.7	0.3	2.1	0.7	1.0
College Grant															
none	87.5	93.3	82.6	86.3	89.7	94.7	80.5	91.4	73.1	68.1	71.0	90.8	70.9	92.8	82.2
\$1-\$499	4.8	4.1	6.0	3.8	3.4	3.5	10.4	4.2	6.0	11.1	9.7	4.0	3.1	3.0	4.1
\$500-\$999	3.3	1.6	4.5	3.8	2.7	1.2	5.2	1.7	6.7	9.2	10.5	2.9	6.8	1.9	4.5
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.9	0.6	2.9	2.3	1.8	0.4	2.7	0.9	5.4	5.9	5.5	1.3	5.6	1.1	3.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.0	0.2	1.5	1.5	1.2	0.1	0.9	0.3	3.8	3.0	2.2	0.5	4.9	0.6	2.7
over \$2,000	1.5	0.2	2.3	2.4	1.3	0.2	0.2	1.5	5.1	2.7	1.2	0.5	8.7	0.6	3.0

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL NONDISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Other Private Grant															
none	92.6	94.5	92.4	90.2	95.0	94.7	92.7	94.1	89.9	89.7	90.9	91.1	87.1	96.2	91.9
\$1-\$499	4.0	3.6	4.1	4.6	2.3	3.6	4.4	3.6	4.6	5.1	4.0	4.6	4.9	2.1	2.9
\$500-\$999	1.7	1.1	1.9	2.5	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.3	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.4	3.0	0.8	2.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	2.0	0.4	1.5
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.4	0.3	0.8
over \$2,000	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.6	0.2	0.6
LOANS:															

F.G.S.L.															
none	89.7	90.1	89.0	90.1	92.3	90.2	89.4	92.3	83.8	86.2	83.7	91.0	86.9	94.2	87.7
\$1-\$499	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.3	2.1	1.9	2.4	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.8	1.5	0.9	1.7	3.1
\$500-\$999	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.5	2.1	1.4	2.4	2.8	2.8	1.8	2.4	1.4	2.5
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.5	1.2	2.3	2.3	1.7	3.7	3.5	4.5	2.2	3.5	0.9	2.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	2.3	1.9	2.6	2.2	1.4	1.9	2.2	1.8	4.0	3.1	4.1	1.9	3.2	0.9	2.7
over \$2,000	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.2	2.2	1.7	1.4	4.8	2.4	3.2	1.7	3.1	0.9	2.1
Federal Guaranteed Student Loan (FGLS) **															
heard of program	29.5	25.7	30.4	33.8	19.1	25.5	27.4	27.5	35.3	33.4	33.7	32.9	36.9	17.4	23.0
applied for aid	6.8	5.8	7.4	7.5	4.0	5.7	7.4	4.9	11.5	9.9	10.7	6.6	10.7	3.1	6.1
qualified for aid	6.8	6.1	7.4	7.0	7.0	5.8	8.3	5.1	10.8	10.0	10.0	6.0	10.2	6.3	8.7
N.D.S.L.															
none	92.0	93.5	91.4	90.7	90.3	94.0	89.3	95.0	87.9	85.3	85.7	92.1	85.9	92.2	85.7
\$1-\$499	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.4	5.0	2.0	3.4	2.0	2.8	3.9	3.0	2.6	1.8	4.2	6.9
\$500-\$999	2.5	1.6	3.0	3.2	2.6	1.5	2.8	1.6	4.4	5.4	5.3	2.7	5.2	1.8	4.4
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.1	1.6	2.1	2.8	1.4	1.4	3.5	0.8	3.2	4.2	4.3	1.9	6.0	1.2	2.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.4
over \$2,000	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5
College Loan															
none	96.4	96.4	96.4	96.4	96.7	96.5	96.0	97.4	95.2	95.0	94.2	96.6	95.7	97.3	95.3
\$1-\$499	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.8
\$500-\$999	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.3	0.2	0.5
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.5
over \$2,000	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.5
Other Loan															
none	96.3	96.3	96.2	96.4	96.5	96.3	96.5	96.7	95.8	95.7	95.1	96.5	96.3	96.9	95.5
\$1-\$499	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.7
\$500-\$999	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.9
over \$2,000	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.9
Work and Savings:															
College Work-Study Grant															
none	88.9	91.5	85.7	89.8	79.0	93.0	78.1	89.9	81.1	78.5	80.2	91.7	83.4	83.6	68.0
\$1-\$499	5.1	5.4	7.0	3.9	10.1	4.8	11.4	5.7	8.0	9.6	8.7	3.9	3.9	9.4	12.0
\$500-\$999	4.3	2.4	5.9	4.6	7.5	1.6	9.4	3.4	8.5	10.2	9.5	3.3	8.8	5.2	13.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.5	2.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	0.9	3.6	1.1	6.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6
over \$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL NONDISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1978

		All	ALL		Predomi-	2-Year		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom.	
	All	2-	4-	All	nantly	Colleges								Black Coll.	
	Inst	Yr	Yr	Univ	Black	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot-	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
					Colleges					estant					
Part Time Employment															
none	74.9	71.1	75.6	79.6	86.1	69.5	85.3	73.6	76.8	80.9	76.6	78.3	83.9	85.8	86.6
\$1-\$499	18.3	21.5	17.2	14.9	10.0	22.7	11.0	19.3	15.0	12.8	16.3	16.1	11.0	10.3	9.3
\$500-\$999	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.0	2.7	5.2	2.7	5.0	5.4	4.3	5.0	4.1	3.7	2.7	2.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.7	1.6	0.7	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.9
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
over \$2,000	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Full Time Employment															
none	97.9	97.3	98.0	98.8	96.0	97.2	98.4	97.6	98.2	98.5	98.7	98.7	99.2	95.8	96.6
\$1-\$499	1.0	1.4	1.0	0.6	1.8	1.4	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	1.9	1.5
\$500-\$999	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.8
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.5
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.3
over \$2,000	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3
Savings from Summer Work															
none	52.6	58.5	52.9	43.1	76.2	58.1	62.2	56.9	48.1	48.1	45.9	41.6	48.1	77.1	74.2
\$1-\$499	27.2	26.9	26.9	27.9	18.3	27.2	24.7	27.1	26.2	26.4	27.9	29.1	24.1	17.9	19.4
\$500-\$999	12.6	9.3	12.8	17.3	3.9	9.4	8.8	10.6	15.9	15.8	15.8	17.3	17.4	3.7	4.5
\$1,000-\$1,499	4.8	3.2	4.7	7.3	1.0	3.3	2.6	3.6	6.2	6.3	6.5	7.5	6.6	0.8	1.3
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.6	1.2	1.5	2.5	0.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.3	0.2	0.5
over \$2,000	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.8	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.6	0.4	0.1
Other Savings															
none	79.4	81.0	80.9	74.7	90.6	80.5	86.2	82.0	78.3	80.7	79.5	74.4	76.0	91.2	89.3
\$1-\$499	13.7	13.3	12.9	15.5	7.2	13.7	9.6	12.7	13.7	12.1	13.2	15.9	14.2	7.0	7.9
\$500-\$999	3.5	3.1	3.1	4.6	1.2	3.1	2.2	2.8	3.8	3.3	3.6	4.6	4.4	1.1	1.4
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.6	1.2	1.5	2.4	0.4	1.2	0.8	1.3	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.4	2.4	0.3	0.7
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.2	0.4
over \$2,000	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.7	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.6	2.0	0.2	0.3
Spouse															
none	99.1	98.7	99.3	99.6	97.8	98.7	98.8	99.2	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.7	97.5	98.7
\$1-\$499	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.1	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.7	0.7
\$500-\$999	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
over \$2,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Personal G.I. Benefits															
none	99.3	99.0	99.4	99.7	97.7	98.9	99.3	99.3	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.9	97.3	98.8
\$1-\$499	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.6
\$500-\$999	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
over \$2,000	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL NONDISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot-estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Parent's G.I. Benefits	98.9	98.7	98.9	99.1	97.6	98.7	98.7	98.9	99.0	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.2	97.5	97.8
none	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.1
\$1-\$499	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4
\$500-\$999	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
over \$2,000															
Soc. Sec. Benefits	94.5	93.8	94.5	95.4	91.4	93.9	93.4	94.5	94.7	94.4	94.7	95.3	95.7	91.6	90.9
none	2.7	3.2	2.6	1.8	5.8	3.2	3.5	2.8	2.2	2.6	2.4	1.9	1.6	5.9	5.6
\$1-\$499	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.6
\$500-\$999	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
over \$2,000															
Other Sources of Support	96.2	97.2	94.8	97.0	96.9	97.2	97.1	93.6	96.5	96.1	96.0	97.2	96.3	97.2	96.3
none	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.7
\$1-\$499	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7
\$500-\$999	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.3	0.3	2.7	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	4.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.4	1.4	0.3	0.5
over \$2,000															
Residence Planned															
During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	36.0	58.5	27.6	15.5	29.4	62.5	21.7	36.0	15.9	9.6	31.3	16.2	13.4	34.4	17.7
other private home or apartment	5.4	9.1	3.7	2.6	7.6	9.7	3.2	4.0	5.7	1.1	2.0	3.1	1.0	9.1	4.2
college dormitory	55.8	29.6	66.0	78.8	58.6	24.9	72.8	57.7	74.5	87.3	64.9	78.0	81.6	53.3	71.0
fraternity or sorority house	0.5	0.1	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.9	1.1	0.2	1.0	2.0	0.4	0.3
other campus housing	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.6	2.5	1.7	1.4	1.1	2.6	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.8	0.9	6.2
other	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.3	1.6	1.2	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.1	1.9	0.7
Residence Preferred															
During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	19.1	29.0	17.5	9.5	21.1	30.2	18.7	20.5	12.5	11.9	19.8	9.7	8.8	23.1	16.9
other private home or apartment	24.6	28.8	24.2	19.9	33.4	29.1	26.7	28.1	19.9	18.5	19.4	21.2	15.8	35.4	29.2
college dormitory	45.9	33.1	47.6	58.5	35.9	31.9	44.0	41.0	55.9	58.6	51.5	57.4	62.0	33.4	41.1
fraternity or sorority house	4.4	2.8	4.3	6.6	1.3	2.5	4.9	4.0	4.9	4.8	3.7	6.2	7.8	1.1	1.7
other campus housing	3.8	3.4	4.0	4.2	6.0	3.4	2.8	3.6	4.9	4.4	3.4	4.1	4.4	4.4	9.2
other	2.3	2.9	2.4	1.3	2.3	3.0	2.9	2.8	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.3	1.2	2.5	1.8
Miles from Home to College															
5 or less	10.1	14.8	8.5	5.3	15.5	15.5	8.8	9.6	5.8	6.2	11.9	5.6	4.6	18.6	8.1
6-10	12.1	18.5	9.1	6.9	12.8	19.6	8.3	11.0	6.6	4.0	11.6	7.0	6.6	16.0	5.0
11-50	26.6	34.2	24.3	18.6	15.5	35.3	24.3	29.5	16.7	14.9	23.1	19.6	15.0	18.6	8.0
51-100	14.8	12.3	15.4	17.6	15.5	11.5	19.2	16.0	11.5	17.0	17.1	20.0	9.8	17.6	10.6
101-500	28.2	18.2	29.9	40.8	25.5	16.8	30.8	25.1	37.5	40.1	27.4	43.0	33.5	22.3	33.3
more than 500	8.3	2.0	12.8	10.8	15.2	1.2	8.7	9.0	22.0	17.8	8.9	4.9	30.5	7.0	35.0

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL NONDISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1978

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Students Estimate Chances Are																
Very Good That They Will																
change major field	12.1	7.7	14.0	16.0	10.7	7.4	10.1	13.3	14.5	16.2	12.6		15.8	16.5	10.6	11.0
change career choice	11.8	7.7	13.3	15.8	7.5	7.4	9.9	11.9	15.3	16.4	13.0		15.4	17.0	7.1	8.5
fail one or more courses	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.3	1.4	2.7	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.4		1.7	1.2	2.4	2.0
graduate with honors	11.4	8.8	12.1	14.4	20.3	8.9	8.4	11.2	14.5	11.8	12.9		12.7	19.8	19.1	23.2
be elected to student office	2.5	1.7	3.0	2.7	6.2	1.6	2.4	2.8	3.7	3.2	2.9		2.3	4.1	5.4	7.9
get a job to pay col expenses	41.2	39.2	42.2	42.8	25.6	40.1	31.0	39.6	46.6	42.8	47.7		43.0	42.0	25.6	25.7
join a social frat or sorority	18.0	12.1	20.6	22.8	18.6	11.7	15.3	18.9	22.1	26.7	17.4		21.2	28.2	17.0	22.3
live in a coeducational dorm	25.6	18.8	23.6	39.0	13.2	19.8	9.5	24.8	28.4	17.1	17.0		37.4	44.3	9.7	21.1
be elected to an honor society	7.4	4.4	8.0	11.2	11.1	4.3	4.9	7.2	9.7	8.5	8.0		9.6	16.6	9.8	14.2
make at least a 'B' average	41.5	36.0	41.8	49.7	36.2	36.7	29.3	39.9	47.2	39.6	45.8		46.6	60.0	33.8	41.6
need extra time to get degree	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.4	8.3	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.3	4.7	3.9		4.6	3.9	8.5	7.8
need tutoring in some courses	9.0	8.1	10.6	7.9	20.9	7.3	15.1	11.0	9.7	10.0	10.5		8.1	7.3	19.7	23.5
work at outside job	23.5	28.5	22.6	17.4	15.6	29.6	17.9	24.5	21.5	15.8	24.5		17.9	15.9	17.0	12.4
seek vocational counseling	6.8	5.2	7.4	8.1	8.6	5.2	5.7	6.5	9.1	8.6	8.0		7.6	9.7	8.7	8.2
seek individual counseling	4.1	3.4	4.9	4.0	10.7	3.2	5.3	4.8	5.4	4.8	5.4		3.9	4.4	10.6	10.9
get a bachelor's degree	64.8	42.6	75.5	81.4	68.5	42.6	42.0	75.5	78.6	70.7	76.7		79.6	87.5	65.6	75.1
participate in student protests	3.1	2.5	3.2	3.8	6.0	2.5	2.3	2.9	4.2	2.7	3.5		3.3	5.4	5.5	7.1
drop out temporarily	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.9	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.1		1.1	1.2	1.9	1.7
drop out permanently	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.7	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.6		0.6	0.6	2.0	1.2
transfer to another college	10.8	12.6	11.9	6.4	11.5	12.0	17.8	13.0	8.7	12.7	10.1		6.7	5.3	12.5	9.3
be satisfied with college	55.4	50.9	56.6	60.5	48.4	50.5	54.5	53.8	62.4	58.9	58.0		58.4	67.3	46.6	52.5
find a job in preferred field	67.5	66.0	67.6	69.7	64.7	66.1	65.0	67.9	67.6	65.7	68.7		69.0	71.8	63.0	68.4
marry while in college	4.8	4.0	5.7	4.5	5.4	3.8	5.7	5.7	5.1	7.3	4.4		4.8	3.4	5.6	4.8
marry within a year after col	15.3	13.8	16.8	14.9	13.7	13.3	18.2	16.4	16.0	19.9	15.7		15.7	12.5	13.3	14.6
Objectives Considered to be																
Essential or Very Important																
achieve in a performing art	12.7	10.3	14.3	13.8	18.1	9.9	14.2	13.7	15.6	15.5	13.3		12.4	18.5	17.8	18.8
be an authority in my field	72.7	69.2	74.1	75.6	80.7	68.9	72.1	75.5	72.9	71.7	72.5		75.6	75.8	80.2	81.7
obtain recog from colleagues	50.2	47.0	51.1	53.8	63.5	46.8	49.2	52.8	49.8	46.3	51.6		53.1	56.0	63.6	63.7
influence political structure	14.5	11.0	16.2	17.2	24.7	10.8	12.5	15.8	17.5	15.8	16.5		15.9	21.5	23.8	26.8
influence social values	31.0	28.2	33.6	31.2	42.7	27.4	36.4	31.9	35.0	37.3	35.3		30.2	34.5	41.6	45.2
raise a family	61.9	61.2	63.0	61.4	55.7	60.9	63.9	61.5	62.7	66.9	66.8		61.2	62.3	55.2	57.1
have admin. responsibility	35.6	36.2	35.2	35.2	45.4	36.1	37.3	37.0	32.2	31.8	35.3		35.8	33.1	45.9	44.3
be very well off financially	59.7	62.1	57.0	60.4	75.3	62.4	59.7	60.9	53.2	49.5	53.3		61.1	58.0	75.7	74.3
help others in difficulty	65.4	62.2	68.5	65.3	74.9	61.3	70.9	67.1	69.1	71.0	72.5		64.3	68.6	74.7	75.3
theoretical contribu to science	14.4	12.1	14.1	18.6	21.1	12.4	9.6	14.0	16.1	12.2	13.6		17.6	21.7	19.8	23.8
write original works	12.6	9.8	14.0	14.7	18.3	9.5	12.5	12.9	16.9	13.9	14.3		13.5	18.4	17.5	20.1
create artistic work	14.0	12.8	14.7	14.8	17.1	12.3	16.5	13.8	17.4	14.3	14.4		14.4	16.1	16.6	18.1
be successful in my own business	48.0	50.3	46.2	47.4	62.8	50.3	50.6	46.3	46.3	46.5	44.4		47.6	46.4	62.3	63.7
be involved in environ. cleanup	27.4	26.8	27.5	28.1	34.6	26.7	27.8	27.5	28.5	26.8	25.9		28.2	27.7	34.5	34.7
develop philosophy of life	56.4	50.0	59.7	61.2	65.3	49.1	58.3	57.3	62.9	62.9	62.3		59.7	66.1	63.9	68.4
participate in community action	26.6	22.7	29.1	28.6	42.2	21.6	32.1	28.2	29.7	30.5	31.6		27.8	31.2	44.9	45.2
promote racial understanding	33.6	28.4	38.0	34.7	65.6	27.5	36.7	37.0	40.6	38.6	37.6		32.6	41.6	63.8	69.6
keep up with political affairs	36.6	27.6	39.9	44.9	44.5	27.4	29.1	38.8	43.0	39.3	41.5		42.5	52.9	42.5	48.9

(**) This item is reported for the first time in 1978. Items not indicated with '***' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN.

(3) Frequently only, all other items frequently plus occasionally.

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1980**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Year Graduated From High School															
1980	84.2	75.9	91.0	94.4	78.4	74.5	91.3	89.6	91.8	91.9	95.6	93.4	97.4	76.6	91.6
1979	5.0	5.6	5.5	2.4	3.6	5.6	5.9	6.8	4.5	4.5	2.0	2.7	1.2	3.5	4.8
1978	1.5	2.7	0.2	0.7	0.6	3.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.0
1977 or earlier	6.2	10.2	2.5	1.7	9.3	10.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	1.7	2.4	1.9	0.9	10.6	0.0
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	2.2	3.9	0.6	0.6	8.1	4.2	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	8.7	3.6
never completed high school	0.9	1.7	0.2	0.3	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0
Age by December 31, 1980															
16 or younger	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
17	1.5	0.8	2.6	1.7	0.0	0.7	1.2	2.4	2.1	2.7	5.6	1.0	3.7	0.0	0.0
18	57.1	47.8	63.5	71.3	26.3	47.2	53.9	65.4	64.5	57.0	61.6	69.1	78.1	20.8	64.0
19	26.3	28.1	25.6	22.8	52.3	27.6	34.5	23.3	26.3	30.2	28.7	25.1	15.7	55.8	28.0
20	4.5	5.9	4.1	1.4	2.2	5.8	6.7	4.0	4.4	4.9	1.8	1.4	1.3	2.5	0.0
21	2.8	5.0	0.6	0.6	1.9	5.1	3.7	0.5	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.6	3.9
22	0.9	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.6	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	4.1
23-25	1.6	2.1	1.1	0.9	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.9	2.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
26-29	2.2	3.9	0.4	0.4	16.2	4.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	18.5	0.0
30 or older	2.6	4.1	1.7	0.4	0.6	4.4	0.0	2.8	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.0
Racial Background (1)															
White/Caucasian	85.7	83.6	85.8	91.7	0.6	82.8	92.1	82.7	91.7	84.5	89.9	93.4	86.4	0.6	0.0
Black/Negro/Afro-American	8.7	9.1	11.2	3.1	91.9	9.6	2.4	14.6	5.8	12.5	2.8	2.8	4.1	91.4	95.8
American Indian	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.2	2.5	1.1	1.2	0.9	3.3	1.0	0.0	1.3	1.0	2.4	3.7
Oriental	2.2	2.3	1.2	4.0	7.6	2.5	0.0	1.1	1.0	0.7	3.3	3.6	5.2	8.6	0.0
Mexican-American/Chicano	1.9	3.1	0.4	1.1	0.6	3.3	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.8	2.1	0.6	0.0
Puerto Rican-American	1.2	1.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.8	1.7	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.0
Other	3.5	4.6	2.3	2.4	1.1	4.9	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.9	3.6	1.8	4.3	0.6	4.2
Political Orientation															
far left	4.1	5.2	2.9	3.4	2.0	5.2	5.6	1.9	5.5	2.5	1.8	3.6	2.8	1.6	4.5
liberal	22.7	24.3	20.6	22.1	30.4	24.3	25.1	19.9	19.8	23.9	20.5	21.6	23.8	30.0	33.2
middle-of-the-road	51.9	53.0	52.9	47.3	56.4	52.3	60.5	55.8	51.6	47.0	50.8	49.1	41.9	59.1	37.1
conservative	18.8	15.0	21.3	24.4	10.2	15.7	7.9	20.2	21.4	23.4	23.9	23.3	27.9	9.3	16.8
far right	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.8	1.0	2.6	1.0	2.2	1.6	3.3	3.1	2.5	3.6	0.0	8.3
Average Grade In High School															
A or A+	6.2	2.8	7.8	12.4	0.5	3.0	1.0	8.6	6.2	8.9	5.6	8.6	24.2	0.6	0.0
A-	8.1	4.8	9.5	14.6	0.0	4.8	4.7	10.0	8.1	10.4	9.0	12.6	20.7	0.0	0.0
B+	14.4	12.1	14.9	19.5	1.4	12.3	9.1	13.9	18.0	11.0	20.9	18.5	22.7	1.1	3.6
B	22.1	19.9	24.0	24.7	4.7	19.3	26.5	23.1	22.8	24.7	33.9	27.4	16.1	2.4	21.4
B-	15.4	16.6	13.7	15.0	23.3	16.7	15.9	13.9	14.3	12.3	13.9	17.0	8.8	24.2	16.5
C+	17.2	20.8	17.1	7.5	40.7	20.8	20.7	18.6	16.2	17.5	9.1	8.1	5.8	42.8	25.2
C	15.2	20.3	12.7	5.8	29.4	20.1	22.1	11.7	14.5	15.1	7.6	7.2	1.7	28.9	33.3
D	1.5	2.8	0.1	0.5	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Academic Rank In High School															
top 20%	29.4	18.2	34.9	49.4	6.2	18.2	17.8	34.2	35.7	34.4	38.0	43.9	66.3	5.1	15.2
second 20%	22.0	20.5	22.3	25.7	23.8	19.7	28.8	24.4	20.3	19.3	21.8	28.6	16.7	23.2	28.3
middle 20%	35.3	42.1	33.9	20.2	58.7	42.3	39.8	35.3	31.2	34.4	32.8	22.1	14.1	61.9	34.0
fourth 20%	9.7	13.5	7.2	4.1	10.7	13.7	11.9	4.3	11.1	10.1	6.5	4.5	2.9	9.2	22.5
lowest 20%	3.5	5.7	1.7	0.6	0.6	6.1	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0

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**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1980**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Estimated Parental Income															
less than \$4,000	5.4	8.0	3.1	3.0	14.0	8.2	6.2	2.7	2.0	5.4	4.4	2.9	3.0	14.7	9.0
\$4,000 - \$5,999	2.7	3.1	2.4	2.1	12.9	3.1	3.6	2.2	3.5	1.6	1.2	2.2	1.9	12.0	18.5
\$6,000 - \$7,999	2.7	2.2	4.1	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.8	5.9	2.3	2.2	1.2	1.8	0.9	1.4	5.5
\$8,000 - \$9,999	3.8	4.3	4.1	2.0	12.5	4.5	1.3	4.9	3.0	4.3	2.0	2.4	0.7	13.8	4.3
\$10,000 - \$12,499	8.6	11.2	7.5	4.1	18.6	10.7	16.7	8.5	6.4	7.8	3.4	3.8	5.0	19.4	13.5
\$12,500 - \$14,999	7.9	9.7	6.9	4.9	2.2	10.2	4.1	7.6	6.2	5.3	8.4	5.4	3.5	1.8	4.8
\$15,000 - \$19,999	11.7	12.0	12.3	10.1	4.6	12.6	5.6	11.1	13.1	16.8	7.7	10.8	7.9	3.7	10.0
\$20,000 - \$24,999	16.4	17.4	16.7	13.3	4.1	16.9	21.7	16.3	17.0	16.8	18.0	14.1	10.9	2.6	14.0
\$25,000 - \$29,999	9.3	8.5	10.5	9.5	0.7	8.8	6.1	10.5	11.3	8.6	11.6	10.0	7.6	0.9	0.0
\$30,000 - \$34,999	9.1	7.2	10.2	12.1	1.7	7.6	3.4	11.3	9.7	5.8	13.8	13.1	9.0	2.0	0.0
\$35,000 - \$39,999	6.8	7.5	4.4	9.0	20.4	6.6	17.5	4.7	3.6	4.0	5.7	8.9	9.4	22.7	5.4
\$40,000 - \$49,999	6.3	3.5	7.9	10.2	3.0	3.6	2.8	7.2	10.7	5.7	8.3	10.5	9.3	2.0	9.5
\$50,000 - \$99,999	6.2	3.1	6.9	12.9	2.7	2.7	6.9	5.1	7.2	10.9	9.1	11.2	18.2	3.1	0.0
\$100,000 or more	3.1	2.3	3.1	5.2	0.7	2.4	1.3	1.9	4.0	4.7	5.4	2.8	12.7	0.0	5.4
Persons Currently Dependent On Parents for Support															
one	7.8	8.8	7.5	5.9	15.6	9.3	4.0	7.8	6.5	8.1	8.1	6.7	3.1	15.1	18.9
two	12.1	13.4	11.1	10.6	15.8	13.5	12.4	11.4	10.7	11.3	10.4	11.5	7.7	16.2	13.1
three	20.3	22.2	19.5	17.1	32.2	22.4	20.5	19.2	20.7	20.1	15.3	16.0	20.6	35.3	12.9
four	26.1	21.4	29.6	31.7	10.9	21.2	23.5	30.3	30.7	27.0	27.2	33.0	27.6	8.9	23.7
five	18.1	17.1	19.0	19.2	12.7	17.1	17.0	18.2	19.0	20.5	20.7	18.2	22.1	11.0	23.3
six or more	15.5	17.1	13.3	15.6	12.8	16.5	22.7	13.2	12.5	12.9	18.3	14.5	19.0	13.5	8.1
Number of Other Dependents Currently Attending College															
none	66.2	66.6	68.1	62.1	53.3	67.6	56.3	70.6	67.0	66.6	57.4	63.0	59.3	51.7	65.2
one	23.1	21.4	23.2	27.5	30.4	20.7	29.0	23.1	23.4	21.1	27.5	27.1	28.6	30.4	30.4
two	7.0	7.9	6.0	6.5	7.6	7.5	13.0	4.8	4.5	9.6	11.0	6.3	7.0	8.7	0.0
three or more	3.6	4.1	2.8	4.0	8.7	4.3	1.7	1.5	5.1	2.7	4.1	3.6	5.0	9.3	4.4
Living With Parents (for more than five consecutive weeks)															
yes	83.2	79.7	84.4	90.8	71.3	79.4	82.8	85.5	82.6	82.3	88.0	90.0	93.1	73.7	55.8
no	16.8	20.3	15.6	9.2	28.7	20.6	17.2	14.5	17.4	17.7	12.0	10.0	6.9	26.3	44.2
Listed as Dependent on Parental Federal Income Tax Return															
yes	78.7	69.4	85.8	89.7	58.5	67.7	88.0	86.1	88.0	84.1	80.3	88.7	92.5	57.2	67.4
no	21.3	30.6	14.2	10.3	41.5	32.3	12.0	13.9	12.0	15.9	19.7	11.3	7.5	42.8	32.6
Receiving Assistance Worth \$600 or More from Parents															
yes	59.6	48.1	66.1	76.4	19.1	46.1	69.9	63.1	68.5	69.6	70.3	73.4	85.2	11.7	56.9
no	40.4	51.9	33.9	23.6	80.9	53.9	30.1	36.9	31.5	30.4	29.7	26.6	14.8	88.3	43.1
Marital Status															
not presently married	94.4	90.4	98.1	98.6	70.9	89.5	100.0	97.9	97.9	98.6	98.9	98.6	98.6	67.3	100.0
married, living with spouse	4.5	8.1	1.2	0.9	28.5	8.8	0.0	0.8	2.1	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.7	32.1	0.0
married, not living with spouse	1.1	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.0

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath			Pub	Pri
High School Program	78.9	68.8	86.5	92.2	55.9	68.0	76.5	87.2	83.9	84.5	95.4	90.5	97.4	53.3	73.7
college preparatory	21.1	31.2	13.5	7.8	44.1	32.0	23.5	12.8	16.1	15.5	4.6	9.5	2.6	46.7	26.3
other															
Type of High School	86.1	91.2	81.4	80.5	82.1	91.8	84.4	83.9	82.7	84.3	52.0	84.7	67.1	80.2	96.4
public															
private:															
nondenominational	4.4	2.6	6.4	5.8	2.9	2.4	5.3	5.4	10.5	4.8	2.0	3.4	13.1	3.3	0.0
Roman Catholic	7.2	4.1	9.2	11.9	8.0	4.0	5.5	8.4	4.9	4.9	40.8	10.1	17.7	8.6	3.6
Jewish	1.0	1.7	0.3	0.3	7.0	1.8	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	7.9	0.0
other religious	1.3	0.4	2.7	1.5	0.0	0.0	4.8	1.7	1.6	6.0	5.3	1.4	1.8	0.0	0.0
Have Had Remedial Work in															
English	11.1	12.2	10.8	8.5	13.4	12.3	10.5	9.9	11.7	12.5	10.4	9.7	4.7	11.9	24.6
reading	10.9	12.7	9.8	7.9	26.8	12.8	11.8	9.5	11.4	8.6	8.7	9.7	2.3	27.7	19.9
mathematics	8.9	8.6	10.0	8.1	5.7	8.2	13.1	10.1	9.3	8.7	14.8	8.9	5.8	4.8	12.4
social studies	8.0	7.7	8.3	8.0	33.4	7.8	7.2	8.4	8.6	7.6	8.6	10.0	1.7	35.6	16.9
science	7.2	6.9	7.1	7.8	16.9	6.9	7.7	8.3	5.3	6.0	7.8	9.3	3.2	18.1	8.3
foreign language	6.5	6.6	6.2	6.6	26.4	6.4	9.4	5.9	7.0	6.6	5.3	7.4	4.3	28.7	8.6
Will Need Remedial Work in															
English	22.1	27.2	18.5	14.7	32.1	26.7	32.4	19.4	14.9	21.6	18.2	14.3	15.8	33.7	20.1
reading	10.9	13.2	9.7	6.7	27.6	13.4	10.8	9.9	7.6	12.3	9.0	7.0	5.9	28.2	23.4
mathematics	23.7	24.9	24.9	18.5	35.0	24.8	26.4	23.8	23.1	32.4	21.1	20.2	13.2	34.7	36.8
social studies	3.7	3.5	4.1	3.6	5.7	3.5	2.7	3.5	3.6	6.5	4.2	4.3	1.4	4.2	16.7
science	10.6	10.5	11.6	9.0	16.9	10.4	12.7	12.1	9.5	13.4	11.9	9.2	8.4	13.2	44.6
foreign language	11.6	9.3	15.5	11.1	20.7	9.2	11.2	15.4	14.1	19.2	12.9	11.7	9.1	17.1	47.7
Physically Handicapped															
no	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
yes	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Type of Handicap															
hearing	13.4	15.2	12.6	10.1	10.4	14.9	18.7	14.0	9.9	13.5	9.3	10.2	9.9	10.6	8.6
speech	4.2	4.8	3.7	3.5	12.3	4.8	4.9	3.1	3.3	6.3	3.7	3.8	2.6	11.7	16.8
visual	27.9	25.0	30.0	32.1	18.2	24.6	30.2	32.2	29.4	22.1	35.4	30.0	38.6	16.9	27.8
orthopedic	18.7	17.7	19.5	20.1	3.3	17.7	18.0	21.3	15.8	19.6	19.0	21.2	16.7	1.4	17.6
learning disability	6.8	8.4	5.9	3.9	10.1	8.2	10.5	3.4	7.5	12.0	3.2	4.0	3.6	9.8	12.6
other	15.9	17.7	12.9	16.2	19.2	18.0	14.4	10.7	16.0	13.8	15.4	17.3	12.6	19.6	16.0
Does Handicap Require															
Architectural Accommodations															
no	93.7	91.4	95.8	96.7	98.9	91.6	88.7	97.1	96.0	90.8	97.9	96.3	97.9	100.0	91.1
yes	6.3	8.6	4.2	3.3	1.1	8.4	11.3	2.9	4.0	9.2	2.1	3.7	2.1	0.0	8.9
This College is Student's															
first choice	75.1	75.9	72.4	78.0	48.2	75.4	80.7	70.5	73.5	75.6	74.0	79.3	74.1	46.5	58.9
second choice	18.7	18.7	20.5	15.6	27.8	19.1	14.9	22.2	18.8	17.0	23.3	15.2	17.0	29.0	20.8
third choice	3.2	2.4	4.2	3.5	11.9	2.5	2.2	3.7	6.1	3.8	2.2	3.3	4.1	11.9	11.9
less than third choice	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	12.1	3.0	2.3	3.6	1.6	3.6	0.6	2.3	4.9	12.6	8.3

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- stant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College															
parents wanted me to go	32.8	33.9	31.6	32.0	54.7	34.2	30.2	31.8	29.7	35.3	28.8	32.1	31.6	56.5	43.8
could not find a job	8.8	12.2	5.3	5.8	14.2	12.4	10.0	5.0	6.2	6.0	2.7	6.9	2.2	13.9	16.0
get away from home	9.7	7.6	12.1	11.0	11.6	7.7	6.5	12.1	11.2	15.4	8.3	11.2	10.3	9.8	21.3
get a better job	77.4	80.9	74.6	73.1	78.4	80.6	84.0	74.4	73.7	78.0	71.7	74.6	68.2	78.3	78.7
gain general education	58.9	57.0	61.1	60.3	41.9	56.1	66.2	56.8	63.3	68.7	65.2	58.2	66.8	35.1	79.4
improve reading-study skills	37.3	36.7	39.1	35.7	64.7	34.8	58.0	35.1	33.2	55.7	49.1	35.5	36.5	66.2	56.5
nothing better to do	4.7	6.4	3.0	3.2	20.8	6.9	1.0	2.8	3.5	4.0	0.0	2.8	4.3	22.5	11.2
become a more cultured person	31.3	30.4	35.3	26.8	52.2	30.0	35.3	31.4	39.2	39.6	39.1	24.7	33.2	52.3	52.0
make more money	66.3	67.9	64.5	65.5	70.6	69.0	55.0	65.9	63.5	63.8	59.4	67.9	58.1	70.2	72.7
learn more about things	73.2	74.1	72.1	72.7	79.3	73.8	76.7	69.7	75.3	76.5	66.7	74.0	68.9	82.1	64.0
meet new and interesting people	48.5	43.6	53.5	52.9	58.4	43.1	48.5	52.7	51.6	60.9	48.2	52.7	53.5	58.8	56.3
prepare for graduate school	45.4	42.6	47.7	49.1	53.9	41.3	56.9	44.7	51.9	51.8	43.0	45.9	59.1	50.2	74.1
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College															
relatives wanted me to come here	8.0	8.5	7.4	8.0	7.3	8.4	9.7	7.2	4.4	11.7	8.5	8.0	8.1	4.3	23.5
teacher advised me	6.4	7.7	5.6	4.4	11.8	7.7	7.3	4.8	7.0	5.9	5.1	4.4	4.5	13.2	4.1
has a good academic reputation	47.2	41.7	49.8	56.8	45.8	40.3	56.2	40.3	63.7	54.9	55.7	51.6	72.9	45.3	49.2
offered financial assistance	16.5	13.4	21.1	16.3	36.0	12.8	19.7	13.2	24.0	38.9	25.3	12.9	27.0	40.6	8.7
not accepted anywhere else	5.2	6.5	3.6	4.9	2.5	6.3	8.3	4.7	2.9	2.5	0.6	5.1	4.4	1.3	8.7
advice of someone who attended	13.9	13.2	15.9	12.4	19.7	12.3	22.9	15.0	14.9	20.2	16.7	12.4	12.5	19.5	20.6
offers special educ programs	28.9	32.0	26.6	24.9	13.8	32.2	29.5	20.7	32.9	36.8	22.6	24.8	25.1	10.4	33.5
has low tuition	20.1	26.1	12.9	17.1	33.2	27.8	6.6	19.9	6.2	4.5	5.8	22.0	1.6	38.2	4.3
advice of guidance counselor	11.1	13.2	10.5	6.4	15.2	13.3	12.1	13.0	11.0	3.9	6.2	6.6	6.0	16.4	8.4
wanted to live at home	11.9	16.3	6.9	9.2	27.2	17.5	2.8	9.7	2.3	5.3	7.2	11.0	3.6	29.5	12.2
friend suggested attending	8.1	8.3	8.4	7.3	4.2	8.7	4.5	8.1	7.9	11.1	5.4	7.7	6.0	3.4	9.0
coll representative recruited me	6.7	6.3	9.5	3.1	31.1	6.2	7.0	3.7	14.3	19.2	11.8	2.3	5.6	32.6	21.5
Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year															
none	42.1	49.2	33.7	37.3	47.7	50.5	34.2	31.4	39.1	34.2	29.6	44.6	15.2	50.9	22.8
one	14.9	16.0	14.4	12.6	16.8	16.1	15.1	13.3	13.3	19.5	14.2	12.9	11.6	17.9	7.9
two	15.6	14.7	15.6	18.2	12.6	14.1	22.6	16.1	11.1	21.3	14.4	17.9	19.2	12.0	16.9
three	13.4	11.9	16.0	13.1	7.3	11.3	19.4	19.2	11.2	11.3	22.2	12.3	15.3	6.7	11.9
four	6.5	4.5	9.6	6.4	3.1	4.6	3.7	9.8	11.3	5.2	12.6	5.0	10.9	0.8	20.6
five	4.1	2.5	5.4	5.7	11.2	2.4	4.0	5.1	6.8	4.5	4.6	3.7	11.7	11.1	11.6
six or more	3.4	1.1	5.2	6.7	1.5	1.1	1.1	5.0	7.1	4.1	2.3	3.6	16.1	0.6	8.3
Number of Other College Acceptances this Year															
none	30.7	39.9	23.3	19.8	23.3	40.6	32.3	25.1	25.1	21.9	8.1	24.8	8.2	25.5	5.0
one	24.7	22.6	26.2	27.4	13.5	22.3	25.5	25.8	22.0	30.0	34.2	28.8	24.3	12.9	18.9
two	19.4	16.7	21.5	22.9	18.8	16.8	15.5	21.7	18.8	24.3	21.7	21.1	26.9	17.2	31.8
three	13.2	11.9	14.8	13.9	13.6	10.8	23.6	14.5	15.2	11.6	22.5	13.3	15.3	14.1	9.7
four	6.1	3.7	8.5	8.0	10.2	4.0	0.0	7.4	11.9	7.2	8.4	6.2	12.2	9.1	19.8
five	3.0	2.2	2.9	5.1	10.8	2.1	3.1	3.4	3.1	0.6	3.5	4.0	7.6	11.5	4.6
six or more	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.9	9.8	3.3	0.0	2.1	3.9	4.4	1.7	1.8	5.4	9.8	10.2

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Current Religious Preference															
Protestant	32.1	28.9	36.4	33.1	18.4	28.5	32.7	34.7	37.6	52.4	7.3	35.4	26.1	15.4	39.2
Roman Catholic	34.5	39.4	26.9	34.7	2.9	39.0	44.2	28.0	19.1	11.9	80.9	33.3	39.3	2.1	8.8
Jewish	3.5	3.1	2.8	6.1	0.0	3.1	2.7	2.4	5.1	1.4	0.0	3.8	13.1	0.0	0.0
Other	17.2	16.3	20.2	14.6	57.2	16.4	14.8	19.8	22.5	24.0	6.8	16.4	9.0	60.0	37.0
None	12.7	12.4	13.7	11.5	21.6	13.0	5.6	15.1	15.7	10.3	5.1	11.2	12.5	22.5	15.0
Are You a Reborn Christian															
no	70.0	71.7	65.3	73.5	62.5	72.2	65.8	68.2	67.4	46.9	81.5	70.0	84.3	63.6	54.7
yes	30.0	28.3	34.7	26.5	37.5	27.8	34.2	31.8	32.6	53.1	18.5	30.0	15.7	36.4	45.3
Father's Religious Preference															
Protestant	35.7	30.3	42.2	38.4	10.6	29.5	38.3	43.6	41.6	53.2	8.1	40.9	30.7	8.0	28.8
Roman Catholic	37.2	44.8	27.9	34.0	22.1	44.9	43.9	28.3	20.8	14.0	83.9	33.0	37.0	23.3	13.5
Jewish	3.8	2.7	3.5	6.9	0.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	6.7	1.6	0.0	5.0	12.9	0.0	0.0
Other	15.2	13.9	18.2	13.4	51.9	14.0	12.0	18.7	20.8	18.5	5.1	14.4	10.3	54.9	31.2
None	8.1	8.3	8.2	7.4	15.4	8.8	3.1	6.5	10.1	12.7	2.9	6.8	9.2	13.8	26.5
Mother's Religious Preference															
Protestant	35.9	31.6	41.0	37.9	23.5	31.0	38.4	41.6	40.7	54.2	8.6	39.9	31.7	20.4	43.0
Roman Catholic	37.9	43.6	29.6	38.0	3.6	43.9	40.9	30.6	22.6	14.0	83.5	37.0	41.2	2.6	9.7
Jewish	4.6	4.8	3.2	6.8	0.0	5.0	2.7	2.4	6.2	2.2	0.0	4.8	12.8	0.0	0.0
Other	16.5	15.3	20.3	13.0	71.4	15.2	16.8	20.9	22.2	22.1	5.1	14.0	9.9	77.0	36.3
None	5.0	4.7	5.9	4.3	1.5	5.0	1.2	4.6	8.3	7.5	2.9	4.3	4.4	0.0	11.0
Highest Degree Planned Here															
none	6.1	8.4	5.3	3.6	0.9	8.3	9.5	5.2	3.7	8.0	5.0	4.6	1.2	0.0	6.0
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	28.9	57.7	3.0	1.4	17.7	58.7	47.6	2.2	5.2	3.2	0.8	1.8	0.6	19.7	6.2
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	46.2	23.4	72.9	57.1	44.6	22.3	34.6	71.5	71.9	77.1	76.4	57.1	57.2	37.9	83.2
master's (M.A., M.S.)	9.2	2.4	10.3	24.2	6.3	2.4	2.3	13.4	6.5	6.9	11.1	24.5	23.5	7.4	0.0
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	1.5	0.2	1.8	4.4	1.7	0.2	0.0	2.6	1.5	0.3	0.7	3.6	6.4	1.2	4.6
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	2.1	1.3	1.5	4.8	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.7	0.5	0.0	1.4	4.1	6.3	0.0	0.0
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	1.3	1.2	0.5	3.1	14.4	1.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.9	2.0	2.6	4.3	16.9	0.0
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.3	13.3	1.1	2.3	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	15.6	0.0
other	3.6	4.3	4.1	1.1	1.1	4.3	3.7	1.5	10.5	2.8	2.6	1.4	0.5	1.3	0.0
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere															
none	4.2	6.6	2.8	0.9	23.0	6.5	7.3	2.0	3.0	5.6	1.9	1.0	0.7	25.2	6.2
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	9.4	18.7	1.8	0.4	0.9	19.4	11.6	2.4	1.0	2.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.0
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	33.7	35.2	33.2	30.9	36.7	35.6	30.9	36.3	27.7	31.7	38.3	34.5	20.3	40.1	10.3
master's (M.A., M.S.)	27.2	21.5	32.6	31.4	9.0	20.1	36.2	37.3	28.2	25.3	32.3	32.9	26.9	4.3	45.5
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	10.4	6.6	13.0	14.5	24.8	6.6	7.1	11.9	15.0	15.4	8.1	12.2	21.3	25.2	21.8
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	6.4	3.3	7.6	11.7	2.6	3.6	0.0	5.9	8.8	10.5	8.2	10.3	15.7	2.3	4.9
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	3.9	1.9	4.1	8.0	1.4	2.0	1.3	2.6	4.6	5.0	11.5	6.5	12.3	0.8	5.4
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.2	1.0	1.1	4.4	1.6	0.4	1.6	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.1	0.0
other	3.8	4.8	3.7	1.9	0.7	5.1	1.2	0.1	11.3	2.7	4.8	1.8	2.4	0.0	6.0
Veteran															
no	94.3	91.6	96.2	98.7	68.4	91.0	98.3	93.6	98.6	99.1	98.9	98.9	98.1	64.6	96.5
yes	5.7	8.4	3.8	1.3	31.6	9.0	1.7	6.4	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.9	35.4	3.5
Permission To Use Data															
yes	74.0	65.7	85.1	74.4	50.9	64.3	80.9	90.7	75.9	81.2	78.8	72.7	79.3	42.7	82.8
no	26.0	34.3	14.9	25.6	49.1	35.7	19.1	9.3	24.1	18.8	21.2	27.3	20.7	57.3	17.2

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1980

Probable Major Field of Study	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot-estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
ARTS and HUMANITIES															
art, fine and applied	1.8	1.3	2.5	1.9	0.0	1.2	1.4	3.4	2.5	0.0	2.1	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
English (language-literature)	0.5	0.2	0.6	1.2	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.8	2.8	1.0	2.0	2.2	0.0
history	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.9	2.0	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.0
journalism	1.4	0.9	1.5	2.4	0.8	0.8	3.0	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.3	2.9	0.8	0.0	4.3
language (except English)	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
music	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.8	2.2	1.7	2.4	0.4	2.8	2.0	0.0	1.8	1.9	1.6	4.7
philosophy	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	4.4
speech	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.0
theater and drama	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	1.0	2.7	0.8	1.5	0.0	0.0
theology or religion	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	3.3	1.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
other arts and humanities	0.8	1.4	0.1	0.6	0.0	1.4	1.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE															
biology (general)	2.2	2.1	1.8	3.1	0.8	1.9	4.4	1.6	1.9	1.0	4.9	3.2	2.6	0.0	3.9
biochemistry or biophysics	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.9	0.0	0.0
botany	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
marine (life) science	0.6	0.2	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
microbiology or bacteriology	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
zoology	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0
other biological sciences	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	2.4	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
BUSINESS															
accounting	4.9	4.8	5.1	4.8	21.2	4.8	5.0	4.6	4.1	5.0	12.5	5.6	2.5	23.0	14.0
business admin. (general)	8.3	7.1	10.0	8.4	4.1	6.5	13.3	9.7	8.1	12.7	12.8	8.3	8.7	2.9	9.1
finance	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	3.1	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
marketing	1.1	0.5	1.1	2.8	1.3	0.4	1.5	0.3	1.3	1.7	5.2	2.9	2.5	1.6	0.0
management	5.7	7.2	5.0	3.1	6.1	7.8	0.0	6.0	2.0	6.7	4.8	3.2	2.7	4.1	14.1
secretarial studies	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
other business	1.5	2.3	0.9	1.0	19.1	2.5	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.0	2.4	1.0	1.0	22.6	4.7
EDUCATION															
business education	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
elementary education	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
music or art education	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0
physical education or recreation	1.6	0.8	3.0	0.9	1.6	0.9	0.0	4.6	0.0	3.9	0.0	1.1	0.4	2.1	0.0
secondary education	0.7	0.3	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.7	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0
special education	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
other education	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	4.3
ENGINEERING															
aeronautical or astronautical	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.0
civil	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.7	0.7	0.0	1.7	0.2	1.2	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.2	0.0
chemical	1.8	2.3	1.3	1.4	0.8	2.5	0.0	1.3	2.1	0.5	0.0	1.2	2.0	0.0	3.9
electrical or electronic	6.9	7.0	6.6	7.4	5.2	7.3	4.1	5.4	13.6	1.2	2.4	7.0	8.7	4.5	7.8
industrial	0.8	1.1	0.2	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.0	0.0
mechanical	3.3	3.5	2.1	4.7	2.1	2.9	10.2	1.8	3.5	1.3	1.5	5.4	2.5	1.6	3.9
other engineering	2.5	2.8	1.4	3.9	0.0	2.7	4.1	1.4	2.6	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.5	0.0	0.0

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
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Major Field of Study (continued)	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
PHYSICAL SCIENCE															
astronomy	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.4	1.3	0.0	0.0
atmospheric science	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
chemistry	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.9	2.2	1.3	0.0
earth science	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
marine science	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	4.4	0.5	0.0	1.7	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7
mathematics	0.8	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	2.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0
physics	1.0	0.6	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.8	0.6	1.6	2.1	0.7	2.5	0.0	0.0
statistics	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other physical sciences	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
PROFESSIONAL															
architecture-urban planning	2.0	3.2	0.5	1.9	0.0	2.8	8.1	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.7	2.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
home economics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
health technology	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.6	1.5	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.3	0.0
library or archival science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
nursing	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
pharmacy	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
pre dent, pre med, pre vet	2.9	1.2	3.9	5.5	3.2	1.3	0.0	3.0	4.7	5.7	3.5	4.1	9.7	2.2	7.2
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)	0.8	0.2	2.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	3.2	0.3	1.4	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
other professional	1.6	1.6	1.9	0.9	0.0	1.5	3.0	1.9	1.4	2.9	1.2	0.6	1.9	0.0	0.0
SOCIAL SCIENCE															
anthropology	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
economics	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.0	0.0
geography	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
political science	2.2	0.6	2.6	5.5	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.9	3.9	2.6	3.1	4.7	7.9	0.0	0.0
psychology	0.9	0.3	1.2	1.8	1.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.2	0.0
social work	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	3.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
sociology	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other social sciences	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
TECHNICAL															
building trades	1.7	3.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.6	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
data processing-computer prog.	2.5	3.0	2.3	1.8	0.8	2.9	3.4	3.1	2.0	0.8	0.6	1.9	1.6	0.0	3.9
drafting or design	1.4	2.1	0.9	0.3	1.3	2.0	4.1	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.6	0.0
electronics	2.5	3.3	2.7	0.4	12.7	3.5	0.0	0.1	10.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.0	15.9	0.0
mechanics	1.9	3.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	4.1	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other technical	1.0	2.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
OTHER FIELDS															
agriculture	3.2	5.1	0.5	3.6	0.0	5.5	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.3	0.0	4.7	0.2	0.0	0.0
communications (radio, T.V.)	1.8	1.5	2.7	1.1	3.6	1.6	1.2	2.6	1.8	4.1	2.4	1.0	1.2	3.2	4.9
computer science	2.4	2.4	3.0	1.5	0.0	2.6	0.0	3.3	2.4	2.3	5.0	1.4	1.8	0.0	0.0
forestry	1.3	1.6	1.3	0.7	1.7	1.7	0.0	1.7	1.1	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.2	0.0
law enforcement	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.4	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.0
military science	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other field	1.8	2.9	0.6	1.3	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.6	0.1	1.7	0.0	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.0
undecided	3.5	2.3	5.0	3.8	0.0	2.1	5.0	5.2	4.4	5.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	0.0	0.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
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	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Probable Career Occupation																
accountant or actuary	4.7	4.7	5.4	3.2	16.8	4.6	5.8	4.8	5.4	6.2	8.4	3.6	2.2	17.8	10.8	
actor or entertainer	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.6	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.5	3.6	1.6	1.8	0.0	0.0	
architect or urban planner	2.7	1.1	1.0	2.3	0.0	3.4	10.9	0.6	1.2	1.9	0.6	2.4	1.9	0.0	0.0	
artist	1.7	1.5	2.4	1.2	10.4	1.5	1.2	2.8	2.9	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.3	12.2	0.0	
business (clerical)	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.3	15.1	1.1	1.3	0.4	0.3	2.6	0.6	0.2	0.4	17.7	0.0	
business executive	11.3	10.7	12.0	11.7	5.7	10.9	8.3	14.9	5.5	12.9	12.3	11.5	12.5	3.2	20.3	
business owner or proprietor	3.3	4.3	2.9	1.7	0.0	4.4	3.4	1.1	4.9	3.2	7.9	1.5	2.6	0.0	0.0	
business salesperson or buyer	0.6	0.1	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.4	1.6	0.5	3.5	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.0	
clergy (minister, priest)	1.4	1.7	1.7	0.2	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	3.1	3.6	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	
clergy (other religious)	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	
clinical psychologist	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.0	0.0	
college teacher	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	
computer programmer or analyst	5.4	5.9	5.8	3.3	0.6	6.3	1.2	7.1	5.3	3.1	4.6	3.5	2.9	0.0	4.3	
conservationist or forester	1.7	2.2	1.6	0.7	1.4	2.4	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.9	0.2	1.7	0.0	
dentist (including orthodontist)	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	2.1	1.1	1.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	
dietitian or home economist	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
engineer	15.7	16.2	10.9	22.3	9.5	15.5	23.9	10.1	17.0	4.6	9.8	23.1	19.7	6.4	27.4	
farmer or rancher	2.1	3.6	0.2	1.8	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	
foreign service worker	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.0	2.6	0.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	
homemaker (full-time)	0.6	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
interior decorator	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
interpreter (translator)	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	
lab technician or hygienist	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.3	0.5	2.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
law enforcement officer	1.4	1.9	1.4	0.4	0.0	2.0	1.2	2.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	
lawyer (attorney) or judge	3.9	1.7	4.6	8.1	0.9	1.7	1.3	4.2	2.8	4.9	12.8	7.2	11.1	1.0	0.0	
military service (career)	0.9	0.0	2.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	
musician (performer, composer)	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.8	0.8	1.3	3.4	0.7	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.8	0.0	5.2	
nurse	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
optometrist	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
pharmacist	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	
physician	4.1	1.8	5.1	8.0	5.0	2.0	0.0	3.5	6.9	7.0	5.5	5.9	14.5	3.7	12.3	
school counselor	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
school principal or superint.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
scientific researcher	3.0	2.4	3.3	3.9	0.0	2.2	5.0	3.7	2.5	2.6	5.0	3.7	4.7	0.0	0.0	
social, welfare or rec. worker	0.6	0.1	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.4	0.8	3.9	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	
statistician	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	
therapist (phys, occupat, etc)	0.9	0.4	1.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	2.9	0.3	1.7	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	
teacher (elementary)	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.0	1.9	0.5	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	4.7	
teacher (secondary)	2.1	0.9	3.9	2.1	2.8	0.8	2.4	4.8	2.0	4.8	1.6	2.4	1.1	3.3	0.0	
veterinarian	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.0	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	
writer or journalist	1.8	1.4	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.7	2.4	2.9	2.3	2.3	1.4	1.4	4.7	
skilled trades	4.9	9.2	1.6	0.2	20.9	9.6	5.5	1.4	3.1	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	24.5	0.0	
other	7.1	7.0	8.1	5.8	3.2	7.1	6.3	7.5	12.0	6.0	2.9	6.1	4.6	3.7	0.0	
undecided	9.2	8.6	10.7	8.3	1.8	8.5	9.7	11.9	9.4	10.7	6.0	8.3	8.0	1.2	5.2	

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1980**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Father's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	0.9	0.6	1.4	0.7	1.3	0.5	1.4	1.9	0.5	1.8	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.5	0.0
businessman	26.6	21.6	29.2	34.7	18.6	21.6	21.4	30.7	26.4	28.0	31.6	33.7	38.2	18.2	22.2
clergy or religious worker	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.9	2.3	0.8	1.1	0.8	2.4	2.2	0.0	1.1	0.4	1.8	6.3
college teacher or admin.	0.8	0.0	1.5	1.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.3	1.4	0.6	1.4	2.3	1.1	0.0
doctor or dentist	2.5	1.9	2.2	4.5	0.0	1.8	3.1	0.4	2.9	5.2	5.8	2.9	9.6	0.0	0.0
educator (secondary)	3.2	2.2	4.8	3.1	1.7	2.2	3.1	6.7	2.2	4.0	2.6	3.3	2.5	2.0	0.0
educator (elementary)	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.9	0.5	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0	6.0
engineer	9.7	11.3	7.1	9.9	13.0	11.2	12.6	6.7	10.5	3.0	7.4	9.9	10.0	14.0	6.0
farmer or forester	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.4	0.7	3.9	6.5	4.8	1.7	7.0	3.7	5.6	0.6	0.0	5.6
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.3	0.9	1.4	2.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.7	1.0	1.4	0.0	2.9	1.0	0.0	0.0
lawyer	1.3	0.8	1.5	2.2	0.0	0.6	4.1	0.8	2.0	1.8	4.2	1.6	4.3	0.0	0.0
military career	1.9	1.4	2.8	1.9	1.3	1.5	0.0	4.0	1.7	0.2	3.6	2.0	1.6	0.9	4.2
research scientist	0.9	0.3	1.1	2.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.6	3.1	2.1	2.2	0.0	0.0
skilled worker	12.8	14.8	13.2	7.3	16.1	14.8	15.2	13.2	16.4	9.5	9.8	7.5	6.6	17.6	5.0
semi-skilled worker	6.7	8.6	5.2	4.4	13.7	9.0	3.8	6.3	5.5	2.3	3.2	5.1	2.1	13.3	17.0
laborer (unskilled)	3.4	3.6	4.3	1.3	3.2	3.9	0.0	5.0	3.2	4.4	3.8	1.6	0.6	3.6	0.0
unemployed	3.4	5.1	1.7	2.0	2.1	5.6	0.0	2.1	0.4	3.3	0.0	2.1	1.4	0.9	11.0
other occupation	18.7	21.4	16.2	15.9	24.3	21.0	26.1	12.5	18.8	22.0	19.6	16.3	14.8	25.3	16.6
Mother's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	1.2	0.8	2.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.8	1.6	3.7	0.6	1.8	0.1	3.6	0.0	0.0
businesswoman	10.8	10.7	10.2	12.2	4.6	11.0	7.7	10.4	12.5	6.6	9.2	12.1	12.5	3.5	11.7
business (clerical)	9.7	9.6	10.3	8.9	11.9	9.9	6.9	11.7	7.0	9.9	12.5	9.3	7.9	12.8	5.7
clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
college teacher or admin.	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.0
doctor or dentist	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.0
educator (secondary)	2.2	0.4	4.6	2.5	0.7	0.2	1.8	5.4	3.9	4.0	2.6	2.5	2.5	0.0	5.1
educator (elementary)	5.7	5.3	5.6	6.6	4.7	5.2	6.4	4.8	5.9	6.9	7.1	5.6	9.6	3.1	15.1
engineer	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
farmer or forester	0.9	1.2	0.3	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.5	1.3	5.3	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.5	3.6	2.8	0.0
homemaker (full-time)	29.0	31.5	25.6	28.8	6.1	32.2	24.0	23.6	22.1	35.1	30.3	29.1	27.8	4.7	15.1
lawyer	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
nurse	6.7	5.2	7.9	8.2	14.4	5.1	7.0	7.6	7.6	9.0	8.1	9.4	4.6	16.7	0.0
research scientist	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
social, welfare, rec. worker	0.8	0.2	1.8	0.9	2.2	0.0	2.1	2.1	2.3	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.6	6.0
skilled worker	2.7	3.6	1.8	2.1	2.5	3.7	1.8	2.3	1.5	1.3	0.0	2.4	1.1	2.2	4.7
semi-skilled worker	3.5	3.2	4.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	4.9	5.4	1.2	0.0	3.3	2.6	2.8	5.1
laborer (unskilled)	2.8	3.3	2.6	1.7	0.0	3.4	1.8	2.7	1.6	3.7	2.9	1.9	1.2	0.0	0.0
unemployed	7.8	9.1	7.0	6.3	14.6	8.9	10.6	6.7	7.4	5.7	9.9	5.8	7.9	13.8	19.7
other occupation	13.9	14.2	13.7	13.3	32.7	13.8	19.5	13.9	15.0	10.9	13.8	14.2	10.7	36.0	11.7

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Agree Strongly or Somewhat																
gov't not protecting consumer	69.4	70.3	70.2	65.5	66.2	69.7	77.3	70.8	72.0	67.3	65.7	64.6	68.4	63.6	84.9	
gov't not controlling pollution	72.2	72.0	73.5	70.5	46.0	71.6	77.0	74.2	73.7	70.5	75.2	69.8	72.5	40.8	85.0	
fed govt discourage energy use	77.6	77.1	76.9	80.3	42.5	76.7	81.4	73.4	80.9	80.5	79.9	81.1	77.7	36.5	81.4	
too many rights for criminals	67.6	67.7	67.5	67.2	51.2	68.1	63.8	67.1	69.8	66.0	66.1	64.9	74.3	51.7	46.9	
need money to solve urban problem	50.0	55.3	47.8	39.6	63.2	57.3	44.8	46.3	46.9	53.0	49.5	37.7	45.6	62.1	72.0	
not obey laws against own views	40.5	43.5	39.4	34.2	57.3	45.1	25.6	39.6	40.1	39.4	36.3	32.9	38.2	59.5	39.4	
inflation biggest domestic probl	76.7	76.5	78.2	74.6	49.8	76.4	78.3	80.9	78.5	71.4	73.5	74.4	75.3	44.9	86.1	
should abolish death penalty	28.2	28.9	29.0	24.5	40.7	28.6	33.1	28.4	28.1	32.8	27.7	23.0	29.3	38.9	52.3	
need national health care plan	57.3	59.7	57.9	49.9	73.7	60.4	51.1	59.5	61.5	51.7	47.7	50.9	46.9	74.2	69.8	
energy shortage cause depression	83.4	81.4	84.6	86.7	56.4	81.8	76.7	84.2	85.5	86.1	81.4	86.2	88.1	53.8	75.6	
abortion should be legalized	57.8	59.3	55.0	58.8	51.7	61.0	39.8	57.9	59.3	46.6	39.0	58.3	60.3	49.6	67.6	
women subject to the draft	70.1	70.2	69.0	71.6	65.5	71.5	55.6	70.3	73.0	60.4	64.6	71.8	71.1	65.3	66.7	
grading in high school too easy	61.9	60.4	63.8	62.5	55.2	60.4	60.1	61.2	65.8	67.9	65.9	61.0	67.2	57.8	35.4	
women's activities best in home	34.9	36.3	35.5	29.9	20.2	36.0	39.8	34.0	37.2	40.3	28.9	31.2	26.1	18.5	32.1	
live together before marriage	53.1	57.5	47.5	51.0	65.8	59.0	41.0	51.6	51.6	30.4	42.9	50.4	52.8	67.7	52.0	
discourage large families	53.8	55.7	50.1	55.1	47.6	55.7	56.3	47.5	54.9	51.5	48.1	55.0	55.3	52.1	15.7	
should liberalize divorce laws	51.7	54.9	48.8	48.2	54.1	55.8	44.3	51.8	49.2	40.5	44.7	49.5	44.2	53.9	55.6	
sex ok if people like each other	65.2	67.0	60.6	68.5	71.2	68.2	54.7	66.5	61.9	44.1	52.5	70.0	63.6	71.9	66.0	
women should get job equality	87.9	87.0	88.0	90.2	76.4	86.8	89.0	86.9	89.1	88.3	91.9	88.7	95.0	74.4	90.8	
wealthy should pay more taxes	71.7	72.6	72.9	67.1	61.4	73.5	62.4	74.9	70.6	71.2	70.4	69.9	58.8	59.2	75.7	
marijuana should be legalized	45.6	48.5	41.3	45.5	32.8	49.3	39.2	43.1	44.7	29.7	43.8	45.6	45.2	31.4	43.2	
busing O.K. to achieve balance	46.6	52.2	46.0	32.9	59.5	52.3	51.6	46.1	47.3	47.0	37.9	33.5	31.0	57.6	70.9	
prohibit homosexual relations	55.9	57.7	56.7	49.9	39.3	57.2	63.2	57.0	54.3	61.4	51.6	52.7	41.5	37.7	51.1	
col regulate students off campus	19.2	21.7	18.1	14.5	42.2	20.9	30.4	15.0	21.4	22.5	17.7	14.9	13.3	45.5	18.6	
students help evaluate faculty	72.6	71.2	72.3	76.8	72.9	71.0	73.7	72.9	71.9	70.4	73.8	77.7	73.9	73.5	69.0	
abolish college grades	20.0	21.0	20.0	17.2	37.0	21.3	18.4	20.3	19.5	21.2	17.1	18.4	13.4	38.1	28.3	
regulate student publications	40.0	42.0	41.0	32.8	39.0	41.4	48.2	40.9	36.5	49.1	38.8	33.3	31.4	36.1	54.4	
college has right to ban speaker	28.4	29.2	28.8	25.3	46.5	28.3	39.1	31.8	22.9	29.4	27.0	27.1	19.6	48.6	34.1	
pref treatment for disadvantaged	42.5	44.9	42.7	35.9	71.4	44.4	49.8	42.5	41.3	47.3	38.3	37.7	30.3	70.8	75.2	
adopt open admissions at pub col	42.3	51.0	35.0	31.9	84.2	52.2	38.2	34.6	32.5	40.5	33.8	33.4	27.5	89.3	52.3	
minimum competence for coll grad	86.3	82.0	90.2	90.6	85.6	81.3	90.0	89.6	90.7	90.7	91.9	89.3	94.6	83.1	100.0	

SIBLINGS:

Number of Older Brothers																
none	47.5	45.5	49.2	50.1	60.8	45.3	48.1	50.8	46.6	52.4	38.9	48.5	55.1	60.8	60.7	
one	28.9	28.0	29.4	30.4	7.9	27.7	31.7	27.7	32.8	26.9	36.3	30.5	29.8	6.1	23.7	
two	13.3	14.4	12.0	12.7	7.2	14.3	15.2	11.2	12.9	14.4	7.7	13.1	11.7	7.4	5.2	
3 or more	10.3	12.1	9.4	6.8	24.1	12.7	5.0	10.3	7.6	6.3	17.1	7.9	3.4	25.7	10.3	
Number of Older Sisters																
none	44.5	40.4	49.0	47.6	23.5	40.7	37.9	51.1	47.8	46.0	44.6	46.0	52.5	21.2	40.3	
one	34.5	36.0	31.4	36.1	36.2	36.8	27.3	30.4	35.0	28.6	32.0	37.5	31.5	34.4	48.3	
two	12.2	14.3	10.0	10.7	34.9	13.2	26.4	9.3	8.4	14.2	10.2	10.9	10.2	39.1	5.7	
3 or more	8.7	9.3	9.7	5.6	5.4	9.3	8.4	9.2	8.7	11.2	13.2	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.7	
Number of Younger Brothers																
none	48.2	45.9	51.2	48.6	33.9	45.4	51.0	50.5	51.4	55.1	45.6	48.2	50.0	31.1	50.2	
one	35.0	35.1	33.6	37.3	24.1	35.5	31.4	35.3	35.7	28.1	25.8	37.6	36.2	21.5	39.5	
two	12.1	12.5	11.8	11.8	42.0	12.8	8.5	11.2	9.7	13.1	21.2	11.9	11.7	47.3	10.2	
3 or more	4.7	6.5	3.4	2.3	0.0	6.3	9.1	3.0	3.1	3.8	7.4	2.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	
Number of Younger Sisters																
none	49.3	46.5	51.1	53.6	20.5	46.1	50.8	50.8	53.5	50.4	45.5	54.8	50.0	15.9	48.1	
one	35.6	37.0	34.3	34.3	46.2	37.1	36.0	32.1	36.3	35.8	39.8	35.3	31.4	46.9	41.9	
two	10.8	11.5	10.1	10.0	30.7	11.7	9.6	11.6	7.8	10.1	7.5	8.3	15.1	35.1	4.7	
3 or more	4.3	4.9	4.5	2.1	2.6	5.1	3.6	5.5	2.4	3.7	7.2	1.6	3.5	2.1	5.4	

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will															
change major field	10.6	10.1	10.0	12.9	11.7	10.6	4.5	8.9	7.5	15.1	15.3	11.9	15.9	13.6	0.0
change career choice	10.2	9.4	9.8	13.1	2.4	9.7	5.5	8.2	9.8	13.5	12.3	12.1	15.9	2.1	4.3
fail one or more courses	3.2	2.8	2.8	4.9	1.3	3.0	1.5	2.9	3.2	2.2	1.5	5.5	3.0	1.5	0.0
graduate with honors	14.5	15.4	13.3	14.1	17.7	15.9	9.6	13.0	14.1	13.9	11.5	11.4	22.1	17.9	16.3
be elected to student office	4.6	5.2	4.1	4.2	21.4	5.3	3.6	3.7	3.3	6.2	4.3	3.5	6.4	23.5	8.5
get a job to pay col expenses	34.9	34.4	33.4	38.8	19.4	35.3	24.7	29.3	39.6	33.8	39.2	36.4	45.7	19.7	18.2
join a social frat or sorority	14.0	8.9	19.0	18.5	13.4	9.2	5.8	18.2	21.2	19.3	17.1	16.8	23.6	9.7	29.9
live in a coeducational dorm	25.5	20.6	26.5	36.6	6.5	21.9	7.1	26.0	28.5	23.5	30.2	34.3	43.4	7.8	0.0
be elected to an honor society	6.9	4.9	8.8	8.9	4.2	4.9	4.3	8.3	7.9	9.4	13.9	6.7	15.6	3.5	7.7
make at least a 'B' average	37.3	34.4	38.8	42.2	22.8	34.9	29.8	40.9	38.0	35.8	34.1	38.7	52.8	21.2	33.9
need extra time to get degree	7.6	8.2	7.0	7.1	3.5	7.9	11.2	6.3	5.0	9.7	12.6	7.5	5.7	2.6	8.3
need tutoring in some courses	12.6	12.7	13.4	10.9	22.9	12.6	14.2	11.0	15.1	17.6	14.2	10.5	12.3	20.8	34.6
work at outside job	25.3	30.1	20.6	21.2	26.9	31.8	12.4	20.7	22.7	17.2	20.4	21.8	19.3	30.4	8.6
seek vocational counseling	8.3	8.6	8.1	7.8	13.0	9.0	5.2	8.8	6.3	6.9	12.8	7.0	10.0	13.2	12.1
seek individual counseling	6.7	7.0	7.0	5.6	1.8	7.1	6.5	5.8	6.4	10.2	9.5	4.9	7.8	0.0	12.1
get a bachelor's degree	55.4	39.5	69.0	72.9	32.3	38.9	45.6	68.2	69.6	68.3	74.2	70.4	80.6	26.6	68.1
participate in student protests	7.2	7.3	6.0	9.2	14.5	7.7	2.9	5.7	5.9	6.3	7.6	9.6	7.9	15.5	8.7
drop out temporarily	3.0	4.2	1.6	2.6	10.7	4.6	0.0	1.6	1.3	1.6	3.0	2.3	3.2	11.0	8.8
drop out permanently	2.7	3.6	2.0	1.8	10.9	4.0	0.0	2.7	0.8	2.0	1.0	1.8	1.8	11.9	4.6
transfer to another college	13.5	16.3	11.6	9.3	14.3	16.2	17.3	12.8	6.7	15.9	10.4	9.0	10.1	13.9	16.9
be satisfied with college	48.0	45.9	50.5	49.4	41.8	45.8	46.9	47.4	60.5	46.3	45.6	46.8	57.4	42.3	38.2
find a job in preferred field	65.3	65.4	65.2	65.6	56.8	64.6	73.2	64.1	70.5	63.2	58.6	64.8	68.0	53.1	78.5
marry while in college	4.9	5.0	4.5	5.2	25.9	5.2	3.5	4.5	4.5	5.1	3.9	5.6	4.1	29.6	8.2
marry within a year after col	13.5	13.4	13.2	14.2	4.0	13.2	14.9	13.0	15.9	10.8	11.1	15.2	11.1	1.4	16.3
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important															
achieve in a performing art	13.8	12.5	15.0	15.0	29.6	12.9	7.9	13.8	15.3	17.2	16.6	14.9	15.5	31.8	16.7
be an authority in my field	73.3	72.2	73.0	77.1	82.5	72.0	74.3	71.5	73.2	74.3	79.2	77.1	77.0	83.3	78.0
obtain recog from colleagues	54.5	51.9	56.5	57.8	43.7	50.7	65.7	54.8	57.5	58.7	59.1	56.6	61.5	40.6	61.5
influence political structure	23.7	21.8	25.2	25.8	13.2	21.8	21.8	23.8	24.3	28.7	30.2	24.7	29.2	10.6	26.3
influence social values	33.3	31.2	36.1	33.0	40.5	31.2	31.4	32.0	37.8	45.2	36.3	32.5	34.7	39.2	48.2
raise a family	60.3	60.2	60.9	59.8	64.9	60.5	57.3	60.1	59.2	67.0	57.3	58.4	63.9	64.7	66.3
have admin. responsibility	41.7	40.5	44.5	39.8	40.0	40.5	40.6	45.6	41.5	45.1	46.3	40.7	37.0	38.8	47.9
be very well off financially	66.1	67.4	64.8	65.0	64.4	68.1	60.1	64.1	66.6	63.8	65.1	64.1	67.8	62.2	77.4
help others in difficulty	58.2	55.2	62.1	59.1	59.4	54.0	67.8	57.7	62.0	73.3	66.1	58.1	62.3	53.9	90.7
theoretical contribu to science	21.3	18.7	23.0	25.2	28.1	18.6	19.7	22.0	27.4	21.2	18.5	23.9	28.9	26.3	37.3
write original works	15.7	16.4	14.8	15.4	22.8	16.7	13.5	14.4	15.2	15.4	14.2	14.6	17.6	22.2	27.0
create artistic work	15.6	14.9	16.0	16.9	22.0	15.3	10.6	15.2	18.7	15.9	11.8	17.3	15.6	21.9	22.6
be successful in my own business	56.7	59.0	54.3	54.7	72.6	59.1	58.6	53.8	51.3	56.4	63.3	55.4	52.5	71.9	76.8
be involved in environ. cleanup	29.1	26.4	31.9	31.2	30.3	25.6	35.3	24.8	37.9	42.5	35.1	32.3	28.0	26.5	53.3
develop philosophy of life	51.7	47.4	55.6	56.4	63.8	47.3	48.1	53.8	53.8	62.3	58.1	56.9	54.8	64.1	61.8
participate in community action	25.7	23.6	28.9	25.8	23.1	23.1	28.4	24.8	29.0	42.1	25.9	27.0	21.9	16.4	61.7
promote racial understanding	32.7	29.4	38.0	31.9	45.2	28.9	34.2	36.9	33.9	46.4	39.9	29.8	38.4	40.2	74.0
keep up with political affairs	44.1	39.5	48.9	47.8	60.0	39.7	37.5	46.0	49.0	52.7	59.9	44.4	58.1	60.7	56.5

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Concern about Financing College															
no concern	34.7	35.4	33.4	35.2	55.3	36.2	26.0	34.4	33.8	29.3	34.6	34.8	36.4	61.0	20.4
some concern	46.0	43.2	48.9	48.1	25.8	42.4	52.3	49.1	47.4	51.1	47.6	48.0	48.4	20.1	60.6
major concern	19.3	21.4	17.7	16.7	18.9	21.4	21.7	16.5	18.8	19.6	17.8	17.2	15.2	18.9	19.0
Sources for Educational Expenses															
Parental Aid															
none	37.2	45.2	32.1	24.5	36.3	46.5	29.8	35.1	26.4	31.2	32.5	27.0	16.9	35.2	44.3
\$1-\$499	19.4	21.3	20.8	11.8	30.0	21.1	24.6	22.7	19.7	19.2	15.4	13.3	7.0	32.0	15.6
\$500-\$999	11.9	11.8	11.7	12.7	10.7	12.6	3.3	15.1	9.1	7.0	7.8	13.7	9.5	11.3	6.5
\$1,000-\$1,499	8.7	8.9	8.8	7.9	18.6	9.2	6.0	7.7	8.3	12.4	9.9	8.8	5.3	19.4	12.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	5.5	4.5	4.6	9.6	1.5	3.5	16.5	4.0	4.7	5.5	6.2	9.2	10.7	0.6	8.4
over \$2,000	17.3	8.2	22.0	33.5	2.9	7.2	19.8	15.5	31.8	24.6	28.3	28.1	50.6	1.6	12.6
GRANTS and SCHOLARSHIPS:															
Basic Educ. Opportunity Grant															
none	68.3	66.4	67.2	75.2	52.2	66.7	63.4	72.6	63.2	58.1	64.6	75.4	74.8	53.5	42.2
\$1-\$499	12.1	15.8	8.8	8.0	31.8	16.5	6.7	9.9	8.3	7.4	5.5	9.4	3.7	34.6	10.7
\$500-\$999	9.4	9.7	9.3	8.5	4.9	9.5	11.7	6.8	10.9	13.9	11.1	8.5	8.3	3.3	16.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	5.4	3.3	8.5	5.4	4.6	2.9	8.8	7.0	9.4	11.5	8.4	4.7	7.5	3.7	11.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	2.9	2.9	3.8	1.6	5.0	2.7	4.7	1.8	5.7	6.8	4.7	1.1	3.2	4.2	11.3
over \$2,000	1.9	1.9	2.3	1.3	1.4	1.7	4.7	1.8	2.4	2.2	5.7	0.9	2.6	0.6	7.6
Basic Educational Opportunity Grant															
heard of program	62.8	62.0	67.0	57.8	62.2	62.2	59.8	64.1	71.0	68.1	70.8	56.4	62.1	59.8	80.0
applied for aid	44.2	43.2	48.6	39.1	46.2	43.2	44.3	41.8	52.2	61.4	54.3	37.5	44.2	40.6	87.6
qualified for aid	33.2	37.6	32.4	22.3	51.0	38.3	29.5	28.7	35.4	38.4	34.0	22.1	23.0	49.3	63.5
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant															
none	91.5	92.1	89.6	93.2	87.1	92.7	85.3	92.7	89.6	81.6	87.0	95.2	86.9	87.4	84.6
\$1-\$499	3.7	3.5	4.8	2.3	1.2	3.4	5.0	3.6	3.7	10.3	4.0	2.7	0.9	0.8	3.9
\$500-\$999	1.8	1.0	3.1	1.7	1.4	1.1	0.0	1.8	4.0	5.9	2.1	1.3	2.8	0.6	7.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.2	2.4	1.7	2.5	10.3	1.9	8.0	1.0	2.4	1.7	3.4	0.6	8.5	11.1	4.4
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.9	1.7	0.5	0.2	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
State Scholarship or Grant															
none	84.0	84.6	82.7	84.7	78.4	84.5	85.1	87.4	81.9	74.9	70.6	87.7	75.1	79.1	73.3
\$1-\$499	7.0	7.9	6.4	5.7	1.4	8.0	6.9	7.1	4.7	6.2	8.2	5.4	6.4	0.0	11.6
\$500-\$999	5.2	4.8	6.1	4.7	9.1	4.9	3.3	3.8	7.1	9.5	11.0	4.6	4.9	9.8	4.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.7	0.6	2.7	2.7	0.8	0.4	3.6	0.6	6.1	3.2	4.3	1.6	6.1	0.0	7.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	10.3	1.5	1.1	0.4	0.1	5.7	2.3	0.3	3.9	11.1	3.9
over \$2,000	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.6	3.6	0.3	3.6	0.0	0.0
College Grant															
none	88.0	93.5	81.3	84.5	94.9	94.5	82.5	88.0	77.2	69.8	74.5	89.2	70.0	96.8	80.7
\$1-\$499	4.5	3.2	6.0	5.4	0.6	3.2	3.8	5.6	3.6	10.0	7.9	5.8	4.1	0.6	0.0
\$500-\$999	2.8	1.0	5.3	3.2	2.0	0.7	4.4	3.4	5.0	2.4	12.3	3.1	3.6	1.9	3.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.7	0.9	2.9	2.0	0.4	0.7	2.2	0.3	5.6	6.4	2.8	0.8	5.8	0.0	3.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.9	0.4	0.9	3.5	0.4	3.7	1.8	2.5	0.5	6.4	0.0	3.6
over \$2,000	1.6	0.3	3.0	2.9	1.6	0.0	3.6	2.2	4.9	3.6	0.0	0.6	10.2	0.6	9.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Other Private Grant															
none	92.7	94.8	90.2	91.1	91.2	95.1	91.7	90.6	89.2	90.0	91.2	92.9	85.7	91.0	92.8
\$1-\$499	3.1	2.5	4.1	3.1	1.0	2.4	4.5	4.2	4.7	4.1	1.5	2.8	3.8	1.1	0.0
\$500-\$999	2.2	1.7	2.8	2.6	7.4	1.7	2.8	3.0	2.3	1.5	5.5	2.7	2.5	7.9	3.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.0	0.5	1.5	1.4	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.6	0.5	0.7	3.5	0.0	3.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	1.3	0.6	0.5	2.3	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.4	2.3	0.0	0.0
LOANS:															
F.G.S.L.															
none	78.3	81.3	75.9	74.3	87.4	82.1	72.2	86.2	59.7	71.2	71.2	77.8	63.3	87.7	85.6
\$1-\$499	2.1	2.0	2.5	1.7	8.7	1.8	4.5	2.2	1.8	4.7	2.8	2.0	0.9	9.4	3.6
\$500-\$999	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.7	0.0	3.5	1.2	2.9	3.1	3.7	2.6	3.1	5.7	0.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.5	1.2	3.0	4.9	0.4	0.8	6.2	0.8	7.1	3.8	2.2	4.1	7.7	0.0	3.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.5	1.4	4.4	6.6	2.4	8.1	6.5	7.3	5.9	4.4	1.1	3.6
over \$2,000	9.0	7.6	10.6	9.8	2.1	7.4	9.3	5.6	20.1	10.1	13.8	7.2	18.0	1.9	3.6
Federal Guaranteed Student Loan (FGSL)															
heard of program	38.1	32.3	43.1	45.6	9.9	32.4	30.2	37.9	55.2	40.7	42.4	43.1	53.5	7.2	29.4
applied for aid	14.8	10.6	18.7	19.8	10.5	10.5	11.1	9.9	33.4	22.5	20.7	16.0	31.7	10.4	11.3
qualified for aid	15.8	12.3	18.7	20.0	5.9	12.4	11.2	11.7	28.9	23.9	21.1	16.3	31.8	3.8	22.3
N.D.S.L.															
none	89.9	89.8	90.1	89.6	84.2	89.3	96.1	94.4	87.5	84.4	82.6	91.9	82.2	83.1	92.8
\$1-\$499	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	7.0	3.0	1.1	1.7	1.7	6.8	5.9	3.1	2.1	7.9	0.0
\$500-\$999	2.5	2.2	2.8	2.9	0.4	2.2	1.7	1.2	4.7	4.2	3.5	2.0	5.6	0.0	3.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.4	1.9	2.9	2.9	8.4	2.0	1.1	1.4	4.4	3.4	6.7	1.5	7.0	9.0	3.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.0	1.3	0.5	1.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	1.4	2.0	0.9	0.9	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.8	0.0	0.0
College Loan															
none	95.2	96.2	93.4	95.7	91.1	96.5	93.4	95.1	91.7	91.4	92.0	97.3	90.8	91.0	92.1
\$1-\$499	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.5	2.5	1.0	1.7	0.6	0.4	0.0	3.9
\$500-\$999	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.7	8.4	1.2	0.0	0.4	0.9	3.8	0.0	0.2	2.2	9.0	3.9
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.0	0.6	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.3	4.1	1.7	1.6	2.5	1.2	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.7	0.8	1.9	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	1.3	0.9	1.9	1.4	0.0	0.9	1.5	1.8	2.9	0.2	3.3	1.0	2.5	0.0	0.0
Other Loan															
none	95.4	94.8	96.3	95.4	92.1	94.7	95.5	96.8	94.4	98.0	96.0	95.9	93.9	91.0	100.0
\$1-\$499	1.5	2.5	0.6	0.6	7.0	2.6	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	7.9	0.0
\$500-\$999	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	1.3	0.2	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.5	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.0
over \$2,000	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.0	0.8	3.3	0.5	2.5	0.6	1.2	0.8	2.9	0.0	0.0
WORK and SAVINGS:															
College Work-Study Grant															
none	87.8	89.8	84.5	88.1	92.5	91.7	67.7	91.2	77.2	78.4	77.8	90.9	79.6	95.1	73.6
\$1-\$499	5.3	5.1	6.5	3.6	3.0	4.1	17.3	5.7	7.9	6.6	6.9	3.8	3.1	2.4	7.6
\$500-\$999	4.6	3.1	6.5	5.6	2.2	2.2	13.4	1.8	11.6	10.5	12.6	4.6	8.5	1.4	7.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.7	1.3	2.0	2.5	1.3	1.2	1.7	0.7	2.8	4.3	2.8	0.5	8.9	0.0	11.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Part Time Employment															
none	76.5	78.1	72.7	78.9	87.5	77.6	84.2	71.5	69.4	78.7	78.5	77.4	83.8	87.5	87.6
\$1-\$499	13.3	9.9	18.8	13.0	3.5	9.7	12.3	20.8	18.1	15.7	13.8	13.9	10.2	2.9	7.9
\$500-\$999	6.1	7.0	5.4	5.1	1.0	7.6	0.0	6.4	5.4	3.1	4.0	5.5	3.9	1.1	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.3	3.1	1.6	1.3	7.5	3.1	3.5	0.8	2.8	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.4	7.9	4.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.0
over \$2,000	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.4	2.5	0.0	2.1	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.0
Full Time Employment															
none	95.5	93.2	98.1	97.5	98.1	92.9	97.2	98.9	96.7	97.7	98.2	97.1	98.6	98.3	96.5
\$1-\$499	1.5	2.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	2.5	1.8	0.1	1.5	1.4	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.0	3.5
\$500-\$999	1.2	2.0	0.3	0.7	0.0	2.1	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	1.8	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
over \$2,000	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Savings from Summer Work															
none	63.6	70.6	59.6	51.4	79.0	71.4	60.7	64.3	55.8	55.6	48.9	52.2	48.8	77.3	91.9
\$1-499	17.2	14.4	20.1	19.9	11.1	14.1	17.9	20.3	20.9	20.3	14.7	20.2	19.0	12.1	3.5
\$500-\$999	11.2	8.4	12.8	15.9	9.4	8.1	12.0	8.8	15.3	17.6	21.1	14.9	18.8	10.6	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	4.4	3.6	4.6	6.2	0.5	3.5	4.5	4.1	5.5	3.4	8.7	5.9	6.8	0.0	4.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.5	0.6	1.4	4.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.5	1.0	0.8	3.6	4.5	2.5	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	2.2	2.4	1.5	2.6	0.0	2.2	4.8	1.0	1.6	2.3	3.0	2.1	4.2	0.0	0.0
Other Savings															
none	82.5	85.3	80.8	77.6	90.4	84.8	91.1	80.9	79.9	81.2	82.8	79.1	72.8	90.2	91.5
\$1-\$499	10.1	8.8	11.0	12.2	8.2	9.2	4.1	10.7	13.0	10.6	6.3	11.3	15.1	8.7	3.9
\$500-\$999	2.7	2.0	3.1	4.2	0.0	2.2	0.0	3.3	2.6	3.1	3.0	4.2	4.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.5	0.7	2.1	2.6	0.5	0.5	3.2	2.1	1.8	2.0	3.3	2.2	4.0	0.0	4.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.7	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.0
over \$2,000	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.6	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.6	1.7	2.5	3.8	2.4	3.3	0.0	0.0
Spouse															
none	98.1	97.1	99.1	99.2	93.0	96.8	100.0	99.0	99.6	98.5	100.0	99.0	99.7	92.1	100.0
\$1-\$499	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
\$500-\$999	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	1.1	1.6	0.5	0.6	7.0	1.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	7.9	0.0
Personal G.I. Benefits															
none	97.3	95.9	98.7	98.8	85.5	95.7	98.8	98.2	98.4	100.0	100.0	98.8	99.1	83.6	100.0
\$1-\$499	0.7	1.3	0.0	0.3	7.0	1.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	7.9	0.0
\$500-\$999	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	1.0	1.5	0.6	0.2	7.5	1.6	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	8.5	0.0

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Parent's G.I. Benefits															
none	98.7	98.5	98.7	98.9	100.0	98.4	100.0	98.9	98.6	98.3	99.0	99.2	98.0	100.0	100.0
\$1-\$499	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
\$500-\$999	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0
Soc. Sec. Benefits															
none	92.6	91.3	93.3	94.9	91.1	91.1	93.2	93.2	92.2	94.4	95.1	95.0	94.5	90.4	96.4
\$1-\$499	3.2	4.0	2.9	1.7	8.9	4.2	1.7	3.4	1.9	2.8	3.8	1.8	1.2	9.6	3.6
\$500-\$999	1.4	1.9	0.9	1.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.5	2.4	0.2	0.0	0.7	2.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.7	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.4	3.4	0.6	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.0	1.0	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.0	0.0
Other Sources of Support															
none	93.6	95.8	89.9	94.1	98.9	95.7	97.1	86.8	93.2	93.0	94.1	94.1	94.1	99.4	95.6
\$1-\$499	2.1	1.4	2.9	2.6	0.0	1.3	2.9	3.8	2.3	1.9	0.0	2.7	2.3	0.0	0.0
\$500-\$999	1.4	0.6	2.7	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	3.3	1.8	2.8	1.3	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.0	1.3	0.5	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	1.4	0.4	3.4	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.0	5.4	1.1	1.2	2.2	0.4	2.2	0.6	4.4
Residence Planned During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	35.0	49.4	21.9	20.6	45.0	51.5	27.5	28.5	12.1	15.7	24.5	22.9	13.7	47.6	30.6
other private home or apartment	10.4	14.7	7.8	3.8	13.5	15.9	1.7	8.0	12.3	1.6	4.3	5.0	0.4	14.3	8.9
college dormitory	48.7	30.2	63.6	70.7	40.9	26.9	65.7	57.8	64.3	77.8	69.3	66.6	83.2	38.0	56.7
fraternity or sorority house	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.6	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.0	2.0	3.2	0.6	1.7	1.3	0.0	0.0
other campus housing	2.6	1.8	4.4	1.3	0.0	1.8	2.2	5.6	4.8	1.3	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.0
other	2.4	3.3	1.3	1.9	0.6	3.4	1.7	0.1	4.5	0.4	0.0	2.4	0.4	0.0	3.8
Residence Preferred During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	22.5	32.4	15.3	13.5	57.4	33.3	24.7	16.0	11.3	17.7	20.3	14.0	11.9	65.5	22.5
other private home or apartment	27.8	29.9	27.5	24.0	19.2	30.8	21.2	33.1	23.3	19.5	24.8	25.9	18.2	13.8	42.6
college dormitory	34.7	23.9	39.6	49.1	18.8	22.2	40.1	33.1	46.7	44.9	44.2	45.7	59.2	18.7	19.0
fraternity or sorority house	6.2	4.4	8.0	7.0	1.5	4.3	5.5	7.1	8.4	12.0	2.5	7.0	7.2	0.0	7.8
other campus housing	5.1	4.4	6.7	4.0	3.1	4.2	5.9	8.3	6.2	4.1	4.3	4.7	2.1	2.0	8.2
other	3.7	5.0	2.9	2.4	0.0	5.2	2.6	2.4	4.1	1.8	3.9	2.7	1.3	0.0	0.0
Miles from Home to College															
5 or less	10.3	12.1	8.2	9.0	18.4	13.1	0.0	9.1	2.9	10.1	15.7	10.7	3.7	18.8	15.9
6-10	13.2	18.6	7.3	8.7	18.2	19.1	12.6	9.2	5.5	3.5	8.9	9.5	6.3	20.2	3.8
11-50	26.3	32.5	21.6	18.0	14.7	32.8	29.2	26.3	17.5	14.8	18.3	18.9	15.4	14.2	17.9
51-100	14.4	12.6	16.5	15.5	12.0	11.5	25.3	18.0	13.4	16.0	18.1	17.8	8.0	13.6	0.0
101-500	27.9	21.2	32.8	37.7	29.9	20.7	26.8	26.2	44.7	38.3	23.4	38.3	36.0	30.0	29.6
more than 500	7.9	3.0	13.7	11.0	6.8	2.8	6.2	11.1	16.0	17.4	15.7	4.8	30.5	3.2	32.9

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**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1980**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Father's Education															
grammar school or less	6.2	5.4	7.8	5.2	14.1	5.0	10.1	7.9	7.7	9.6	3.6	5.2	5.3	12.9	24.5
some high school	12.7	15.1	11.2	9.1	32.9	15.3	12.6	12.4	10.3	8.3	12.2	10.0	6.0	34.9	15.5
high school graduate	28.6	35.0	24.5	19.3	36.9	35.8	25.3	25.8	20.1	29.3	18.8	21.1	13.6	37.9	27.8
postsecondary other than col	3.9	4.6	2.5	4.5	0.6	4.7	3.5	2.2	2.9	2.6	2.8	5.2	2.3	0.0	5.4
some college	12.7	11.9	13.7	12.7	3.4	11.8	13.2	15.5	11.7	12.5	11.7	13.3	10.8	2.9	7.9
college degree	18.7	17.0	18.2	24.1	1.2	16.2	25.1	17.0	20.9	16.3	22.6	24.0	24.5	0.8	4.3
some graduate school	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.2	7.2	2.6	0.0	1.9	4.8	1.7	3.4	0.9	6.2	8.0	0.0
graduate degree	14.8	8.7	19.3	22.8	3.8	8.5	10.2	17.3	21.7	19.7	24.8	20.1	31.3	2.5	14.6
Mother's Education															
grammar school or less	6.0	6.8	6.1	3.8	13.2	6.6	8.7	6.3	7.1	4.7	4.0	3.3	5.3	13.1	14.2
some high school	10.0	12.0	8.9	6.8	20.7	11.8	14.5	11.0	7.8	5.3	5.6	7.4	4.9	20.8	19.6
high school graduate	39.7	45.3	33.8	35.3	37.8	46.1	36.6	36.1	26.6	37.9	32.9	38.8	24.7	38.7	30.4
postsecondary other than col	6.0	5.8	6.7	5.4	19.2	6.1	2.7	6.1	8.7	5.4	6.4	5.6	4.7	20.9	4.9
some college	13.1	10.9	14.3	16.5	2.4	11.1	8.5	14.6	15.0	11.1	16.4	16.9	15.3	1.6	8.5
college degree	16.5	14.3	18.3	19.1	4.7	14.0	18.3	12.9	23.1	26.5	20.9	17.9	23.0	4.2	8.5
some graduate school	2.0	0.6	3.8	2.5	0.6	0.5	1.0	4.4	2.6	3.2	5.0	1.5	5.3	0.6	0.0
graduate degree	6.8	4.3	8.3	10.7	1.5	3.8	9.6	8.6	8.9	5.9	9.0	8.7	16.8	0.0	13.8
Trait Self Ratings (Percentage of Self Ratings Above Average)															
academic ability	45.6	30.9	54.1	69.5	25.7	31.0	30.9	53.9	55.2	48.7	64.4	65.9	80.7	23.0	42.9
athletic ability	42.5	38.3	47.2	45.6	33.2	39.1	29.1	49.8	46.1	43.3	41.9	45.7	45.1	29.9	51.3
artistic ability	27.2	26.2	26.5	31.0	28.8	26.6	22.1	25.6	30.5	24.3	23.4	31.5	29.2	29.8	22.9
cheerfulness	47.9	43.2	54.7	48.5	38.1	42.2	54.2	54.1	57.0	53.8	53.5	46.6	54.2	32.5	65.7
defensiveness	28.7	27.3	30.0	29.9	19.8	27.8	22.1	29.2	33.1	29.0	26.7	29.5	31.3	16.4	36.2
drive to achieve	62.0	55.7	69.0	66.5	55.5	56.3	49.1	69.5	66.7	71.5	67.6	63.4	76.4	52.8	71.9
leadership ability	47.4	40.3	55.7	51.8	45.1	40.3	40.4	55.9	59.1	53.4	47.5	48.3	62.3	43.8	52.5
mathematical ability	38.3	32.0	38.4	54.8	30.9	32.0	31.6	37.1	44.3	34.4	35.7	51.7	64.1	30.0	36.4
mechanical ability	42.4	43.0	41.1	43.1	14.5	43.7	36.1	43.5	47.9	28.1	31.3	45.1	37.0	12.3	27.0
originality	44.6	38.4	48.6	54.3	22.4	38.4	38.2	49.2	52.1	41.1	48.8	52.3	60.6	21.6	27.5
physical attractiveness	29.5	25.3	34.0	32.9	42.3	26.0	17.7	35.7	35.5	28.3	30.3	32.1	35.5	42.6	40.6
political conservatism	17.9	14.3	20.1	23.3	3.1	14.8	8.3	21.6	18.9	19.7	18.6	21.0	30.4	1.2	12.7
political liberalism	19.1	18.5	17.7	23.3	7.8	19.2	10.4	15.6	23.0	15.6	18.3	22.3	26.6	5.6	19.9
popularity	32.8	29.8	35.0	16.5	27.8	29.7	31.4	35.8	37.7	31.8	28.0	35.4	40.0	26.5	36.0
popularity with opposite sex	34.6	31.7	39.3	34.1	25.6	32.0	28.6	42.0	39.1	33.8	33.5	33.7	35.2	19.2	53.2
public speaking ability	24.5	18.4	31.1	29.2	23.2	18.5	17.4	30.1	31.8	34.4	28.1	25.6	40.5	22.2	28.6
self-confidence (intellectual)	47.0	35.3	56.7	60.8	32.8	34.9	39.1	59.0	54.8	49.9	63.3	57.9	69.9	29.1	48.8
self-confidence (social)	37.9	31.7	46.0	40.1	33.4	32.0	28.8	49.9	44.0	40.9	37.5	39.8	41.2	32.2	39.4
sensitivity to criticism	25.3	21.1	29.2	29.1	13.7	21.1	21.2	29.5	34.0	21.9	27.6	29.6	27.4	12.5	20.1
stubbornness	43.5	43.7	41.9	46.0	36.1	43.9	41.8	45.2	42.2	33.3	37.3	47.0	42.9	37.2	30.4
understanding of others	67.0	63.8	69.9	70.0	60.1	63.7	65.5	69.5	72.0	67.7	70.1	69.1	72.7	60.3	58.7
writing ability	29.2	22.2	34.5	38.3	22.4	22.6	17.5	34.9	36.1	28.8	40.1	35.0	48.5	22.7	20.9

(1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN.

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Year Graduated From High School															
1980	89.6	84.1	94.0	95.4	87.9	82.4	92.3	94.4	94.1	91.0	97.3	94.7	97.9	86.2	93.3
1979	3.8	5.0	2.8	2.4	10.7	5.0	5.2	3.0	2.5	3.4	1.7	2.6	1.8	12.4	5.0
1978	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	3.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.7	1.7
1977 or earlier	2.5	3.8	1.4	1.4	0.5	4.2	1.7	1.4	2.4	1.1	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.7	0.0
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	2.4	4.7	0.5	0.4	0.0	5.5	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
never completed high school	0.9	1.8	0.2	0.1	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Age by December 31, 1980															
16 or younger	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0
17	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.9	1.4	2.4	2.5	2.1	4.1	2.3	3.1	2.5	4.3	0.8	3.6
18	68.3	61.4	72.7	77.6	50.7	60.6	65.5	74.6	76.4	63.7	73.5	76.5	82.0	44.4	72.2
19	21.1	24.6	18.8	16.1	44.2	23.9	28.1	17.9	14.8	25.4	18.7	17.3	11.6	51.0	20.9
20	2.1	1.8	3.1	0.9	1.3	1.9	1.4	2.7	2.0	4.5	4.3	1.0	0.6	0.7	3.3
21	0.9	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.6	0.0	0.2	0.2	2.2	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.0
22	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0
23-25	1.4	2.2	0.9	0.2	0.0	2.3	1.7	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
26-29	0.8	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.5	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0
30 or older	2.5	4.7	0.5	0.9	0.6	5.5	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.0
Racial Background (1)															
White/Caucasian	81.3	82.2	78.6	84.6	0.9	79.7	95.2	72.1	88.4	78.8	91.9	85.7	80.2	0.6	1.8
Black/Negro/Afro-American	13.4	11.6	16.8	10.9	99.6	13.3	2.7	22.6	8.0	18.5	1.5	10.8	11.4	100.0	98.2
American Indian	1.2	0.8	1.8	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.0	1.8	0.5	2.5	2.7	0.8	1.8	0.0	1.8
Oriental	1.1	0.6	1.5	1.8	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.1	1.6	2.7	1.0	1.4	3.1	0.0	1.8
Mexican-American/Chicano	2.2	3.9	0.7	0.7	0.4	4.7	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	2.1	0.0	1.8
Puerto Rican-American	1.2	0.8	1.8	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.7	2.9	0.3	0.5	1.9	0.8	1.9	0.0	1.8
Other	2.2	1.7	3.3	1.4	0.4	1.9	0.8	4.3	1.9	1.8	3.9	1.1	2.6	0.0	1.8
Political Orientation															
far left	2.2	2.6	1.9	1.8	8.0	3.1	0.0	2.2	2.1	1.7	0.8	1.8	1.8	8.7	5.4
liberal	19.8	15.3	21.6	27.7	14.8	15.1	16.4	21.5	25.7	19.4	18.4	27.2	30.0	12.1	25.1
middle-of-the-road	60.0	62.4	59.3	55.3	47.3	61.1	68.5	62.3	48.8	58.1	67.1	56.3	51.3	45.3	55.1
conservative	16.9	18.3	16.2	14.5	28.2	19.5	12.6	12.5	23.5	20.0	13.2	13.9	16.5	32.2	12.7
far right	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.7	1.7	1.2	2.5	1.5	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.4	1.6	1.7
Average Grade in High School															
A or A+	8.4	5.4	9.0	15.3	1.5	5.6	4.7	8.1	11.1	9.6	8.2	13.4	22.6	1.5	1.7
A-	9.9	4.5	13.2	17.0	2.4	4.1	6.4	12.0	17.7	10.2	16.4	16.2	20.1	2.1	3.3
B+	20.8	18.5	21.3	25.6	11.9	19.2	15.4	21.3	22.1	20.9	20.2	26.0	24.1	12.4	10.2
B	30.0	32.3	30.7	22.3	27.0	35.0	19.0	33.3	27.7	25.7	33.3	24.0	15.9	28.2	22.8
B-	11.1	12.6	9.9	9.9	11.8	12.4	13.2	9.8	9.1	11.4	9.2	9.9	9.5	10.8	15.5
C+	10.1	12.8	8.5	6.6	13.5	10.8	22.4	9.0	6.6	10.1	6.2	7.0	4.8	9.7	27.5
C	8.8	12.3	7.2	2.8	30.9	10.9	19.0	6.2	5.7	11.8	6.4	2.9	2.4	34.6	17.1
D	0.9	1.6	0.2	0.6	1.0	1.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.9
Academic Rank in High School															
top 20%	36.3	25.0	40.3	55.4	12.2	25.3	24.0	37.4	51.9	36.8	39.0	52.2	67.9	9.8	20.5
second 20%	23.2	23.6	23.3	22.1	21.3	25.5	14.4	24.3	21.6	22.1	24.1	24.3	13.4	24.2	10.8
middle 20%	31.9	39.4	29.5	18.8	50.2	36.1	54.8	30.2	24.1	32.8	29.8	19.4	16.4	47.0	61.2
fourth 20%	7.5	10.5	6.1	3.2	14.5	11.7	4.9	7.1	2.4	7.0	6.0	3.5	1.8	16.6	7.4
lowest 20%	1.1	1.5	0.9	0.6	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.0	0.0	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.6	2.3	0.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- stant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Estimated Parental Income															
less than \$4,000	5.2	5.2	6.7	2.5	25.6	3.6	12.4	9.4	2.2	4.9	5.2	2.3	3.2	30.6	7.9
\$4,000 - \$5,999	8.0	12.0	5.5	3.4	30.1	12.6	9.4	6.8	5.2	4.5	1.8	3.6	2.4	36.4	7.7
\$6,000 - \$7,999	4.2	5.3	3.5	3.1	11.6	4.8	7.7	3.9	2.5	4.6	1.2	2.8	4.2	11.0	13.8
\$8,000 - \$9,999	4.2	5.2	3.3	3.7	4.4	4.2	9.5	3.7	4.0	1.7	2.7	3.9	2.6	4.1	5.8
\$10,000 - \$12,499	8.4	9.7	8.4	5.4	6.0	10.8	5.0	8.1	7.7	8.4	11.4	5.9	3.3	3.4	15.3
\$12,500 - \$14,999	8.5	11.7	6.4	4.7	4.4	12.5	8.1	7.6	4.1	6.6	4.7	4.9	3.8	2.3	11.7
\$15,000 - \$19,999	13.6	17.3	11.0	9.9	4.9	19.3	8.3	10.1	12.0	11.0	13.6	10.3	8.4	3.4	10.1
\$20,000 - \$24,999	13.7	12.8	14.0	15.4	6.1	12.9	12.4	14.9	10.7	13.7	16.3	15.9	13.4	6.2	5.9
\$25,000 - \$29,999	8.5	7.8	9.4	8.5	3.9	8.5	4.7	8.2	11.2	12.7	6.1	9.0	6.4	2.7	8.1
\$30,000 - \$34,999	7.4	3.3	10.8	10.5	0.0	2.1	8.5	11.5	11.9	8.9	8.6	10.5	10.8	0.0	0.0
\$35,000 - \$39,999	5.1	3.3	5.7	8.5	0.4	3.4	2.9	6.6	2.7	4.9	8.6	8.6	8.2	0.0	2.0
\$40,000 - \$49,999	5.6	3.6	5.7	10.3	1.3	3.1	5.9	5.2	6.6	6.1	5.8	9.8	11.9	0.0	5.7
\$50,000 - \$99,999	5.6	2.0	7.3	11.1	0.9	1.6	3.6	3.6	13.0	9.5	10.6	10.2	14.8	0.0	4.0
\$100,000 or more	1.8	0.7	2.4	3.1	0.4	0.5	1.6	0.6	6.5	2.5	3.5	2.2	6.5	0.0	1.9
Persons Currently Dependent On Parents for Support															
one	5.3	5.6	5.2	4.6	1.8	6.1	3.4	4.7	6.2	6.3	3.6	4.6	4.8	1.4	3.3
two	9.3	10.6	7.9	9.0	13.1	11.3	7.1	7.7	8.9	8.6	6.1	9.5	7.1	13.9	10.4
three	22.2	24.9	20.2	19.7	25.2	25.1	24.0	19.2	21.2	21.6	20.4	20.0	18.6	24.9	26.3
four	25.2	24.0	24.4	30.0	15.5	24.0	24.2	23.3	28.0	24.6	22.8	30.4	28.6	13.3	23.1
five	19.7	17.0	22.3	21.0	17.3	16.0	22.3	24.4	20.8	19.2	20.7	20.0	24.8	17.7	15.8
six or more	18.2	17.8	20.0	15.7	27.1	17.5	19.0	20.8	15.0	19.7	26.3	15.5	16.2	28.8	21.2
Number of Other Dependents Currently Attending College															
none	67.3	72.1	63.4	63.0	49.1	73.5	65.1	62.6	62.8	68.6	58.3	63.5	61.4	46.1	59.4
one	22.7	18.9	26.2	25.6	27.8	18.5	21.0	26.8	30.2	18.9	28.6	25.8	24.7	29.0	23.4
two	6.6	6.1	7.4	6.2	12.2	4.9	12.5	7.6	5.4	8.2	8.8	5.4	9.1	12.3	12.0
three or more	3.4	2.9	3.1	5.2	10.9	3.2	1.4	2.9	1.6	4.3	4.3	5.3	4.8	12.5	5.2
Living With Parents (for more than five consecutive weeks)															
yes	85.1	82.0	86.3	90.9	84.0	81.0	86.9	87.9	89.4	80.1	84.1	90.9	91.2	86.3	74.8
no	14.9	18.0	13.7	9.1	16.0	19.0	13.1	12.1	10.6	19.9	15.9	9.1	8.8	13.7	25.2
Listed as Dependent on Parental Federal Income Tax Return															
yes	81.5	76.8	82.9	91.1	67.3	74.6	89.3	81.1	84.8	83.3	86.9	90.6	93.0	62.6	82.7
no	18.5	23.2	17.1	8.9	32.7	25.4	10.7	18.9	15.2	16.7	13.1	9.4	7.0	37.4	17.3
Receiving Assistance Worth \$600 or More from Parents															
yes	60.0	48.1	65.7	78.6	33.7	44.7	66.3	60.7	70.2	70.3	72.2	76.8	85.3	25.7	58.5
no	40.0	51.9	34.3	21.4	66.3	55.3	33.7	39.3	29.8	29.7	27.8	23.2	14.7	74.3	41.5
Marital Status															
not presently married	97.2	94.6	99.4	99.2	98.9	94.0	97.8	99.8	99.3	98.7	99.5	99.0	99.7	99.1	98.2
married, living with spouse	2.3	4.5	0.1	0.8	0.0	5.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
married, not living with spouse	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.4	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.8

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
High School Program	81.6	73.2	86.8	92.7	68.2	73.1	73.7	85.9	89.0	84.3	91.7	92.3	94.1	67.9	69.2
college preparatory	18.4	26.8	13.2	7.3	31.8	26.9	26.3	14.1	11.0	15.7	8.3	7.7	5.9	32.1	30.8
other															
Type of High School	87.0	94.0	79.8	83.3	97.4	95.8	84.8	87.2	75.6	77.4	55.1	87.8	66.1	98.5	93.2
public															
private:															
nondenominational	3.5	1.5	5.0	5.8	0.0	0.5	6.8	3.1	10.6	5.8	2.2	4.3	11.4	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	7.5	3.3	11.6	10.4	1.4	3.0	5.1	9.0	9.4	4.3	42.8	7.6	20.9	0.0	6.8
Jewish	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
other religious	1.8	0.8	3.6	0.5	1.2	0.3	3.3	0.6	4.4	12.5	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.5	0.0
Have Had Remedial Work in															
English	8.4	10.9	6.6	5.3	8.7	8.9	21.2	7.2	6.7	6.3	4.2	4.8	7.4	7.0	15.2
reading	8.4	10.2	7.3	5.9	8.5	8.8	17.6	6.8	7.3	8.0	8.1	5.3	8.0	6.3	17.2
mathematics	11.2	14.5	8.9	7.1	15.0	12.8	23.2	8.0	10.8	9.2	9.2	6.0	11.1	15.3	13.8
social studies	6.4	7.1	5.7	6.1	9.8	5.3	16.4	6.1	5.4	6.0	4.0	6.0	6.3	5.5	26.0
science	6.3	8.0	5.1	4.4	6.3	7.4	11.1	5.7	5.4	3.7	4.3	3.9	6.4	4.8	11.9
foreign language	4.6	5.0	4.2	4.6	5.5	4.5	7.3	4.0	5.6	3.9	3.2	4.3	5.9	3.3	13.8
Will Need Remedial Work in															
English	16.5	18.0	17.3	10.4	20.8	17.8	19.0	17.7	14.0	22.4	12.5	10.7	9.1	18.1	30.9
reading	8.4	10.5	6.9	6.0	13.0	11.3	6.0	7.2	5.7	8.4	5.2	6.5	4.0	13.3	11.6
mathematics	29.1	24.2	37.2	25.1	50.7	22.8	31.8	37.3	33.2	42.1	35.4	26.5	19.5	48.4	59.5
social studies	5.6	6.7	5.4	3.0	12.7	6.1	9.9	6.4	3.6	6.1	3.0	3.2	2.1	13.3	10.4
science	15.4	13.9	18.5	12.9	24.1	14.4	11.6	17.5	18.8	20.8	18.8	12.6	14.3	19.9	39.7
foreign language	10.1	7.1	13.6	10.7	22.7	6.4	10.4	13.6	15.5	12.2	12.4	11.2	8.9	19.6	34.5
Physically Handicapped															
no	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
yes	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Type of Handicap															
hearing	9.2	7.2	10.4	12.0	1.9	6.6	10.3	9.4	10.7	14.0	7.7	11.8	12.7	0.6	6.9
speech	2.1	2.2	2.3	1.3	4.0	1.1	7.8	1.7	2.9	4.1	1.0	1.6	0.0	2.8	8.5
visual	27.7	26.8	29.4	26.8	29.9	25.5	33.2	28.6	33.2	29.1	27.1	26.8	27.0	29.5	31.4
orthopedic	20.0	23.2	17.8	16.0	3.7	21.4	32.6	16.7	18.3	19.8	18.8	15.3	18.8	4.3	1.7
learning disability	4.2	5.5	3.3	2.5	2.9	3.8	14.4	2.1	4.4	6.1	2.2	2.7	1.5	1.3	8.5
other	11.9	11.4	13.7	9.4	13.0	10.4	16.4	14.2	12.8	13.7	13.3	10.3	6.2	13.2	12.0
Does Handicap Require															
Architectural Accommodations															
no	94.0	94.4	93.1	94.7	97.1	93.5	98.3	91.3	94.7	95.2	93.9	95.0	93.2	96.3	100.0
yes	6.0	5.6	6.9	5.3	2.9	6.5	1.7	8.7	5.3	4.8	6.1	5.0	6.8	3.7	0.0
This College is Student's															
first choice	73.9	73.5	72.3	78.2	34.8	71.9	81.8	70.5	74.9	73.7	73.5	79.4	73.8	29.8	53.8
second choice	19.0	18.2	21.1	16.9	48.7	19.2	13.1	24.0	16.2	19.6	19.0	15.8	21.1	52.2	35.5
third choice	4.7	4.8	5.2	3.2	3.0	4.8	5.1	4.1	6.9	6.0	5.6	3.0	3.8	1.5	8.8
less than third choice	2.4	3.4	1.5	1.7	13.5	4.1	0.0	1.4	2.0	0.7	2.0	1.8	1.4	16.6	1.9

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- stant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Reasons Noted as Very Important In Deciding to go to College															
parents wanted me to go	34.5	33.3	35.4	36.0	47.2	32.0	39.9	36.6	32.3	34.7	36.9	35.7	37.1	47.4	46.3
could not find a job	7.2	8.4	6.7	4.9	14.0	6.5	18.1	7.5	5.7	7.6	3.2	5.4	2.5	15.4	8.9
get away from home	11.2	10.5	11.6	12.2	7.5	10.4	10.8	9.7	14.3	13.2	13.1	11.5	14.9	5.8	13.7
get a better job	78.0	83.6	72.2	74.9	80.9	83.8	82.8	73.2	63.2	74.9	78.8	75.7	71.6	83.4	71.7
gain general education	70.7	65.7	73.5	78.5	89.2	68.5	51.0	73.2	78.0	70.3	72.5	76.5	86.0	91.8	79.0
improve reading-study skills	41.6	38.9	45.6	40.5	67.6	40.6	29.9	46.2	40.8	49.4	44.5	38.9	46.8	63.0	84.8
nothing better to do	3.8	4.9	3.7	1.5	20.1	4.6	5.9	4.6	3.2	2.1	3.1	1.4	1.7	24.0	5.5
become a more cultured person	41.5	36.8	45.8	45.2	60.3	37.1	35.0	43.6	51.2	44.6	48.8	41.7	59.4	63.1	49.6
make more money	55.9	59.4	51.0	56.7	76.9	61.5	48.3	56.8	42.1	46.4	47.8	58.4	50.1	81.2	60.8
learn more about things	79.1	77.1	81.4	79.9	71.1	75.3	86.9	81.6	84.9	76.3	83.1	78.3	85.8	70.1	75.3
meet new and interesting people	63.0	57.9	67.5	67.1	51.2	57.5	59.9	64.3	70.9	69.6	73.6	66.6	68.9	48.2	62.6
prepare for graduate school	52.8	49.6	54.8	57.2	83.2	51.6	39.0	55.7	57.8	51.0	51.7	55.9	62.5	83.4	82.2
Reasons Noted as Very Important In Selecting this College															
relatives wanted me to come here	8.4	7.4	10.3	6.8	14.0	7.3	8.1	11.8	8.5	9.3	8.5	6.9	6.5	14.5	12.4
teacher advised me	6.6	6.0	7.4	6.5	11.6	4.2	14.8	9.0	7.0	6.6	2.2	6.5	6.6	11.9	10.4
has a good academic reputation	55.1	46.0	61.8	64.9	37.4	44.3	54.8	56.5	72.7	63.2	63.5	61.7	77.2	29.3	65.6
offered financial assistance	19.7	14.3	27.6	17.4	34.6	13.5	18.4	24.7	25.3	36.3	29.5	15.2	26.0	36.6	27.2
not accepted anywhere else	3.5	3.3	3.8	3.3	2.9	3.3	2.9	4.2	3.7	3.3	2.5	3.3	3.1	2.5	4.5
advice of someone who attended	18.7	18.1	19.9	17.9	25.3	17.5	21.5	19.5	18.4	21.8	20.7	18.7	14.6	25.3	25.5
offers special educ programs	34.9	31.7	37.6	37.6	19.2	29.4	43.1	38.2	41.4	35.2	31.4	37.2	39.2	15.4	33.2
has low tuition	21.0	26.1	16.0	18.0	12.5	29.4	8.4	25.2	8.8	5.3	4.7	22.0	1.9	12.7	12.0
advice of guidance counselor	12.2	15.1	10.4	8.4	13.5	14.4	18.5	12.5	8.4	7.5	9.0	7.7	10.9	14.7	8.7
wanted to live at home	13.1	18.5	9.4	6.6	19.2	20.1	10.2	13.6	3.8	2.9	11.5	7.4	3.4	22.6	6.1
friend suggested attending	9.4	9.8	9.8	7.9	10.2	9.3	12.3	11.0	8.3	8.8	8.2	8.4	5.8	11.6	4.2
coll representative recruited me	5.4	4.5	6.8	4.7	22.1	4.1	6.6	3.6	7.5	15.2	5.6	3.9	8.0	23.3	17.5
Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year															
none	41.5	47.7	33.4	41.6	21.6	47.7	48.1	34.3	24.4	41.7	31.2	46.8	21.7	20.1	27.4
one	17.7	17.9	17.9	16.7	34.6	16.5	25.2	17.7	16.5	21.3	14.9	17.6	13.4	39.2	16.4
two	16.6	17.2	17.3	13.3	26.1	18.7	9.1	18.0	14.1	15.5	23.0	13.1	14.0	24.7	31.7
three	11.8	10.3	14.0	11.3	8.7	9.7	13.5	14.6	14.0	11.6	15.4	10.7	13.5	7.6	12.8
four	4.8	1.9	7.1	7.9	5.3	1.8	2.3	5.9	11.6	5.0	7.6	6.0	15.5	4.8	7.5
five	4.0	3.3	4.9	4.0	2.0	3.7	0.9	4.3	8.8	2.3	5.1	2.3	10.4	1.5	4.1
six or more	3.7	1.7	5.5	5.1	1.6	1.9	0.9	5.2	10.5	2.5	2.7	3.5	11.6	2.0	0.0
Number of Other College Acceptances this Year															
none	21.1	22.2	21.8	16.5	15.1	22.9	18.4	25.8	16.4	19.7	17.5	19.5	8.0	15.5	13.3
one	27.6	29.4	24.4	30.7	39.2	27.1	43.0	23.3	19.4	32.9	25.7	33.7	22.0	40.3	34.3
two	25.6	28.3	25.6	18.3	24.1	31.2	11.0	25.1	25.9	23.5	31.0	17.3	21.0	23.5	26.5
three	14.5	12.9	14.9	17.8	15.1	10.6	26.0	13.5	18.0	14.3	16.3	18.1	17.0	15.9	11.5
four	6.6	4.2	7.4	10.6	4.4	4.9	0.0	7.5	9.7	6.1	4.4	8.2	17.4	3.3	9.5
five	2.5	1.9	2.6	4.1	2.1	2.0	1.6	2.0	3.7	2.4	3.5	1.7	10.8	1.5	4.8
six or more	2.1	1.0	3.3	2.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.8	6.9	1.1	1.5	1.5	3.7	0.0	0.0

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	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Current Religious Preference															
Protestant	33.5	28.5	35.6	42.7	18.9	28.3	29.6	33.0	36.9	55.1	9.4	46.2	29.4	20.9	12.2
Roman Catholic	33.9	37.8	32.0	27.4	2.8	41.4	19.0	31.5	24.1	13.1	83.9	24.0	40.3	0.9	8.9
Jewish	2.9	2.1	2.3	6.1	0.0	2.3	1.4	2.0	6.2	0.2	0.0	5.0	10.6	0.0	0.0
Other	22.0	24.6	22.1	14.4	68.7	22.5	35.2	25.3	18.8	27.1	3.5	15.1	11.5	68.1	70.7
None	7.8	7.0	8.0	9.4	9.7	5.4	14.8	8.2	14.0	4.4	3.1	9.7	8.3	10.1	8.2
Are You a Reborn Christian															
no	63.7	64.3	61.0	68.1	51.6	65.0	60.5	62.0	66.5	45.6	74.3	65.6	77.7	48.6	61.8
yes	36.3	35.7	39.0	31.9	48.4	35.0	39.5	38.0	33.5	54.4	25.7	34.4	22.3	51.4	38.2
Father's Religious Preference															
Protestant	34.6	30.4	36.5	41.9	20.1	29.8	33.3	36.1	37.0	50.5	12.5	46.1	25.7	21.7	14.5
Roman Catholic	33.9	35.7	34.4	28.3	1.6	39.1	18.9	35.5	27.6	12.9	80.2	24.9	41.6	1.0	3.8
Jewish	3.2	2.2	2.3	7.7	0.0	2.3	1.4	1.7	7.2	0.2	0.0	6.7	11.5	0.0	0.0
Other	18.5	19.6	19.6	13.1	68.2	17.9	28.4	22.0	17.7	23.9	4.1	13.6	11.0	67.2	71.5
None	9.8	12.2	7.2	8.9	10.1	11.0	18.0	4.7	10.5	12.5	3.2	8.6	10.3	10.0	10.2
Mother's Religious Preference															
Protestant	35.5	28.2	39.6	46.6	20.4	27.8	30.4	38.8	40.4	57.0	9.6	50.0	33.0	22.5	13.1
Roman Catholic	35.2	39.7	33.0	28.0	4.2	42.3	26.9	33.1	26.2	11.6	84.7	24.6	41.3	2.8	9.0
Jewish	3.1	2.3	2.2	7.1	0.0	2.4	1.4	1.6	6.8	0.2	0.0	6.2	10.7	0.0	0.0
Other	21.6	24.6	21.2	14.3	74.4	22.8	34.0	24.0	18.2	26.0	4.6	15.5	9.7	73.9	76.0
None	4.5	5.2	4.0	4.0	1.0	4.8	7.3	2.4	8.4	5.2	1.1	3.7	5.3	0.7	1.8
Highest Degree Planned Here															
none	7.3	10.7	5.3	2.3	22.3	11.5	6.3	5.8	3.1	6.8	4.2	2.5	1.6	28.0	2.5
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	31.9	63.8	4.5	2.2	16.5	63.0	67.9	2.9	5.3	7.3	4.4	2.6	0.9	19.1	7.1
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	44.7	18.9	69.4	63.0	43.8	19.5	15.8	62.8	76.3	75.1	73.6	59.9	73.1	38.4	62.7
master's (M.A., M.S.)	9.9	4.0	13.0	19.5	7.7	3.2	8.1	18.0	10.7	5.5	9.9	21.2	14.1	5.7	14.9
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	1.6	0.0	3.2	2.7	3.8	0.0	0.0	4.5	1.1	3.7	0.3	2.7	2.9	2.6	8.0
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	1.4	0.0	0.7	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	3.2	8.1	3.5	0.0	0.0
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	0.9	0.4	1.2	1.8	1.9	0.5	0.0	2.3	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.8	1.7	2.5	0.0
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.2	0.0
other	1.9	1.9	2.4	1.1	3.1	1.8	2.0	3.4	1.2	0.8	3.7	1.3	0.7	2.5	4.9
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere															
none	4.2	7.7	1.4	1.8	12.0	7.7	7.9	0.7	1.3	3.1	2.4	2.1	0.7	13.9	6.5
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	8.9	17.1	3.4	0.9	1.7	15.9	23.4	3.9	3.0	4.3	0.6	1.1	0.0	2.3	0.0
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	34.4	37.4	34.4	27.5	27.9	38.9	29.8	37.6	23.4	37.6	34.1	30.1	17.3	32.1	15.5
master's (M.A., M.S.)	30.8	25.3	35.0	35.0	39.4	24.6	28.5	38.6	37.2	27.0	27.8	35.9	31.6	40.6	36.0
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	8.2	4.6	10.0	13.0	8.3	5.5	0.0	7.4	11.9	12.7	14.0	10.7	22.0	4.8	18.2
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	6.0	3.2	6.5	11.5	3.3	3.0	4.1	4.6	12.3	5.0	7.4	10.7	14.7	2.3	6.4
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	3.6	1.5	4.1	7.5	3.3	1.3	2.4	1.4	8.6	4.3	8.3	6.5	11.6	1.4	8.7
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.9	0.4	1.7	0.7	2.7	0.4	0.0	2.0	0.2	2.0	2.5	0.6	0.7	1.4	6.5
other	2.9	2.9	3.4	2.1	1.5	2.7	3.8	3.9	2.1	4.0	2.8	2.3	1.4	1.2	2.1
250 Veteran															
no	98.6	97.8	99.2	99.4	92.2	97.7	98.2	100.0	98.0	98.3	99.5	99.2	100.0	91.5	94.8
yes	1.4	2.2	0.8	0.6	7.8	2.3	1.8	0.0	2.0	1.7	0.5	0.8	0.0	8.5	5.2
Permission To Use Data															
yes	81.9	78.0	86.1	81.9	83.2	77.7	79.4	91.4	79.7	77.0	80.5	81.3	83.8	85.5	73.1
no	18.1	22.0	13.9	18.1	16.8	22.3	20.6	8.6	20.3	23.0	19.5	18.7	16.2	14.5	26.9

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	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Probable Major Field of Study															
ARTS and HUMANITIES															
art, fine and applied	3.7	3.0	4.8	3.2	1.2	2.1	7.1	3.6	10.1	3.9	2.5	3.8	0.7	0.9	2.3
English (language-literature)	0.7	0.0	1.3	1.5	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	3.2	1.3	1.7	1.1	2.8	2.0	0.0
history	0.7	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.0	1.5	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.1	0.7	1.4	0.0	2.6
journalism	1.7	0.6	1.6	4.6	0.4	0.8	0.0	1.7	1.9	1.7	0.5	3.7	7.7	0.0	2.0
language (except English)	0.5	0.0	0.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.9	1.1	1.0	2.3	0.0	0.0
music	1.9	1.5	2.5	1.5	1.2	0.8	5.2	1.1	4.4	3.9	3.1	0.9	3.8	0.9	2.4
philosophy	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
speech	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
theater and drama	0.7	0.0	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.6	0.8	0.0	0.7	2.3	0.0	2.4
theology or religion	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.4	0.0	1.9	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other arts and humanities	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	2.0	0.0	1.1	1.9	2.1	0.0	0.0
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE															
biology (general)	0.9	0.1	1.4	2.0	1.5	0.0	0.8	0.7	1.4	2.4	2.3	1.6	3.5	1.9	0.0
biochemistry or biophysics	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.6	2.1	0.0	2.6
botany	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
marine (life) science	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.3	0.0	0.0
microbiology or bacteriology	0.7	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
zoology	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
other biological sciences	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.9	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.0	2.3
BUSINESS															
accounting	5.9	6.9	5.2	4.9	3.8	7.4	4.5	5.6	3.6	5.4	6.2	5.8	1.5	1.7	11.8
business admin. (general)	5.1	5.6	5.1	4.1	15.7	6.2	3.0	4.9	3.3	6.6	6.6	4.4	3.0	18.5	4.6
finance	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
marketing	2.0	2.8	0.9	2.6	1.9	2.4	4.5	0.4	0.5	1.7	2.9	2.7	2.2	1.7	2.4
management	3.4	5.0	2.3	1.7	8.2	5.5	2.8	2.7	1.7	1.4	3.4	1.7	1.5	9.7	2.2
secretarial studies	4.2	7.8	1.5	0.8	0.5	8.4	5.0	1.8	1.0	1.7	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
other business	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.6	2.8	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.0
EDUCATION															
business education	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
elementary education	4.6	3.8	6.9	2.0	1.7	4.4	0.8	7.4	6.7	5.2	8.0	2.0	2.0	0.9	4.6
music or art education	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.0
physical education or recreation	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
secondary education	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
special education	3.6	2.0	5.8	3.1	2.4	1.1	6.4	7.5	5.4	3.7	2.5	3.3	2.1	1.7	4.9
other education	1.4	1.7	1.4	0.9	0.8	1.4	3.5	2.3	0.3	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.0
ENGINEERING															
aeronautical or astronautical	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
civil	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	4.6
chemical	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.9	0.0	2.3
electrical or electronic	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.6	0.0	2.0
industrial	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
mechanical	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
other engineering	1.3	1.8	0.5	1.6	0.6	1.1	4.8	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.2	3.2	0.8	0.0

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Major Field of Study (continued)	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ,		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
PHYSICAL SCIENCE															
astronomy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
atmospheric science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
chemistry	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
earth science	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
marine science	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
mathematics	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.0
physics	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
statistics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
other physical sciences	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
PROFESSIONAL															
architecture-urban planning	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.0	4.8	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0	2.4
home economics	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.5	2.2	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.3	2.8	0.0
health technology	3.0	4.0	1.9	2.7	0.5	4.0	3.9	2.7	0.8	1.1	1.5	2.9	1.7	0.0	2.4
library or archival science	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
nursing	6.0	6.8	6.3	3.2	8.9	7.8	2.4	7.9	1.8	4.8	10.5	3.4	2.5	10.5	2.4
pharmacy	0.7	0.6	0.1	2.4	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.8	0.7	0.0	2.3
preident, premed, prevet	3.5	1.2	3.8	8.9	1.2	1.2	0.9	3.0	6.1	3.6	3.9	9.3	7.3	0.9	2.4
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)	3.3	4.0	3.1	1.9	8.5	4.2	3.0	3.9	0.5	3.7	2.8	2.2	1.0	10.6	0.0
other professional	1.7	2.6	0.9	1.3	0.0	2.5	2.9	0.3	1.1	2.5	0.6	1.2	1.8	0.0	9.0
SOCIAL SCIENCE															
anthropology	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
economics	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	2.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	2.0	2.3
geography	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
political science	2.0	0.4	2.4	5.0	1.1	0.5	0.0	1.0	5.3	2.6	3.6	3.9	9.2	0.8	2.3
psychology	4.2	4.6	4.1	3.2	1.3	4.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.4	5.5	2.9	4.3	1.0	2.4
social work	3.3	4.0	3.2	1.7	13.2	4.8	0.0	3.1	3.1	4.7	1.1	2.1	0.6	14.2	9.1
sociology	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	1.2	2.5	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.0	0.0
other social sciences	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
TECHNICAL															
building trades	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
data processing-computer prog.	2.3	3.3	1.7	1.3	1.4	2.8	5.5	1.9	1.0	2.3	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.8	0.0
drafting or design	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
electronics	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
mechanics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other technical	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER FIELDS															
agriculture	1.3	2.2	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.7	0.3	0.0	0.0
communications (radio, T.V.)	2.0	0.9	2.0	4.5	2.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	2.7	1.4	5.0	4.4	4.9	0.8	6.9
computer science	1.4	2.0	1.3	0.4	4.2	2.1	1.6	1.7	0.0	1.5	1.6	0.2	1.3	4.8	2.2
forestry	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
law enforcement	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.9	3.7	2.0	0.2	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0
military science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other field	1.6	2.2	0.9	1.5	0.9	2.7	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.5	0.0	4.7
undecided	5.3	4.1	7.0	4.7	2.0	4.5	2.4	7.9	5.6	5.5	8.8	4.7	4.8	2.5	0.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Probable Career Occupation																
accountant or actuary	5.7	7.0	5.1	3.5	4.1	7.6	4.0	5.6	3.6	5.0	5.3	3.9	2.0	2.8	8.9	
actor or entertainer	0.7	0.3	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	3.1	0.4	1.1	0.5	1.3	0.0	0.0	
architect or urban planner	1.6	2.5	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.1	9.7	1.3	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.0	2.2	
artist	2.9	1.9	4.9	1.6	0.0	1.1	5.5	4.8	9.1	2.1	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
business (clerical)	4.9	9.3	1.4	1.0	11.2	9.3	9.0	1.8	0.3	1.4	2.1	1.2	0.0	13.8	2.1	
business executive	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.4	13.1	7.5	3.8	5.3	7.4	9.0	9.1	7.1	3.8	15.5	4.4	
business owner or proprietor	2.0	2.6	1.6	1.3	0.0	2.7	1.9	1.9	0.8	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	
business salesperson or buyer	1.4	1.9	0.8	1.5	0.7	2.0	1.5	0.7	0.2	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.0	0.0	
clergy (minister, priest)	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	
clergy (other religious)	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
clinical psychologist	1.6	0.9	2.3	1.7	1.3	1.1	0.0	3.2	0.7	1.2	3.5	1.7	1.8	1.1	2.1	
college teacher	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	
computer programmer or analyst	3.7	4.7	2.9	2.6	6.0	4.6	5.5	3.5	1.3	3.9	1.5	2.7	2.4	6.0	6.2	
conservationist or forester	0.8	1.3	0.2	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.3	0.0	0.0	
dentist (including orthodontist)	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	
dietitian or home economist	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.1	2.2	
engineer	2.3	1.1	2.2	5.3	3.2	1.4	0.0	2.7	1.9	1.5	1.6	4.6	8.2	1.8	8.3	
farmer or rancher	0.6	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
foreign service worker	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.5	3.9	0.0	0.0	
homemaker (full-time)	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
interior decorator	0.8	0.8	0.2	1.9	0.8	0.0	4.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.0	2.2	0.7	1.0	0.0	
interpreter (translator)	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.6	0.0	0.0	
lab technician or hygienist	2.3	3.5	1.3	1.1	0.0	3.9	1.9	1.2	0.7	2.2	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	
law enforcement officer	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	
lawyer (attorney) or judge	3.6	1.6	4.5	7.0	2.5	1.5	2.0	3.2	8.7	2.9	6.2	6.2	10.2	0.8	8.5	
military service (career)	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	
musician (performer, composer)	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.1	2.8	1.3	4.4	2.2	2.2	2.8	1.2	0.9	2.0	1.8	6.5	
nurse	5.6	5.8	6.6	3.2	10.4	6.3	3.3	8.1	3.4	4.2	10.0	3.5	1.9	10.9	8.7	
optometrist	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
pharmacist	0.7	0.5	0.3	2.3	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	4.5	
physician	2.8	1.0	3.4	6.5	1.2	1.2	0.0	2.3	5.6	1.5	7.8	5.4	10.8	1.0	2.2	
school counselor	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
school principal or superint.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	
scientific researcher	1.2	0.7	1.8	1.2	1.6	0.8	0.0	2.3	0.9	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.8	2.0	0.0	
social, welfare or rec. worker	4.6	5.0	5.0	2.7	24.4	5.4	3.0	5.0	5.1	6.7	2.2	2.7	2.8	27.6	13.0	
statistician	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	
therapist (phys, occupat, etc)	4.3	4.9	3.8	3.6	1.3	4.9	5.0	4.9	1.6	3.4	3.6	4.0	1.6	1.0	2.4	
teacher (elementary)	7.1	4.5	11.3	4.9	3.1	4.2	6.1	13.5	9.1	8.0	11.2	5.2	3.8	2.8	4.5	
teacher (secondary)	1.8	0.8	3.1	1.9	0.0	0.6	1.3	3.8	1.4	4.4	0.5	2.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	
veterinarian	1.5	0.9	0.7	4.3	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.0	1.8	1.7	0.6	5.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	
writer or journalist	2.4	0.9	2.8	5.4	1.4	1.1	0.0	2.0	4.3	2.5	3.9	4.1	10.4	1.8	0.0	
skilled trades	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	
other	9.8	13.2	6.1	8.8	3.2	13.3	12.4	4.8	6.3	9.8	5.0	9.5	6.1	1.0	11.1	
undecided	9.6	7.8	10.7	12.1	3.4	7.7	8.4	9.8	11.5	11.4	12.6	11.6	14.1	3.7	2.2	

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
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	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Father's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	0.7	0.0	0.8	2.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.2	1.1	2.0	3.2	0.0	1.9
businessman	23.0	17.9	26.6	28.2	7.0	17.8	18.4	24.0	27.0	28.5	34.3	29.4	23.4	4.7	14.9
clergy or religious worker	0.9	0.5	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.2	1.9	5.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.0
college teacher or admin.	0.8	0.0	1.2	2.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.7	1.2	0.0	1.9	3.3	0.0	2.3
doctor or dentist	2.2	0.3	3.1	5.1	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.5	7.0	2.0	5.1	3.1	13.3	0.0	0.0
educator (secondary)	3.1	2.2	3.6	4.1	2.6	1.9	3.4	3.1	5.4	3.6	2.8	4.1	4.2	2.8	1.9
educator (elementary)	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0
engineer	9.3	9.4	9.0	9.7	0.7	9.6	8.2	9.9	13.2	4.7	4.8	9.7	9.9	0.9	0.0
farmer or forester	5.1	5.5	5.1	4.2	0.5	5.7	4.2	5.2	3.2	7.4	4.1	4.7	2.2	0.0	2.2
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.2	2.7	1.0	0.0	1.8	0.2	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	2.9	2.1
lawyer	1.3	0.7	1.1	3.2	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.0	2.3	2.5	1.6	3.2	3.5	0.0	0.0
military career	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.9	0.5	1.1	2.7	0.9	1.5	0.6	2.1	1.7	2.7	0.0	2.2
research scientist	0.9	1.4	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.6	4.8	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
skilled worker	10.8	13.0	9.7	7.6	15.8	13.7	9.8	10.6	9.1	8.0	9.6	7.4	8.4	18.3	6.9
semi-skilled worker	6.5	8.6	5.2	4.2	15.0	9.6	3.6	5.0	4.8	7.4	2.6	4.8	1.7	16.2	10.6
laborer (unskilled)	4.7	5.4	5.3	1.8	13.9	6.2	1.5	6.5	3.8	3.3	5.8	1.8	2.0	13.5	15.4
unemployed	3.0	3.0	3.5	1.9	1.6	2.1	7.4	3.7	2.7	4.2	2.8	2.0	1.7	2.1	0.0
other occupation	24.8	29.6	21.3	19.8	38.1	29.4	30.6	25.1	14.5	18.6	21.0	20.2	18.4	37.6	39.6
Mother's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	1.3	0.6	1.7	2.5	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.9	3.7	2.3	1.0	2.3	3.3	0.0	0.0
businesswoman	9.2	10.0	8.5	8.4	3.7	9.5	12.4	7.8	10.6	8.8	7.1	7.4	12.4	2.3	10.1
business (clerical)	9.7	8.7	9.7	12.0	1.9	8.3	10.4	11.1	7.3	9.4	8.4	11.3	14.8	1.4	4.3
clergy or religious worker	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.0
college teacher or admin.	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.0	0.0
doctor or dentist	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.0	0.0
educator (secondary)	2.9	2.6	2.5	4.4	3.1	2.8	1.4	1.7	5.6	2.4	1.0	4.6	3.7	0.7	13.7
educator (elementary)	3.8	1.8	4.9	6.6	3.7	1.4	4.0	3.8	8.6	5.4	2.6	6.5	7.0	3.6	4.0
engineer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
farmer or forester	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.3	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.0
health professional (non-M.D.)	2.9	3.8	1.5	3.3	0.6	3.3	6.4	0.9	2.1	2.5	1.5	3.5	2.5	0.7	0.0
homemaker (full-time)	27.7	29.2	28.3	22.5	34.8	29.8	26.1	26.8	27.4	28.9	36.5	23.2	19.9	39.9	12.5
lawyer	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0
nurse	6.5	4.9	8.5	6.2	5.2	3.7	11.0	7.9	5.5	12.5	9.7	6.7	4.0	4.1	10.4
research scientist	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
social, welfare, rec. worker	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.6	2.1	1.1	1.4	0.5	3.0	0.5	0.5	1.7	1.3	2.0	2.1
skilled worker	1.2	1.8	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.6	2.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	2.1	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.0
semi-skilled worker	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.1	3.7	3.7	0.0	3.6	0.8	3.3	5.3	2.4	0.8	3.6	4.1
laborer (unskilled)	2.3	1.8	3.3	1.6	2.0	1.0	6.0	3.9	4.1	1.8	1.7	1.8	0.7	1.5	4.0
unemployed	9.0	11.5	6.9	6.7	15.2	12.7	5.2	7.2	6.5	7.3	4.9	6.4	7.8	15.9	12.3
other occupation	17.8	18.5	17.0	17.9	23.3	20.0	11.2	20.9	12.0	11.9	16.5	18.5	15.6	23.5	22.5

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges		Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Agree Strongly or Somewhat													
gov't not protecting consumer	78.6	79.6	78.7	75.4	81.5	79.2	81.3	78.6	82.5	73.9	81.5	75.7	74.5
gov't not controlling pollution	84.6	85.3	82.9	86.3	66.4	85.5	84.6	81.4	87.0	81.0	85.8	85.2	90.3
fed govt discourage energy use	86.3	85.8	85.2	90.1	74.6	85.9	85.0	85.0	87.8	81.7	88.1	89.4	92.7
too many rights for criminals	61.5	64.4	61.0	54.6	50.8	64.6	63.7	62.1	55.3	63.0	62.4	54.3	55.5
need money to solve urban problem	48.5	49.6	49.0	44.5	49.9	49.5	50.1	48.9	53.6	43.0	51.9	44.2	45.6
not obey laws against own views	32.7	34.4	32.3	29.3	34.8	36.1	26.6	33.2	32.8	34.2	22.9	28.3	33.3
inflation biggest domestic probl	81.3	83.8	80.0	77.8	84.5	84.5	80.2	80.7	75.4	81.1	83.7	79.3	72.1
should abolish death penalty	41.1	38.4	44.5	40.9	68.2	37.7	41.8	44.6	46.9	41.7	45.4	39.0	47.8
need national health care plan	63.2	66.3	61.3	59.1	78.8	66.8	64.0	63.5	54.9	58.1	69.3	61.4	50.4
energy shortage cause depression	86.5	86.3	86.3	87.6	77.6	85.3	91.2	85.1	88.0	89.6	83.1	87.7	87.2
abortion should be legalized	51.0	51.3	48.2	56.1	50.9	52.8	44.4	51.2	56.1	40.9	32.4	55.3	59.0
women subject to the draft	39.2	33.0	41.8	49.8	24.7	34.4	26.4	41.1	49.2	38.4	37.2	49.3	51.6
grading in high school too easy	58.9	57.7	58.7	62.4	51.9	58.7	53.0	53.7	65.9	62.8	62.3	60.9	68.0
women's activities best in home	22.6	25.2	23.6	13.8	32.0	24.0	30.7	23.6	19.3	30.6	18.6	14.7	10.4
live together before marriage	41.2	46.6	35.8	38.5	69.3	46.5	46.9	38.4	43.3	24.2	31.5	37.5	42.5
discourage large families	41.9	41.4	41.4	44.0	39.5	38.4	55.8	42.0	47.7	41.1	27.2	43.0	47.9
should liberalize divorce laws	47.8	55.5	41.4	42.0	65.3	57.3	46.4	45.2	43.9	32.3	34.8	42.0	41.7
sex ok if people like each other	32.1	33.5	29.0	34.8	52.5	33.5	33.3	30.8	34.6	22.8	21.8	35.0	34.1
women should get job equality	95.2	94.8	94.6	97.5	89.2	95.7	90.8	94.9	96.6	92.6	93.4	97.1	98.8
wealthy should pay more taxes	72.6	75.3	70.8	69.5	74.8	75.1	76.0	70.7	69.8	70.2	74.0	70.3	66.8
marijuana should be legalized	37.3	39.1	35.6	36.1	44.8	38.3	42.6	38.2	40.8	25.5	31.8	35.1	40.0
busing O.K. to achieve balance	47.1	47.9	50.4	37.9	79.8	48.8	43.4	52.2	44.3	54.8	44.3	36.2	44.6
prohibit homosexual relations	40.2	41.6	42.2	32.1	49.2	42.5	37.5	42.3	34.6	53.5	33.9	35.1	20.6
col regulate students off campus	15.7	15.1	17.6	13.1	33.9	13.7	21.7	16.9	15.5	22.3	15.7	13.3	12.5
students help evaluate faculty	70.5	69.4	69.1	76.3	55.2	69.4	69.6	65.4	74.5	74.6	66.1	74.8	82.3
abolish college grades	17.1	18.3	16.8	14.7	27.6	18.0	19.5	18.4	14.5	17.1	12.9	15.4	12.1
regulate student publications	44.3	49.3	44.4	30.7	58.9	52.4	34.6	44.5	37.8	54.1	37.7	31.0	29.8
college has right to ban speaker	22.2	22.4	23.3	19.4	22.6	21.7	25.9	21.3	20.8	30.4	23.6	20.3	16.2
pref treatment for disadvantaged	38.4	38.0	41.2	33.4	64.3	37.9	38.5	41.8	35.5	45.1	42.0	33.4	33.3
adopt open admissions at pub col	38.1	44.8	35.3	26.7	52.8	43.1	52.6	39.2	28.0	37.3	26.3	26.4	27.7
minimum competence for coll grad	88.4	86.4	89.3	91.8	89.5	87.0	83.3	90.2	88.2	87.6	91.1	91.3	93.9

SIBLINGS:

Number of Older Brothers

none	42.5	40.7	41.1	50.2	33.3	42.3	32.7	40.9	41.1	45.3	33.8	50.0	50.9	31.9	39.0
one	32.7	33.2	34.2	28.1	34.7	31.4	42.9	34.6	36.2	31.5	33.7	27.5	30.5	37.8	22.0
two	14.3	15.0	13.3	14.7	9.8	14.4	18.1	11.8	13.8	15.3	15.7	15.3	12.2	6.8	22.4
3 or more	10.5	11.0	11.4	7.0	22.2	11.9	6.3	12.7	8.9	7.9	16.8	7.2	6.5	23.6	16.6

Number of Older Sisters

none	43.5	39.9	43.5	53.8	23.5	39.7	40.6	42.6	46.0	42.6	45.4	53.8	53.8	21.9	29.9
one	32.7	36.2	29.5	29.6	42.3	37.3	30.2	26.4	36.4	30.7	31.2	30.3	26.9	46.9	23.8
two	14.2	13.0	17.3	10.8	18.2	12.4	16.2	20.5	11.3	17.5	11.3	10.5	11.8	17.8	20.0
3 or more	9.6	10.9	9.6	5.8	16.0	10.5	13.0	10.5	6.2	9.3	12.1	5.4	7.5	13.5	26.4

Number of Younger Brothers

none	46.0	45.7	44.8	49.2	37.1	45.1	49.3	45.1	47.5	41.3	45.2	49.8	47.0	34.2	48.8
one	33.6	27.5	39.9	36.3	24.9	27.4	28.1	39.0	39.5	44.7	36.6	35.8	38.2	26.0	20.1
two	12.8	15.6	10.9	9.4	18.1	15.8	14.6	11.5	9.7	8.8	14.2	8.7	12.0	16.5	24.5
3 or more	7.6	11.1	4.4	5.0	20.0	11.7	8.1	4.5	3.4	5.2	4.0	5.6	2.8	23.3	6.5

Number of Younger Sisters

none	49.5	52.3	44.7	52.0	35.7	51.8	55.1	40.4	53.7	52.2	36.9	50.5	57.9	32.7	49.0
one	34.3	30.3	38.3	36.8	32.3	30.6	28.3	41.5	31.7	32.8	44.4	38.2	30.8	32.0	33.7
two	10.9	10.5	12.6	8.3	15.4	11.0	7.6	14.3	10.1	11.7	10.2	8.0	9.5	16.0	13.0
3 or more	5.3	6.9	4.3	2.9	16.6	6.5	8.9	3.8	4.5	3.4	8.5	3.2	1.9	19.3	4.4

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1980**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will															
change major field	10.6	6.7	13.1	15.6	8.0	6.4	8.1	11.7	14.8	13.0	16.8	15.4	16.4	6.9	11.8
change career choice	10.3	5.2	14.1	15.7	7.3	5.3	5.0	14.1	14.1	11.9	18.5	15.7	15.6	7.5	6.7
fail one or more courses	2.8	3.7	2.3	1.7	0.9	3.8	3.1	2.8	1.3	2.5	1.8	1.8	1.3	0.0	3.9
graduate with honors	12.1	11.7	11.6	14.1	8.4	11.9	11.1	10.9	12.7	9.8	16.2	13.4	16.5	6.6	14.3
be elected to student office	4.5	4.3	4.5	5.0	12.0	5.0	0.8	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.1	8.4	11.4	14.2
get a job to pay col expenses	36.1	30.9	40.5	40.5	32.2	30.7	31.8	40.4	44.4	37.2	39.6	39.7	43.3	34.3	25.3
join a social frat or sorority	21.5	16.1	24.9	28.2	12.5	14.3	24.7	25.1	23.0	25.7	25.9	28.9	25.7	7.3	29.8
live in a coeducational dorm	23.1	18.5	21.9	37.9	6.6	21.0	7.1	24.4	24.1	16.0	17.0	36.1	44.8	6.5	6.9
be elected to an honor society	9.5	7.5	10.1	13.1	3.6	7.1	9.7	9.3	9.8	10.3	14.3	12.3	16.2	3.0	5.4
make at least a 'B' average	40.2	37.2	40.6	47.3	27.1	37.3	37.0	38.9	43.8	40.0	43.9	46.2	51.7	25.5	32.3
need extra time to get degree	7.1	7.7	5.8	8.4	10.7	5.7	17.4	3.0	7.4	8.1	11.9	9.0	5.9	13.0	3.3
need tutoring in some courses	17.6	17.4	18.6	15.9	31.5	16.3	22.5	18.2	18.7	19.2	19.5	17.3	10.8	30.8	34.0
work at outside job	25.5	30.2	21.4	22.2	14.7	31.9	22.1	23.8	17.6	18.6	22.6	22.5	21.2	14.3	16.2
seek vocational counseling	7.5	6.1	8.2	9.8	4.4	6.0	6.8	4.9	11.1	13.1	9.6	8.7	14.0	4.1	5.7
seek individual counseling	9.0	8.8	10.2	7.0	15.5	7.8	13.7	7.5	11.6	14.9	11.2	6.1	10.4	14.6	18.5
get a bachelor's degree	63.3	46.3	75.0	81.5	65.0	47.8	39.0	73.8	79.4	70.3	80.8	79.9	87.4	64.1	68.0
participate in student protests	5.2	2.8	6.0	9.6	10.9	2.8	2.7	5.4	8.4	5.5	5.2	9.3	10.6	10.6	12.0
drop out temporarily	1.1	0.9	1.6	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.0	1.3	1.1	2.5	2.2	0.5	1.4	0.0	1.7
drop out permanently	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.7	0.5	0.8	2.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
transfer to another college	12.0	12.4	13.2	8.0	14.7	12.7	10.7	13.8	11.3	13.7	13.6	8.1	7.7	16.4	9.1
be satisfied with college	58.1	55.1	59.2	63.8	39.8	53.5	62.4	55.9	65.5	60.6	59.6	63.8	63.9	34.0	59.3
find a job in preferred field	71.2	69.9	71.5	74.2	56.9	70.3	68.1	74.1	68.9	69.0	68.6	75.7	68.4	53.6	66.9
marry while in college	7.0	6.3	8.3	5.7	3.1	7.6	0.0	10.5	5.9	7.5	4.4	6.0	4.8	1.8	7.6
marry within a year after col	17.4	18.1	17.3	15.8	15.5	18.2	17.5	16.4	17.0	17.5	21.7	17.7	8.8	14.7	18.0
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important															
achieve in a performing art	15.5	14.5	16.6	16.0	30.7	15.1	11.6	13.8	25.4	13.1	19.5	15.9	16.3	32.0	26.6
be an authority in my field	71.6	70.3	70.5	77.3	76.9	70.5	69.1	71.0	71.0	70.2	67.7	77.7	76.1	78.2	72.8
obtain recog from colleagues	53.5	49.6	55.7	58.9	58.6	50.1	47.1	56.8	57.2	52.8	53.4	58.4	60.7	57.1	63.3
influence political structure	13.8	10.1	15.4	20.0	21.1	9.2	14.2	11.7	23.5	15.3	17.8	19.0	24.1	19.6	26.1
influence social values	37.7	35.8	39.6	38.3	51.4	37.8	26.6	36.8	46.3	40.3	38.9	37.1	42.6	55.0	40.2
raise a family	60.3	63.9	57.0	58.2	63.3	65.1	58.2	56.3	55.4	59.0	59.9	58.6	56.9	66.7	51.9
have admin. responsibility	38.1	39.5	36.5	38.0	42.4	39.4	40.1	38.1	37.9	31.5	35.6	38.6	35.8	36.5	61.5
be very well off financially	58.6	63.1	52.9	58.9	69.9	64.0	58.9	58.6	49.5	44.9	47.7	61.2	49.8	72.3	62.4
help others in difficulty	75.1	73.2	77.1	75.7	63.7	73.9	69.5	76.2	77.8	78.0	78.4	76.5	72.6	59.0	78.7
theoretical contribu to science	13.9	14.7	12.2	15.7	17.3	14.9	13.6	12.0	13.8	11.2	11.8	15.9	14.9	17.8	15.8
write original works	17.6	16.3	17.9	20.3	12.8	7.3	11.6	16.5	23.5	16.6	16.6	18.7	26.4	9.1	24.8
create artistic work	18.2	15.2	19.9	22.2	8.2	3.7	22.3	18.3	26.2	19.1	17.2	22.0	23.1	5.5	17.1
be successful in my own business	45.3	47.5	41.7	47.2	57.4	48.2	44.2	42.0	43.1	34.9	50.0	48.0	44.1	58.0	55.3
be involved in environ. cleanup	29.0	28.9	29.1	29.2	20.9	26.3	41.1	25.3	37.8	30.5	27.1	29.5	28.1	17.2	31.7
develop philosophy of life	52.6	46.3	55.9	62.1	43.4	44.9	53.0	53.3	61.8	55.9	56.8	60.5	68.1	40.5	52.9
participate in community action	34.0	31.5	36.0	36.0	60.0	31.9	29.7	33.5	38.1	37.4	41.1	35.2	39.2	62.1	53.1
promote racial understanding	40.4	36.5	43.8	43.6	66.2	35.0	43.5	41.1	48.7	45.1	44.3	41.3	52.3	66.6	64.6
keep up with political affairs	34.1	27.4	36.1	47.5	34.4	26.0	33.8	29.5	47.1	35.1	47.8	44.0	60.9	30.8	46.7

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Concern about Financing College															
no concern	23.7	22.8	22.1	29.5	21.2	21.4	30.1	18.7	26.9	24.8	24.7	29.5	29.5	22.2	17.5
some concern	52.6	51.6	54.8	50.5	43.1	55.2	33.0	56.1	51.8	52.4	58.5	49.5	54.5	37.9	63.4
major concern	23.7	25.6	23.1	20.0	35.6	23.4	36.9	25.2	21.3	22.7	16.8	21.0	15.9	39.9	19.1
Sources for Educational Expenses															
Parental Aid															
none	36.3	45.3	31.1	22.6	54.6	47.2	35.6	34.8	21.7	30.4	31.5	23.7	18.3	60.0	34.0
\$1-\$499	21.8	24.2	22.0	14.9	29.5	23.8	26.2	27.9	15.7	15.0	18.2	16.0	10.6	29.4	29.7
\$500-\$999	10.8	10.7	11.1	10.2	7.6	10.3	13.0	11.6	8.5	13.0	10.1	10.9	7.8	5.9	14.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	7.3	7.6	6.1	9.0	1.9	8.3	4.3	5.4	6.4	7.3	7.0	9.3	7.7	1.5	3.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	5.0	3.0	6.2	8.0	3.0	2.1	7.4	4.7	7.6	7.4	9.0	7.5	10.0	2.0	6.7
over \$2,000	18.7	9.1	23.4	35.3	3.4	8.3	13.5	15.5	40.1	26.9	24.2	32.6	45.7	1.3	11.7
GRANTS and SCHOLARSHIPS:															

Basic Educ. Opportunity Grant															
none	61.8	60.0	58.4	74.1	24.7	61.0	54.7	56.3	65.8	54.8	61.5	73.5	76.4	22.3	34.0
\$1-\$499	12.8	16.4	9.8	9.1	21.0	18.6	5.0	12.5	5.4	8.0	8.3	11.0	1.9	25.1	5.2
\$500-\$999	11.3	10.8	14.3	6.3	30.0	10.8	10.9	16.2	8.4	14.7	15.3	6.4	6.0	32.4	21.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	7.9	7.1	9.6	6.1	13.8	5.9	13.6	9.5	12.4	9.4	5.7	5.8	7.2	13.7	13.9
\$1,500-\$2,000	4.7	4.4	5.8	3.1	7.6	3.4	9.4	4.3	4.2	11.1	6.7	2.5	5.6	5.6	15.2
over \$2,000	1.5	1.3	2.0	1.3	2.9	0.3	6.3	1.2	3.8	2.1	2.5	0.9	2.9	0.9	10.5
Basic Educational Opportunity Grant															
heard of program	75.3	79.1	73.4	68.8	81.7	80.6	71.6	75.4	69.3	76.2	65.8	69.8	64.8	80.0	88.2
applied for aid	53.0	51.1	58.6	45.9	75.9	50.9	52.3	62.0	51.3	60.5	52.1	45.1	48.9	74.1	82.7
qualified for aid	39.5	42.2	41.4	27.8	70.6	43.5	35.5	44.2	35.4	43.4	35.8	29.1	22.4	69.7	74.1
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant															
none	90.6	92.4	87.2	92.9	92.5	95.0	79.5	91.7	82.0	83.4	82.4	94.7	85.7	95.1	82.4
\$1-\$499	3.6	3.5	4.3	2.7	3.9	2.9	6.7	2.6	4.8	6.5	7.4	2.8	2.1	2.7	8.7
\$500-\$999	2.8	1.9	4.5	2.0	2.5	1.1	5.9	2.7	7.9	4.4	6.9	1.3	4.6	1.4	7.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.9	1.2	2.7	2.0	0.6	0.7	3.8	1.9	2.9	4.6	2.9	0.8	6.8	0.8	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	2.5	1.1	2.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.9
over \$2,000	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
State Scholarship or Grant															
none	82.0	83.6	78.8	84.6	86.0	84.9	76.9	83.7	78.2	69.8	73.0	84.6	84.5	88.9	75.0
\$1-\$499	8.8	9.9	8.8	5.9	10.5	10.7	5.8	5.6	4.0	10.8	10.2	6.3	4.2	9.0	16.3
\$500-\$999	4.6	3.7	5.8	4.6	2.2	2.8	8.2	5.3	7.7	5.6	5.5	4.6	4.2	1.3	5.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	3.4	2.4	4.4	3.7	0.6	1.2	8.4	1.4	6.9	7.5	8.8	3.7	3.7	0.8	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.9	0.4	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.0	1.4	5.4	1.6	0.6	2.5	0.0	3.4
over \$2,000	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.0
College Grant															
none	84.9	89.3	78.1	87.4	86.4	92.7	71.9	88.0	62.2	71.4	71.8	91.8	70.4	88.9	76.8
\$1-\$499	6.1	5.6	7.7	3.8	8.4	5.1	8.7	5.5	9.1	10.7	10.4	4.4	1.1	9.7	3.5
\$500-\$999	4.1	3.1	6.2	2.5	4.0	2.0	8.5	3.5	10.0	8.5	7.8	1.0	7.9	1.4	14.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.4	0.9	4.1	2.7	0.8	0.2	4.4	1.5	9.4	4.9	5.4	1.6	7.3	0.0	3.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.1	0.6	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.4	3.1	3.0	2.2	0.8	4.6	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	1.4	0.5	2.3	2.1	0.4	0.0	3.0	1.1	6.2	1.5	2.4	0.4	8.7	0.0	1.7

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- Nsect	stant Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Other Private Grant															
none	90.7	92.5	89.6	88.2	97.7	94.8	80.7	92.2	84.6	89.3	86.1	90.3	80.3	97.9	96.6
\$1-\$499	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.8	0.5	3.8	9.4	4.1	5.2	4.8	3.1	4.5	6.0	0.6	0.0
\$500-\$999	2.5	1.5	3.4	3.2	1.0	0.6	6.4	2.9	3.4	3.7	5.7	2.8	4.9	0.8	1.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.9	0.9	0.8	1.8	0.5	2.0	1.4	3.1	1.5	3.6	0.6	1.7
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	1.1	0.2	2.0	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.3	2.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	3.1	0.0	0.0
LOANS:															

F.G.S.L.															
none	79.3	79.6	78.5	80.2	90.8	81.9	67.7	83.8	70.4	73.8	76.6	83.3	68.5	91.0	89.8
\$1-\$499	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.2	6.4	2.2	3.0	1.6	0.7	3.3	3.5	1.5	0.0	7.6	1.8
\$500-\$999	2.5	2.6	2.7	1.7	0.5	2.2	4.5	2.5	1.5	4.0	3.6	1.7	1.5	0.6	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	3.2	2.6	4.0	3.4	1.0	2.8	1.4	3.0	7.1	3.7	3.9	2.7	6.0	0.7	1.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	4.8	4.6	5.5	4.1	0.0	3.8	8.7	5.1	7.2	5.7	3.9	3.4	6.6	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	8.1	8.3	7.3	9.4	1.4	7.0	14.7	4.0	13.0	9.5	8.5	7.4	17.3	0.0	6.6
Federal Guaranteed Student Loan (FGSL)															
heard of program	37.4	34.0	36.5	48.5	11.8	33.5	36.6	30.8	50.0	35.1	41.8	46.2	57.4	8.0	26.2
applied for aid	13.3	10.8	14.6	17.4	1.7	8.4	23.0	10.1	25.5	13.2	18.7	13.7	31.6	1.3	3.2
qualified for aid	13.1	11.9	14.0	14.4	8.1	10.7	18.3	8.8	22.8	15.2	21.0	10.5	29.3	8.4	6.7
N.D.S.L.															
none	92.0	95.8	87.7	90.8	98.0	96.4	92.8	92.2	82.6	83.7	83.3	93.6	80.2	99.4	92.7
\$1-\$499	2.3	1.8	3.0	2.1	1.2	1.5	3.4	2.5	3.4	3.1	4.6	2.0	2.7	0.0	5.6
\$500-\$999	1.9	0.7	3.2	2.6	0.4	0.8	0.0	1.1	5.9	6.0	3.5	1.8	5.6	0.0	1.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.5	1.7	3.1	3.2	0.5	1.3	3.8	1.7	4.1	4.5	5.8	2.2	7.1	0.6	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.5	0.3	0.7	0.1	3.3	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.8	0.0	2.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.5	2.4	2.1	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.0
College Loan															
none	95.4	95.8	94.7	95.7	98.9	96.9	90.3	96.0	91.4	95.0	93.6	96.3	93.5	98.6	100.0
\$1-\$499	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.2	2.4	0.9	2.2	0.6	1.6	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.0
\$500-\$999	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	0.6	1.8	0.8	1.6	2.2	0.9	2.3	1.6	0.8	0.7	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.2	1.4	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.8	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.4	4.1	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.0
over \$2,000	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.5	2.0	1.0	1.0	0.6	2.1	0.0	0.0
Other Loan															
none	94.2	93.4	94.1	96.5	100.0	92.8	96.5	95.4	91.6	94.9	91.0	96.5	96.6	100.0	100.0
\$1-\$499	1.6	1.4	2.2	0.6	0.0	1.4	1.7	3.1	2.0	0.0	1.8	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.0
\$500-\$999	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.3	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.8	2.0	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.4	1.8	1.0	0.9	0.0	1.8	1.7	0.4	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.3	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.0	4.1	1.4	1.0	0.0	0.0
WORK and SAVINGS:															
College Work-Study Grant															
none	83.8	88.7	75.9	86.9	67.2	92.1	71.1	80.6	72.5	68.7	73.1	89.4	77.2	69.1	60.0
\$1-\$499	6.5	4.7	9.5	4.6	24.7	3.4	11.8	7.6	13.0	13.5	5.1	5.1	2.7	24.4	26.1
\$500-\$999	6.9	5.0	10.2	4.9	5.4	2.7	17.1	6.7	12.9	14.6	14.0	4.2	7.5	3.6	12.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.4	1.5	3.3	2.8	1.8	1.8	0.0	3.6	1.0	2.9	6.9	0.9	10.0	2.3	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	2.0	0.7	1.8
over \$2,000	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Part Time Employment															
none	76.5	72.1	79.8	81.3	74.4	69.0	88.3	76.6	83.2	84.3	80.5	80.1	85.9	70.9	87.7
\$1-\$499	16.3	19.5	13.8	12.5	23.4	21.1	10.9	16.6	10.0	11.0	13.0	13.4	9.3	27.8	7.0
\$500-\$999	5.0	5.7	4.5	4.3	2.2	6.7	0.8	4.2	5.0	4.5	5.0	4.9	1.8	1.4	5.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.7	2.3	0.9	1.5	0.0	2.8	0.0	1.1	1.7	0.0	0.4	1.3	2.3	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0
Full Time Employment															
none	97.4	97.0	97.6	98.2	91.3	96.7	98.3	97.3	97.1	98.5	99.0	97.8	100.0	88.9	100.0
\$1-\$499	1.1	1.1	1.5	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.0	1.6	2.2	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
\$500-\$999	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.1	8.2	1.3	1.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	10.4	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Savings from Summer Work															
none	64.9	73.6	57.9	55.8	78.7	73.9	71.9	56.0	57.5	65.1	54.6	56.5	52.8	81.8	66.8
\$1-\$499	21.2	18.9	23.7	22.5	8.9	17.5	25.9	26.9	21.8	19.8	18.7	22.7	21.6	4.2	26.6
\$500-\$999	9.4	5.5	12.4	13.6	11.1	6.3	1.4	11.5	14.7	10.8	16.1	13.0	15.8	13.2	3.4
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.9	1.2	3.7	6.0	1.0	1.4	0.0	3.5	3.4	2.9	6.1	5.7	7.4	0.8	1.5
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.2	0.9	1.8	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.8	2.0	1.8	0.5	3.6	0.9	1.4	0.0	1.7
over \$2,000	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.0
Other Savings															
none	82.7	86.1	80.7	77.7	93.1	84.9	92.6	81.5	78.4	78.8	84.5	77.3	79.2	94.0	89.5
\$1-\$499	11.4	9.7	12.4	14.2	5.3	10.8	3.9	12.1	12.5	12.5	12.8	13.9	15.2	4.4	8.8
\$500-\$999	2.6	2.0	2.9	3.7	1.6	2.2	0.7	3.1	4.9	1.2	1.0	3.9	2.9	1.6	1.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.7	0.0	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.7	4.0	1.1	2.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.4	0.5	1.6	1.2	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.9	0.2	1.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.2	0.0	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.0
Spouse															
none	98.3	97.2	99.1	99.2	99.3	96.7	100.0	99.3	98.3	99.4	99.5	99.0	100.0	100.0	96.5
\$1-\$499	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.7	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.8
\$500-\$999	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.5	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal G.I. Benefits															
none	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.7	100.0	100.0	98.3
\$1-\$499	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$500-\$999	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Parent's G.I. Benefits															
none	98.4	98.2	98.2	99.3	98.9	98.5	96.9	97.7	99.2	98.2	98.5	99.1	100.0	98.6	100.0
\$1-\$499	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
\$500-\$999	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Soc. Sec. Benefits															
none	91.5	90.3	91.4	95.0	81.3	91.2	85.6	91.4	91.3	89.5	94.8	94.7	96.3	78.2	93.2
\$1-\$499	4.9	6.6	4.2	1.8	16.2	6.8	5.3	4.4	4.2	4.8	1.6	1.6	2.7	19.5	3.5
\$500-\$999	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.0	0.3	1.7	0.8	1.5	0.9	2.4	1.7	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.0	3.5	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.5	1.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.0	3.5	0.2	1.5	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.0
over \$2,000	0.9	0.5	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.7	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.0
Other Sources of Support															
none	93.8	93.8	94.2	93.3	98.0	93.6	94.8	94.7	95.6	90.6	95.6	92.8	95.3	98.5	96.4
\$1-\$499	2.8	3.2	2.5	2.4	0.8	3.2	3.5	2.1	2.3	4.1	1.5	2.7	1.2	0.0	3.6
\$500-\$999	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	0.6	1.5	0.0	1.3	0.8	2.1	1.4	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.5	0.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.8	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	1.2	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.7	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.0
Residence Planned During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	36.3	34.0	22.6	16.0	45.6	59.7	25.9	30.6	12.3	9.3	28.8	19.6	12.2	53.6	14.9
other private home or apartment	8.4	13.6	3.9	4.6	8.7	15.6	3.6	5.3	2.2	2.6	2.0	5.8	0.0	10.0	4.1
college dormitory	51.4	27.3	70.7	74.5	44.2	19.4	66.2	60.9	83.4	86.0	67.7	71.2	87.1	34.6	81.0
fraternity or sorority house	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other campus housing	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.7	0.7	1.0	4.3	1.8	0.9	0.0	1.0	2.0	0.7	0.9	0.0
other	2.2	3.5	1.1	1.2	0.8	4.3	0.0	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.5	0.0	1.0	0.0
Residence Preferred During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	22.0	29.8	17.5	11.8	32.3	34.1	6.4	21.7	7.8	12.9	23.7	12.1	10.5	41.3	14.3
other private home or apartment	26.3	35.4	18.0	20.8	22.1	37.4	24.4	20.3	18.8	15.5	10.3	22.1	15.8	13.0	40.3
college dormitory	41.2	27.1	51.3	55.9	32.1	20.4	63.8	45.3	58.0	58.6	53.6	53.4	65.5	30.7	34.8
fraternity or sorority house	3.5	1.6	5.0	5.1	1.8	1.9	0.0	4.5	6.3	4.8	5.1	5.2	4.6	0.0	5.4
other campus housing	4.8	3.3	6.3	5.3	7.2	3.5	2.5	6.0	7.5	5.9	5.9	5.7	3.5	8.2	5.2
other	2.2	2.7	2.0	1.1	4.6	2.7	3.0	2.1	1.6	2.4	1.4	1.4	0.0	6.8	0.0
Miles from Home to College															
5 or less	14.6	21.6	8.8	7.8	17.9	22.9	14.7	9.5	4.2	9.1	13.8	8.3	5.9	19.0	13.6
6-10	12.2	17.5	6.8	9.4	14.9	18.8	10.9	8.3	6.9	2.9	7.0	9.8	7.9	17.5	5.3
11-50	29.1	32.6	29.8	17.9	31.6	34.6	22.6	37.9	22.7	15.4	30.8	18.7	14.6	36.6	12.8
51-100	11.2	6.5	14.2	18.0	7.6	5.9	9.5	16.3	9.2	15.0	11.8	20.4	9.0	7.8	7.2
101-500	26.1	19.2	29.2	38.4	19.5	16.7	32.0	22.9	34.5	41.2	27.7	39.3	34.8	14.9	36.8
more than 500	6.7	2.6	11.1	8.5	8.4	1.1	10.4	5.2	22.5	16.4	9.0	3.5	27.7	4.2	24.3

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR DISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Father's Education																
grammar school or less	9.9	11.1	10.6	5.2	32.4	12.2	5.2	11.4	10.4	10.2	7.5	5.7	3.4	35.1	22.1	
some high school	14.0	17.6	12.2	7.8	17.8	17.5	18.4	13.7	9.3	12.0	10.8	8.4	5.5	18.1	16.5	
high school graduate	30.0	35.1	28.2	20.3	27.4	35.1	35.0	32.1	16.4	30.3	27.8	21.1	17.1	26.4	31.0	
postsecondary other than col	3.8	4.4	2.8	4.5	7.3	4.8	1.9	1.9	2.6	3.2	6.9	5.1	1.9	8.7	1.8	
some college	11.5	11.4	12.0	10.6	5.8	11.7	10.0	11.6	14.5	11.0	11.4	9.4	15.6	5.0	8.9	
college degree	16.2	12.9	17.1	23.2	5.5	12.0	17.0	17.6	15.1	16.4	15.5	24.4	18.7	4.5	9.1	
some graduate school	1.9	0.5	2.6	4.0	1.6	0.3	1.5	1.5	5.5	2.7	2.2	4.4	2.4	0.7	5.2	
graduate degree	12.7	7.1	14.5	24.4	2.3	6.3	11.1	10.2	26.1	14.2	14.0	21.6	35.3	1.5	5.3	
Mother's Education																
grammar school or less	6.6	9.2	5.2	3.0	24.8	10.0	5.4	6.3	3.3	4.2	4.6	3.0	3.1	28.5	10.5	
some high school	10.8	13.1	10.1	6.2	24.6	13.1	12.9	11.0	8.7	10.2	7.6	7.0	2.7	24.6	24.8	
high school graduate	38.0	40.0	39.2	29.9	23.3	41.6	31.9	44.7	29.4	34.0	40.0	32.1	21.2	23.4	22.9	
postsecondary other than col	5.5	4.2	6.4	7.1	1.9	3.5	7.6	4.9	5.6	7.1	14.1	7.1	7.1	0.6	7.0	
some college	16.4	16.0	15.3	19.9	14.8	15.8	17.3	14.4	14.4	19.4	14.2	19.4	21.8	14.5	15.8	
college degree	14.3	11.7	14.7	20.5	4.8	10.7	17.3	12.0	21.4	16.4	11.7	19.8	23.4	4.2	7.1	
some graduate school	1.8	1.4	1.9	2.9	2.1	1.7	0.0	1.4	4.2	1.1	1.5	2.5	4.2	1.4	5.1	
graduate degree	6.5	4.3	7.3	10.5	3.6	3.7	7.6	5.3	13.0	7.6	6.1	8.9	16.4	2.8	6.9	
Trait Self Ratings (Percentage of Self Ratings Above Average)																
academic ability	43.5	32.0	46.4	69.2	18.1	30.0	42.3	38.6	60.7	47.2	56.8	66.9	77.8	15.7	27.1	
athletic ability	20.4	19.6	20.1	25.0	13.8	18.3	22.4	20.8	18.5	17.1	25.8	23.7	30.1	12.4	19.0	
artistic ability	26.2	23.3	27.0	32.2	7.1	21.8	31.0	24.1	37.9	23.7	27.3	31.6	34.5	5.4	13.6	
cheerfulness	65.7	61.7	69.6	68.5	59.0	60.5	68.2	71.1	69.4	65.1	70.4	68.2	69.8	57.2	65.7	
defensiveness	29.0	28.3	29.9	28.8	25.1	27.0	35.2	29.3	32.5	28.8	29.6	28.6	29.6	24.1	28.8	
drive to achieve	64.8	55.7	71.0	76.5	52.1	55.3	58.1	70.4	74.9	67.7	72.7	75.1	82.1	48.4	65.9	
leadership ability	40.6	30.9	45.9	55.5	34.4	30.6	32.9	44.6	55.2	42.5	41.4	54.4	59.5	31.3	45.9	
mathematical ability	25.2	21.3	25.9	34.5	12.2	21.9	18.2	26.6	26.3	22.4	27.9	33.9	36.6	11.2	15.8	
mechanical ability	12.1	12.5	10.5	14.3	1.7	9.7	27.1	10.2	13.4	10.3	7.6	13.0	19.3	0.8	4.8	
originality	43.3	34.7	47.1	59.1	24.7	32.7	45.4	45.4	57.2	41.8	46.2	57.7	64.8	22.9	31.9	
physical attractiveness	24.9	19.1	28.0	34.0	23.0	18.0	24.8	28.7	30.9	24.7	25.4	32.3	40.5	19.1	37.4	
political conservatism	10.8	9.9	12.0	10.8	3.7	8.3	18.3	8.2	16.5	17.3	12.8	9.7	15.0	2.2	9.1	
political liberalism	12.7	6.8	14.4	24.6	5.7	5.8	12.0	12.3	23.1	12.9	11.9	22.8	31.7	3.8	12.8	
popularity	27.9	23.1	30.9	34.6	26.9	23.1	23.0	33.7	30.5	26.6	26.0	33.6	38.5	25.6	31.7	
popularity with opposite sex	27.7	25.5	29.0	31.2	43.7	25.4	26.2	33.9	28.4	22.2	18.7	30.1	35.4	47.1	31.0	
public speaking ability	23.5	16.3	27.6	34.2	19.7	16.1	17.7	27.1	32.9	24.6	25.1	32.8	39.8	18.4	24.3	
self-confidence (intellectual)	39.2	27.9	45.6	55.7	32.9	28.5	24.9	44.3	48.0	46.0	46.3	53.4	64.4	30.7	41.3	
self-confidence (social)	36.8	31.0	40.7	44.6	36.4	32.8	21.3	42.4	42.7	36.2	36.8	43.8	47.6	34.7	43.0	
sensitivity to criticism	26.4	24.6	26.9	29.8	14.2	25.5	20.0	23.0	33.7	27.8	32.2	29.4	31.3	10.9	27.0	
stubbornness	41.2	38.5	43.3	44.3	27.9	37.4	44.2	42.6	47.9	43.6	37.4	44.7	42.7	26.1	34.7	
understanding of others	77.2	74.6	78.5	81.2	62.2	72.7	84.1	75.6	88.0	77.9	76.0	81.3	80.9	59.7	72.0	
writing ability	36.5	29.5	36.8	54.4	35.8	28.4	35.5	32.4	48.5	36.4	37.2	52.8	60.8	36.3	33.6	

(1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN.

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL DISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Year Graduated From High School															
1980	86.7	79.6	92.4	94.8	83.3	77.9	91.9	91.9	92.8	91.4	96.6	94.0	97.6	81.3	92.8
1979	4.4	5.3	4.2	2.4	7.3	5.3	5.5	4.9	3.6	3.9	1.8	2.7	1.5	7.8	4.9
1978	1.2	1.8	0.7	0.5	0.8	2.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	1.9	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.7	1.1
1977 or earlier	4.5	7.3	2.0	1.5	4.7	8.1	2.1	2.1	2.6	1.4	1.0	1.8	0.5	5.8	0.0
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	2.3	4.2	0.6	0.5	3.9	4.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.0	4.5	1.2
never completed high school	0.9	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
Age by December 31, 1980															
16 or younger	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0
17	2.0	1.5	2.6	2.2	0.7	1.4	2.0	2.3	2.9	2.5	4.1	1.7	4.0	0.4	2.3
18	62.2	53.8	68.1	74.1	39.0	52.9	61.0	70.0	69.6	60.5	68.6	72.5	79.6	32.4	69.4
19	23.9	26.6	22.3	19.9	48.1	26.0	30.6	20.6	21.4	27.7	22.8	21.5	14.1	53.5	23.3
20	3.4	4.1	3.6	1.2	1.7	4.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	4.7	3.3	1.2	1.0	1.6	2.2
21	1.9	3.4	0.6	0.6	1.2	3.6	1.4	0.3	0.1	2.2	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.1	1.4
22	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.4
23-25	1.5	2.2	1.0	0.6	0.0	2.3	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
26-29	1.5	2.8	0.4	0.3	8.1	3.1	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	9.9	0.0
30 or older	2.6	4.4	1.1	0.6	0.6	4.9	0.5	1.7	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.0
Racial Background (1)															
White/Caucasian	83.7	83.0	82.2	88.5	0.7	81.5	94.0	77.4	90.3	81.5	91.1	89.9	83.9	0.6	1.2
Black/Negro/Afro-American	10.8	10.2	13.9	6.6	95.9	11.2	2.6	18.5	6.7	15.7	2.1	6.5	7.0	95.6	97.4
American Indian	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.5	1.4	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.2	2.5
Oriental	1.7	1.5	1.3	3.0	3.9	1.6	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.6	4.3	4.4	1.2
Mexican-American/Chicano	2.0	3.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	3.9	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	2.1	0.3	1.2
Puerto Rican-American	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.5	1.4	1.1	1.9	0.3	0.4	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.3	1.2
Other	2.9	3.3	2.8	1.9	0.7	3.6	1.1	3.2	2.0	2.3	3.8	1.5	3.6	0.3	2.6
Political Orientation															
far left	3.2	4.1	2.4	2.7	5.2	4.3	2.2	2.0	4.0	2.1	1.2	2.7	2.4	5.2	5.1
liberal	21.3	20.3	21.1	24.6	22.1	20.4	19.7	20.7	22.3	21.5	19.3	24.1	26.3	20.9	28.0
middle-of-the-road	55.7	57.2	56.1	50.8	51.6	56.1	65.4	59.0	50.4	52.9	60.2	52.4	45.6	52.1	48.8
conservative	17.9	16.5	18.8	20.0	19.8	17.3	10.8	16.4	22.3	21.6	17.7	19.0	23.4	20.9	14.1
far right	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.4	2.0	1.9	1.9	0.9	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.4	0.8	4.0
Average Grade in High School															
A or A+	7.2	4.0	8.4	13.7	1.1	4.0	3.3	8.3	8.3	9.2	7.1	10.8	23.5	1.0	1.1
A-	8.9	4.7	11.4	15.6	1.2	4.5	5.8	11.0	12.2	10.3	13.4	14.2	20.4	1.0	2.1
B+	17.3	14.9	18.1	22.2	6.8	15.1	13.0	17.6	19.8	16.2	20.5	21.9	23.3	6.5	8.0
B	25.7	25.3	27.3	23.6	16.1	21.8	21.8	28.1	24.9	25.2	33.5	25.9	16.0	14.9	22.3
B-	13.4	14.8	11.9	12.7	17.4	14.9	14.2	11.9	12.1	11.9	11.1	13.8	9.1	17.7	15.9
C+	13.9	17.3	12.9	7.1	26.7	16.7	21.7	13.9	12.0	13.6	7.4	7.6	5.4	26.7	26.7
C	12.2	16.8	10.0	4.5	30.2	16.3	20.2	9.0	10.7	13.3	6.9	5.2	2.0	31.7	22.6
D	1.2	2.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	2.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.2
Academic Rank in High School															
top 20%	32.5	21.1	37.5	52.0	9.2	21.0	21.5	35.7	42.6	35.6	38.6	47.6	66.9	7.3	18.7
second 20%	22.6	21.8	22.8	24.1	22.5	22.0	20.2	24.3	20.9	20.8	23.1	26.7	15.4	23.7	10.8
middle 20%	33.8	40.9	31.7	19.5	54.5	39.8	48.8	32.8	28.2	33.6	31.1	20.9	15.0	55.0	51.9
fourth 20%	8.7	12.3	6.6	3.7	12.6	12.9	7.7	5.7	7.4	8.5	6.2	4.1	2.4	12.6	12.6
lowest 20%	2.4	3.9	1.3	0.6	1.2	4.2	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.2	1.4	0.0

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL DISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Estimated Parental Income															
less than \$4,000	5.4	6.8	4.8	2.8	20.3	6.4	10.0	5.8	2.1	5.2	4.8	2.7	3.1	23.0	8.3
\$4,000 - \$5,999	5.1	6.9	3.9	2.7	22.3	6.9	7.1	4.3	4.3	3.1	1.5	2.8	2.1	24.8	11.3
\$6,000 - \$7,999	3.4	3.5	3.8	2.2	7.2	3.2	5.8	5.0	2.3	3.4	1.2	2.2	2.2	6.4	11.0
\$8,000 - \$9,999	4.0	4.6	3.7	2.7	8.1	4.4	6.3	4.3	3.4	3.0	2.4	3.1	1.4	8.7	5.3
\$10,000 - \$12,499	8.5	10.6	7.9	4.7	11.7	10.7	9.6	8.3	6.9	8.1	7.8	4.8	4.3	11.0	14.7
\$12,500 - \$14,999	8.1	10.6	6.7	4.8	3.4	11.1	6.5	7.6	5.3	6.0	6.4	5.1	3.6	2.0	9.4
\$15,000 - \$19,999	12.6	14.3	11.7	10.0	4.8	15.3	7.2	10.6	12.6	13.8	11.0	10.6	8.0	3.6	10.1
\$20,000 - \$24,999	15.2	15.4	15.4	14.2	5.2	15.3	16.1	15.6	14.3	15.2	17.1	14.9	11.9	4.5	8.6
\$25,000 - \$29,999	9.0	8.2	10.0	9.0	2.5	8.7	5.2	9.4	11.2	10.7	8.5	9.6	7.2	1.8	5.4
\$30,000 - \$34,999	8.4	5.5	10.5	11.4	0.8	5.4	6.5	11.4	10.6	7.4	10.9	11.9	9.7	0.9	0.0
\$35,000 - \$39,999	6.1	5.7	5.0	8.8	9.5	5.3	8.7	5.6	3.2	4.4	7.3	8.8	8.9	10.8	3.1
\$40,000 - \$49,999	6.0	3.6	6.8	10.3	2.0	3.4	4.6	6.3	9.0	5.9	6.9	10.2	10.3	0.9	7.0
\$50,000 - \$99,999	6.0	2.6	7.1	12.1	1.7	2.3	4.9	4.4	9.7	10.2	9.9	10.7	16.9	1.5	2.6
\$100,000 or more	2.5	1.6	2.8	4.3	0.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	5.1	3.5	4.3	2.6	10.3	0.0	3.1
Persons Currently Dependent On Parents for Support															
one	6.7	7.4	6.4	5.3	8.2	8.0	3.6	6.2	6.4	7.2	5.4	5.8	3.8	8.1	8.7
two	10.8	12.2	9.6	9.9	14.4	12.6	9.2	9.6	9.9	9.9	7.9	10.6	7.4	15.0	11.4
three	21.2	23.4	19.8	18.2	28.5	23.5	22.6	19.2	20.9	20.9	18.3	17.8	19.8	30.0	21.6
four	25.7	22.6	27.1	31.0	13.4	22.4	23.9	26.9	29.5	25.7	24.6	31.8	28.0	11.1	23.3
five	18.8	17.0	20.6	20.0	15.1	16.6	20.2	21.2	19.7	19.9	20.7	19.0	23.2	14.4	18.4
six or more	16.8	17.4	16.6	15.6	20.4	16.9	20.5	16.9	13.5	16.5	23.0	15.0	17.9	21.3	16.6
Number of Other Dependents Currently Attending College															
none	66.7	69.1	65.8	62.5	51.1	70.1	61.7	66.7	65.2	67.7	57.9	63.2	60.1	49.0	61.3
one	22.9	20.3	24.6	26.7	29.0	19.7	24.1	24.9	26.3	19.9	28.1	26.5	27.1	29.7	25.7
two	6.8	7.1	6.7	6.3	10.0	6.4	12.7	6.2	4.9	8.9	9.7	5.9	7.9	10.4	8.1
three or more	3.5	3.5	2.9	4.5	9.9	3.8	1.5	2.2	3.6	3.5	4.2	4.4	5.0	10.9	5.0
Living With Parents (for more than five consecutive weeks)															
yes	84.1	80.7	85.4	90.8	78.3	80.1	85.3	86.7	85.5	81.1	85.7	90.4	92.4	80.4	68.3
no	15.9	19.3	14.7	9.2	21.7	19.9	14.7	13.3	14.5	18.9	14.3	9.6	7.6	19.6	31.7
Listed as Dependent on Parental Federal Income Tax Return															
yes	80.0	72.8	84.4	90.3	63.4	70.7	88.8	83.7	86.6	83.7	84.0	89.6	92.7	60.0	78.1
no	20.0	27.2	15.6	9.7	36.6	29.3	11.2	16.3	13.4	16.3	16.0	10.4	7.3	40.0	21.9
Receiving Assistance Worth \$600 or More from Parents															
yes	59.8	48.1	65.9	77.4	27.8	45.5	67.7	61.9	69.2	70.0	71.3	75.0	85.3	19.7	58.0
no	40.2	51.9	34.1	22.6	72.2	54.5	32.3	38.1	30.8	30.0	28.7	25.0	14.7	80.3	42.0
Marital Status															
not presently married	95.7	92.3	98.8	98.9	84.8	91.5	98.6	98.8	98.5	98.7	99.2	98.8	99.0	82.1	98.8
married, living with spouse	3.5	6.5	0.7	0.9	14.3	7.3	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.6	17.1	0.0
married, not living with spouse	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.2

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL DISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- Nsect	Prot- Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
High School Program															
college preparatory	80.1	70.7	86.6	92.4	62.5	70.2	74.8	86.6	86.1	84.4	93.3	91.3	96.1	60.8	70.7
other	19.9	29.3	13.4	7.6	37.5	29.8	25.2	13.4	13.9	15.6	6.7	8.7	3.9	39.2	29.3
Type of High School															
public	86.5	92.5	80.6	81.7	90.0	93.5	84.6	85.5	79.7	80.6	53.8	86.1	66.7	89.2	94.3
private:															
nondenominational	4.0	2.1	5.7	5.8	1.4	1.6	6.3	4.3	10.5	5.4	2.1	3.8	12.4	1.7	0.0
Roman Catholic	7.4	3.8	10.4	11.3	4.6	3.6	5.2	8.7	6.8	4.6	41.9	9.0	19.0	4.4	5.7
Jewish	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.2	3.4	1.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	4.0	0.0
other religious	1.5	0.6	3.1	1.0	0.6	0.1	3.9	1.2	2.8	9.4	2.2	0.9	1.6	0.7	0.0
Have Had Remedial Work in															
English	9.8	11.6	8.7	7.1	11.0	10.9	17.1	8.5	9.5	9.2	6.8	7.5	5.8	9.5	18.4
reading	9.8	11.6	8.5	7.0	17.3	11.1	15.4	8.2	9.7	8.3	8.3	7.7	4.6	17.2	18.1
mathematics	10.0	11.2	9.5	7.7	10.5	10.1	19.3	9.1	9.9	9.0	11.5	7.6	7.9	10.0	13.3
social studies	7.3	7.4	7.1	7.2	21.2	6.7	12.9	7.3	7.2	6.7	5.9	8.2	3.5	20.9	22.9
science	6.8	7.4	6.1	6.3	11.4	7.1	9.8	7.0	5.3	4.8	5.8	6.8	4.5	11.6	10.7
foreign language	5.6	5.9	5.2	5.7	15.6	5.6	8.1	4.9	6.4	5.2	4.1	6.0	4.9	16.3	12.0
Will Need Remedial Work in															
English	19.5	23.1	17.9	12.8	26.2	23.0	24.1	18.6	14.5	22.0	14.8	12.7	13.1	26.1	27.2
reading	9.8	12.0	8.3	6.4	20.1	12.6	7.8	8.5	6.8	10.2	6.8	6.8	5.2	20.9	15.7
mathematics	26.2	24.6	31.0	21.4	43.1	23.9	19.8	30.5	27.4	37.6	29.5	23.0	15.7	41.4	51.7
social studies	4.6	4.9	4.8	3.3	9.3	4.6	7.2	4.9	3.6	6.3	3.5	3.8	1.7	8.6	12.6
science	12.8	12.1	15.0	10.7	20.6	12.1	12.0	14.8	13.4	17.3	15.9	10.7	10.7	16.5	41.4
foreign language	10.9	8.3	14.6	10.9	21.7	8.0	10.7	14.5	14.7	15.5	12.6	11.5	9.0	18.3	39.1
Physically Handicapped															
no	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
yes	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Type of Handicap															
hearing	11.5	11.7	11.5	10.9	6.0	11.4	13.5	11.8	10.2	13.8	8.4	10.9	11.0	5.7	7.5
speech	3.3	3.7	3.0	2.5	8.0	3.3	6.7	2.4	3.1	5.2	2.1	2.8	1.5	7.4	11.4
visual	27.8	25.8	29.7	29.8	24.3	25.0	32.1	30.4	31.1	25.8	30.5	28.6	34.0	23.1	30.2
orthopedic	19.3	20.1	18.6	18.3	3.5	19.2	27.1	19.0	16.9	19.7	18.9	18.5	17.5	2.8	7.2
learning disability	5.6	7.1	4.6	3.3	6.4	6.3	12.9	2.8	6.2	8.8	2.6	3.4	2.7	5.6	9.9
other	14.0	14.9	13.3	13.2	15.9	14.8	15.7	12.4	14.6	13.7	14.2	14.1	10.1	16.5	13.3
Does Handicap Require															
Architectural Accommodations															
no	93.8	92.7	94.5	95.9	97.8	92.4	94.7	94.4	95.5	93.1	95.7	95.8	96.3	97.9	97.4
yes	6.2	7.3	5.5	4.1	2.2	7.6	5.3	5.6	4.5	6.9	4.3	4.2	3.7	2.1	2.6
This College is Student's															
first choice	74.6	74.8	72.3	78.1	40.8	73.9	81.4	70.5	74.1	74.6	73.7	79.3	73.9	37.6	55.6
second choice	18.9	18.5	20.8	16.2	39.4	19.1	13.8	23.1	17.7	18.4	20.7	15.4	18.6	41.3	30.5
third choice	3.9	3.5	4.7	3.3	7.0	3.5	4.0	3.9	6.4	5.0	4.2	3.1	4.0	6.3	9.9
less than third choice	2.7	3.2	2.2	2.4	12.9	3.5	0.9	2.5	1.8	2.1	1.4	2.1	3.5	14.7	42.8

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL DISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- Nsect	estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Reasons Noted as Very Important																
In Deciding to go to College																
parents wanted me to go	33.6	33.6	33.5	33.7	50.5	33.2	36.2	34.2	30.8	35.0	33.5		33.7	33.8	51.6	45.5
could not find a job	8.0	10.5	6.0	5.4	14.1	9.9	15.0	6.3	6.0	6.8	3.0		6.2	2.3	14.7	11.4
get away from home	10.4	8.9	11.9	11.5	9.2	8.9	9.2	10.9	12.5	14.2	11.1		11.3	12.1	7.6	16.3
get a better job	77.7	82.1	73.4	73.9	79.8	82.0	83.2	73.8	69.2	76.4	75.8		75.1	69.6	81.2	74.2
gain general education	64.4	60.9	67.2	68.3	69.4	61.4	56.9	64.9	69.6	69.6	69.4		66.5	74.4	67.2	79.1
improve reading-study skills	39.3	37.7	42.3	37.8	66.4	37.3	40.7	40.6	36.5	52.4	46.5		37.0	40.6	64.4	75.1
nothing better to do	4.3	5.7	3.3	2.4	20.4	5.9	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.0	1.8		2.2	3.3	23.4	7.5
become a more cultured person	36.0	33.3	40.5	34.9	57.1	33.0	35.1	37.4	44.3	42.2	44.7		32.4	43.5	58.7	50.4
make more money	61.5	64.1	57.8	61.6	74.3	65.8	50.8	61.4	54.4	54.7	52.7		63.6	55.0	76.5	64.8
learn more about things	75.9	75.4	76.7	75.9	74.6	74.4	83.0	75.7	79.4	76.4	76.2		76.0	75.6	75.3	71.4
meet new and interesting people	59.2	50.0	60.4	59.2	54.2	49.3	55.5	58.5	59.8	65.5	63.0		59.0	59.6	52.8	60.4
prepare for graduate school	48.9	45.8	51.2	52.7	70.9	45.8	45.9	50.2	54.4	51.4	48.0		50.4	60.5	69.0	79.3
Reasons Noted as Very Important																
In Selecting this College																
relatives wanted me to come here	8.2	8.0	8.8	7.5	11.0	7.9	8.7	9.5	6.2	10.5	8.5		7.5	7.5	9.7	16.4
teacher advised me	6.5	6.9	6.5	5.3	11.7	6.2	12.0	6.9	7.0	6.2	3.4		5.3	5.4	12.5	8.0
has a good academic reputation	50.8	43.6	55.7	60.4	41.4	42.0	55.4	48.3	67.6	59.2	60.3		56.2	74.6	37.2	59.7
offered financial assistance	18.0	13.8	24.3	16.8	35.2	13.1	18.9	18.8	24.6	37.5	27.8		13.9	26.6	38.4	20.8
not accepted anywhere else	4.4	5.0	3.7	4.2	2.7	5.1	5.0	4.4	3.2	3.0	1.8		4.3	3.9	1.9	6.1
advice of someone who attended	16.1	15.4	17.9	14.8	22.9	14.5	22.1	17.2	16.4	21.0	19.1		15.3	13.3	22.8	23.7
offers special educ programs	31.6	31.8	32.0	30.5	16.8	31.0	37.7	29.3	36.6	35.9	27.8		30.4	30.6	13.1	33.3
has low tuition	20.5	26.1	14.4	17.5	21.9	28.5	7.7	22.5	7.3	4.9	5.2		22.0	1.7	24.8	9.1
advice of guidance counselor	11.6	14.1	10.4	7.3	14.3	13.8	16.0	12.7	9.9	5.8	7.8		7.1	7.9	15.5	8.6
wanted to live at home	12.5	17.3	8.2	8.1	23.0	18.6	7.4	11.6	3.0	4.0	9.7		9.4	3.5	26.1	8.3
friend suggested attending	8.7	9.0	9.0	7.6	7.6	8.9	9.3	9.5	8.1	9.9	7.1		8.0	5.9	8.0	6.0
coll representative recruited me	6.1	5.5	8.2	3.8	26.2	5.3	6.8	3.7	11.4	17.1	8.1		3.0	6.5	27.7	19.0
Number of Other Colleges Applied																
to for Admission this Year																
none	41.8	48.6	33.6	39.2	34.4	49.3	42.9	32.8	32.7	38.1	30.6		45.6	17.8	36.0	25.8
one	16.2	16.9	16.1	14.4	25.9	16.3	21.4	15.4	14.7	20.4	14.6		15.0	12.3	28.2	13.4
two	16.1	15.8	16.4	16.1	19.5	16.0	14.1	17.0	12.4	18.3	19.5		15.8	17.1	18.2	26.5
three	12.7	11.2	15.0	12.3	8.0	10.6	15.7	17.0	12.4	11.5	18.2		11.6	14.6	7.1	12.5
four	5.7	3.3	8.4	7.1	4.2	3.4	2.8	7.9	11.5	5.1	9.7		5.4	12.7	2.7	12.1
five	4.0	2.9	5.2	4.9	6.5	3.0	2.0	4.7	7.7	3.3	4.9		3.1	11.2	6.5	6.8
six or more	3.5	1.4	5.3	6.0	1.6	1.4	1.0	5.1	8.6	3.3	2.6		3.6	14.3	1.3	2.9
Number of Other College																
Acceptances this Year																
none	26.5	32.7	22.6	18.4	19.0	33.6	24.6	25.4	21.0	20.8	13.6		22.5	8.2	20.5	10.4
one	25.9	25.4	25.3	28.8	27.0	24.2	35.2	24.6	20.8	31.5	29.2		30.9	23.5	26.7	28.9
two	22.1	21.4	23.5	20.9	21.6	22.4	13.0	23.3	22.1	23.9	27.2		19.5	24.7	20.4	28.3
three	13.8	12.3	14.8	15.5	14.4	10.8	24.9	14.0	16.5	13.0	18.9		15.4	15.9	15.0	11.0
four	6.3	3.9	8.0	9.0	7.2	4.4	0.0	7.5	10.9	6.6	6.0		7.0	14.1	6.2	13.1
five	2.8	2.1	2.7	4.7	6.2	2.1	2.3	2.7	3.4	1.5	3.5		3.0	8.8	6.4	4.7
six or more	2.6	2.2	3.1	2.6	4.7	2.5	0.0	2.4	5.3	2.7	1.6		1.7	4.8	4.9	3.6

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL DISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Current Religious Preference															
Protestant	32.7	28.7	36.0	37.4	18.6	28.4	30.8	33.8	37.3	53.8	8.5	40.3	27.4	18.2	20.7
Roman Catholic	34.2	38.7	29.4	31.5	2.8	40.0	28.3	29.8	21.3	12.6	82.7	29.1	39.7	1.5	8.8
Jewish	3.2	2.7	2.5	6.1	0.0	2.8	1.9	2.2	5.6	0.7	0.0	4.3	12.1	0.0	0.0
Other	19.4	20.0	21.1	14.5	63.3	19.0	27.7	22.5	20.9	25.7	4.9	15.8	10.0	64.1	60.1
None	10.4	9.9	10.9	10.6	15.2	9.7	11.4	11.7	14.9	7.2	3.9	10.5	10.8	16.3	10.3
Are You a Reborn Christian															
no	67.1	68.4	63.2	71.1	56.9	69.2	62.5	65.1	67.0	46.2	77.1	68.0	81.6	56.4	59.4
yes	32.9	31.6	36.8	28.9	43.1	30.8	37.5	34.9	33.0	53.8	22.9	32.0	18.4	43.6	40.6
Father's Religious Preference															
Protestant	35.2	30.3	39.4	39.9	15.8	29.6	35.2	40.0	39.6	51.8	10.7	43.2	28.7	15.1	19.2
Roman Catholic	35.7	40.7	31.0	31.5	10.9	42.4	28.2	31.7	23.7	13.5	81.7	29.4	38.8	11.7	7.0
Jewish	3.5	2.5	2.9	7.3	0.0	2.5	1.9	2.4	6.9	0.9	0.0	5.8	12.4	0.0	0.0
Other	16.7	16.5	18.9	13.2	60.8	15.7	22.2	20.3	19.5	21.3	4.5	14.0	10.5	61.3	58.2
None	8.9	10.1	7.7	8.1	12.5	9.8	12.4	5.6	10.3	12.6	3.1	7.6	9.6	11.8	15.6
Mother's Religious Preference															
Protestant	35.7	30.0	40.3	41.7	21.7	29.6	33.4	40.2	40.6	55.7	9.2	44.5	32.2	21.6	22.4
Roman Catholic	36.7	41.2	31.3	33.5	3.9	43.2	32.1	31.8	24.2	12.7	84.2	31.3	41.2	2.7	9.2
Jewish	3.9	3.6	2.7	6.9	0.0	3.9	1.9	2.0	6.4	1.1	0.0	5.5	12.0	0.0	0.0
Other	18.9	19.5	20.7	13.6	73.1	18.4	27.6	22.4	20.5	24.2	4.8	14.7	9.8	75.3	63.8
None	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.2	1.2	4.9	5.0	3.5	8.3	6.3	1.8	4.0	4.7	0.4	4.6
Highest Degree Planned Here															
none	6.8	9.4	5.3	3.1	12.9	9.7	7.5	5.5	3.4	7.4	4.6	3.7	1.4	15.1	3.6
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	30.3	60.4	3.7	1.8	17.0	60.5	59.9	2.6	5.2	5.4	2.8	2.1	0.7	19.4	6.8
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	45.5	21.4	71.2	59.6	44.1	21.1	23.2	67.4	73.8	76.0	74.8	58.3	63.3	38.2	69.7
master's (M.A., M.S.)	9.5	3.1	11.6	22.2	7.1	2.8	5.8	15.6	8.4	6.2	10.5	23.1	19.9	6.5	9.8
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	1.6	0.1	2.4	3.7	2.9	0.1	0.0	3.5	1.3	2.0	0.5	3.2	5.0	2.0	6.8
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	1.8	0.7	1.1	5.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.4	1.0	0.0	2.4	5.9	5.2	0.0	0.0
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	1.1	0.8	0.9	2.5	7.4	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.4	1.3	2.2	3.3	9.1	0.0
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.3	6.3	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.5	7.8	0.0
other	2.9	3.2	3.3	1.1	2.2	3.2	2.7	2.4	6.4	1.8	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.0	3.2
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere															
none	4.2	7.1	2.1	1.3	17.8	7.0	7.7	1.3	2.3	4.3	2.2	1.5	0.7	20.3	6.4
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	9.1	18.0	2.6	0.6	1.3	17.9	18.8	3.1	1.9	3.2	0.3	0.8	0.0	1.6	0.0
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	34.0	36.2	33.7	29.4	32.5	37.0	30.3	36.9	25.8	34.8	33.8	32.5	19.2	36.7	13.8
master's (M.A., M.S.)	28.9	23.2	33.8	33.0	23.3	22.0	31.5	37.9	32.2	26.2	29.6	34.3	28.7	19.8	39.1
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	9.4	5.7	11.5	13.9	17.0	6.1	2.8	9.7	13.6	14.0	11.7	11.5	21.6	16.5	19.4
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	6.2	3.3	7.1	11.6	2.9	3.4	2.5	5.3	10.3	7.7	7.7	10.5	15.3	2.3	5.9
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	3.8	1.7	4.1	7.8	2.3	1.7	2.0	2.0	6.4	4.6	9.6	6.5	12.0	1.1	7.6
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	1.0	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.8	0.8	1.7	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.5	0.4	0.4	1.3	4.4
other	3.4	3.9	3.5	2.0	1.0	4.1	2.8	2.0	7.2	3.4	3.6	2.0	2.0	0.5	3.4
Veteran															
no	96.3	94.3	97.7	99.0	80.2	93.8	98.3	96.7	98.4	98.7	99.3	99.0	98.8	77.0	95.4
yes	3.7	5.7	2.3	1.0	19.8	6.2	1.7	3.3	1.6	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.2	23.0	4.2
Permission To Use Data															
yes	77.6	70.9	85.6	77.7	72.3	69.8	80.1	91.0	77.4	79.0	79.8	76.7	81.1	71.3	76.6
no	22.4	29.1	14.4	22.3	27.7	30.2	19.9	9.0	22.6	21.0	20.2	23.3	18.9	28.7	23.4

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL DISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- Nsect	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Probable Major Field of Study															
ARTS and HUMANITIES															
art, fine and applied	2.7	2.0	3.7	2.5	0.7	1.6	5.0	3.5	5.8	2.1	2.4	3.1	0.3	0.6	1.4
English (language-literature)	0.6	0.1	0.9	1.3	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.0	2.1	1.0	2.3	2.1	0.0
history	0.6	0.1	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.8	1.5	0.5	1.3	0.0	1.6
journalism	1.5	0.8	1.6	3.4	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.8	3.3	3.6	0.0	2.9
language (except English)	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.0	0.0
music	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.3	4.2	0.7	3.5	3.0	1.9	1.4	2.7	1.2	3.3
philosophy	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.7
speech	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.0
theater and drama	0.7	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.8	0.0	1.5
theology or religion	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.2	1.3	2.5	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
other arts and humanities	0.9	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.0	0.0
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE															
biology (general)	1.6	1.2	1.6	2.6	1.2	1.1	2.1	1.2	1.7	1.8	3.3	2.5	3.0	1.1	1.5
biochemistry or biophysics	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.4	2.0	0.0	1.6
botany	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
marine (life) science	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.0
microbiology or bacteriology	0.5	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
zoology	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0
other biological sciences	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.1	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.4
BUSINESS															
accounting	5.4	5.8	5.1	4.9	10.7	5.9	4.7	5.1	3.9	5.2	8.7	5.7	2.1	10.2	12.7
business admin. (general)	6.8	6.4	7.6	6.5	11.1	6.4	6.7	7.4	6.0	9.5	9.1	6.5	6.4	12.3	6.4
finance	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.6	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.0
marketing	1.6	1.5	1.0	2.7	1.6	1.2	3.4	0.4	0.9	1.7	3.8	2.8	2.4	1.7	1.4
management	4.6	6.2	3.7	2.5	7.4	6.8	1.8	4.4	1.9	3.9	4.0	2.5	2.2	7.5	6.9
secretarial studies	2.0	3.6	0.8	0.5	0.3	3.6	3.7	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.4
other business	1.2	1.7	0.6	0.8	8.0	1.7	1.8	0.3	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	9.6	1.9
EDUCATION															
business education	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
elementary education	2.2	1.8	3.4	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.3	3.6	2.9	3.0	4.8	1.0	0.8	0.6	2.8
music or art education	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.5	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.0
physical education or recreation	1.2	0.7	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.0	2.8	0.0	3.0	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.8	0.0
secondary education	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0
special education	1.9	1.1	3.2	1.4	1.4	0.6	4.1	4.3	2.5	2.0	1.5	1.6	0.8	1.0	3.0
other education	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7	2.2	1.1	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	1.7
ENGINEERING															
aeronautical or astronautical	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.0
civil	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.0	1.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.9	2.8
chemical	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.6	1.4	0.0	1.3	1.5	0.2	0.0	1.0	2.0	0.0	3.0
electrical or electronic	3.9	4.0	3.4	4.5	2.3	4.3	1.4	2.8	7.9	0.7	1.3	4.1	5.9	1.8	4.3
industrial	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
mechanical	2.0	2.0	1.3	3.0	1.3	1.8	3.6	1.4	2.0	0.6	0.9	3.4	1.5	1.2	1.5
other engineering	2.0	2.3	0.9	2.9	0.4	2.0	4.6	1.1	1.5	0.4	0.0	2.6	4.0	0.5	0.0

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Major Field of Study (continued)	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot-estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
PHYSICAL SCIENCE															
astronomy	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.0
atmospheric science	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
chemistry	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.0
earth science	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
marine science	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	1.6	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
mathematics	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.9	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.9	0.0	0.0
physics	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.5	1.5	0.0	0.0
statistics	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
other physical sciences	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0
PROFESSIONAL															
architecture-urban planning	1.4	2.1	0.4	1.3	0.3	1.6	6.0	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.3	1.3	1.1	0.0	1.4
home economics	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	1.7	0.0
health technology	1.7	2.1	1.4	1.3	0.7	2.0	3.0	1.7	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.5	0.9	0.5	1.4
library or archival science	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
nursing	3.0	3.6	3.1	1.6	5.3	3.9	1.5	3.8	0.8	2.5	6.5	1.7	1.0	6.3	1.4
pharmacy	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.6	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.9	0.5	0.0	1.4
pre-dent, pre-med, pre-vet	3.2	1.2	3.9	7.0	2.0	1.2	0.6	3.0	5.3	4.6	3.8	6.5	8.8	1.4	4.3
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)	2.0	1.9	2.6	0.9	5.1	1.9	1.9	3.6	0.4	2.6	2.2	1.1	0.4	6.4	0.0
other professional	1.6	2.0	1.4	1.1	0.0	1.9	2.9	1.1	1.3	2.7	0.8	0.9	1.9	0.0	0.0
SOCIAL SCIENCE															
anthropology	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
economics	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.2	1.4
geography	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
political science	2.1	0.5	2.5	5.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.4	4.5	2.6	3.4	4.4	8.5	0.5	1.4
psychology	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.4	1.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.9	4.1	2.3	2.8	1.1	1.5
social work	1.7	1.8	2.2	0.8	8.0	2.1	0.0	2.0	1.6	4.1	1.2	0.9	0.2	8.6	5.5
sociology	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.7	1.6	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.0
other social sciences	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
TECHNICAL															
building trades	0.9	1.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
data processing-computer prog.	2.4	3.1	2.0	1.6	1.2	2.9	4.8	2.5	1.6	1.6	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.5
drafting or design	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.1	2.4	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0
electronics	1.4	1.9	1.4	0.2	5.1	2.2	0.0	0.1	5.8	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	6.3	0.0
mechanics	1.0	2.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other technical	0.6	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
OTHER FIELDS															
agriculture	2.3	3.8	0.3	2.6	0.0	4.0	2.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	3.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
communications (radio, T.V.)	1.9	1.2	2.4	2.6	2.6	1.4	0.4	2.0	2.2	2.7	4.0	2.5	2.7	1.8	6.1
computer science	2.0	2.2	2.2	1.0	2.6	2.4	1.0	2.5	1.3	1.9	3.0	0.9	1.6	2.9	1.3
forestry	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0
law enforcement	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.8	2.9	2.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0
military science	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other field	1.7	2.6	0.8	1.4	0.6	2.9	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.7	0.0	1.6	0.5	0.0	2.8
undecided	4.4	3.1	6.0	4.2	1.2	3.1	3.3	6.5	4.9	5.6	6.8	4.2	4.2	1.5	0.0

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	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Probable Career Occupation															
accountant or actuary	5.1	5.8	5.3	3.4	9.8	5.9	4.7	5.2	4.6	5.6	6.6	3.7	2.1	9.8	9.6
actor or entertainer	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	1.7	0.5	2.1	1.1	1.6	0.0	0.0
architect or urban planner	2.2	3.3	0.9	1.6	0.3	2.4	10.1	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.3	1.7	1.4	0.0	1.4
artist	2.3	1.6	3.6	1.4	4.7	1.3	3.9	3.8	5.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	0.2	5.8	0.0
business (clerical)	2.7	4.8	1.1	0.6	13.0	4.6	6.1	1.1	0.3	1.9	1.5	0.7	0.2	15.6	1.4
business executive	9.2	9.0	9.4	9.4	9.8	9.4	5.5	10.2	6.3	10.8	10.4	9.5	9.1	9.7	10.0
business owner or proprietor	2.7	3.5	2.2	1.5	0.0	3.7	2.5	1.5	3.2	2.4	3.9	1.4	2.1	0.0	0.0
business salesperson or buyer	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.5	1.0	0.8	2.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.0
clergy (minister, priest)	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	2.3	1.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
clergy (other religious)	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
clinical psychologist	1.0	0.7	1.6	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.0	1.9	1.0	1.2	2.0	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.3
college teacher	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0
computer programmer or analyst	4.6	5.4	4.4	3.0	3.6	5.6	3.9	5.3	3.6	3.5	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.2	5.5
conservationist or forester	1.3	1.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	2.0	0.5	1.2	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.0
dentist (including orthodontist)	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.9	1.4	0.0	0.0
dietitian or home economist	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.6	1.4
engineer	9.4	9.4	6.6	14.9	6.0	9.4	9.1	6.5	10.6	3.0	5.0	14.8	15.2	4.0	15.1
farmer or rancher	1.4	2.6	0.1	1.0	0.0	2.7	1.9	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
foreign service worker	0.6	0.2	0.6	1.3	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.0	1.9	0.5	1.1	0.9	2.4	0.0	0.0
homemaker (full-time)	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
interior decorator	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.3	2.8	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.0
interpreter (translator)	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0
lab technician or hygienist	1.5	2.2	1.1	0.5	0.0	2.3	1.7	0.8	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0
law enforcement officer	1.1	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0
lawyer (attorney) or judge	3.8	1.6	4.5	7.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	3.7	5.3	3.8	8.9	6.8	10.8	0.9	5.5
military service (career)	6.5	0.0	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.0
musician (performer, composer)	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.3	4.0	1.4	2.1	2.4	1.3	1.4	1.9	0.9	6.1
nurse	2.8	3.0	3.3	1.4	5.7	3.1	2.0	4.0	1.5	2.2	6.1	1.7	0.7	5.8	5.6
optometrist	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
pharmacist	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.0	1.9	0.2	0.0	2.9
physician	3.5	1.4	4.2	7.3	2.9	1.6	0.0	2.9	6.3	4.1	6.8	5.6	13.1	2.2	5.8
school counselor	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
school principal or superint.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
scientific researcher	2.2	1.6	2.6	2.7	0.9	1.6	1.9	3.0	1.8	2.1	2.7	2.5	3.5	1.1	0.0
social, welfare or rec. worker	2.5	2.4	3.3	1.3	13.5	2.4	2.4	3.1	2.6	5.4	1.9	1.3	1.1	14.6	8.4
statistician	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
therapist (phys, occupat, etc)	2.4	2.4	2.8	1.7	0.7	2.4	3.1	3.9	0.8	2.6	2.6	1.9	0.9	0.5	1.5
teacher (elementary)	3.4	2.1	5.8	2.3	2.0	1.8	4.5	6.9	3.9	4.8	6.6	2.5	1.5	1.5	4.6
teacher (secondary)	2.0	0.9	3.5	2.0	1.2	0.7	1.7	4.3	1.8	4.6	0.9	2.3	0.9	1.5	0.0
veterinarian	1.1	0.7	0.7	2.8	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.4	0.3	3.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
writer or journalist	2.1	1.2	2.4	3.5	1.6	1.3	0.5	1.9	3.2	2.7	3.3	3.1	4.9	1.6	1.7
skilled trades	2.9	5.5	0.8	0.3	9.4	5.9	2.1	0.7	1.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	11.5	0.0
other	8.4	9.8	7.1	7.1	3.2	9.8	10.1	6.2	9.6	8.1	4.1	7.6	5.2	2.3	7.2
undecided	9.4	8.2	10.7	9.9	2.7	8.2	8.9	10.9	10.3	11.1	9.9	9.8	10.4	2.6	3.3

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	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- stant Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Father's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	0.8	0.3	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.8	0.8	1.3
businessman	24.9	20.0	27.9	31.9	12.5	20.0	19.5	27.5	26.7	28.2	33.2	31.8	32.5	11.5	17.2
clergy or religious worker	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	2.2	3.7	0.0	1.2	0.2	1.4	2.0
college teacher or admin.	0.8	0.0	1.4	1.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.0	1.3	0.2	1.6	2.7	0.6	1.5
doctor or dentist	2.3	1.2	2.6	4.8	0.0	1.1	2.1	1.0	4.7	3.5	5.4	3.0	11.0	0.0	0.0
educator (secondary)	3.2	2.2	4.2	3.5	2.2	2.1	3.3	5.0	3.6	3.8	2.7	3.6	3.2	2.4	1.3
educator (elementary)	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.6	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.0	2.0
engineer	9.5	10.5	8.0	9.8	6.5	10.6	9.8	8.2	11.7	3.9	5.9	9.8	9.9	7.5	2.0
farmer or forester	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.3	0.6	4.6	5.1	5.0	2.4	7.2	3.9	5.2	1.2	0.0	3.3
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.0	0.0	1.7	0.6	1.3	0.6	2.1	1.1	1.4	1.4
lawyer	1.3	0.8	1.3	2.7	0.0	0.5	2.5	0.4	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.3	4.0	0.0	0.0
military career	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.9	0.9	1.3	1.7	2.5	1.6	0.4	2.7	1.9	2.1	0.4	2.9
research scientist	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.7	0.0	0.5	3.0	0.4	0.6	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.5	0.0	0.0
skilled worker	11.9	14.0	11.5	7.4	16.0	14.3	11.8	12.0	13.3	8.8	9.7	7.4	7.3	18.0	6.3
semi-skilled worker	6.6	8.6	5.2	4.3	14.4	9.2	3.7	5.6	5.2	5.0	2.8	4.9	2.0	14.7	12.7
laborer (unskilled)	4.0	4.4	4.8	1.5	8.8	4.8	0.9	5.7	3.4	3.8	5.0	1.7	1.2	8.5	10.4
unemployed	3.2	4.2	2.6	1.9	1.8	4.1	4.7	2.9	1.4	3.8	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.5	3.6
other occupation	21.5	25.0	18.7	17.6	31.5	24.4	28.9	18.6	17.0	20.3	20.5	18.0	16.2	31.4	32.2
Mother's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	1.3	0.7	1.8	1.7	0.0	0.5	1.8	1.2	3.7	1.5	1.3	1.1	3.5	0.0	0.0
businesswoman	10.1	10.4	9.4	10.5	4.1	10.4	10.7	9.2	11.7	7.8	8.0	9.9	12.5	2.8	10.6
business (clerical)	9.7	9.2	10.0	10.3	5.9	9.2	9.1	11.4	7.1	9.6	10.1	10.2	10.6	6.1	4.7
clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
college teacher or admin.	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.0
doctor or dentist	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.0
educator (secondary)	2.5	1.4	3.6	3.3	2.2	1.4	1.6	3.6	4.6	3.2	1.7	3.4	3.0	0.4	10.9
educator (elementary)	4.8	3.7	5.3	6.6	4.1	3.6	4.9	4.3	7.1	6.1	4.5	6.0	8.6	3.4	7.6
engineer	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
farmer or forester	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.0
health professional (non-M.D.)	2.3	2.6	1.6	2.6	1.3	2.2	6.0	1.4	1.7	2.1	1.4	2.4	3.2	1.6	0.0
homemaker (full-time)	28.4	30.4	27.0	26.1	23.4	31.1	25.3	25.2	24.4	31.8	33.9	26.5	24.6	25.3	13.4
lawyer	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
nurse	6.6	5.1	8.2	7.3	8.9	4.5	9.5	7.8	6.7	10.8	9.0	8.2	4.3	9.3	7.0
research scientist	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
social, welfare, rec. worker	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.2	2.1	0.5	1.7	1.3	2.6	0.7	0.3	1.2	1.3	1.9	3.4
skilled worker	2.0	2.8	1.2	1.6	1.3	2.8	2.3	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.5
semi-skilled worker	3.2	3.1	3.6	2.7	3.5	3.4	1.1	4.3	3.4	2.3	3.1	2.9	1.9	3.3	4.4
laborer (unskilled)	2.6	2.6	2.9	1.7	1.2	2.4	4.5	3.3	2.6	2.7	2.2	1.9	1.0	0.9	2.7
unemployed	8.4	10.2	6.9	6.5	15.0	10.6	7.2	7.0	7.0	6.5	7.0	6.0	7.9	15.0	14.7
other occupation	15.7	16.2	15.3	15.3	27.1	16.5	14.2	17.3	13.7	11.4	15.4	16.1	12.7	28.7	19.0

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL DISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Agree Strongly or Somewhat															
gov't not protecting consumer	73.5	74.4	74.3	69.9	74.3	73.6	79.8	74.5	76.5	70.8	74.8	69.6	70.8	72.6	81.9
gov't not controlling pollution	77.8	77.8	78.1	77.4	56.8	77.3	81.7	77.7	79.3	76.0	81.4	76.8	79.6	51.7	80.6
fed govt discourage energy use	81.6	80.9	80.9	84.6	60.2	30.5	83.6	79.0	83.9	81.1	84.6	84.9	83.6	56.1	77.7
too many rights for criminals	64.8	66.3	64.3	61.7	51.0	66.6	63.8	64.7	63.6	64.4	64.0	60.2	66.8	51.8	47.1
need money to solve urban problem	49.3	52.9	48.4	41.7	56.4	53.5	48.0	47.6	49.7	47.7	50.8	40.6	45.6	56.5	56.1
not obey laws against own views	37.0	39.6	36.0	32.0	46.3	41.4	26.2	36.5	37.0	36.6	28.6	30.8	36.2	48.1	37.9
inflation biggest domestic probl	78.8	79.7	79.1	76.0	68.0	79.7	79.5	80.8	77.2	76.6	79.2	76.6	74.0	64.8	82.8
should abolish death penalty	34.1	33.1	36.6	31.8	55.9	32.3	38.5	36.3	36.1	37.5	37.8	30.3	36.7	59.0	43.1
need national health care plan	60.0	62.5	59.6	54.0	76.3	63.0	59.1	61.4	58.7	55.1	60.2	55.7	48.3	77.0	73.0
energy shortage cause depression	84.8	83.5	85.5	87.1	67.6	83.2	85.5	84.6	86.5	87.9	82.4	86.9	87.8	64.6	81.2
abortion should be legalized	54.7	55.8	51.7	57.6	51.3	57.6	42.7	54.6	57.9	43.6	35.2	56.9	59.8	49.1	61.2
women subject to the draft	56.0	54.0	55.7	62.0	44.8	56.3	37.5	56.2	62.8	48.7	48.8	61.6	63.3	45.5	41.4
grading in high school too easy	60.5	59.2	61.3	62.5	53.5	59.7	55.7	57.6	65.8	65.2	63.8	60.9	67.6	55.9	42.2
women's activities best in home	29.3	31.4	29.7	22.7	26.4	31.0	34.2	28.9	29.5	35.1	23.0	23.6	19.8	24.1	36.7
live together before marriage	47.6	52.7	41.8	45.5	67.7	53.9	44.7	45.2	48.1	27.1	36.3	44.5	48.7	73.8	40.5
discourage large families	48.3	49.4	45.8	50.2	43.2	48.5	56.0	44.8	51.8	46.0	36.0	49.5	52.4	47.8	22.9
should liberalize divorce laws	49.9	55.2	45.2	45.4	60.3	56.5	45.6	48.6	46.9	36.2	39.1	46.1	43.2	62.6	50.1
sex ok if people like each other	50.1	52.4	45.2	53.6	61.3	53.9	41.5	49.2	50.3	32.7	34.6	54.2	51.8	63.7	50.3
women should get job equality	91.3	90.4	91.2	93.5	83.2	90.5	90.1	90.8	92.3	90.6	92.7	92.5	96.5	81.1	92.3
wealthy should pay more taxes	72.1	73.8	71.9	68.2	68.9	74.2	70.9	72.9	70.3	70.7	72.5	70.0	62.0	67.1	76.4
marijuana should be legalized	41.8	44.4	38.5	41.4	38.9	44.8	41.3	40.7	43.1	27.5	36.9	40.9	43.1	39.5	36.2
busing O.K. to achieve balance	46.8	50.3	48.1	35.1	71.3	50.8	46.6	49.0	46.0	51.2	41.5	34.7	36.4	70.2	75.8
prohibit homosexual relations	48.8	50.7	49.6	42.1	44.8	51.2	47.2	49.9	45.9	57.2	41.4	44.8	33.2	45.2	43.1
col regulate students off campus	17.6	18.9	17.8	13.9	38.0	18.0	25.1	15.9	19.0	22.4	16.6	14.2	13.0	40.2	28.6
students help evaluate faculty	71.6	70.4	70.8	76.6	63.1	70.3	71.2	69.3	73.0	72.7	69.4	76.4	77.2	61.4	70.9
abolish college grades	18.7	19.8	18.5	16.1	32.0	19.9	19.0	19.4	17.4	19.0	14.7	17.1	12.9	34.3	21.3
regulate student publications	41.9	45.2	42.6	31.9	51.1	45.9	39.9	42.6	37.1	51.7	38.1	32.3	30.7	49.0	59.3
college has right to ban speaker	25.6	26.3	26.1	22.7	32.8	25.6	31.1	26.7	22.0	29.9	25.0	24.0	18.3	33.7	29.0
pref treatment for disadvantaged	40.6	41.9	42.0	34.8	67.5	41.7	42.8	42.2	38.8	46.1	40.4	35.8	31.5	68.6	62.8
adopt open admissions at pub col	40.4	48.3	35.1	29.6	66.7	48.5	47.0	36.8	30.6	38.9	29.5	30.2	27.6	70.3	51.5
minimum competence for coll grad	87.2	83.9	89.8	91.1	87.9	83.6	85.8	89.9	89.6	89.0	91.4	90.2	94.3	88.9	83.6

SIBLINGS:

Number of Older Brothers

none	45.2	43.4	45.3	50.1	47.0	44.0	38.8	45.9	44.3	48.7	35.9	49.2	53.4	47.0	46.5	
one	30.6	30.3	31.8	29.4	21.4	29.2	38.5	31.1	34.2	29.3	34.8	29.2	30.1	21.2	22.6	
two	13.8	14.7	12.6	13.6	8.5	14.4	17.0	11.5	13.3	14.9	12.5	14.1	11.9	7.1	16.5	
3 or more	10.4	11.6	10.4	6.9	23.1	12.4	5.8	11.5	8.2	7.1	16.9	7.6	4.6	24.7	14.4	

Number of Older Sisters

none	44.1	40.2	46.3	50.3	23.5	40.3	39.5	46.9	47.1	44.2	45.1	49.5	53.0	21.6	33.1	
one	33.7	36.1	30.5	33.3	39.7	37.0	29.0	28.4	35.6	29.7	31.5	34.3	29.7	41.3	31.5	
two	13.1	13.7	13.6	10.8	25.2	12.8	20.3	14.8	9.6	15.9	10.9	10.7	10.8	27.2	15.5	
3 or more	9.1	10.0	9.7	5.7	11.6	9.9	11.1	9.9	7.7	10.2	12.6	5.5	6.5	9.9	19.8	

Number of Younger Brothers

none	47.2	45.8	48.1	48.9	35.8	45.3	49.9	47.9	49.8	48.0	45.3	48.9	48.8	32.9	49.3	
one	34.4	31.7	36.6	36.9	24.6	32.0	29.4	37.1	37.3	36.6	32.3	36.8	37.0	24.1	26.7	
two	12.4	13.9	11.4	10.8	27.9	14.1	12.2	11.3	9.7	10.9	17.0	10.5	11.8	29.6	19.7	
3 or more	6.0	8.6	3.9	3.5	11.8	8.6	8.5	3.7	3.2	4.5	5.3	3.8	2.4	13.4	4.3	

Number of Younger Sisters

none	49.4	49.2	48.0	52.9	29.7	48.6	53.4	45.6	53.6	51.3	40.3	52.8	53.0	25.9	48.7	
one	35.0	34.0	36.3	35.4	37.8	34.3	31.4	36.8	34.4	34.2	42.6	36.6	31.2	38.0	36.4	
two	10.8	11.0	11.3	9.3	21.4	11.4	8.4	12.9	8.8	10.9	9.2	8.2	12.9	23.7	10.2	
3 or more	4.8	5.8	4.4	2.5	11.1	5.7	6.8	4.7	3.3	3.5	8.0	2.3	2.9	12.4	4.7	

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL DISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will																
change major field	10.6	8.6	11.5	14.1	9.6	8.9	6.7	10.3	10.7	14.0	16.2	13.4	16.1		10.0	7.9
change career choice	10.3	7.6	11.9	14.2	5.2	7.9	5.2	11.1	11.6	12.7	15.9	13.7	15.8		5.0	5.9
fail one or more courses	3.0	3.2	2.6	3.5	1.1	3.3	2.5	2.9	2.4	2.4	1.7	3.8	2.3		0.7	2.6
graduate with honors	13.4	13.8	12.5	14.1	12.5	14.2	10.5	11.9	13.5	11.7	14.2	12.3	19.9		11.9	15.0
be elected to student office	4.6	4.8	4.3	4.5	16.1	5.2	1.9	4.0	3.9	5.5	4.4	3.8	7.2		17.0	12.4
get a job to pay col expenses	35.4	32.8	36.9	39.5	26.9	33.4	29.0	34.7	41.7	35.6	39.4	37.9	44.7		27.9	23.0
join a social frat or sorority	17.4	12.1	21.9	22.8	12.8	11.3	17.3	21.5	22.0	22.7	22.2	22.3	24.4		8.3	29.8
live in a coeducational dorm	24.4	19.7	24.3	37.2	6.5	21.5	7.1	25.2	26.6	19.5	22.5	35.1	43.9		7.1	4.6
be elected to an honor society	8.1	6.0	9.5	10.7	3.9	5.8	7.6	8.8	8.7	9.9	14.1	9.2	15.8		3.2	6.1
make at least a 'B' average	38.6	35.7	39.7	44.5	25.1	35.9	34.2	39.9	40.5	38.0	39.8	42.1	52.4		23.3	32.9
need extra time to get degree	7.4	8.0	6.4	7.7	7.5	6.9	14.9	4.7	6.0	8.9	12.2	8.2	5.8		8.1	4.9
need tutoring in some courses	14.9	14.8	16.0	13.1	27.7	14.1	19.2	14.5	16.7	18.5	17.2	13.6	11.7		26.1	34.2
work at outside job	25.4	30.1	21.0	21.6	19.8	31.9	18.3	22.2	20.5	18.0	21.7	22.1	20.0		21.3	13.7
seek vocational counseling	8.0	7.5	8.2	8.6	8.2	7.7	6.2	6.9	8.4	10.1	11.0	7.8	11.6		8.3	7.9
seek individual counseling	7.8	7.8	8.5	6.2	9.4	7.4	10.8	6.6	8.7	12.7	10.4	5.5	8.9		7.7	16.3
get a bachelor's degree	59.0	42.5	71.9	76.7	50.3	42.6	41.7	70.9	73.8	69.3	78.0	74.7	83.4		46.2	68.0
participate in student protests	6.3	5.3	6.0	9.4	12.4	5.7	2.8	5.5	7.0	5.9	6.2	9.5	9.0		12.8	10.9
drop out temporarily	2.2	2.7	1.6	1.7	4.9	3.1	0.0	1.4	1.2	2.1	2.5	1.5	2.5		5.2	4.1
drop out permanently	2.0	2.5	1.6	1.2	4.8	2.7	0.9	2.2	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.1		5.6	1.5
transfer to another college	12.8	14.6	12.4	8.7	14.6	14.8	13.3	13.3	8.7	14.7	12.2	8.6	9.1		15.2	11.7
be satisfied with college	52.6	49.9	54.8	55.8	40.7	49.0	56.4	51.6	62.6	53.9	53.7	54.5	60.0		38.1	52.3
find a job in preferred field	68.0	67.4	68.3	69.4	56.9	67.0	70.1	69.0	69.8	66.3	64.3	69.8	68.2		53.3	70.8
marry while in college	5.9	5.6	6.4	5.4	12.0	6.2	1.3	7.4	5.1	6.4	4.2	5.7	4.4		13.1	7.8
marry within a year after col	15.3	15.5	15.2	14.9	11.0	15.3	16.5	14.7	16.4	14.4	17.2	16.3	10.2		9.3	17.5
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important																
achieve in a performing art	14.6	13.4	15.8	15.5	30.2	13.8	10.2	13.8	19.7	15.0	18.3	15.4	15.8		31.9	23.3
be an authority in my field	72.5	71.4	71.8	77.2	79.4	71.4	71.2	71.3	72.2	72.2	72.4	77.4	76.7		80.6	74.4
obtain recog from colleagues	54.0	50.9	56.1	58.3	52.1	50.4	54.3	55.8	57.4	55.6	55.8	57.4	61.2		49.5	62.7
influence political structure	19.1	16.6	20.4	23.3	17.8	16.6	17.1	17.9	24.0	21.6	22.8	22.1	27.2		15.7	26.2
influence social values	35.2	33.2	37.8	35.3	46.4	33.9	28.5	34.3	41.5	42.6	37.8	34.6	37.8		47.3	42.9
raise a family	60.3	61.8	59.0	59.1	64.0	62.4	57.8	58.3	57.6	62.8	58.8	58.5	61.1		65.7	56.7
have admin. responsibility	40.1	40.1	40.5	39.0	41.3	40.1	40.3	41.9	39.9	37.9	40.0	39.8	36.6		37.7	57.0
be very well off financially	62.7	65.5	58.9	62.3	67.5	66.4	59.4	61.4	59.2	53.8	54.9	62.8	60.6		67.6	67.1
help others in difficulty	65.9	63.1	69.5	66.4	61.8	62.3	68.9	66.8	68.8	75.8	73.3	66.4	66.4		56.7	82.6
theoretical contribu to science	17.9	17.0	17.7	21.0	21.7	17.1	16.0	17.1	21.5	15.9	14.6	20.3	23.3		21.4	22.9
write original works	16.6	16.4	16.3	17.5	17.2	17.0	12.3	15.4	18.8	16.1	15.6	16.5	21.1		15.2	25.5
create artistic work	16.8	15.0	17.9	19.2	14.2	14.6	17.7	16.7	21.9	17.6	15.0	19.4	18.6		13.1	18.9
be successful in my own business	51.5	54.0	48.1	51.4	64.5	54.6	49.7	48.0	47.8	45.1	55.6	52.1	49.2		64.9	62.5
be involved in environ. cleanup	29.1	27.5	30.5	30.3	25.2	25.9	38.8	25.1	37.8	36.1	30.5	31.0	28.1		21.7	38.6
develop philosophy of life	52.1	46.9	55.7	58.9	52.3	46.3	51.1	53.5	57.3	58.9	57.3	58.6	60.0		51.5	55.8
participate in community action	29.5	27.1	32.4	30.3	43.9	26.8	29.2	29.0	33.0	39.6	34.8	30.7	28.8		40.9	55.9
promote racial understanding	36.2	32.5	40.8	37.0	56.9	31.5	39.9	39.0	40.3	45.7	42.4	35.0	43.9		54.3	67.8
keep up with political affairs	39.5	34.1	42.6	47.7	45.7	34.0	35.2	37.9	48.2	43.3	52.8	44.2	59.3		44.6	49.9

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL DISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Concern about Financing College															
no concern	25.6	29.7	27.8	32.7	36.2	29.9	28.6	26.5	30.8	27.0	28.8	32.4	33.7	40.0	18.5
some concern	49.0	47.0	51.8	49.2	35.5	47.9	40.3	52.6	49.3	51.8	53.9	48.7	50.8	29.7	62.4
major concern	21.4	23.3	20.4	18.2	28.3	22.2	31.2	20.8	19.9	21.3	17.2	18.9	15.5	30.3	19.0
Sources for Educational Expenses															
Parental Aid															
none	36.8	45.2	31.6	23.7	45.7	46.8	33.4	35.0	24.4	30.8	31.9	25.5	17.5	47.4	37.6
\$1-\$499	20.5	22.6	21.4	13.1	29.7	22.2	25.6	25.3	18.0	17.0	17.0	14.5	8.4	30.7	24.8
\$500-\$999	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.6	9.1	11.6	9.3	13.4	8.8	10.2	9.1	12.4	8.8	8.6	11.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	8.1	8.4	7.5	8.4	9.9	8.8	4.9	6.6	7.5	9.7	8.2	9.0	6.3	10.6	6.7
\$1,500-\$2,000	5.2	3.8	5.4	8.9	2.3	2.9	10.9	4.4	6.0	6.5	7.8	8.4	10.4	1.3	7.3
over \$2,000	17.9	8.6	22.7	34.3	3.2	7.7	15.8	15.5	35.4	25.8	25.9	30.1	48.6	1.4	12.0
GRANTS and SCHOLARSHIPS:															
Basic Educ. Opportunity Grant															
none	65.3	63.6	62.9	74.7	38.0	64.3	58.0	64.6	64.3	56.4	62.8	74.5	75.4	38.2	36.8
\$1-\$499	12.4	16.1	9.3	8.5	26.2	17.4	5.7	11.2	7.1	7.7	7.1	10.1	3.0	29.9	7.1
\$500-\$999	10.3	10.2	11.8	7.5	17.9	10.1	11.2	11.4	9.8	14.3	13.6	7.6	7.3	17.6	19.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	6.5	5.0	9.0	5.7	9.4	4.1	11.8	8.2	10.7	10.4	6.8	5.2	7.4	8.6	13.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	3.7	3.5	4.8	2.3	6.4	3.0	7.6	3.0	5.0	9.0	5.9	1.7	4.2	4.9	13.8
over \$2,000	1.8	1.6	2.2	1.3	2.2	1.1	5.7	1.5	3.0	2.2	3.8	0.9	2.7	0.7	9.5
Basic Educational Opportunity Grant															
heard of program	68.6	69.6	70.1	62.6	72.3	69.9	67.1	69.7	70.3	72.4	67.9	62.5	63.1	69.7	85.4
applied for aid	48.2	46.8	53.5	42.1	61.5	46.4	49.3	51.7	51.8	60.9	53.0	40.9	46.1	57.0	84.4
qualified for aid	36.1	39.7	36.8	24.7	61.2	40.5	33.3	36.3	35.4	41.0	35.1	25.3	22.8	59.3	70.5
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant															
none	91.1	92.3	88.5	93.0	89.9	93.7	81.7	92.2	86.3	82.5	84.3	95.0	86.4	81.2	83.1
\$1-\$499	3.7	3.5	4.5	2.4	2.6	3.2	6.0	3.1	4.2	8.3	6.0	2.7	1.4	1.7	7.0
\$500-\$999	2.3	1.4	3.8	1.8	2.0	1.1	3.7	2.2	5.7	5.1	4.9	1.3	3.5	1.7	7.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.3	5.3	1.4	5.4	1.4	2.7	3.2	3.1	0.7	7.8	6.1	1.5
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.0	1.3
over \$2,000	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
State Scholarship or Grant															
none	83.1	84.2	80.8	84.6	82.3	84.7	80.7	85.6	80.3	72.2	72.0	86.3	78.9	83.9	74.4
\$1-\$499	7.9	8.8	7.6	5.7	6.1	9.1	6.2	8.4	4.4	8.6	9.4	5.8	5.5	4.4	14.7
\$500-\$999	4.9	4.3	6.0	4.6	5.5	4.0	6.3	4.5	7.3	7.4	7.8	4.6	4.6	5.7	4.5
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.4	1.4	3.6	3.1	0.7	0.7	6.6	1.0	6.5	5.5	7.0	2.5	5.1	0.4	2.4
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.1	5.3	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.7	5.5	1.9	0.4	3.4	5.7	3.6
over \$2,000	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	2.0	0.3	2.5	0.0	0.0
College Grant															
none	86.6	91.6	79.7	85.8	90.5	93.7	75.9	88.0	70.8	70.6	72.9	90.3	70.2	93.0	78.2
\$1-\$499	5.2	4.3	6.8	4.6	4.6	4.0	6.8	5.5	6.0	10.4	9.3	5.2	2.9	5.1	2.3
\$500-\$999	3.4	1.9	5.7	2.9	3.1	1.3	7.0	3.5	7.1	8.5	9.7	2.2	5.3	1.6	10.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.0	0.9	3.5	2.3	0.6	0.5	3.5	0.9	7.2	5.6	4.3	1.1	6.4	0.0	3.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.8	0.2	0.5	3.5	0.4	3.4	2.4	2.3	0.7	5.7	0.0	1.2
over \$2,000	1.5	0.4	2.6	2.6	1.0	0.0	3.2	1.7	5.4	2.5	1.4	0.5	9.6	0.3	4.2

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL DISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Other Private Grant															
none	91.8	93.8	89.9	89.9	94.5	95.0	84.9	91.4	87.2	89.6	88.2	91.7	83.5	94.4	95.3
\$1-\$499	3.8	3.5	4.2	3.8	0.7	3.0	7.6	4.1	4.9	4.5	2.4	3.6	4.7	0.9	0.0
\$500-\$999	2.4	1.7	3.1	2.9	4.1	1.2	5.1	3.0	2.7	2.6	5.6	2.7	3.4	4.4	2.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.6	0.7	0.6	1.5	1.0	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.0	3.5	0.3	2.4
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.6	0.9	0.4	2.2	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.4	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.5	2.7	0.0	0.0
LOANS:															

F.G.S.L.															
none	78.8	80.5	77.2	76.9	89.2	82.0	69.4	85.0	64.3	72.6	74.3	80.3	65.4	89.3	88.3
\$1-\$499	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.5	7.5	2.0	3.6	1.9	1.3	3.9	3.3	1.7	0.5	8.5	2.4
\$500-\$999	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	0.3	3.0	3.3	2.7	2.5	3.9	3.2	2.5	4.0	0.3	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.8	1.8	3.5	4.3	0.7	1.7	3.2	1.9	7.1	3.8	3.2	3.5	7.0	0.4	2.4
\$1,500-\$2,000	4.8	4.6	5.2	4.9	0.7	4.1	7.9	3.7	7.7	6.0	5.3	4.8	5.3	0.6	1.2
over \$2,000	8.6	7.9	9.0	9.7	1.7	7.3	12.7	4.8	17.1	9.8	10.7	7.3	17.7	1.0	5.6
Federal Guaranteed Student Loan (FGSL)															
heard of program	37.8	33.0	39.8	46.9	10.9	32.9	34.2	34.4	52.9	37.7	42.0	44.5	55.1	7.6	27.3
applied for aid	14.1	10.7	16.7	18.7	5.9	9.6	18.5	10.0	30.0	17.6	19.5	14.9	31.7	5.9	6.0
qualified for aid	14.5	12.2	16.4	17.5	7.0	11.7	15.6	10.2	26.3	19.3	21.0	13.7	30.8	6.0	12.1
N.D.S.L.															
none	90.9	92.5	89.0	90.1	91.3	92.3	94.0	93.3	85.4	84.0	83.0	92.7	81.4	91.1	92.7
\$1-\$499	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.5	4.0	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.4	4.8	5.1	2.6	2.3	4.0	3.7
\$500-\$999	2.2	1.5	3.0	2.8	0.4	1.6	0.6	1.2	5.2	5.2	3.5	1.9	5.6	0.0	2.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.4	1.8	3.0	3.0	4.3	1.7	2.8	1.6	4.3	4.0	6.2	1.9	7.0	4.9	1.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5	2.1	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	1.1	1.1	1.5	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.5	0.4	1.5	0.0	0.0
College Loan															
none	95.3	96.0	94.0	95.7	95.1	96.6	91.5	95.5	91.6	93.3	93.0	96.8	91.9	94.7	97.3
\$1-\$499	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.7	1.9	0.7	2.3	0.8	1.6	0.5	0.7	0.0	1.4
\$500-\$999	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.0	4.3	1.5	0.5	1.0	1.5	2.3	1.3	0.9	1.6	4.9	1.4
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.8	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	2.0	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.1	0.1	1.9	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.2	2.5	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.5	0.4	0.0
over \$2,000	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.0	0.6	1.6	1.2	2.5	0.6	2.0	0.8	2.4	0.0	0.0
Other Loan															
none	94.8	94.2	95.2	95.9	96.2	93.9	96.1	96.1	93.2	96.4	93.1	96.2	95.0	95.4	100.0
\$1-\$499	1.5	2.0	1.3	0.6	3.4	2.1	1.5	2.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.5	4.0	0.0
\$500-\$999	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	3.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.4	1.5	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.0
over \$2,000	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.0	1.3	1.3	0.2	2.1	1.3	2.9	1.1	2.2	0.0	0.0
WORK and SAVINGS:															
College Work-Study Grant															
none	85.9	89.3	80.3	87.6	79.4	91.9	69.8	86.0	75.2	73.3	75.0	90.2	78.6	82.3	64.6
\$1-\$499	5.8	4.9	8.0	4.1	14.3	3.8	13.9	6.6	10.1	10.3	5.8	4.4	2.9	13.2	19.7
\$500-\$999	5.7	3.9	8.3	5.3	3.8	2.4	15.7	4.2	12.1	12.6	13.4	4.4	8.1	2.5	10.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.0	1.4	2.6	2.6	1.6	1.5	0.6	2.1	2.1	3.6	5.2	0.6	9.3	1.1	3.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.4	1.2
over \$2,000	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.0

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL DISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Part Time Employment															
none	76.5	75.4	76.2	80.0	80.7	73.9	86.7	74.0	75.3	81.6	79.7	78.6	84.7	79.3	87.7
\$1-\$499	14.7	14.1	16.4	12.8	13.8	14.5	11.5	18.7	14.7	13.2	13.3	13.7	9.8	15.1	7.3
\$500-\$999	5.6	6.4	5.0	4.7	1.6	7.2	0.5	5.3	5.3	3.9	4.6	5.2	3.0	1.2	3.4
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.0	2.8	1.2	1.4	3.6	3.0	1.3	0.9	2.3	1.2	0.5	1.2	1.7	4.0	1.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0
over \$2,000	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.0
Full Time Employment															
none	96.4	94.9	97.9	97.8	94.6	94.5	97.9	98.1	96.8	98.1	98.7	97.4	99.2	93.7	98.8
\$1-\$499	1.4	1.9	1.1	0.5	0.5	2.0	0.7	0.9	1.8	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	1.2
\$500-\$999	1.2	1.7	0.5	0.9	4.3	1.7	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.2	5.1	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
over \$2,000	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Savings from Summer Work															
none	64.2	71.9	58.7	53.3	78.8	72.5	67.7	60.2	56.5	60.6	52.2	54.2	50.4	79.5	75.4
\$1-\$499	19.1	16.4	21.9	21.0	9.9	15.5	22.9	23.6	21.3	20.1	17.1	21.3	20.0	8.2	18.7
\$500-\$999	10.3	7.1	12.6	14.9	10.3	7.4	5.4	10.1	15.0	14.0	18.1	14.1	17.6	11.9	2.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	3.7	2.5	4.2	6.1	0.8	2.6	1.7	3.8	4.6	3.2	7.2	5.8	7.1	0.4	2.5
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.4	0.7	1.6	2.7	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.8	1.3	0.6	3.6	2.9	2.0	0.0	1.1
over \$2,000	1.3	1.4	1.0	2.0	0.0	1.3	1.8	0.5	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.9	0.0	0.0
Other Savings															
none	82.6	85.7	80.8	77.6	91.8	84.8	92.1	81.2	79.3	80.0	83.8	78.3	75.3	92.1	90.2
\$1-\$499	10.7	9.2	11.7	13.1	6.7	9.9	4.0	11.4	12.8	11.6	10.1	12.5	15.2	6.6	7.1
\$500-\$999	2.7	2.0	3.0	4.0	0.8	2.2	0.5	3.2	3.6	2.1	1.9	4.1	3.6	0.8	1.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.7	1.3	1.9	2.2	0.3	1.2	2.0	1.5	1.8	3.0	2.0	2.1	2.6	0.0	1.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.0
over \$2,000	1.7	1.2	2.1	2.0	0.0	1.3	0.8	2.2	1.8	2.3	1.6	1.9	2.4	0.0	0.0
Spouse															
none	98.2	97.2	99.1	99.2	96.3	96.8	100.0	99.1	99.0	98.9	99.7	99.0	99.8	96.0	97.7
\$1-\$499	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.2
\$500-\$999	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.4	3.4	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	4.0	0.0
Personal G.I. Benefits															
none	98.4	97.6	99.3	99.2	92.3	97.3	99.5	99.1	99.1	99.8	99.4	99.2	99.4	91.6	98.9
\$1-\$499	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.2	3.4	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	4.0	0.0
\$500-\$999	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	1.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.2	3.6	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	4.4	0.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL DISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Parent's G.I. Benefits															
none	98.5	98.4	98.5	99.1	99.4	98.4	98.1	98.3	98.8	98.2	98.7	99.1	98.8	99.3	100.0
\$1-\$499	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0
\$500-\$999	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
Soc. Sec. Benefits															
none	92.1	90.8	92.3	94.9	86.0	91.1	88.5	92.3	91.8	91.8	94.9	94.9	95.2	84.4	94.3
\$1-\$499	4.0	5.1	3.5	1.7	12.7	5.3	3.9	3.9	2.9	3.8	2.5	1.7	1.8	14.5	3.5
\$500-\$999	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.0	0.2	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.0	1.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	2.2	1.0	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.2	3.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.0
over \$2,000	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.0
Other Sources of Support															
none	93.7	94.9	92.0	93.7	98.5	94.8	95.7	90.7	94.2	91.8	95.0	93.5	94.6	98.9	96.1
\$1-\$499	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.5	0.4	2.1	3.2	3.0	2.3	3.1	0.9	2.7	1.8	0.0	2.4
\$500-\$999	1.4	0.9	2.0	1.4	0.3	1.0	0.0	2.3	1.4	2.4	1.4	1.5	0.8	0.4	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	1.3	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	1.1	0.2	2.3	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	3.5	1.0	1.1	1.5	0.8	1.6	0.3	1.5
Residence Planned															
During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	35.6	51.5	22.4	19.5	45.3	55.0	26.5	29.5	12.2	12.4	27.1	21.4	13.1	50.9	20.7
other private home or apartment	9.5	14.2	5.9	4.2	10.8	15.8	2.9	6.7	8.0	2.2	3.0	5.3	0.3	12.0	5.9
college dormitory	49.9	28.9	67.1	72.4	42.8	23.7	66.1	59.5	72.4	82.0	68.3	68.7	84.7	36.2	72.0
fraternity or sorority house	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	1.3	2.1	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.0
other campus housing	2.1	1.7	2.8	1.5	0.4	1.5	3.5	3.7	3.1	0.6	1.1	1.7	0.8	0.5	0.0
other	2.3	3.4	1.2	1.6	0.7	3.8	0.7	0.8	3.0	0.7	0.3	2.0	0.2	0.5	1.4
Residence Preferred															
During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	22.3	31.2	16.4	12.8	44.0	33.7	13.9	18.8	9.8	15.3	22.3	13.2	11.4	53.7	17.0
other private home or apartment	27.1	32.5	22.9	22.6	20.7	33.8	23.1	26.8	21.4	17.4	16.0	24.2	17.3	13.4	41.0
college dormitory	37.8	25.4	45.3	52.0	25.9	21.4	54.0	39.2	51.4	51.9	49.9	49.1	61.6	24.6	29.6
fraternity or sorority house	4.9	3.1	6.5	6.2	1.6	3.2	2.3	5.8	7.5	8.3	4.1	6.2	6.2	0.0	6.2
other campus housing	4.9	3.9	6.5	4.6	5.3	3.9	3.9	7.1	6.7	5.0	5.3	5.2	2.6	5.0	6.2
other	3.0	3.9	2.4	1.8	2.4	4.1	2.8	2.3	3.1	2.1	2.4	2.2	0.8	3.3	0.0
Miles from Home to College															
5 or less	12.3	16.3	8.5	8.5	18.1	17.2	9.2	9.3	3.5	9.5	14.6	9.6	4.6	18.9	14.4
6-10	12.7	18.1	7.1	9.0	16.4	19.0	11.6	8.8	6.1	3.2	7.8	9.6	7.0	18.8	4.8
11-50	27.6	32.5	25.6	18.0	23.7	33.5	25.1	32.0	19.7	15.1	25.6	18.8	15.1	25.6	14.5
51-100	12.9	9.9	15.4	16.6	9.6	9.2	15.4	17.2	11.6	15.4	14.4	19.0	8.4	10.6	4.8
101-500	27.1	20.3	31.0	38.0	24.3	19.0	30.0	24.6	40.4	39.9	25.9	38.7	35.6	22.3	34.4
more than 500	7.4	2.9	12.5	9.9	7.7	2.1	8.8	8.2	18.8	16.9	11.8	4.2	29.4	3.7	27.2

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL DISABLED FRESHMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Father's Education															
grammar school or less	7.9	8.0	9.2	5.2	23.5	8.1	7.1	9.6	8.8	9.9	5.9	5.4	4.5	23.6	22.9
some high school	13.3	16.2	11.7	8.5	25.1	16.2	16.2	13.1	9.9	10.3	11.4	9.3	5.8	26.8	16.2
high school graduate	29.2	35.0	26.3	19.7	32.0	35.5	31.3	28.9	18.5	29.8	24.0	21.1	15.0	32.3	30.0
postsecondary other than col	3.9	4.5	2.6	4.5	4.0	4.8	2.5	2.1	2.8	2.9	5.2	5.2	2.2	4.2	3.0
some college	12.1	11.7	12.9	11.8	4.6	11.8	11.2	13.6	12.9	11.7	11.5	11.5	12.7	3.9	8.6
college degree	17.6	15.1	17.7	23.7	3.4	14.4	20.0	17.3	18.4	16.3	20.8	24.2	22.2	2.6	7.5
some graduate school	2.2	1.5	2.7	3.0	4.3	1.6	0.9	1.7	5.1	2.2	2.7	2.5	4.7	4.5	3.5
graduate degree	13.9	7.9	17.0	23.5	3.0	7.6	10.7	13.8	23.5	16.8	18.5	20.8	32.9	2.0	8.3
Mother's Education															
grammar school or less	6.3	7.9	5.6	3.5	19.2	8.0	6.7	6.3	5.5	4.5	4.3	3.2	4.4	20.6	11.7
some high school	10.4	12.5	9.5	6.5	22.7	12.3	13.5	11.0	8.2	7.9	6.8	7.2	4.0	22.7	23.1
high school graduate	38.9	42.9	36.5	32.9	30.3	44.2	33.7	40.3	27.8	35.8	37.0	35.8	23.3	31.2	25.3
postsecondary other than col	5.8	5.1	6.5	6.1	10.2	5.0	5.8	5.5	7.4	6.3	10.9	6.3	5.7	11.0	6.3
some college	14.6	13.2	14.8	18.0	8.8	13.1	14.0	14.5	14.7	15.5	15.1	18.0	17.9	7.9	13.4
college degree	15.5	13.2	16.5	19.7	4.7	12.5	17.6	12.5	22.4	21.1	15.5	18.7	23.1	4.2	7.5
some graduate school	1.9	1.0	2.8	2.7	1.4	1.0	0.4	2.9	3.3	2.1	3.0	2.0	4.9	1.0	3.4
graduate degree	6.7	4.3	7.8	10.6	2.6	3.8	8.4	7.0	10.7	6.8	7.3	8.8	16.7	1.4	9.1
Trait Self Ratings (Percentage of Self Ratings Above Average)															
academic ability	44.6	31.4	50.3	69.3	21.5	30.5	38.0	46.3	57.6	47.9	59.9	66.4	79.6	19.1	32.5
athletic ability	32.3	29.6	33.8	36.5	21.9	30.2	25.0	35.4	34.2	29.6	32.3	35.7	39.1	20.1	30.1
artistic ability	26.7	24.9	26.8	31.5	16.2	24.5	27.6	24.9	33.7	24.0	25.7	31.6	31.3	16.1	16.8
cheerfulness	56.2	51.6	62.0	57.3	50.7	50.1	62.8	62.5	62.3	59.8	63.4	56.4	60.4	47.1	65.7
defensiveness	28.8	27.8	29.9	29.4	23.0	27.5	30.2	29.3	32.8	28.9	28.5	29.1	30.7	21.0	31.4
drive to achieve	63.3	55.7	70.0	70.9	53.6	55.9	54.6	69.9	70.2	69.5	70.6	68.7	78.7	50.4	68.0
leadership ability	44.2	36.1	50.9	53.4	38.9	36.1	35.8	50.3	57.4	47.6	43.9	51.1	61.2	36.8	48.2
mathematical ability	32.2	27.2	32.2	45.8	20.1	27.7	23.4	31.9	36.6	28.1	31.1	43.7	53.1	19.4	23.0
mechanical ability	28.4	29.3	26.0	30.4	7.1	29.1	30.5	27.0	33.0	18.7	17.4	30.5	30.0	5.9	12.5
originality	44.0	36.7	47.8	56.4	23.7	36.0	42.7	47.3	54.3	41.5	47.2	54.7	62.3	22.3	30.3
physical attractiveness	27.4	22.5	31.1	33.4	31.5	22.6	22.1	32.3	33.6	26.4	27.4	32.2	37.5	30.0	38.5
political conservatism	14.7	12.3	16.3	17.7	3.4	12.0	14.3	15.0	17.9	18.5	15.2	15.8	24.3	1.8	10.3
political liberalism	16.2	13.3	16.1	23.9	6.6	13.6	11.4	14.0	23.0	14.1	14.5	22.5	28.7	4.6	15.3
popularity	30.5	26.8	33.0	35.7	27.3	26.9	26.2	34.7	34.7	29.1	26.8	34.6	39.4	26.0	33.2
popularity with opposite sex	31.4	28.9	34.2	32.8	36.9	29.1	27.1	38.0	34.5	27.7	24.8	32.1	35.3	36.4	38.7
public speaking ability	24.1	17.5	29.3	31.4	21.1	17.5	17.6	28.6	32.3	29.2	26.4	28.8	40.3	20.1	25.8
self-confidence (intellectual)	43.4	32.0	51.2	58.6	32.9	32.2	30.3	51.7	51.9	47.8	53.3	55.9	67.7	30.1	47.9
self-confidence (social)	37.4	31.4	43.4	42.1	35.2	32.4	24.1	46.2	43.5	38.4	37.0	41.6	43.7	33.6	41.8
sensitivity to criticism	25.8	22.7	28.1	29.4	14.0	23.0	20.5	26.3	33.9	25.0	30.3	29.5	28.9	11.6	24.6
stubbornness	42.5	41.4	42.6	45.2	31.1	41.1	43.2	43.9	44.6	38.7	37.4	45.9	42.8	30.7	33.2
understanding of others	71.7	68.7	74.2	74.9	61.3	67.6	76.9	72.6	78.9	73.0	73.6	74.7	75.9	60.0	67.4
writing ability	32.6	25.5	35.7	45.5	30.4	25.1	28.3	33.7	41.4	32.8	38.4	43.1	53.4	30.7	29.2

(1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN.

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Year Graduated From High School																
1980	91.7	85.9	94.3	96.7	84.8	85.8	88.0	93.9	94.2	94.6	97.1		96.2	98.1	81.5	93.8
1979	4.0	6.3	3.1	1.9	6.6	6.3	6.3	3.3	3.3	2.8	1.7		2.2	1.2	7.8	3.1
1978	1.0	1.6	0.8	0.4	1.7	1.6	2.0	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.5		0.5	0.3	1.8	1.1
1977 or earlier	2.1	3.9	1.1	0.7	4.0	4.0	2.6	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.4		0.8	0.2	4.9	1.6
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.8	1.5	0.6	0.2	3.0	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.3		0.2	0.1	3.9	0.4
never completed high school	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Age by December 31, 1980																
16 or younger	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1		0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
17	2.0	1.7	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.9	2.4	2.0	2.9		1.7	4.0	1.1	4.4
18	70.2	65.1	72.2	75.2	57.8	65.3	62.2	73.0	73.2	66.8	75.1		74.1	78.7	53.6	69.7
19	21.7	22.3	21.8	20.5	25.9	22.0	26.8	20.9	20.7	27.1	19.9		21.9	16.3	27.9	20.3
20	2.5	4.0	2.0	1.1	5.6	4.0	4.9	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.3		1.2	0.6	6.7	2.6
21	1.0	1.8	0.6	0.3	2.0	1.8	2.0	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.4		0.3	0.1	2.5	0.6
22	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.2	2.1	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1		0.3	0.0	2.5	0.9
23-25	1.1	2.3	0.5	0.3	2.5	2.3	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.1		0.4	0.1	3.2	0.7
26-29	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1		0.1	0.1	1.1	0.6
30 or older	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1
Racial Background (1)																
White/Caucasian	87.9	87.9	84.8	92.2	1.2	87.8	89.7	82.0	88.0	85.5	93.1		93.0	89.7	1.0	1.6
Black/Negro/Afro-American	7.3	5.3	11.4	4.5	98.0	5.2	6.7	13.5	9.1	12.1	2.1		4.6	4.0	98.2	97.6
American Indian	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.6		0.7	0.7	1.3	1.7
Oriental	1.6	1.5	1.4	2.0	0.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.7		1.6	3.1	0.3	1.1
Mexican-American/Chicano	2.0	4.2	0.6	0.6	0.4	4.5	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8		0.5	1.0	0.2	0.9
Puerto Rican-American	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.6	0.5	0.5	0.7		0.4	1.1	0.2	1.0
Other	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.4	0.9	1.8	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.7		1.0	2.8	0.6	1.8
Political Orientation																
far left	2.1	2.6	1.9	1.7	5.9	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6		1.7	1.7	6.7	3.7
liberal	20.3	17.5	21.1	23.4	21.4	17.6	15.8	20.5	23.8	19.1	21.2		22.5	26.2	19.5	26.5
middle-of-the-road	56.0	61.8	53.5	50.7	50.0	61.8	62.1	54.6	52.6	50.4	55.1		52.5	45.0	50.2	49.6
conservative	20.0	16.4	21.8	22.8	18.5	16.2	18.4	21.2	20.2	26.9	20.6		22.0	25.3	18.6	18.3
far right	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.5	4.2	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.6		1.4	1.8	5.1	1.9
Average Grade in High School																
A or A+	7.8	2.8	8.3	14.7	1.2	2.9	2.1	7.8	9.9	8.0	7.3		11.2	25.2	0.6	2.8
A-	10.1	5.2	10.8	16.4	2.0	5.3	3.6	9.5	12.5	11.8	13.2		14.8	21.6	1.2	4.4
B+	17.3	14.2	18.0	20.9	9.6	14.5	10.3	17.1	18.5	18.7	21.6		20.7	21.3	8.4	13.2
B	25.8	27.4	26.0	23.2	19.3	27.7	23.0	26.8	25.5	24.1	25.3		25.0	17.5	18.3	21.9
B-	15.4	17.6	15.0	12.4	18.5	17.5	19.4	15.5	14.1	14.8	14.7		13.9	8.0	19.1	16.8
C+	14.4	19.3	13.4	8.3	26.3	19.2	21.2	14.3	12.0	13.2	11.5		9.5	4.3	26.6	25.3
C	8.8	12.6	8.2	4.0	22.8	12.1	18.7	8.7	7.1	9.0	6.2		4.6	2.1	25.5	15.3
D	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2		0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4
Academic Rank in High School																
top 20%	35.8	20.0	38.8	54.8	16.4	20.2	17.6	36.8	42.3	41.0	37.3		50.5	68.0	12.5	27.1
second 20%	24.2	23.9	25.0	23.4	21.4	24.1	21.4	25.3	24.5	24.8	25.3		25.2	17.7	20.7	23.2
middle 20%	32.4	44.4	29.7	18.5	50.6	44.2	46.4	31.4	27.1	27.6	30.2		20.7	11.9	54.2	40.5
fourth 20%	6.5	9.8	5.6	2.8	10.5	9.6	12.3	5.8	5.1	5.3	6.3		3.1	2.1	11.5	7.9
lowest 20%	1.1	1.9	0.8	0.5	1.1	1.8	2.3	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.9		0.5	0.3	1.0	1.3

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Estimated Parental Income															
less than \$4,000	3.2	4.5	3.1	1.5	19.6	4.5	4.3	3.4	2.4	3.5	1.7	1.5	1.4	23.0	10.9
\$4,000 - \$5,999	2.7	3.7	2.8	1.2	11.8	3.7	3.7	3.3	2.3	2.5	1.4	1.2	1.0	13.6	7.2
\$6,000 - \$7,999	2.8	3.6	2.8	1.7	9.3	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.4	1.4	1.8	1.2	9.5	8.9
\$8,000 - \$9,999	3.5	4.4	3.5	2.2	7.1	4.3	5.0	3.7	3.1	3.9	2.7	2.4	1.7	6.7	8.0
\$10,000 - \$12,499	6.3	7.8	6.1	4.3	12.2	7.6	10.0	6.2	5.7	7.1	4.4	4.6	3.2	12.1	12.4
\$12,500 - \$14,999	6.4	7.3	6.4	4.8	9.3	7.3	8.2	6.8	5.5	7.1	5.0	5.1	3.8	9.7	8.4
\$15,000 - \$19,999	12.4	14.3	12.1	10.1	8.8	14.3	14.0	12.2	11.5	13.3	11.1	10.6	8.3	7.4	12.5
\$20,000 - \$24,999	17.3	18.8	17.0	15.7	7.4	19.0	15.5	17.7	16.5	15.6	17.2	16.5	12.8	6.5	9.7
\$25,000 - \$29,999	11.5	11.3	11.6	11.8	4.6	11.4	10.2	12.3	10.6	10.5	12.5	12.3	10.1	4.3	5.3
\$30,000 - \$34,999	9.8	8.8	9.5	11.9	3.2	8.9	6.9	9.5	9.6	8.5	10.9	12.4	10.5	2.8	4.4
\$35,000 - \$39,999	6.4	4.9	6.8	8.1	2.3	4.9	5.5	7.2	6.6	5.9	6.9	8.3	7.4	1.9	3.3
\$40,000 - \$49,999	7.5	5.2	7.6	10.6	2.4	5.2	6.3	7.1	8.5	7.0	9.3	10.1	12.1	1.6	4.7
\$50,000 - \$99,999	7.7	4.4	8.1	12.2	1.5	4.3	5.4	6.1	10.5	9.4	11.6	10.5	17.4	0.6	3.9
\$100,000 or more	2.4	1.1	2.6	4.1	0.5	1.0	1.5	1.4	4.4	3.3	3.8	2.5	8.9	0.4	0.6
Persons Currently Dependent On Parents for Support															
one	6.8	8.8	6.1	4.7	11.7	8.8	8.3	6.5	5.6	6.0	4.9	5.0	3.9	12.4	9.9
two	10.5	11.7	10.2	9.2	14.6	11.7	11.5	10.7	9.7	10.2	7.9	9.6	8.2	14.4	15.1
three	20.3	21.2	20.1	19.3	20.1	21.1	22.8	20.8	19.9	19.3	17.7	20.0	17.2	19.8	21.1
four	25.7	23.9	26.5	27.4	21.1	24.0	22.4	26.9	26.4	27.3	22.7	27.6	27.0	20.9	21.6
five	21.1	19.5	21.4	23.0	19.3	19.5	20.6	21.0	22.1	22.8	19.8	22.7	24.1	19.8	17.8
six or more	15.5	14.8	15.7	16.3	13.1	14.9	14.4	14.3	16.2	14.5	27.0	15.2	19.5	12.6	14.5
Number of Other Dependents Currently Attending College															
none	66.6	70.2	65.8	62.1	63.5	70.4	67.5	66.8	66.1	65.7	57.8	63.0	59.3	63.6	63.0
one	24.6	22.2	25.1	27.7	23.2	21.9	24.9	25.1	24.5	25.1	27.9	27.3	28.9	22.4	25.6
two	6.4	5.3	6.6	7.6	9.4	5.3	5.2	6.0	7.0	6.9	9.7	7.3	8.3	10.0	7.7
three or more	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.6	3.9	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.3	4.7	2.4	3.4	4.0	3.7
Living With Parents (for more than five consecutive weeks)															
yes	89.7	89.6	88.2	92.2	79.8	89.7	88.2	88.0	88.0	87.5	91.8	92.0	92.5	79.8	79.8
no	10.3	10.4	11.8	7.8	20.2	10.3	11.8	12.0	12.0	12.5	8.2	8.0	7.5	20.2	20.2
Listed as Dependent on Parental Federal Income Tax Return															
yes	85.5	80.3	86.4	91.5	68.8	80.3	80.4	85.2	87.8	85.9	90.8	90.7	93.8	66.4	75.1
no	14.5	19.7	13.6	8.5	31.2	19.7	19.6	14.8	12.2	14.1	9.2	9.3	6.2	33.6	24.9
Receiving Assistance Worth \$600 or More from Parents															
yes	65.5	52.8	68.5	78.9	39.3	52.4	57.7	64.2	74.3	71.0	74.7	76.5	86.3	34.8	50.8
no	34.5	47.2	31.5	21.1	60.7	47.6	42.3	35.8	25.7	29.0	25.3	23.5	13.7	65.2	49.2
Marital Status															
not presently married	99.0	98.1	99.3	99.6	98.1	98.1	98.4	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.9	97.7	99.3
married, living with spouse	0.9	1.6	0.6	0.3	1.4	1.6	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	1.7	0.3
married, not living with spouse	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5

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**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1980**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	PrI	Pub	PrI	Prot- Nsect	estant Cath	Pub	PrI	Pub	PrI
High School Program															
college preparatory	87.7	78.7	91.3	96.1	73.6	78.5	80.9	91.6	89.3	91.5	95.0	95.6	97.8	70.5	82.2
other	12.3	21.3	8.7	3.9	26.4	21.5	19.1	8.4	10.7	8.5	5.0	4.4	2.2	29.5	17.8
Type of High School															
public	85.5	91.5	82.4	80.9	94.9	92.1	83.9	87.8	81.5	80.6	48.8	85.1	67.8	96.8	89.5
private:															
nondenominational	3.6	1.3	4.7	5.3	2.2	1.1	4.6	2.9	7.7	6.8	3.6	3.9	9.7	1.8	3.2
Roman Catholic	9.6	6.7	10.7	12.3	2.5	6.5	9.2	8.5	8.8	4.1	46.7	9.9	20.1	1.2	6.2
Jewish	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
other religious	1.3	0.5	2.2	1.4	0.4	0.3	2.3	0.7	1.9	8.5	0.9	1.1	2.2	0.2	0.9
Have Had Remedial Work in															
English	7.8	10.2	7.5	4.6	21.5	9.8	14.4	6.9	9.0	7.7	6.7	4.8	4.1	23.4	15.9
reading	7.9	10.5	7.5	4.6	21.4	10.2	13.9	7.1	8.7	7.9	6.2	4.9	3.6	23.1	16.7
mathematics	8.9	10.8	8.8	6.1	19.6	10.4	15.4	8.3	10.0	8.5	8.8	6.1	5.9	21.0	15.8
social studies	7.1	8.5	6.9	5.3	19.3	8.3	10.8	6.7	7.1	7.6	6.1	5.9	3.3	20.3	16.7
science	6.6	8.5	6.3	4.3	16.5	8.3	10.4	5.9	7.4	6.6	5.3	4.5	3.5	18.0	12.4
foreign language	4.6	5.3	4.7	3.4	7.4	5.1	7.5	4.5	5.2	4.5	5.3	3.5	3.2	7.5	7.1
Will Need Remedial Work in															
English	13.2	15.7	13.0	9.5	19.1	15.8	14.5	13.4	11.2	14.9	11.4	10.1	7.6	18.7	20.2
reading	5.6	6.3	6.2	3.6	10.0	6.4	5.1	6.2	5.5	7.3	6.0	3.6	3.6	9.0	12.8
mathematics	18.2	19.4	19.7	14.3	36.1	19.2	22.0	20.8	18.0	19.9	17.2	15.4	10.9	35.0	39.0
social studies	2.3	2.7	2.4	1.7	5.3	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.0	2.8	1.6	1.8	1.2	5.2	5.6
science	7.3	7.6	8.0	5.6	14.4	7.5	9.2	8.3	6.9	9.0	7.1	5.8	5.1	13.3	17.4
foreign language	9.6	7.8	12.5	8.0	28.0	7.6	10.2	12.9	10.7	14.4	10.6	8.4	7.0	26.5	32.3
Physically Handicapped															
no	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Type of Handicap															
hearing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
speech	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
visual	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
orthopedic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
learning disability	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Does Handicap Require															
Architectural Accommodations															
no	98.6	98.6	99.2	97.5	97.8	98.5	100.0	99.0	99.7	99.2	99.5	97.5	97.4	98.3	96.0
yes	1.4	1.4	0.8	2.5	2.2	1.5	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	2.5	2.6	1.7	4.0
This College is Student's															
first choice	74.8	74.8	73.1	77.3	57.1	74.8	74.3	73.0	72.2	74.9	73.1	78.6	73.4	56.0	60.4
second choice	19.0	18.8	20.2	17.3	29.6	18.8	19.2	20.8	20.3	18.1	20.6	16.7	19.4	30.6	26.9
third choice	4.2	4.2	4.6	3.6	9.0	4.2	4.2	4.5	5.1	4.6	4.4	3.2	4.9	8.9	9.1
less than third choice	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.7	4.3	2.2	2.3	1.7	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.5	2.3	4.5	3.5

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College																
parents wanted me to go	29.6	28.7	31.3	28.6	54.4	28.5	30.6	31.1	30.6	32.4	33.2	27.9	30.7	56.3	49.1	
could not find a job	5.4	7.2	5.0	3.1	17.2	7.2	7.7	5.3	5.1	4.6	3.5	3.5	2.1	20.2	9.2	
get away from home	8.6	7.1	9.0	10.3	12.5	7.0	8.3	7.9	9.9	11.2	9.8	10.2	10.5	11.9	14.1	
get a better job	76.6	79.5	74.6	75.0	84.3	79.7	77.6	76.2	74.3	70.5	72.6	76.8	69.2	85.5	81.0	
gain general education	59.5	55.6	61.8	62.1	77.5	55.4	58.0	60.6	64.6	63.0	59.7	60.1	68.4	77.6	77.2	
improve reading-study skills	35.3	34.3	38.0	33.0	64.0	34.0	37.3	38.2	36.1	40.3	38.1	32.8	33.7	64.0	64.1	
nothing better to do	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.7	7.3	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.7	2.0	1.6	2.1	8.4	4.3	
become a more cultured person	27.8	23.8	31.1	28.9	53.8	23.8	24.4	30.4	31.9	32.3	30.9	26.4	36.7	52.9	56.4	
make more money	67.7	70.5	65.4	66.6	79.2	70.7	67.7	68.0	64.1	59.7	62.9	68.4	61.3	81.3	73.7	
learn more about things	68.7	67.2	68.9	70.6	76.9	67.1	68.4	67.9	72.3	69.2	65.2	69.0	75.5	77.1	76.2	
meet new and interesting people	46.9	40.0	49.5	53.4	54.3	40.0	40.0	47.7	50.2	54.0	50.8	52.0	57.8	54.4	54.2	
prepare for graduate school	43.7	39.2	44.7	48.9	61.9	39.1	40.8	42.0	47.6	48.6	47.9	44.7	61.9	59.5	68.3	
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College																
relatives wanted me to come here	5.7	6.2	5.8	4.8	15.3	6.0	7.5	5.5	5.6	7.1	6.6	4.6	5.3	16.9	11.1	
teacher advised me	4.4	5.1	4.5	3.2	12.0	4.9	7.0	4.6	5.2	3.7	3.6	2.9	4.2	13.9	7.0	
has a good academic reputation	47.4	37.2	50.0	58.9	41.8	36.1	50.2	42.5	63.2	53.3	55.9	53.4	75.8	35.9	57.3	
offered financial assistance	15.1	10.8	20.6	13.7	30.2	10.1	20.3	16.2	23.0	30.6	23.5	10.3	24.4	27.9	36.0	
not accepted anywhere else	3.0	3.6	2.8	2.5	4.3	3.6	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.1	2.8	2.5	2.5	4.9	2.8	
advice of someone who attended	13.8	13.9	14.7	12.6	20.1	13.6	16.6	14.0	13.8	17.4	17.0	12.6	12.4	20.1	20.0	
offers special educ programs	22.3	21.7	23.6	21.3	28.2	21.3	27.0	24.5	27.5	18.3	15.4	20.9	22.6	27.2	30.8	
has low tuition	16.1	21.3	12.4	13.6	16.9	22.6	5.7	18.9	5.4	3.7	4.4	17.3	1.7	19.7	9.8	
advice of guidance counselor	7.8	10.1	6.9	5.7	12.0	9.9	12.2	6.9	7.7	5.2	7.4	5.3	6.9	12.5	10.7	
wanted to live at home	10.3	16.4	7.5	5.3	13.0	17.3	6.2	10.1	3.9	3.2	8.4	5.7	3.8	16.2	4.7	
friend suggested attending	6.8	7.8	6.9	5.2	10.5	7.7	8.7	6.7	6.3	8.8	6.2	5.4	4.6	11.1	8.9	
coll representative recruited me	5.6	3.6	9.2	3.5	15.2	3.1	10.0	5.8	14.4	14.1	7.5	3.0	5.1	15.9	13.6	
Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year																
none	38.3	47.9	30.8	34.8	35.8	48.6	40.0	30.6	30.2	34.5	26.4	41.0	15.9	42.3	18.6	
one	16.4	17.5	16.0	15.3	14.3	17.5	17.0	16.7	14.2	16.4	16.0	16.2	12.6	15.4	11.5	
two	16.6	15.2	17.9	16.7	17.3	15.0	17.5	18.5	15.6	18.1	19.8	16.5	17.4	16.0	20.8	
three	13.9	11.4	16.4	14.3	17.5	11.0	16.3	16.8	15.7	14.9	18.3	13.0	18.1	15.2	23.7	
four	6.9	4.7	8.6	7.9	8.4	4.7	4.6	8.0	9.7	8.0	10.2	6.3	12.9	6.5	13.6	
five	3.9	1.9	5.2	5.0	3.0	1.9	2.5	4.8	6.8	4.1	5.3	3.5	9.8	2.1	5.4	
six or more	3.9	1.4	5.1	5.9	3.6	1.3	2.2	4.4	7.7	4.1	3.9	3.5	13.3	2.5	6.5	
Number of Other College Acceptances this Year																
none	21.3	31.2	16.5	15.2	22.1	31.8	24.7	18.2	14.2	15.7	13.4	18.4	7.7	26.6	11.9	
one	29.0	30.9	27.9	28.0	22.2	30.9	30.1	29.1	25.8	27.4	26.2	30.1	23.2	23.0	20.2	
two	23.4	20.5	25.2	24.7	23.5	20.2	23.1	25.0	24.2	26.3	27.3	24.5	25.1	21.4	28.2	
three	15.3	11.7	17.1	17.2	19.7	11.4	15.4	15.9	18.8	17.9	19.4	15.5	21.0	19.1	21.1	
four	6.3	3.7	7.4	7.9	7.6	3.6	4.4	6.5	9.5	7.3	8.2	6.3	11.8	6.3	10.4	
five	2.5	1.4	3.0	3.4	2.2	1.4	1.1	2.7	4.1	2.6	3.2	2.5	5.4	1.5	3.8	
six or more	2.3	0.7	2.8	3.6	2.8	0.7	1.2	2.6	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.6	5.8	2.1	4.4	

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1980**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Current Religious Preference															
Protestant	33.3	27.7	36.8	36.9	22.7	27.5	29.8	35.5	36.5	56.3	7.5	40.8	24.8	18.4	34.4
Roman Catholic	38.5	45.1	34.9	33.6	6.6	45.5	39.4	35.2	31.7	14.8	83.3	30.7	42.6	5.3	10.3
Jewish	3.4	2.6	2.4	6.3	0.0	2.7	0.9	2.0	4.9	0.8	0.3	4.6	11.5	0.0	0.1
Other	15.1	14.9	17.2	12.2	62.3	14.4	21.1	18.9	14.4	21.6	4.7	13.5	8.3	68.5	45.8
None	9.7	9.8	8.7	11.0	8.3	9.9	8.7	8.3	12.5	6.5	4.1	10.4	12.7	7.8	9.5
Are You a Reborn Christian															
no	74.9	78.4	70.3	76.2	62.8	79.0	71.3	71.5	74.8	53.4	82.8	73.5	84.5	62.0	65.1
yes	25.1	21.6	29.7	23.8	37.2	21.0	28.7	28.5	25.2	46.6	17.2	26.5	15.5	38.0	34.9
Father's Religious Preference															
Protestant	36.4	30.9	39.4	40.5	23.8	30.9	31.7	37.9	40.7	56.9	10.7	44.5	28.1	19.0	36.6
Roman Catholic	38.2	44.7	34.8	33.3	6.1	45.0	40.7	35.3	31.7	15.1	80.4	30.2	42.8	5.2	8.4
Jewish	3.9	2.8	2.8	6.9	0.0	3.0	1.1	2.3	5.7	1.0	0.5	5.0	12.8	0.0	0.1
Other	14.6	14.5	16.5	12.0	62.2	14.0	20.0	18.3	13.4	20.7	4.7	13.2	8.4	68.6	44.7
None	6.9	7.1	6.5	7.3	7.9	7.1	6.5	6.1	8.5	6.3	3.6	7.1	7.9	7.1	10.2
Mother's Religious Preference															
Protestant	36.9	31.1	39.7	41.4	24.8	31.0	32.1	38.1	41.4	58.0	9.5	45.4	29.2	20.3	36.9
Roman Catholic	39.9	46.7	36.3	35.0	6.0	47.2	40.9	36.7	33.8	15.3	83.5	31.9	44.8	4.9	9.3
Jewish	3.8	2.8	2.7	6.8	0.1	2.9	1.0	2.3	5.4	0.9	0.4	5.0	12.4	0.1	0.3
Other	15.3	15.2	17.6	12.3	64.2	14.6	21.9	19.5	14.1	22.5	4.9	13.6	8.5	69.7	49.1
None	4.1	4.3	3.7	4.5	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.4	5.3	3.3	1.7	4.2	5.1	5.0	4.5
Highest Degree Planned Here															
none	4.8	7.3	3.9	2.4	5.4	7.4	6.2	4.2	2.6	4.9	3.9	2.8	1.5	7.1	1.9
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	23.4	58.1	4.1	1.5	11.8	58.3	55.2	4.0	4.5	4.3	3.0	1.6	1.0	16.2	2.5
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	53.2	25.4	74.1	63.0	58.1	24.9	30.2	72.6	74.9	76.9	76.0	62.5	64.3	49.6	75.7
master's (M.A., M.S.)	11.0	4.1	11.3	20.8	13.3	4.2	2.9	13.2	8.9	8.1	12.8	21.4	19.1	14.8	10.2
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	1.6	0.7	1.3	3.3	2.6	0.7	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.1	0.8	3.2	3.8	3.0	1.9
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	1.9	0.6	1.2	5.1	1.9	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.8	4.8	5.7	2.1	1.3
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	1.2	0.5	0.8	2.7	1.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.8	2.4	3.5	2.0	1.3
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.6	2.3
other	2.5	3.0	3.0	1.0	3.3	3.0	3.3	2.1	6.0	2.3	1.5	1.0	0.8	3.6	2.9
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere															
none	2.3	3.7	1.8	0.9	5.6	3.6	3.9	2.0	1.3	2.4	1.3	1.1	0.6	7.3	1.3
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	6.8	16.0	1.9	0.8	1.9	16.3	12.3	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.1	1.0	0.1	2.0	1.6
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	37.3	43.6	34.6	32.5	29.1	43.7	41.9	38.9	27.8	31.3	32.7	37.1	18.4	33.2	18.6
master's (M.A., M.S.)	29.6	23.6	33.1	32.9	31.9	23.4	26.4	34.6	30.9	31.1	33.6	33.1	32.3	31.3	33.4
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	8.5	4.0	10.7	11.7	13.1	3.9	4.5	10.5	12.0	10.8	7.7	10.2	16.4	11.2	17.9
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	7.1	2.8	7.9	11.9	5.9	2.8	2.8	5.4	10.2	11.1	11.6	9.7	18.4	3.8	11.5
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	4.9	2.0	5.9	7.5	4.6	2.0	2.7	4.3	8.1	7.1	8.8	6.0	12.0	3.0	8.7
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.3	2.7	0.4	1.5	0.5	0.7	1.9	0.9	0.3	0.4	2.8	2.5
other	3.0	3.9	3.2	1.5	5.1	3.9	4.0	2.0	6.8	2.6	2.3	1.5	1.5	5.3	4.1
Veteran															
no	97.7	96.3	98.5	98.8	93.3	96.2	98.0	98.3	98.7	98.6	99.2	98.6	99.2	91.7	98.0
yes	2.3	3.7	1.5	1.2	6.7	3.8	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.4	0.8	8.3	2.0
Permission To Use Data															
yes	79.0	73.0	84.8	78.4	79.0	72.8	75.7	89.0	76.6	81.3	80.3	78.1	79.1	79.9	76.4
no	21.0	27.0	15.2	21.6	21.0	27.2	24.3	11.0	23.4	18.7	19.7	21.9	20.9	20.1	23.6

-166-

321

320 Veteran
no
yes

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
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Probable Major Field of Study	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub
ARTS and HUMANITIES															
art, fine and applied	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.1	2.1	1.6	2.7	1.7	3.1	1.2	0.7	1.3	0.6	2.5	1.1
English (language-literature)	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.6
history	0.8	0.3	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.5	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.8	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.5
journalism	1.2	0.7	1.0	2.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.0	2.2	1.7	0.3	2.0
language (except English)	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1
music	1.4	0.8	1.9	1.4	3.1	0.7	2.3	2.0	1.6	2.9	0.6	1.2	1.9	3.7	1.6
philosophy	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1
speech	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
theater and drama	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.2
theology or religion	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1	2.4	0.1	0.8	3.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.2
other arts and humanities	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.2
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE															
biology (general)	1.7	0.6	2.3	2.4	1.2	0.6	0.6	1.6	2.5	3.4	3.7	1.8	4.4	0.5	3.1
biochemistry or biophysics	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.5	0.0	0.4
botany	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
marine (life) science	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.2
microbiology or bacteriology	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
zoology	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
other biological sciences	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2
BUSINESS															
accounting	5.9	5.0	6.7	6.0	7.7	5.1	3.5	5.9	6.1	7.6	12.2	6.4	5.0	7.0	9.4
business admin. (general)	8.2	7.7	9.0	7.6	11.7	7.8	6.5	8.0	8.3	12.1	12.4	7.9	6.5	12.1	10.9
finance	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.5	0.6	2.1
marketing	1.7	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.5	2.7	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.9
management	5.2	5.9	5.6	3.8	4.7	6.1	3.6	6.2	3.8	5.9	6.6	4.0	3.3	4.1	6.4
secretarial studies	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other business	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.5
EDUCATION															
business education	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2
elementary education	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1
music or art education	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.0
physical education or recreation	1.7	1.6	2.5	0.6	6.5	1.4	4.3	3.0	1.1	3.3	0.9	0.8	0.2	8.4	2.0
secondary education	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.1	0.4	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
special education	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3
other education	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
ENGINEERING															
aeronautical or astronautical	2.1	1.6	2.3	2.6	0.7	1.5	2.7	3.6	0.8	0.7	0.9	3.0	1.6	0.6	1.0
civil	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.8	0.9	2.1	4.7	2.7	0.9	1.0	2.2	3.0	2.0	0.6	1.7
chemical	1.6	1.2	1.0	3.1	0.7	1.3	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.2	3.1	3.1	0.2	1.7
electrical or electronic	7.4	8.4	6.7	6.9	7.5	8.4	8.4	6.0	11.1	2.9	4.5	6.9	7.0	7.5	7.6
industrial	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.7	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.6	2.1	0.8
mechanical	4.4	5.7	2.8	5.0	2.1	5.7	4.7	3.1	3.1	1.6	2.2	5.3	4.2	2.0	2.3
other engineering	2.9	3.5	2.1	3.0	1.9	3.6	3.1	2.7	2.0	0.8	0.7	2.8	3.7	2.4	0.8

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
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Major Field of Study (continued)	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
PHYSICAL SCIENCE															
astronomy	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
atmospheric science	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
chemistry	1.1	0.5	1.3	1.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	2.4	0.2	0.8
earth science	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0
marine science	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
mathematics	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.6
physics	0.7	0.2	0.8	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.8	2.2	0.1	0.2
statistics	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
other physical sciences	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
PROFESSIONAL															
architecture-urban planning	2.0	2.9	1.0	2.2	0.7	2.6	6.6	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.4	2.4	1.7	0.8	0.5
home economics	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
health technology	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.8	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	2.1	0.9
library or archival science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
nursing	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1
pharmacy	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.6
predent, premed, prevet	3.7	1.3	4.3	6.4	3.4	1.3	1.0	3.0	5.3	6.4	5.6	5.3	9.8	1.3	8.5
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.9
other professional	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.3	2.3	1.5
SOCIAL SCIENCE															
anthropology	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
economics	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.7	0.2	0.5
geography	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
political science	2.2	0.6	3.1	3.4	2.4	0.6	1.3	2.4	4.3	3.4	3.3	2.6	5.7	1.2	5.3
psychology	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.3	2.0	2.0	1.1	1.3	0.8	1.9
social work	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.8
sociology	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.8
other social sciences	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
TECHNICAL															
building trades	1.0	2.4	0.3	0.1	1.2	2.2	5.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.6	0.0
data processing-computer prog.	2.6	3.4	2.3	1.7	2.5	3.6	1.5	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.4	1.9	1.1	2.4	2.9
drafting or design	1.0	2.0	0.4	0.1	0.8	2.0	2.5	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.1
electronics	1.9	3.0	2.0	0.2	2.9	3.0	2.5	0.5	7.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	4.0	0.1
mechanics	1.1	2.7	0.3	0.1	0.6	2.8	1.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.0
other technical	0.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	2.4	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.3	0.1
OTHER FIELDS															
agriculture	3.1	5.4	1.0	2.7	1.9	5.7	1.4	1.2	0.5	1.1	0.5	3.6	0.1	2.6	0.0
communications (radio, T.V.)	2.0	1.4	2.4	2.1	2.8	1.4	1.1	2.9	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.4	2.0	4.8
computer science	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6	2.8	2.5	0.8	4.0	2.1	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.0	2.8	2.8
forestry	1.0	1.7	0.5	0.9	0.0	1.7	1.6	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
law enforcement	1.9	2.8	1.9	0.6	1.6	2.8	2.4	2.7	0.9	0.8	1.7	0.7	0.3	1.8	1.3
military science	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.2
other field	0.9	1.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2
undecided	3.7	2.4	4.6	4.5	2.1	2.3	3.1	4.6	4.2	5.1	4.7	4.5	4.6	2.4	1.5

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Probable Career Occupation															
accountant or actuary	5.4	4.8	6.2	5.3	7.2	4.9	3.3	5.6	6.0	6.6	10.3	5.7	4.0	6.9	8.0
actor or entertainer	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.5	0.6	1.3
architect or urban planner	2.8	4.2	1.4	2.7	2.2	3.8	10.0	1.9	0.9	1.2	0.6	2.9	1.8	2.6	1.2
artist	1.4	1.5	1.7	0.9	2.2	1.4	2.1	1.4	2.9	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.4	2.6	1.3
business (clerical)	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	1.1
business executive	11.0	9.9	12.2	11.1	14.9	10.1	6.9	11.7	11.0	14.1	15.4	11.4	9.8	14.7	15.4
business owner or proprietor	4.0	5.3	3.5	2.9	3.5	5.4	4.1	3.3	3.4	3.6	5.0	2.9	2.8	3.8	2.8
business salesperson or buyer	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.2	0.5	0.7	1.5
clergy (minister, priest)	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.1	2.9	0.1	0.8	2.8	1.9	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.9
clergy (other religious)	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4
clinical psychologist	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7
college teacher	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4
computer programmer or analyst	5.7	6.1	6.0	4.6	6.3	6.4	2.2	6.8	5.2	4.7	5.4	5.1	3.0	6.1	6.6
conservationist or forester	1.4	2.2	0.8	1.0	0.0	2.3	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.6	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
dentist (including orthodontist)	1.2	0.5	1.3	2.1	1.9	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.9	1.4	3.3
dietitian or home economist	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
engineer	19.4	22.2	14.6	22.3	13.9	22.1	23.6	15.9	17.0	7.7	11.2	23.3	19.2	14.1	13.3
farmer or rancher	2.0	3.3	1.0	1.5	0.6	3.4	1.3	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.7	2.0	0.2	0.8	0.2
foreign service worker	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.2	0.4
homemaker (full-time)	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
interior decorator	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
interpreter (translator)	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
lab technician or hygienist	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5
law enforcement officer	1.7	2.6	1.8	0.5	1.0	2.6	2.0	2.6	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.9	1.2
lawyer (attorney) or judge	4.8	2.0	6.1	7.1	4.5	2.0	2.5	4.9	7.7	6.6	7.8	5.9	10.9	2.6	9.2
military service (career)	1.8	0.6	3.5	1.0	3.1	0.5	1.9	6.2	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.8	4.0	1.0
musician (performer, composer)	1.5	1.0	2.0	1.4	4.2	1.0	1.4	2.1	1.8	2.6	0.5	1.2	2.0	5.1	2.1
nurse	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.2
optometrist	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2
pharmacist	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.8
physician	4.2	1.1	5.0	7.5	4.2	1.1	1.1	3.1	6.9	7.4	7.3	5.3	14.2	2.4	8.8
school counselor	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
school principal or superint.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
scientific researcher	2.2	1.4	2.3	3.2	0.9	1.4	0.9	2.1	2.9	2.1	1.9	2.7	4.7	0.9	1.0
social welfare or rec. worker	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.2	2.2	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	2.2	2.1
statistician	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
therapist (phys, occupat, etc)	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.2	1.0	1.1
teacher (elementary)	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.2	1.1	0.4	1.5	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.1	1.3	0.5
teacher (secondary)	1.9	1.3	3.2	1.0	1.8	1.2	3.1	3.6	2.0	4.3	1.3	1.2	0.5	2.1	1.0
veterinarian	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.5	2.0	0.4	1.0	0.5
writer or journalist	1.6	0.9	1.6	2.5	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.6	0.5	2.3
skilled trades	3.1	6.6	1.5	0.3	4.5	6.6	6.9	1.4	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.2	6.1	0.5
other	5.7	7.5	4.9	4.1	5.2	7.6	6.3	5.1	4.9	4.9	3.8	4.4	3.2	5.8	3.7
undecided	8.8	7.4	10.1	9.2	5.9	7.3	8.5	9.4	10.7	11.2	10.9	9.0	9.5	6.4	4.7

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1980**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Father's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.9
businessman	30.1	25.6	30.5	36.1	10.0	25.5	27.2	29.2	31.7	30.0	36.8	35.0	39.5	8.7	13.2
clergy or religious worker	1.1	0.6	1.7	0.8	1.8	0.5	2.0	0.7	1.9	5.7	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.6	2.4
college teacher or admin.	0.9	0.4	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.6	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.8	0.3	1.6
doctor or dentist	2.3	0.9	2.8	3.9	0.8	0.8	2.0	1.5	4.5	3.8	4.3	2.9	7.2	0.2	2.5
educator (secondary)	3.2	2.5	3.9	3.3	3.3	2.5	2.2	4.0	3.7	4.3	3.7	3.3	3.1	2.3	5.8
educator (elementary)	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.0
engineer	9.0	9.2	7.6	10.7	4.2	9.3	7.4	8.4	7.4	5.3	7.4	11.2	9.1	4.0	4.6
farmer or forester	3.7	4.3	3.0	3.7	2.2	4.3	4.2	3.3	1.6	4.9	1.8	4.6	0.9	2.6	0.9
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.6	2.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.5	2.9	1.3
lawyer	1.5	0.8	1.6	2.6	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.9	2.6	1.7	3.1	2.0	4.5	0.2	0.9
military career	1.8	1.1	2.4	1.9	2.8	1.1	1.7	3.5	1.1	1.5	0.9	2.1	1.4	3.0	2.3
research scientist	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.3	1.0	1.3	0.1	0.5
skilled worker	12.2	15.8	11.2	8.4	13.9	16.0	13.2	11.7	11.4	9.9	9.9	9.0	6.5	14.9	11.4
semi-skilled worker	5.9	7.7	5.6	3.7	11.0	8.0	5.2	5.7	6.1	5.1	4.4	4.0	2.7	11.8	9.0
laborer (unskilled)	3.4	4.3	3.5	2.0	8.8	4.4	3.7	3.8	3.2	3.3	2.9	2.1	1.7	8.9	8.3
unemployed	2.2	2.8	2.1	1.4	8.0	2.8	3.4	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.3	8.6	6.6
other occupation	19.1	20.9	19.5	16.0	28.2	20.7	23.1	21.1	17.2	17.3	19.4	16.4	14.7	28.6	27.0
Mother's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	1.1	0.6	1.3	1.6	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.8	1.5	0.9	1.4	2.1	0.2	0.5
businesswoman	8.8	8.3	8.9	9.3	5.9	8.3	9.3	9.1	9.3	7.8	7.9	9.3	9.2	5.1	7.7
business (clerical)	10.3	10.1	10.3	10.6	5.3	10.1	10.4	11.1	9.4	9.3	8.9	11.2	8.9	5.1	5.7
clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
college teacher or admin.	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	1.1
doctor or dentist	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2
educator (secondary)	3.1	2.4	3.2	3.9	4.5	2.3	3.1	2.9	3.8	3.9	2.3	3.8	4.1	3.0	8.4
educator (elementary)	5.6	4.1	6.4	6.8	7.6	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.0	7.1	5.2	6.7	7.0	6.6	10.3
engineer	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.0
farmer or forester	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.1
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.6	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.8	2.7	2.4
homemaker (full-time)	28.2	27.6	27.3	30.5	12.6	27.7	26.7	25.1	27.9	29.5	36.6	29.8	32.7	14.1	8.8
lawyer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
nurse	6.7	7.0	6.7	6.3	9.1	7.1	6.6	6.4	6.7	7.2	7.9	6.4	5.9	9.9	7.0
research scientist	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4
social, welfare, rec. worker	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.2	3.4	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.4	2.6	5.4
skilled worker	2.1	2.5	1.9	1.7	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.8	1.4	2.5	3.9
semi-skilled worker	3.9	5.0	3.7	2.5	6.0	5.1	3.9	4.1	3.4	3.5	2.7	2.6	2.3	5.8	6.6
laborer (unskilled)	2.4	3.0	2.6	1.5	3.5	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.1	3.2	4.2
unemployed	8.9	10.1	8.6	7.3	13.5	10.1	10.5	9.8	7.5	6.5	7.6	7.6	6.5	15.0	9.8
other occupation	14.8	15.4	15.0	13.6	20.6	15.4	15.5	15.1	14.8	15.1	13.9	13.7	13.4	21.9	17.2

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	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Agree Strongly or Somewhat																
gov't not protecting consumer	71.6	75.0	71.4	66.9	77.7	75.0	75.5	72.6	70.5	68.7	70.7	67.8	64.2	77.9	77.2	
gov't not controlling pollution	76.0	77.3	76.4	73.4	77.4	77.3	77.8	76.6	76.7	75.1	77.2	73.1	74.2	76.8	79.0	
fed govt discourage energy use	80.3	79.6	80.6	80.8	78.7	79.7	79.3	81.1	81.1	78.0	80.7	80.5	81.5	79.7	76.0	
too many rights for criminals	70.7	71.6	70.5	69.6	58.0	71.8	69.0	71.8	68.1	70.4	69.1	70.5	66.7	59.3	54.8	
need money to solve urban problem	49.3	52.6	48.8	45.2	64.7	52.6	53.0	50.5	47.2	46.0	47.0	45.4	44.8	64.5	65.5	
not obey laws against own views	34.6	37.3	33.5	31.9	45.9	37.5	34.3	32.8	34.2	34.6	34.5	31.8	32.3	48.7	38.7	
inflation biggest domestic probl	78.6	80.7	77.8	76.4	82.4	80.8	79.9	79.4	76.4	75.5	76.1	77.4	73.4	83.6	79.1	
should abolish death penalty	27.9	28.4	28.6	26.1	54.2	28.2	31.1	27.3	30.2	28.1	33.3	25.0	29.5	55.9	49.9	
need national health care plan	55.0	61.1	54.3	46.8	75.0	61.1	61.5	56.3	54.4	47.3	54.0	47.3	45.1	75.8	73.1	
energy shortage cause depression	86.4	85.5	87.1	86.8	84.9	85.5	86.1	87.8	87.4	85.2	84.7	86.8	86.9	84.4	86.1	
abortion should be legalized	53.2	52.9	51.8	55.8	55.6	53.0	51.9	54.4	56.3	46.0	31.0	55.9	55.3	53.5	61.0	
women subject to the draft	69.9	71.0	67.9	71.0	62.6	71.7	63.3	68.8	69.5	62.7	67.1	70.6	72.2	63.0	61.6	
grading in high school too easy	61.6	58.3	62.5	65.1	44.1	58.5	55.9	62.0	63.3	63.8	60.1	64.8	66.2	42.5	48.2	
women's activities best in home	34.4	37.9	34.5	29.1	47.5	37.9	38.2	35.0	31.5	37.5	34.2	30.1	26.1	50.9	39.1	
live together before marriage	49.2	55.0	45.1	46.4	58.9	55.5	48.2	46.9	49.6	34.4	40.0	46.3	46.6	60.0	55.9	
discourage large families	49.9	50.0	48.4	51.8	39.3	50.6	42.4	48.8	51.0	49.2	35.7	52.3	50.3	40.0	37.7	
should liberalize divorce laws	49.2	53.8	47.0	45.5	62.6	54.0	50.3	50.2	48.9	38.0	37.1	46.4	42.7	62.1	63.6	
sex ok if people like each other	64.5	68.5	61.1	63.5	75.4	69.0	63.0	64.8	64.7	46.5	53.5	64.4	60.9	76.6	72.2	
women should get job equality	90.2	88.6	90.3	92.3	86.4	88.6	88.4	90.2	91.6	89.3	89.7	91.8	94.1	85.3	89.1	
wealthy should pay more taxes	71.2	73.9	71.5	66.5	73.6	74.2	70.8	73.4	69.7	68.8	69.2	68.3	61.0	72.4	76.9	
marijuana should be legalized	41.9	46.2	38.9	39.7	49.4	46.7	39.7	39.8	43.5	29.4	38.5	39.9	39.3	51.5	44.1	
busing O.K. to achieve balance	43.0	48.1	43.1	35.1	74.8	48.1	47.9	44.5	41.6	42.3	39.2	34.6	36.5	75.7	72.6	
prohibit homosexual relations	58.1	61.4	59.1	51.6	63.5	61.3	62.5	60.9	52.8	63.6	56.5	54.4	42.9	64.5	60.7	
col regulate students off campus	16.2	17.6	17.4	12.5	33.0	17.4	19.5	17.3	16.3	20.3	15.5	12.5	12.5	35.2	27.2	
students help evaluate faculty	71.3	70.7	70.5	73.1	68.2	71.0	68.0	70.7	71.9	69.1	67.9	72.8	73.9	68.8	66.8	
abolish college grades	17.5	19.9	17.1	14.2	27.5	20.0	19.3	17.9	15.6	16.3	18.4	14.6	13.1	29.1	23.6	
regulate student publications	39.7	43.6	41.3	31.5	57.8	43.2	49.0	42.1	36.3	46.3	40.7	33.0	26.7	59.2	54.2	
college has right to ban speaker	27.7	29.8	28.3	23.5	37.3	29.7	31.3	28.9	25.2	31.6	26.8	24.6	20.1	39.6	31.4	
pref treatment for disadvantaged	38.2	42.1	39.0	31.1	66.1	42.0	43.6	39.6	37.4	41.2	34.6	32.3	27.6	66.5	65.0	
adopt open admissions at pub col	35.3	43.1	32.8	27.1	55.7	43.3	40.7	33.0	30.3	34.4	35.6	28.6	22.6	59.6	45.9	
minimum competence for coll grad	90.0	87.4	90.8	92.7	86.1	87.6	86.1	90.5	91.8	90.1	91.6	92.0	94.7	85.2	88.6	

SIBLINGS:

Number of Older Brothers																
none	47.1	43.6	48.4	50.7	32.7	43.6	43.0	47.8	50.5	48.9	44.9	49.6	54.2	29.4	41.5	
one	31.7	32.8	31.3	30.7	27.7	32.7	34.0	31.6	30.7	30.8	32.1	31.0	29.6	27.2	29.2	
two	13.1	13.9	12.6	12.4	16.9	14.1	11.8	12.8	11.9	12.6	13.7	12.8	11.1	17.6	14.9	
3 or more	8.1	9.7	7.7	6.2	22.7	9.6	11.2	7.8	6.9	7.6	9.2	6.6	5.1	25.8	14.4	
Number of Older Sisters																
none	47.3	43.6	48.8	50.7	33.1	43.9	39.7	48.7	50.8	48.5	44.6	49.7	53.5	29.5	42.7	
one	31.6	31.9	31.7	31.1	28.2	31.6	35.7	31.9	31.1	32.0	31.0	31.4	30.1	27.4	30.3	
two	13.6	15.5	12.7	12.2	18.7	15.5	15.2	12.8	11.9	12.7	14.9	12.5	11.1	19.7	13.9	
3 or more	7.4	9.0	6.7	6.1	20.6	9.0	9.4	6.6	6.2	6.7	9.5	6.4	5.3	23.4	13.1	
Number of Younger Brothers																
none	48.7	46.6	48.6	52.0	42.9	46.8	43.8	49.1	49.5	48.3	43.1	52.6	50.4	40.8	48.7	
one	35.1	35.0	36.0	34.1	35.9	34.6	39.3	36.2	35.6	35.8	35.9	33.9	34.9	36.2	35.1	
two	12.0	13.3	11.6	10.8	12.6	13.4	12.5	11.2	11.1	11.9	14.5	10.6	11.4	13.5	10.2	
3 or more	4.1	5.1	3.8	3.1	8.6	5.2	4.4	3.4	3.9	3.9	6.5	3.0	3.3	9.5	6.0	
Number of Younger Sisters																
none	49.1	47.7	48.6	51.6	39.1	48.0	44.2	49.3	48.6	48.4	43.5	52.1	50.2	35.6	48.7	
one	36.6	36.5	37.3	35.6	37.6	36.3	39.3	36.9	38.1	38.4	35.7	35.3	36.7	38.2	36.0	
two	10.7	11.5	10.6	9.8	17.3	11.4	12.8	10.3	10.5	10.2	14.4	9.8	10.0	20.0	10.0	
3 or more	3.6	4.2	3.5	2.9	5.9	4.3	3.6	3.5	2.8	3.0	6.4	2.8	3.1	6.1	5.3	

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Students Estimate Chances Are															
Very Good That They Will															
change major field	10.9	7.4	12.4	14.0	10.4	7.4	7.6	12.0	11.7	14.0	14.5	13.9	14.4	10.4	10.2
change career choice	10.1	6.8	11.3	13.3	7.2	6.8	6.6	9.8	12.1	13.8	13.6	12.8	14.6	7.0	7.8
fail one or more courses	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.0	3.2	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.5	3.7	1.8
graduate with honors	12.5	10.4	13.1	14.8	23.5	10.5	10.0	11.6	15.6	14.1	14.4	12.8	20.9	23.2	24.2
be elected to student office	2.9	2.2	3.6	3.0	10.0	2.2	2.8	3.1	4.0	4.3	3.8	2.6	4.3	9.9	10.5
get a job to pay col expenses	38.2	38.3	38.3	37.9	23.7	39.0	30.5	33.5	46.3	40.9	41.3	36.7	41.6	22.4	27.3
join a social frat or sorority	14.1	8.7	16.0	19.5	15.9	8.9	7.3	14.0	18.1	20.9	13.6	18.3	23.1	13.7	21.5
live in a coeducational dorm	27.0	20.2	25.7	39.0	11.4	21.0	10.8	26.0	29.7	20.2	23.2	37.0	45.0	11.9	10.3
be elected to an honor society	7.3	4.3	8.1	10.8	12.5	4.3	4.7	7.1	9.7	8.6	8.2	9.1	16.1	11.4	15.3
make at least a 'B' average	40.3	35.2	40.5	47.8	36.3	35.9	27.9	37.3	45.7	40.2	46.7	44.0	59.4	32.6	45.6
need extra time to get degree	5.0	5.1	4.7	5.2	10.8	5.1	6.3	4.6	4.6	5.7	4.6	5.7	3.9	11.3	9.5
need tutoring in some courses	8.0	7.7	9.2	6.7	17.4	7.6	9.0	9.4	8.9	9.8	7.5	6.8	6.2	15.2	22.9
work at outside job	21.7	27.0	20.0	16.2	14.4	27.6	19.0	19.3	24.0	15.6	21.0	16.4	15.6	15.0	12.9
seek vocational counseling	5.1	4.1	5.7	5.7	8.4	4.1	3.1	4.9	6.5	6.5	7.3	5.0	7.7	8.7	7.7
seek individual counseling	3.9	3.3	4.7	3.5	11.6	3.3	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.7	5.5	3.3	4.2	12.3	9.8
get a bachelor's degree	63.2	46.3	70.7	77.7	56.9	46.3	46.5	70.4	72.1	69.1	72.7	75.2	85.2	50.5	72.9
participate in student protests	4.7	3.9	5.0	5.2	9.6	4.0	3.7	4.4	6.9	4.4	5.1	4.8	6.7	7.5	14.9
drop out temporarily	1.2	1.5	1.3	0.8	2.9	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	0.8	0.3	3.4	1.7
drop out permanently	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.6	3.1	1.1	1.4	1.1	0.6	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.5	3.6	1.9
transfer to another college	10.4	12.9	10.6	6.3	12.0	12.7	15.4	11.1	8.1	12.9	10.7	6.8	5.0	12.4	10.8
be satisfied with college	48.3	42.7	49.7	54.5	43.1	42.4	46.7	46.8	56.4	50.9	47.1	51.7	63.1	40.6	49.6
find a job in preferred field	67.6	64.7	68.1	71.1	62.7	64.7	64.7	68.1	69.9	66.0	66.5	70.1	74.3	60.2	69.2
marry while in college	3.8	3.4	4.2	3.9	4.8	3.4	4.1	3.9	3.5	6.5	3.3	4.3	2.8	5.7	2.6
marry within a year after col	14.2	12.6	16.0	14.0	14.4	12.4	15.1	15.8	15.0	19.4	13.2	14.9	11.6	14.9	13.2
Objectives Considered to be															
Essential or Very Important															
achieve in a performing art	10.6	9.1	11.8	11.1	19.7	8.9	10.7	11.8	12.1	12.4	9.3	10.5	13.0	21.2	15.9
be an authority in my field	74.8	72.5	75.4	77.2	78.9	72.4	73.6	76.5	74.9	73.5	77.4	77.2	77.1	77.5	82.3
obtain recog from colleagues	56.4	53.4	57.2	59.7	66.3	53.3	54.9	58.5	56.7	53.6	56.8	59.0	61.6	65.1	69.2
influence political structure	19.8	16.5	21.7	22.1	32.9	16.3	18.9	20.9	22.1	22.7	24.2	21.0	25.3	31.5	36.5
influence social values	29.1	25.9	32.1	29.5	42.9	25.7	28.6	30.3	32.1	37.3	34.6	28.4	32.7	40.3	49.3
raise a family	62.7	59.8	64.8	63.8	64.1	59.4	64.2	64.0	63.5	68.1	67.5	63.2	65.7	63.2	66.4
have admin. responsibility	40.3	39.9	40.8	40.3	50.4	39.8	41.5	42.4	38.1	39.1	41.1	40.8	38.7	49.9	51.7
be very well off financially	69.4	71.3	67.6	69.4	78.8	71.5	68.9	70.2	66.9	60.8	65.2	70.4	66.1	78.1	80.6
help others in difficulty	55.8	51.6	59.7	56.5	70.4	51.0	58.9	58.0	60.5	63.1	61.5	55.1	60.8	68.4	75.4
theoretical contribu to science	18.3	16.6	17.7	21.8	23.0	16.6	16.2	17.6	19.4	15.8	17.1	21.0	24.3	22.4	24.4
write original works	10.8	9.4	11.6	11.8	18.1	9.4	8.8	11.3	12.9	10.9	11.7	10.9	14.3	18.5	17.3
create artistic work	11.8	13.0	11.5	10.6	21.2	13.0	13.9	11.4	12.9	10.6	9.7	10.6	10.5	23.6	15.1
be successful in my own business	55.1	58.3	53.8	52.3	67.8	58.2	59.0	53.9	51.8	55.7	55.1	53.2	49.5	66.8	70.3
be involved in environ. cleanup	27.8	29.4	27.3	26.2	42.3	29.4	29.5	26.9	28.7	26.9	27.1	26.5	25.3	42.8	41.1
develop philosophy of life	48.5	42.9	51.7	52.2	63.2	42.6	46.4	49.4	54.2	56.4	50.3	50.2	58.4	60.9	69.1
participate in community action	23.8	21.7	26.1	23.7	45.0	21.4	25.0	25.7	25.7	28.8	25.0	23.5	24.5	43.7	48.5
promote racial understanding	29.8	26.0	33.8	29.0	66.6	25.6	30.6	32.4	35.3	37.2	32.1	27.4	35.6	64.1	73.1
keep up with political affairs	45.4	37.0	48.8	52.9	52.6	36.9	37.9	47.8	49.9	49.4	51.0	50.4	60.4	48.7	62.2

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**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1980**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Concern about Financing College																
no concern	36.7	37.6	36.2	36.1	29.7	38.0	31.7	39.8	31.9	32.0	31.9		35.8	37.0	30.5	27.6
some concern	49.8	49.1	49.4	51.4	47.7	49.0	50.8	46.3	52.8	51.5	54.3		51.7	50.5	47.2	49.0
major concern	13.5	13.3	14.4	12.5	22.6	13.0	17.5	13.8	14.3	16.6	13.8		12.5	12.5	22.3	23.4
Sources for Educational Expenses																
Parental Aid																
none	31.2	38.9	30.6	20.1	50.6	39.4	32.9	36.6	22.6	25.1	24.1		21.7	15.0	54.3	40.0
\$1-\$499	20.5	27.1	18.4	13.3	25.4	27.3	23.7	20.0	16.6	17.2	15.4		14.8	8.7	24.9	26.7
\$500-\$999	11.6	12.4	11.2	11.1	10.0	12.5	10.0	11.8	10.0	10.9	11.4		12.3	7.4	10.1	9.8
\$1,000-\$1,499	8.7	7.8	8.6	10.2	3.7	7.7	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.8	9.2		11.1	7.5	3.1	5.3
\$1,500-\$2,000	6.9	4.9	7.4	9.4	4.5	4.8	6.6	6.9	7.1	8.3	9.5		9.8	7.8	4.0	5.7
over \$2,000	21.1	9.0	23.8	36.0	5.9	8.2	18.2	16.2	35.2	29.8	30.4		30.3	53.6	3.5	12.5
GRANTS and SCHOLARSHIPS:																

Basic Educ. Opportunity Grant																
none	70.1	68.8	66.6	77.1	42.1	69.8	57.0	70.0	65.5	56.7	65.7		77.6	75.7	43.8	37.4
\$1-\$499	10.2	13.6	9.0	6.6	11.1	13.9	9.1	9.7	7.7	8.9	8.8		7.1	5.0	12.5	7.1
\$500-999	8.8	9.2	9.9	6.8	14.8	9.1	11.0	9.1	9.8	12.3	10.8		6.7	6.8	15.3	13.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	6.2	5.3	7.6	5.6	15.3	4.9	10.2	6.5	8.1	10.1	8.6		5.5	6.2	15.2	15.5
\$1,500-\$2,000	3.2	2.1	4.8	2.6	11.4	1.5	9.9	3.2	6.1	8.4	4.2		2.1	4.3	8.8	19.0
over \$2,000	1.5	1.0	2.2	1.3	5.3	0.8	2.8	1.5	2.8	3.6	1.9		1.0	2.0	4.5	7.7
Basic Educational Opportunity Grant																
heard of program	65.4	67.9	66.0	60.6	80.8	67.8	69.0	63.8	66.8	71.6	68.1		59.9	62.7	79.0	85.8
applied for aid	44.5	45.3	47.6	38.7	73.8	44.6	53.3	42.8	51.4	57.1	50.3		37.1	43.7	73.1	75.7
qualified for aid	30.1	32.8	32.9	21.8	65.3	32.0	42.2	30.7	33.2	40.7	31.9		21.4	23.1	64.9	66.3
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant																
none	92.1	93.1	90.4	93.0	81.8	93.5	88.9	93.3	88.6	84.3	87.0		94.6	87.9	84.6	73.8
\$1-\$499	3.6	4.0	4.0	2.6	6.5	3.9	4.8	3.4	3.8	5.7	4.8		2.7	2.3	6.4	6.8
\$500-\$999	2.5	1.9	3.2	2.3	6.4	1.8	3.5	1.8	4.2	6.0	5.0		1.8	3.7	5.4	9.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.3	0.6	1.7	1.7	3.7	0.5	1.3	0.9	2.5	2.8	2.4		0.7	4.7	2.3	7.7
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.6		0.2	1.2	0.5	1.7
over \$2,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2		0.1	0.3	0.8	0.6
State Scholarship or Grant																
none	84.1	84.8	83.1	84.6	82.7	85.3	78.9	87.9	81.0	73.8	73.8		86.7	78.2	84.3	78.2
\$1-\$499	7.9	10.0	6.4	6.9	5.7	10.2	7.5	6.5	5.6	6.1	8.7		7.1	6.4	5.2	6.9
\$500-\$999	4.2	3.4	5.3	4.1	3.7	3.0	8.4	3.4	7.0	7.7	8.0		3.8	4.9	2.6	6.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.0	1.1	2.8	2.1	2.2	1.0	2.5	1.0	3.5	6.7	6.3		1.5	3.9	1.7	3.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.1	0.5	1.6	1.3	3.9	0.4	1.9	0.6	1.8	4.4	2.3		0.5	4.0	4.3	2.7
over \$2,000	0.7	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.8	0.2	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.4	0.8		0.4	2.6	1.9	1.6
College Grant																
none	87.4	93.7	82.1	85.6	89.3	94.4	84.3	90.5	75.7	66.9	72.0		90.3	70.7	91.4	83.3
\$1-\$499	4.2	3.5	5.3	3.6	3.6	3.2	7.1	4.0	4.2	10.2	8.2		3.8	3.1	3.8	3.0
\$500-\$999	3.3	1.7	4.7	3.7	2.1	1.5	4.0	2.1	5.8	9.9	8.9		3.2	5.5	1.5	4.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.0	0.6	3.2	2.5	1.7	0.5	1.5	1.2	5.2	6.0	6.3		1.4	5.9	1.0	3.7
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.1	0.3	1.7	1.5	1.9	0.2	2.0	0.6	3.2	3.1	2.6		0.6	4.1	1.5	2.8
over \$2,000	2.0	0.3	3.0	3.1	1.5	0.2	1.2	1.6	5.9	3.9	2.0		0.6	10.7	0.8	3.2

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- Nsect	stant Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Other Private Grant															
none	93.1	94.9	92.7	91.0	92.8	95.2	91.0	94.7	90.8	89.0	91.7	92.3	86.9	93.5	90.8
\$1-\$499	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.5	2.9	2.8	4.5	2.5	3.7	4.8	3.3	3.3	3.9	2.7	3.3
\$500-\$999	1.7	1.0	2.0	2.2	1.4	0.9	2.1	1.4	2.5	3.1	2.2	2.1	2.6	0.9	3.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.5	0.5	1.1	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.0	2.3	1.5	1.4
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.5
over \$2,000	0.7	0.3	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	2.9	0.7	1.1
LOANS:															

F.G.S.L.															
none	77.6	80.1	76.0	75.9	90.0	80.7	73.2	84.2	61.7	71.5	70.3	79.4	65.0	91.4	86.0
\$1-\$499	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.9	2.2	1.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.4	1.8	2.5
\$500-\$999	2.9	2.6	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.1	4.3	3.8	3.0	3.5	2.5	3.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.4	2.6	4.2	4.3	3.1	5.2	6.4	5.3	3.9	5.8	2.6	2.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	4.3	3.4	4.8	5.1	1.0	3.3	5.1	3.1	7.4	5.8	6.6	4.5	7.1	0.7	1.8
over \$2,000	8.8	7.4	10.0	9.5	1.6	7.0	11.9	5.0	21.1	9.8	11.8	7.0	17.2	1.0	3.2
Federal Guaranteed Student Loan (FGSL)															
heard of program	39.9	34.4	41.4	46.2	19.2	34.1	38.2	34.9	51.8	45.7	47.4	44.0	53.2	15.4	30.3
applied for aid	15.9	13.1	17.6	18.0	5.6	12.5	19.5	10.2	30.4	21.9	21.7	14.9	27.8	3.8	10.5
qualified for aid	15.9	13.7	17.6	16.8	7.3	13.2	19.7	10.5	29.7	22.5	21.5	13.7	26.8	4.7	14.6
N.D.S.L.															
none	91.1	93.2	89.9	89.7	92.0	93.3	91.5	94.5	86.9	81.1	84.0	91.9	83.2	94.9	83.6
\$1-\$499	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.4	1.6	1.9	3.2	1.7	2.0	3.6	3.3	2.6	1.9	0.9	3.6
\$500-\$999	2.6	1.7	3.2	3.3	3.1	1.7	2.2	1.6	3.8	6.6	5.3	2.6	5.2	2.4	5.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.2	1.3	2.8	2.6	2.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	3.8	5.9	4.8	1.5	6.1	1.4	5.3
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.4	1.0	0.6	2.0	0.2	1.3
over \$2,000	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.6	2.1	1.4	1.4	0.9	1.6	0.2	1.1
College Loan															
none	95.5	95.7	95.4	95.3	96.6	95.8	94.2	96.5	93.9	94.5	93.9	95.8	93.6	96.7	96.2
\$1-\$499	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.6	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.9
\$500-\$999	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.5	0.9
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.2	1.6	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.7
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.2
over \$2,000	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.3	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.9	1.3	1.6	0.9	2.0	0.1	1.0
Other Loan															
none	96.2	96.4	96.1	96.1	95.7	96.6	93.9	96.9	95.1	95.2	95.0	96.3	95.4	95.9	95.1
\$1-\$499	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.4	1.4
\$500-\$999	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.7
over \$2,000	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.8	0.6	1.7	1.3	1.8	0.9	1.8	0.4	1.0
WORK and SAVINGS:															
College Work-Study Grant															
none	86.8	90.3	82.6	87.5	71.5	91.3	78.4	88.4	78.9	70.6	76.3	90.7	77.8	75.7	59.6
\$1-\$499	5.1	5.0	6.5	3.5	9.9	4.6	9.7	5.5	6.7	9.4	6.6	3.6	3.2	9.7	10.3
\$500-\$999	5.3	2.8	8.1	4.9	11.8	2.3	9.3	4.2	10.5	15.8	12.4	4.1	7.5	9.9	17.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.2	1.4	2.1	3.4	4.3	1.4	2.1	1.4	2.7	3.3	3.4	1.2	10.4	2.3	10.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	2.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.8	2.1	2.5
over \$2,000	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Part Time Employment															
none	74.2	69.0	76.7	78.4	88.5	68.1	79.6	77.0	73.9	79.8	77.3	76.7	83.5	89.0	86.9
\$1-\$499	16.4	20.0	14.1	14.2	7.6	20.6	12.8	15.4	12.6	11.7	13.9	15.7	9.5	7.3	8.6
\$500-\$999	6.1	7.0	5.8	5.1	2.0	7.1	4.8	5.2	7.3	5.7	5.8	5.3	4.6	1.8	2.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.5	0.8	2.3	1.4	1.5	3.0	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6	0.5	1.4
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.4	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.2
over \$2,000	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.8	0.5	1.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3
Full Time Employment															
none	97.2	96.1	97.5	98.6	95.3	96.0	97.7	97.3	97.4	98.0	98.2	98.5	99.0	95.1	95.9
\$1-\$499	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.3	1.7
\$500-\$999	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.4	1.6	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.6	1.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.7
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
over \$2,000	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.0
Savings from Summer Work															
none	54.7	58.7	56.6	45.8	78.8	58.6	60.2	61.9	51.1	50.3	47.9	46.0	45.1	81.2	72.1
\$1-\$499	21.7	22.1	21.0	22.1	15.2	22.5	17.8	20.5	21.9	21.5	21.0	22.9	19.3	13.5	20.1
\$500-\$999	13.3	11.4	12.8	17.1	3.7	11.4	11.9	10.8	15.4	14.9	15.3	16.5	18.8	3.2	5.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	5.9	4.2	5.8	8.7	0.8	4.1	5.4	4.4	6.8	7.9	9.0	8.4	9.5	0.4	1.9
\$1,500-\$2,000	2.3	1.9	2.0	3.3	0.7	1.9	2.4	1.2	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.2	3.6	0.8	0.2
over \$2,000	2.1	1.6	1.8	3.2	0.7	1.5	2.3	1.2	2.2	2.6	3.3	3.0	3.7	0.8	0.3
Other Savings															
none	80.9	81.4	83.0	77.0	91.4	81.0	85.9	84.2	80.8	82.5	81.8	77.3	76.1	91.7	90.7
\$1-\$499	11.4	11.8	10.2	12.6	5.3	12.1	8.0	10.0	11.2	9.5	9.6	12.8	12.2	4.7	6.9
\$500-\$999	3.4	3.0	3.0	4.5	1.5	3.0	2.2	2.5	3.6	3.5	3.6	4.5	4.8	1.6	1.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.8	1.6	1.5	2.5	0.7	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.5	2.7	0.7	0.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.1	0.2
over \$2,000	1.6	1.5	1.4	2.1	0.2	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.7	0.2	0.4
Spouse															
none	99.2	98.8	99.4	99.6	96.9	98.8	98.6	99.4	99.5	99.2	99.6	99.5	99.8	96.6	98.0
\$1-\$499	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.1	1.9	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	2.2	1.3
\$500-\$999	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2
over \$2,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
Personal G.I. Benefits															
none	98.6	97.5	99.2	99.4	94.1	97.4	98.8	99.1	99.2	99.1	99.6	99.3	99.8	92.8	97.7
\$1-\$499	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.1	2.4	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	3.0	0.9
\$500-\$999	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.5
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.2
over \$2,000	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.3	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.7	0.5

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Parent's G.I. Benefits															
none	98.9	98.6	98.9	99.2	96.2	98.6	98.2	98.9	99.1	98.9	99.1	99.1	99.5	95.9	97.1
\$1-\$499	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	1.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.6	1.5
\$500-\$999	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.5	0.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4
over \$2,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Soc. Sec. Benefits															
none	94.8	94.0	95.0	95.5	90.4	94.0	94.6	95.1	94.5	95.2	95.9	95.4	96.0	89.8	92.0
\$1-\$499	2.1	2.8	1.9	1.4	5.4	2.8	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.0	5.6	5.0
\$500-\$999	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.0	2.4	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.7	2.8	1.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.5
over \$2,000	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.5
Other Sources of Support															
none	95.8	96.8	94.3	96.6	95.5	96.8	96.8	92.0	97.0	96.8	96.9	96.9	95.7	95.3	96.2
\$1-\$499	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.3	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.5	0.9	2.6	1.9
\$500-\$999	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.6
over \$2,000	1.7	0.6	3.4	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	5.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.6	2.3	0.2	0.6
Residence Planned During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	35.6	58.7	24.8	16.9	34.2	60.3	37.7	31.5	15.2	10.6	35.7	17.8	14.1	39.1	20.7
other private home or apartment	8.5	14.0	6.0	4.1	9.7	14.8	3.7	5.4	11.5	1.5	2.0	5.1	0.8	11.2	5.6
college dormitory	51.8	23.8	65.4	74.2	53.1	21.6	51.7	60.3	66.3	84.7	60.5	71.5	82.6	46.7	70.8
fraternity or sorority house	1.1	0.2	0.8	2.6	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.7	1.9	0.1	3.0	1.2	0.1	0.2
other campus housing	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.2	1.9	5.4	1.6	4.3	1.2	1.1	2.1	1.2	0.9	2.1
other	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.4	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.1	2.0	0.7
Residence Preferred During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	21.4	33.9	17.7	10.8	20.8	34.6	26.6	20.1	15.2	12.1	21.1	10.8	10.7	23.2	15.4
other private home or apartment	24.5	28.9	23.3	20.6	33.9	29.1	26.5	26.6	20.5	19.6	18.4	22.2	15.9	35.5	30.5
college dormitory	42.6	27.4	47.3	55.2	37.6	26.8	34.4	43.2	51.3	53.6	48.8	53.1	61.7	35.0	43.3
fraternity or sorority house	5.1	3.1	5.2	7.3	1.3	3.1	3.8	4.4	5.9	7.3	4.6	7.7	6.4	1.0	1.7
other campus housing	3.8	3.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	2.8	6.1	3.5	4.6	5.2	4.7	4.4	4.0	3.5	6.6
other	2.6	3.6	2.3	1.8	2.0	3.6	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.3	1.8	2.3
Miles from Home to College															
5 or less	11.0	17.2	8.1	5.5	14.1	18.0	7.4	9.0	5.3	6.7	13.2	5.8	4.4	16.4	7.6
6-10	12.3	19.0	8.2	8.0	14.6	19.7	10.4	9.7	6.5	3.8	12.5	8.4	6.8	16.9	8.4
11-50	25.1	32.7	23.1	16.4	19.4	32.7	32.6	27.9	17.7	14.3	23.6	16.8	14.8	24.2	5.8
51-100	15.3	12.8	15.6	18.7	12.6	12.6	15.5	16.0	13.9	17.3	14.6	21.6	9.8	13.1	11.2
101-500	27.7	16.8	30.8	40.1	23.9	16.1	25.1	25.2	39.5	40.0	24.6	42.3	33.0	21.8	29.7
more than 500	8.6	1.5	14.2	11.4	15.3	0.9	8.9	12.2	17.1	18.0	11.5	5.1	31.2	7.5	37.2

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**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1980**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- stant Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Father's Education															
grammar school or less	5.3	6.7	5.2	3.2	13.2	6.6	8.3	5.7	4.7	4.2	4.4	3.4	2.8	14.0	10.8
some high school	11.1	14.7	10.4	6.7	24.0	14.7	14.0	11.3	9.6	9.7	7.9	7.3	5.0	25.9	18.5
high school graduate	29.5	36.4	27.7	21.7	34.8	36.8	30.7	30.0	25.1	25.0	25.1	23.7	15.4	37.1	28.3
postsecondary other than col	4.3	4.6	4.3	3.8	2.9	4.5	5.0	4.4	4.1	3.9	4.4	4.0	3.4	2.5	4.1
some college	13.0	11.8	13.6	13.9	9.2	11.7	12.8	14.2	12.4	13.4	13.8	14.2	13.1	9.0	9.7
college degree	19.8	16.0	19.9	25.2	8.5	15.9	17.4	19.3	19.9	20.4	23.2	25.4	24.9	7.0	12.6
some graduate school	2.3	1.2	2.6	3.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	2.2	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.2	4.3	1.0	1.7
graduate degree	14.8	8.7	16.3	21.9	6.3	8.5	10.4	12.7	21.2	20.1	18.3	18.9	31.2	3.4	14.3
Mother's Education															
grammar school or less	3.6	4.7	3.6	2.0	7.6	4.7	5.5	4.0	3.1	2.6	3.7	2.0	2.1	8.2	5.9
some high school	8.7	11.5	8.3	5.2	20.4	11.4	12.1	9.7	6.7	7.3	5.5	5.6	4.1	22.4	14.6
high school graduate	42.5	48.8	40.5	35.6	36.1	49.3	42.8	42.8	38.0	36.2	41.2	38.3	27.3	38.5	29.4
postsecondary other than col	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.7	3.4	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.4	5.9	7.1	6.6	6.9	2.7	5.3
some college	14.1	10.6	15.5	17.3	12.6	10.3	14.4	15.2	15.0	17.4	15.5	17.1	17.8	11.9	14.4
college degree	16.4	12.4	16.7	21.9	10.8	12.3	13.1	14.6	18.5	20.2	18.2	20.7	25.7	9.8	13.5
some graduate school	2.1	1.1	2.5	3.2	2.3	1.1	1.2	2.1	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.8	4.2	2.2	2.6
graduate degree	6.0	4.2	6.6	8.1	6.9	4.1	4.5	5.1	9.4	7.4	6.5	6.9	11.8	4.3	14.2
Trait Self Ratings (Percentage of Self Ratings Above Average)															
academic ability	53.8	37.6	57.5	72.9	32.4	38.1	32.0	54.3	63.8	57.2	61.3	69.2	84.5	27.6	45.6
athletic ability	54.7	50.2	58.7	56.0	58.6	50.2	50.0	59.4	56.5	59.0	59.1	55.2	58.4	58.7	58.1
artistic ability	21.6	20.0	22.0	23.4	20.5	19.7	22.8	21.5	24.7	21.0	19.6	22.5	26.3	20.1	21.4
cheerfulness	50.8	46.0	54.3	53.2	55.7	45.7	49.2	54.1	53.2	56.7	53.9	51.8	57.4	53.6	61.6
defensiveness	28.9	29.3	29.4	27.8	41.7	29.4	28.3	30.8	28.7	26.9	26.1	27.9	27.5	43.0	38.2
drive to achieve	63.7	54.9	67.7	71.4	65.2	54.6	58.5	67.1	69.6	68.0	66.0	68.8	79.3	60.9	77.1
leadership ability	50.3	40.0	55.6	58.4	52.5	39.8	42.9	55.7	55.7	56.0	52.9	55.8	66.8	49.2	61.7
mathematical ability	43.4	34.0	44.1	56.6	25.7	34.4	29.9	42.8	48.4	40.7	47.0	53.6	66.1	23.6	31.7
mechanical ability	40.9	43.2	37.3	42.5	20.3	43.1	45.2	37.6	40.7	32.5	35.0	42.7	41.9	19.3	23.2
originality	44.4	36.7	46.9	52.6	37.9	36.5	38.5	45.3	51.1	46.6	46.5	49.9	60.9	34.0	48.2
physical attractiveness	35.5	29.8	38.5	40.1	44.5	29.7	30.5	38.4	39.9	37.8	36.8	38.5	45.0	42.0	51.5
political conservatism	17.4	12.2	19.4	22.3	14.3	12.3	12.2	18.4	19.7	22.7	18.5	20.8	26.9	13.5	16.3
political liberalism	16.6	12.5	17.8	21.3	16.1	12.6	10.8	16.4	21.8	15.9	18.9	19.7	26.3	13.8	22.1
popularity	37.3	29.4	41.6	43.2	37.6	29.2	31.5	42.4	41.2	40.4	39.8	41.5	48.2	35.5	43.5
popularity with opposite sex	39.2	33.8	43.2	41.8	52.3	33.7	35.6	44.5	43.0	41.2	38.0	40.9	44.8	51.0	55.7
public speaking ability	25.7	16.9	29.9	31.0	25.9	16.8	18.7	28.6	31.5	31.7	30.0	30.2	41.6	22.2	35.8
self-confidence (intellectual)	52.1	41.1	56.2	62.1	61.0	41.2	41.0	55.4	58.6	56.2	54.8	59.5	72.8	58.0	69.1
self-confidence (social)	43.3	37.6	47.3	46.3	55.0	37.5	39.0	48.3	46.8	45.9	44.8	45.1	50.1	52.4	62.2
sensitivity to criticism	22.9	21.1	23.7	24.5	22.9	21.1	21.2	22.4	26.1	24.5	23.8	23.5	27.9	22.6	24.0
stubbornness	35.8	33.5	36.0	39.1	20.6	33.6	31.6	35.6	38.2	34.9	34.9	38.5	41.0	19.1	24.7
understanding of others	64.4	58.9	67.8	67.9	67.3	58.6	62.9	66.7	70.3	68.1	66.9	66.3	72.9	65.1	73.5
writing ability	30.9	21.5	34.0	40.7	28.6	21.5	22.0	31.8	38.3	34.3	35.8	36.9	52.4	26.0	35.7

(1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN.

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1980**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Year Graduated From High School															
1980	93.2	87.8	96.2	97.8	88.1	87.2	91.9	95.5	97.3	96.2	97.6	97.6	98.6	85.5	95.4
1979	2.7	4.1	2.0	1.3	4.8	4.2	3.4	2.3	1.6	2.2	1.3	1.4	0.9	5.4	3.0
1978	0.8	1.6	0.4	0.3	1.0	1.6	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.9
1977 or earlier	2.0	4.0	0.8	0.4	2.9	4.3	1.9	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	3.8	0.5
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.8	1.5	0.4	0.1	2.3	1.6	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.2	0.1
never completed high school	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.2
Age by December 31, 1980															
16 or younger	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3
17	3.2	2.7	3.5	3.7	3.9	2.6	2.8	3.3	4.6	3.0	3.2	3.0	6.3	3.1	6.0
18	76.6	71.9	79.7	79.8	65.8	71.6	74.4	79.9	81.6	75.9	80.7	79.2	82.0	62.2	75.7
19	15.4	16.4	14.5	15.3	20.4	16.2	17.6	13.8	12.5	18.9	14.7	16.5	10.8	22.1	15.7
20	1.6	2.7	1.0	0.5	4.2	2.8	2.3	1.2	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.4	5.1	1.6
21	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.2	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	1.6	0.4
22	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.0
23-25	0.7	1.5	0.3	0.1	1.2	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.5	0.2
26-29	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.9	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.1
30 or older	0.8	1.6	0.2	0.1	1.6	1.8	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	2.2	0.1
Racial Background (1)															
White/Caucasian	85.9	86.8	82.8	89.7	0.9	86.4	89.6	78.9	87.9	83.7	92.3	90.3	87.3	0.9	0.9
Black/Negro/Afro-American	9.7	7.0	13.7	7.6	97.9	6.9	7.3	17.1	8.9	14.3	3.8	7.8	7.0	97.8	98.2
American Indian	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.8	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.9	1.6
Oriental	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.6	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.0	1.1	1.2	3.1	0.6	0.6
Mexican-American/Chicano	1.9	4.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	4.6	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.6
Puerto Rican-American	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.8	0.8	0.2	1.2	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.7
Other	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.3	0.9	1.9	0.8	2.4	1.4	1.4
Political Orientation															
far left	1.9	2.7	1.5	0.9	5.7	2.7	2.9	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.7	6.2	4.2
liberal	18.7	17.0	18.9	21.5	22.6	17.2	14.9	18.2	24.1	16.1	17.5	20.6	24.9	21.3	26.0
middle-of-the-road	64.5	67.9	62.7	61.5	52.5	68.0	67.6	65.2	57.8	59.7	63.8	62.9	55.9	52.8	52.0
conservative	14.2	11.4	16.1	15.6	15.6	11.2	13.3	13.9	16.4	22.1	17.1	15.0	18.1	15.4	16.0
far right	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.5	3.6	0.9	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	4.3	1.8
Average Grade in High School															
A or A+	11.0	5.7	11.9	18.8	2.6	5.8	5.3	9.9	15.2	14.0	12.6	16.2	29.0	2.0	4.5
A-	13.9	8.9	16.0	19.2	3.1	9.0	8.0	13.7	20.1	17.2	18.3	18.3	22.3	1.8	6.4
B+	21.7	19.4	23.0	23.5	15.3	19.9	16.0	22.8	24.1	21.5	24.3	23.9	21.7	14.2	18.2
B	28.4	31.5	27.6	24.0	28.0	31.8	29.9	29.7	24.8	24.3	27.1	25.6	17.7	28.2	27.4
B-	11.0	13.6	10.1	7.9	14.9	13.6	13.6	11.0	8.1	9.9	9.0	8.5	5.6	15.2	14.1
C+	8.5	11.7	7.5	4.5	16.7	11.2	14.9	8.5	5.0	8.3	5.7	5.0	2.6	16.5	17.1
C	5.4	8.7	3.8	2.1	18.9	8.3	11.7	4.1	2.5	4.7	2.9	2.4	1.0	21.4	12.0
D	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2
Academic Rank in High School															
top 20%	43.9	28.1	49.1	62.0	19.9	28.5	25.3	44.7	57.9	52.6	49.5	59.7	71.0	15.9	31.0
second 20%	22.0	22.3	22.6	20.4	19.8	22.5	20.6	24.3	20.1	20.5	22.3	21.5	16.0	19.5	20.6
middle 20%	29.0	41.4	24.5	15.7	49.9	41.0	43.8	27.0	19.2	22.6	23.7	16.8	11.3	53.3	40.8
fourth 20%	4.4	6.9	3.4	1.7	9.0	6.7	8.5	3.6	2.5	3.8	3.8	1.7	1.6	9.9	6.7
lowest 20%	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.2	1.4	1.2	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.1	1.5	1.0

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1980**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Estimated Parental Income															
less than \$4,000	4.1	5.7	3.8	2.1	23.1	5.8	4.6	4.4	2.6	4.0	2.5	2.2	1.7	26.5	14.1
\$4,000 - \$5,999	4.0	5.5	3.8	1.9	15.2	5.5	5.5	4.5	2.5	3.6	2.4	1.9	1.7	16.7	11.3
\$6,000 - \$7,999	3.8	4.9	3.8	2.0	11.5	4.9	4.8	4.4	2.7	3.7	2.5	2.1	1.6	12.3	9.3
\$8,000 - \$9,999	4.1	4.9	4.0	2.6	8.6	4.7	6.4	4.6	2.7	4.3	3.0	2.8	2.1	8.6	8.6
\$10,000 - \$12,499	7.7	9.4	7.6	5.1	11.7	9.3	10.1	8.3	6.0	7.9	6.3	5.3	4.4	11.5	12.0
\$12,500 - \$14,999	6.9	8.1	6.9	5.1	6.2	8.2	7.3	7.3	5.2	7.6	6.2	5.3	4.2	5.5	8.0
\$15,000 - \$19,999	12.4	14.2	12.1	9.8	7.6	14.2	14.2	12.8	10.3	12.4	11.8	10.2	8.1	6.5	10.5
\$20,000 - \$24,999	15.9	17.5	15.2	14.6	6.0	17.9	14.9	15.8	13.5	14.5	15.9	15.2	12.0	5.1	8.5
\$25,000 - \$29,999	10.5	10.2	10.4	11.3	3.5	10.4	8.8	10.6	9.9	10.1	11.1	11.8	9.3	3.2	4.4
\$30,000 - \$34,999	9.1	7.7	9.0	11.6	2.1	7.7	7.5	9.1	8.8	8.8	9.3	12.0	10.2	1.7	3.2
\$35,000 - \$39,999	6.0	4.3	6.2	8.4	1.4	4.2	5.0	5.8	7.2	6.0	6.5	8.4	8.2	1.0	2.5
\$40,000 - \$49,999	6.8	4.2	7.2	10.7	1.7	4.0	5.6	6.3	9.6	6.5	8.6	10.5	11.3	0.9	3.8
\$50,000 - \$99,999	6.6	2.9	7.4	11.6	1.1	2.7	4.0	4.8	13.0	7.9	10.2	10.1	17.3	0.4	3.1
\$100,000 or more	2.0	0.7	2.6	3.3	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.1	6.1	2.7	3.7	2.1	7.8	0.1	0.8
Persons Currently Dependent On Parents for Support															
one	4.7	5.9	4.1	3.5	6.8	6.0	5.6	4.2	3.8	4.7	3.2	3.6	3.1	6.8	6.9
two	9.0	10.5	8.2	8.0	11.9	10.7	9.3	8.3	8.3	8.6	6.7	8.1	7.5	11.6	12.6
three	20.9	22.5	20.0	19.6	21.6	22.4	23.1	20.6	19.6	21.1	15.4	20.0	18.4	21.4	22.2
four	26.0	24.3	26.4	28.3	21.3	24.2	24.9	26.6	27.6	26.7	22.3	28.7	26.9	21.1	22.0
five	21.7	19.8	22.6	23.2	18.7	19.9	19.4	22.7	23.2	22.6	21.2	22.9	24.1	18.0	20.6
six or more	17.7	17.0	18.7	17.4	19.6	16.8	17.7	17.7	17.5	16.3	31.3	16.8	20.0	21.1	15.7
Number of Other Dependents Currently Attending College															
none	66.1	70.6	64.7	60.9	63.2	70.9	68.3	66.4	62.5	65.8	57.6	61.7	57.7	62.5	65.1
one	25.0	22.0	25.7	28.9	23.5	22.0	22.3	24.9	27.4	25.1	27.6	28.6	29.8	23.8	22.5
two	6.4	5.4	6.8	7.4	8.8	5.3	6.8	6.2	7.2	6.6	9.7	7.1	8.5	8.7	9.2
three or more	2.5	2.0	2.8	2.8	4.5	1.9	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.5	5.1	2.6	3.9	4.9	3.2
Living With Parents (for more than five consecutive weeks)															
yes	90.1	88.6	90.2	92.6	79.4	88.9	86.3	90.2	91.4	87.6	92.1	92.7	92.4	79.6	79.2
no	9.9	11.4	9.8	7.4	20.6	11.1	13.7	9.8	8.6	12.4	7.9	7.3	7.6	20.4	20.8
Listed as Dependent on Parental Federal Income Tax Return															
yes	86.5	80.6	88.9	92.3	70.0	80.1	84.5	87.5	91.3	89.4	90.9	91.9	93.8	67.1	77.7
no	13.5	19.4	11.1	7.7	30.0	19.9	15.5	12.5	8.7	10.6	9.1	8.1	6.2	32.9	22.3
Receiving Assistance Worth \$600 or More from Parents															
yes	66.0	52.0	71.1	80.3	40.6	50.5	62.9	66.5	80.3	73.6	73.2	78.8	86.2	36.3	51.4
no	34.0	48.0	28.9	19.7	59.4	49.5	37.1	33.5	19.7	26.4	26.8	21.2	13.8	63.7	48.6
Marital Status															
not presently married	98.3	96.6	99.3	99.6	97.3	96.3	98.5	99.0	99.7	99.3	99.5	99.6	99.8	96.4	99.7
married, living with spouse	1.2	2.3	0.6	0.3	1.3	2.5	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.8	0.2
married, not living with spouse	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.1	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	1.8	0.1

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**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1980**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
High School Program															
college preparatory	86.2	76.7	91.0	94.7	71.8	76.6	76.9	90.0	93.9	89.2	93.4	94.2	96.5	69.4	78.4
other	13.8	23.3	9.0	5.3	28.2	23.4	23.1	10.0	6.1	10.8	6.6	5.8	3.5	30.6	21.6
Type of High School															
public	86.7	91.2	83.8	83.6	95.7	92.3	83.0	90.2	80.3	83.3	56.0	87.1	70.2	97.1	91.8
private:															
nondenominational	2.8	1.0	3.8	4.1	1.1	0.8	2.6	1.7	9.1	5.7	2.2	2.9	8.6	0.9	1.8
Roman Catholic	9.4	7.3	10.4	11.2	2.5	6.6	12.4	7.6	9.0	3.3	41.3	9.1	19.3	1.4	5.7
Jewish	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
other religious	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.3	1.9	0.5	1.5	7.7	0.5	0.9	1.7	0.6	0.7
Have Had Remedial Work in															
English	5.1	6.1	5.0	3.4	16.4	5.9	7.9	5.4	4.1	5.2	4.1	3.4	3.0	17.6	12.9
reading	5.4	6.6	5.3	3.5	17.0	6.2	9.1	5.8	4.3	5.4	4.6	3.7	2.7	17.9	14.6
mathematics	7.4	8.1	7.9	5.4	16.1	7.7	11.5	7.7	9.0	7.6	7.5	5.3	5.7	17.5	12.4
social studies	4.9	5.3	4.8	4.2	15.8	5.1	6.9	5.2	3.4	5.4	3.6	4.7	2.6	15.5	16.5
science	4.6	5.2	4.7	3.4	13.9	5.1	5.8	4.7	4.5	5.2	4.0	3.5	3.1	14.3	12.8
foreign language	3.4	3.5	3.7	2.7	7.3	3.3	5.4	3.7	3.3	3.9	3.7	2.8	2.5	6.7	8.8
Will Need Remedial Work in															
English	9.7	11.4	9.5	6.9	21.5	11.1	13.8	10.0	8.4	10.0	8.1	7.2	5.9	22.2	19.6
reading	4.3	4.7	4.7	2.7	9.6	4.6	5.5	5.2	3.4	5.1	4.2	2.6	3.1	9.5	9.9
mathematics	22.6	22.3	24.3	20.3	46.7	22.1	24.0	25.8	20.3	24.4	23.7	21.5	15.4	46.4	47.6
social studies	3.2	3.7	3.1	2.2	7.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	2.1	3.1	2.5	2.3	1.6	7.5	7.9
science	11.3	10.6	12.7	10.0	20.1	10.3	12.6	13.2	10.6	13.2	12.8	10.3	8.7	17.9	26.2
foreign language	7.4	5.9	9.5	6.7	26.1	5.8	6.8	10.0	7.5	10.1	9.4	7.0	5.7	24.6	30.2
Physically Handicapped															
no	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Type of Handicap															
hearing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
speech	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
visual	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
orthopedic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
learning disability	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Does Handicap Require															
Architectural Accommodations															
no	99.2	99.5	99.2	98.1	99.8	99.4	100.0	99.2	99.6	98.8	100.0	98.4	97.2	99.7	100.0
yes	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.9	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.0	1.6	2.8	0.3	0.0
This College is Student's															
first choice	76.8	76.5	75.7	79.2	51.8	76.6	75.9	74.5	75.1	79.5	77.3	79.7	77.6	50.2	56.4
second choice	18.0	17.4	19.3	16.7	32.9	17.2	19.3	20.5	19.1	16.1	18.1	16.6	17.4	33.5	31.4
third choice	3.7	4.2	3.8	2.9	11.9	4.2	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.3	3.6	2.7	3.5	12.6	10.1
less than third choice	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.1	3.3	2.0	1.2	1.0	1.8	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.5	3.4	2.1

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College															
parents wanted me to go	32.7	29.9	35.5	32.7	54.1	29.9	30.0	34.7	35.3	38.0	36.4	32.6	33.3	54.7	52.4
could not find a job	5.6	7.9	4.8	3.1	17.0	7.9	7.8	5.6	3.5	4.8	3.4	3.4	2.1	18.9	12.0
get away from home	9.0	6.6	9.8	11.7	10.4	6.1	9.9	8.7	11.2	12.0	9.4	11.7	11.6	9.5	12.9
get a better job	77.6	82.0	74.5	75.0	85.6	82.4	79.4	77.2	69.9	71.2	73.6	76.9	67.8	86.1	84.2
gain general education	73.1	68.5	75.8	76.5	83.4	68.1	71.6	73.9	79.6	77.2	76.7	75.2	81.4	83.0	84.4
improve reading-study skills	41.8	40.0	44.6	40.2	69.1	39.2	45.2	44.5	43.2	46.3	45.0	40.2	40.2	68.8	69.9
nothing better to do	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.4	5.6	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.5	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	6.2	4.2
become a more cultured person	39.9	34.0	44.1	42.9	57.4	33.3	39.0	41.4	49.6	44.8	47.2	40.8	50.8	55.9	61.3
make more money	59.2	64.1	55.2	57.7	75.8	64.8	58.7	59.8	50.2	48.5	50.7	59.7	49.8	76.9	72.7
learn more about things	79.7	77.4	80.7	82.1	82.4	77.0	80.8	79.8	84.1	80.4	79.8	81.3	85.3	82.2	82.8
meet new and interesting people	64.8	58.1	67.5	72.0	59.1	57.0	66.0	64.3	71.2	71.3	71.7	71.3	74.9	58.1	61.8
prepare for graduate school	47.4	44.1	48.8	51.1	72.3	44.2	43.3	47.7	53.4	47.1	48.7	48.5	60.8	70.5	77.1
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College															
relatives wanted me to come here	6.8	6.5	7.5	6.1	11.6	6.5	6.1	7.0	7.2	9.0	7.8	6.0	6.5	11.9	10.7
teacher advised me	4.1	4.2	4.4	3.3	6.8	4.2	4.3	4.4	5.5	3.9	3.7	3.0	4.3	6.7	7.1
has a good academic reputation	54.2	43.8	58.0	65.7	48.5	42.5	52.7	49.6	72.8	61.8	68.7	62.5	77.9	42.1	65.1
offered financial assistance	17.0	14.7	20.9	14.2	30.4	13.3	24.1	15.2	25.0	30.8	26.7	11.2	25.9	28.5	35.4
not accepted anywhere else	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.6	3.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	4.5	2.5
advice of someone who attended	15.9	15.9	16.2	15.4	18.8	16.1	14.9	15.3	15.4	19.6	16.6	15.8	13.7	18.9	18.8
offers special educ programs	31.2	28.7	33.1	32.5	33.6	27.3	38.5	34.3	35.9	28.4	29.6	32.2	33.6	32.4	36.7
has low tuition	17.6	23.6	13.5	13.9	21.0	26.1	5.7	20.3	5.8	4.5	6.0	16.8	2.3	25.2	9.9
advice of guidance counselor	7.9	9.6	7.3	6.1	10.4	9.4	11.0	7.7	7.8	5.8	7.1	5.9	6.7	9.7	12.1
wanted to live at home	11.6	18.9	7.7	5.3	15.0	20.2	9.0	10.4	3.5	3.3	8.6	5.5	4.8	18.1	6.7
friend suggested attending	7.5	7.9	7.6	6.7	9.7	8.1	6.6	7.6	6.5	9.7	6.2	7.0	5.3	10.0	8.7
coll representative recruited me	3.9	3.3	5.4	2.3	9.3	2.5	9.2	3.4	6.5	9.4	6.8	1.8	3.9	8.2	12.4
Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year															
none	40.8	50.8	32.8	37.3	28.6	51.4	46.3	33.8	25.7	39.3	30.2	42.1	18.9	31.1	21.8
one	17.9	17.2	18.8	17.4	19.9	16.8	20.2	19.3	15.6	20.2	20.0	17.8	15.9	21.0	17.0
two	17.0	15.4	18.8	16.8	26.2	15.3	15.7	19.7	16.5	17.5	20.0	16.2	18.7	26.1	26.4
three	12.5	10.3	14.3	13.0	16.5	10.1	11.9	13.6	16.5	12.9	15.8	12.1	16.6	15.4	19.3
four	5.8	3.9	7.2	6.9	5.4	3.9	3.3	6.6	10.4	5.5	7.4	5.6	11.9	4.2	8.4
five	3.1	1.3	4.4	4.1	2.0	1.3	1.4	4.0	7.3	2.5	3.9	3.1	8.0	1.3	3.7
six or more	2.9	1.1	3.8	4.4	1.6	1.1	1.3	3.0	7.9	2.1	2.8	2.9	10.0	0.8	3.4
Number of Other College Acceptances this Year															
none	17.7	25.7	14.0	12.1	18.7	26.3	21.6	16.4	10.0	13.2	11.3	14.2	6.1	20.5	14.4
one	32.1	33.5	31.7	30.5	29.4	33.0	36.5	32.7	27.2	35.0	31.2	32.3	25.5	30.9	25.8
two	24.7	22.9	25.7	25.6	30.6	22.8	23.6	25.8	24.7	25.9	27.3	25.4	26.3	30.9	30.0
three	15.0	11.8	16.5	17.1	14.1	11.7	12.6	14.8	20.0	16.6	18.1	15.8	20.6	12.7	17.4
four	6.3	4.1	7.1	8.1	4.4	4.2	3.0	6.3	10.2	5.8	7.1	7.1	11.2	3.2	7.6
five	2.3	1.1	2.7	3.5	1.4	1.1	1.0	2.3	4.2	2.1	2.8	2.8	5.4	1.1	2.3
six or more	2.0	1.0	2.2	3.1	1.2	0.9	1.8	1.8	3.7	1.5	2.2	2.4	4.9	0.7	2.5

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Current Religious Preference																
Protestant	34.8	30.0	37.3	38.7	19.8	29.7	32.7	34.8	39.2	60.0	8.6	41.3	28.8	18.5	23.3	
Roman Catholic	39.1	45.6	35.6	33.6	4.9	46.7	37.3	36.3	30.8	11.6	82.9	31.7	40.9	3.2	9.3	
Jewish	2.9	1.6	2.4	6.3	0.1	1.5	1.6	2.0	6.0	0.5	0.3	4.7	12.4	0.1	0.2	
Other	16.7	16.7	18.6	13.7	68.1	15.9	22.1	20.9	14.2	23.7	5.3	14.9	8.9	70.5	61.9	
None	6.5	6.1	6.1	7.7	7.0	6.1	6.2	5.9	9.9	4.2	2.9	7.3	9.2	7.7	5.3	
Are You a Reborn Christian																
no	71.1	74.4	66.9	72.7	56.0	74.9	70.5	68.5	72.7	45.8	83.5	70.6	80.8	54.1	61.3	
yes	28.9	25.6	33.1	27.3	44.0	25.1	29.5	31.5	27.3	54.2	16.5	29.4	19.2	45.9	38.7	
Father's Religious Preference																
Protestant	36.1	31.3	38.4	40.3	20.3	31.0	33.9	36.2	40.7	59.3	10.5	43.0	29.8	18.9	23.8	
Roman Catholic	38.1	45.1	34.5	32.0	3.6	46.4	36.1	35.1	30.1	11.2	79.8	30.1	39.3	2.6	6.3	
Jewish	3.3	1.9	2.7	6.9	0.1	1.8	2.0	2.2	6.9	0.7	0.5	5.2	13.4	0.1	0.3	
Other	15.6	15.3	17.4	13.2	65.3	14.5	21.5	19.7	13.2	21.9	5.8	14.3	9.1	67.3	60.2	
None	6.9	6.4	6.9	7.6	10.7	6.4	6.5	6.8	9.1	7.0	3.4	7.4	8.4	11.1	9.4	
Mother's Religious Preference																
Protestant	37.2	32.6	39.4	41.3	20.2	32.4	34.2	37.0	42.4	60.8	10.1	43.9	31.4	19.0	23.4	
Roman Catholic	39.5	46.0	36.0	34.2	4.4	47.2	37.2	36.4	31.8	11.9	82.5	32.1	41.9	3.0	8.2	
Jewish	3.2	1.8	2.6	6.7	0.1	1.8	1.8	2.2	6.6	0.6	0.5	5.0	13.0	0.1	0.2	
Other	16.6	16.1	18.8	13.9	70.2	15.2	22.9	21.3	14.3	23.6	5.5	15.1	9.1	72.3	64.4	
None	3.5	3.5	3.2	4.0	5.1	3.4	4.0	3.1	4.8	3.0	1.4	3.9	4.6	5.6	3.7	
Highest Degree Planned Here																
none	4.5	6.6	3.6	2.2	6.0	6.9	5.2	3.7	2.2	4.9	3.3	2.5	1.1	7.5	2.4	
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	28.3	67.3	4.2	2.1	13.6	65.9	76.4	4.5	2.9	5.1	3.4	2.2	1.8	18.1	2.7	
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	51.6	18.5	75.6	67.3	53.1	19.5	12.3	71.4	83.0	76.9	79.0	66.5	69.7	45.4	71.6	
master's (M.A., M.S.)	9.7	2.6	12.1	18.3	12.8	2.8	1.1	15.0	8.6	8.5	11.1	18.9	16.4	12.5	13.7	
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	1.3	0.5	1.3	2.7	3.4	0.6	0.3	1.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	2.7	2.9	4.0	2.0	
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	1.4	0.4	0.7	4.3	2.0	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.6	4.3	4.3	2.3	1.2	
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	0.8	0.3	0.7	1.9	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.6	2.6	1.3	1.1	
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	2.4	
other	2.2	3.5	1.5	1.1	6.6	3.4	3.7	1.6	1.2	2.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	8.1	3.0	
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere																
none	2.1	3.8	1.4	0.8	3.0	3.7	4.8	1.5	0.7	2.0	1.1	1.0	0.4	3.6	1.7	
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	9.5	22.7	2.3	1.1	2.0	22.8	22.7	2.7	1.2	2.8	1.5	1.3	0.3	2.2	1.5	
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	38.3	40.2	36.7	38.0	22.1	40.3	39.8	40.1	27.6	37.1	36.4	41.7	24.4	24.9	15.1	
master's (M.A., M.S.)	30.2	21.3	36.5	33.3	36.3	21.4	20.6	37.0	38.1	32.8	37.1	33.0	34.6	35.6	38.0	
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	7.3	3.4	9.5	9.5	16.0	3.5	3.0	8.6	13.1	9.6	7.7	8.3	13.9	14.1	20.5	
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	6.0	3.2	6.3	9.6	7.4	3.3	2.8	4.5	9.5	7.8	7.5	8.3	14.6	5.9	11.2	
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	3.8	1.5	4.6	5.9	5.2	1.5	1.8	3.2	7.2	4.8	6.1	4.7	10.1	4.7	6.4	
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	2.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	2.4	1.9	
other	2.4	3.4	2.2	1.5	5.7	3.3	4.1	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.3	1.5	1.5	6.5	3.6	
Veteran																
no	99.2	98.8	99.1	99.5	98.2	98.9	98.7	99.3	99.5	99.3	99.5	99.4	99.7	98.0	98.8	
yes	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.5	1.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	2.0	1.2	
Permission To Use Data																
yes	82.8	78.7	87.5	80.6	84.3	79.1	76.3	91.0	79.2	85.3	83.0	80.7	80.0	84.0	85.0	
no	17.2	21.3	12.5	19.4	15.7	20.9	23.7	9.0	20.8	14.7	17.0	19.3	20.0	16.0	15.0	

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
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Probable Major Field of Study	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- Nsect	stant Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
ARTS and HUMANITIES															
art, fine and applied	3.0	2.9	3.3	2.8	0.7	2.2	8.1	2.7	6.1	2.3	2.6	3.0	2.2	0.7	0.9
English (language-literature)	1.1	0.5	1.6	1.4	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.0	3.0	1.6	2.4	1.1	2.4	0.2	0.6
history	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4
journalism	1.7	0.9	1.4	3.8	1.5	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.7	3.9	0.8	3.1
language (except English)	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.9	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.4	0.0	0.2
music	1.2	0.5	1.8	1.2	1.5	0.4	1.2	1.5	1.8	3.5	1.1	0.9	2.1	1.5	1.4
philosophy	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
speech	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2
theater and drama	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.9	2.2	0.6	0.6
theology or religion	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
other arts and humanities	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.4
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE															
biology (general)	1.6	0.8	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.8	0.7	1.2	3.2	2.4	3.6	1.7	4.1	0.7	3.9
biochemistry or biophysics	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.6
botany	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
marine (life) science	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.1
microbiology or bacteriology	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
zoology	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.1
other biological sciences	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.4
BUSINESS															
accounting	6.5	7.2	6.1	6.1	7.3	7.7	3.6	6.0	5.1	6.3	7.6	6.7	4.0	7.6	6.7
business admin. (general)	6.2	7.1	5.7	5.5	13.6	7.4	5.6	5.3	5.4	6.5	7.3	5.8	4.5	14.4	11.6
finance	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.3
marketing	1.9	1.8	1.6	2.4	1.5	1.7	2.8	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.9	2.5	2.0	1.4	2.0
management	3.3	4.0	2.9	2.5	2.3	4.1	3.8	3.0	2.9	2.3	4.0	2.6	1.9	2.1	2.7
secretarial studies	4.9	11.0	1.2	0.5	2.7	10.9	11.6	1.3	1.0	1.9	0.5	0.7	0.1	3.3	1.4
other business	1.4	2.5	0.7	1.0	1.1	2.2	4.4	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.6
EDUCATION															
business education	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	1.6	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	2.0	0.4
elementary education	4.7	4.6	5.9	2.6	3.5	4.5	5.6	6.5	4.2	6.7	5.1	3.0	1.1	3.8	2.8
music or art education	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
physical education or recreation	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.0	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.6	0.9	2.1	1.0	1.2	0.5	2.3	0.8
secondary education	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.5	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2
special education	3.1	2.0	5.0	1.7	2.2	1.8	3.2	6.5	3.0	3.2	3.7	1.9	0.9	2.2	2.1
other education	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.4
ENGINEERING															
aeronautical or astronautical	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2
civil	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.3
chemical	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.5	0.1	1.3
electrical or electronic	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.2	0.3	1.3
industrial	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4
mechanical	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
other engineering	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.3	1.0	2.1	0.6	0.6

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
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Major Field of Study (continued)	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
PHYSICAL SCIENCE																
astronomy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
atmospheric science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
chemistry	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.5	0.2	1.0	1.0
earth science	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
marine science	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
mathematics	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.5
physics	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1
statistics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other physical sciences	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
PROFESSIONAL																
architecture-urban planning	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
home economics	1.2	0.6	0.9	2.6	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.2	3.1	0.6	1.6	0.6	0.2
health technology	3.2	4.8	2.2	2.1	2.3	4.9	4.0	2.6	1.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.6	2.3	2.2	2.2
library or archival science	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
nursing	7.0	7.2	7.1	6.2	10.1	7.7	4.1	8.3	3.7	6.4	8.7	6.7	4.8	12.2	5.0	5.0
pharmacy	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	1.2	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
premed, premed, prevet	3.2	1.7	3.3	5.6	2.4	1.7	1.9	2.3	4.5	4.6	3.9	5.0	7.6	0.9	6.3	6.3
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)	2.7	1.6	3.2	3.6	2.4	1.7	0.8	4.3	1.7	2.0	2.5	4.1	1.7	2.5	2.2	2.2
other professional	1.6	2.0	1.2	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.5	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.3	1.2	1.2
SOCIAL SCIENCE																
anthropology	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
economics	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.9
geography	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
political science	1.8	0.5	2.4	3.1	2.8	0.6	0.3	1.6	4.3	2.5	3.0	2.3	6.0	2.6	3.4	3.4
psychology	3.2	1.9	4.2	3.7	3.7	2.0	1.4	3.8	5.0	4.6	4.3	3.5	4.2	2.9	5.7	5.7
social work	2.3	2.6	2.7	1.2	3.3	2.4	3.8	2.9	1.8	3.4	2.6	1.3	0.7	3.0	4.3	4.3
sociology	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.5	1.5
other social sciences	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.6
TECHNICAL																
building trades	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
data processing-computer prog.	2.3	3.7	1.4	1.3	2.4	4.1	0.9	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	0.7	2.5	2.0	2.0
drafting or design	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.7	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0
electronics	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
mechanics	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other technical	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
OTHER FIELDS																
agriculture	1.4	2.8	0.1	1.1	0.1	3.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
communications (radio, T.V.)	1.9	0.9	2.3	2.9	2.6	0.9	0.7	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.7	3.5	1.6	4.9	4.9
computer science	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.1	3.8	3.0	0.4	2.9	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.2	1.9	4.2	3.0	3.0
forestry	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
law enforcement	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.4	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	1.6	0.7	0.7
military science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other field	1.3	2.0	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.6	4.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.1
undecided	5.5	3.4	6.6	7.1	3.0	3.5	3.1	6.7	6.7	6.8	5.6	7.0	7.3	3.1	2.8	2.8

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Probable Career Occupation															
accountant or actuary	6.3	7.0	5.8	5.9	7.1	7.5	3.7	5.8	4.9	5.8	7.1	6.5	3.7	7.3	6.6
actor or entertainer	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.4	1.0	1.4
architect or urban planner	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.7	2.2	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.2
artist	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.0	0.6	1.9	5.3	2.2	4.7	1.6	1.9	2.2	1.3	0.6	0.6
business (clerical)	3.9	8.1	1.6	0.8	3.2	8.0	8.4	1.8	0.7	2.2	0.8	0.9	0.2	3.6	2.1
business executive	9.2	10.3	8.4	8.9	13.4	10.6	8.0	7.7	9.3	8.4	11.0	9.1	8.2	13.7	12.7
business owner or proprietor	1.3	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.8	2.0	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9
business salesperson or buyer	1.2	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.4	2.8	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.2
clergy (minister, priest)	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
clergy (other religious)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
clinical psychologist	1.4	0.8	1.9	1.6	2.3	0.8	0.5	1.8	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.8	3.5
college teacher	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
computer programmer or analyst	5.1	6.8	4.1	3.8	7.3	7.6	1.5	4.8	3.3	2.9	3.6	4.0	2.8	8.0	5.4
conservationist or forester	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1
dentist (including orthodontist)	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.6
dietitian or home economist	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
engineer	2.9	2.1	2.7	4.7	2.5	2.2	1.5	3.2	2.8	1.4	1.7	4.4	6.0	1.7	4.7
farmer or rancher	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
foreign service worker	0.6	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.7	0.9	1.1	0.7	2.2	0.0	0.1
homemaker (full-time)	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
interior decorator	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.6	3.2	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.8
interpreter (translator)	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2
lab technician or hygienist	2.3	3.5	1.7	1.4	1.2	3.6	2.8	2.0	0.8	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.0
law enforcement officer	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.2
lawyer (attorney) or judge	3.5	1.4	4.4	5.4	4.4	1.3	2.0	3.4	6.5	4.4	5.6	4.5	9.2	3.7	6.4
military service (career)	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
musician (performer, composer)	0.9	0.4	1.5	0.9	1.2	0.4	0.7	1.3	1.5	2.4	0.7	0.7	1.7	1.1	1.5
nurse	7.2	7.8	7.1	6.2	12.0	8.3	4.3	8.2	3.8	6.6	8.6	6.6	4.7	14.5	5.5
optometrist	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.1
pharmacist	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.3	1.3	0.5	0.4
physician	3.0	0.8	3.7	5.4	3.8	0.8	0.6	2.4	6.1	4.8	4.6	3.9	10.9	1.8	9.2
school counselor	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5
school principal or superint.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
scientific researcher	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.9	0.3	1.0	0.3	1.0	2.0	1.3	1.5	1.6	2.8	0.2	0.7
social, welfare or rec. worker	3.2	3.5	3.7	1.8	5.2	3.3	5.1	4.0	2.8	4.0	3.3	1.9	1.3	5.3	5.0
statistician	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1
therapist (phys, occupat, etc)	3.3	2.2	4.1	4.1	4.3	2.3	1.5	5.1	2.3	2.8	3.6	4.5	2.2	5.0	2.7
teacher (elementary)	6.9	5.9	9.6	3.8	4.9	5.7	7.1	11.0	6.5	9.9	7.5	4.3	1.8	5.1	4.5
teacher (secondary)	2.4	1.7	3.5	1.8	1.2	1.7	1.5	3.9	2.2	4.4	2.6	2.0	1.0	1.2	1.2
veterinarian	1.5	1.8	0.8	2.2	0.4	1.7	2.3	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.9	2.6	0.8	0.4	0.3
writer or journalist	2.5	1.3	2.5	4.4	2.8	1.3	1.2	2.1	3.5	2.5	3.0	4.2	5.2	1.9	5.2
skilled trades	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2
other	8.0	10.4	6.6	6.4	6.5	9.9	14.4	7.1	6.6	5.7	5.7	6.6	5.7	6.4	6.8
undecided	11.3	8.7	12.4	13.9	5.9	8.7	8.8	11.1	14.6	13.4	13.0	13.7	14.7	6.0	5.8

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Father's Occupation (2)																
artist (incl performer)	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.7		1.0	1.5	0.7	1.6
businessman	27.7	22.8	28.8	34.1	7.8	22.3	26.6	26.9	33.3	26.8	33.8		33.6	36.2	6.7	10.9
clergy or religious worker	1.0	0.6	1.6	0.7	1.3	0.5	1.3	0.7	1.9	5.0	0.2		0.7	0.9	1.0	2.2
college teacher or admin.	1.0	0.5	1.2	1.5	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	2.2	1.7	0.8		1.2	2.5	0.1	0.6
doctor or dentist	2.1	0.6	2.5	3.9	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.1	5.0	3.3	3.9		2.8	7.9	0.1	1.5
educator (secondary)	3.1	2.5	3.6	3.4	2.4	2.6	2.1	3.4	3.9	4.2	3.3		3.5	3.0	1.5	4.8
educator (elementary)	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.4		0.4	0.5	0.4	1.3
engineer	8.5	8.1	7.6	10.6	2.8	8.2	7.1	8.1	7.6	6.1	7.9		10.9	9.4	2.8	2.8
farmer or forester	4.1	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.2	4.2	5.0	3.8	2.2	6.9	3.0		4.5	1.5	3.9	1.4
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.6	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2		1.6	1.3	1.6	1.6
lawyer	1.4	0.5	1.8	2.6	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.8	3.8	1.5	3.3		2.1	4.4	0.1	0.5
military career	1.6	1.1	2.0	1.8	2.3	1.0	1.1	2.5	1.2	1.7	0.9		1.9	1.2	2.1	2.8
research scientist	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.3		0.9	1.1	0.1	0.4
skilled worker	10.5	13.1	9.4	7.7	11.2	13.4	11.3	10.6	7.4	7.9	8.9		8.2	5.7	12.2	8.6
semi-skilled worker	5.3	7.1	4.5	3.3	9.3	7.4	5.0	5.2	2.9	4.4	4.4		3.5	2.4	10.4	6.3
laborer (unskilled)	3.8	5.0	3.5	2.3	10.8	5.1	4.3	4.1	2.0	3.8	2.9		2.4	1.8	11.2	9.6
unemployed	3.0	4.0	2.8	1.7	12.9	4.1	3.1	3.1	2.0	2.9	2.6		1.8	1.3	14.3	9.1
other occupation	24.0	27.5	23.7	18.6	31.6	27.4	28.7	26.2	20.4	20.9	21.3		18.9	17.4	30.7	34.1
Mother's Occupation (2)																
artist (incl performer)	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.7	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.9	2.3	1.3	0.9		1.4	2.8	0.5	0.6
businesswoman	8.6	8.1	8.6	9.5	5.8	7.8	10.3	8.4	9.8	8.5	7.1		9.4	9.7	5.6	6.2
business (clerical)	12.1	12.8	11.5	12.1	4.3	13.1	10.4	12.3	10.5	10.4	10.5		12.7	9.8	3.9	5.3
clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
college teacher or admin.	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.3		0.4	0.8	0.2	1.0
doctor or dentist	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2		0.2	0.6	0.1	0.3
educator (secondary)	2.6	1.6	2.9	3.7	3.2	1.5	1.9	2.4	4.0	3.6	2.2		3.5	4.5	1.9	6.6
educator (elementary)	5.1	3.3	6.1	6.7	6.3	3.2	4.4	5.3	7.0	8.1	5.2		6.6	7.2	4.7	10.6
engineer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
farmer or forester	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3		0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.7	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.7	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.6		1.9	2.1	2.5	3.2
homemaker (full-time)	28.1	28.6	27.6	28.0	14.2	28.6	28.5	25.4	28.7	29.0	35.5		27.7	29.4	15.3	11.0
lawyer	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1		0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
nurse	6.7	6.4	7.0	6.8	7.9	6.3	6.9	6.9	6.4	7.2	8.1		6.9	6.3	8.1	7.4
research scientist	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1		0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
social, welfare, rec. worker	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.7	0.8	1.3	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.0		1.2	1.5	1.4	2.7
skilled worker	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.4	3.1	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.7		1.4	1.2	3.4	2.0
semi-skilled worker	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.2	3.8	3.3	2.5	3.4	2.2	2.6	2.3		2.3	1.6	3.6	4.5
laborer (unskilled)	2.4	3.2	2.3	1.4	3.9	3.3	2.2	2.8	1.4	2.0	1.6		1.5	1.2	4.1	3.3
unemployed	8.2	9.6	7.8	6.7	19.9	9.6	9.7	9.1	6.2	6.3	6.0		6.9	5.9	22.1	14.0
other occupation	16.3	16.9	16.4	15.2	21.8	16.9	16.9	17.5	14.9	15.4	15.1		15.4	14.5	22.1	21.0

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges		Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Agree Strongly or Somewhat													
gov't not protecting consumer	78.7	80.6	78.5	75.4	76.7	80.8	79.7	79.7	77.4	76.3	77.7	75.9	73.4
gov't not controlling pollution	83.6	83.9	83.6	82.9	78.0	83.7	85.2	83.7	85.4	81.5	83.4	82.5	84.4
fed govt discourage energy use	85.8	84.8	86.3	86.7	76.3	84.6	86.1	85.9	88.4	84.8	87.3	86.6	87.4
too many rights for criminals	61.7	63.0	61.0	60.8	48.3	63.0	62.6	61.5	58.7	62.5	60.4	61.2	59.2
need money to solve urban problem	48.5	50.9	48.5	44.2	63.1	51.2	49.2	50.4	46.2	45.8	46.9	44.2	44.3
not obey laws against own views	29.6	31.5	29.0	27.4	38.2	31.9	28.4	28.5	29.0	30.3	29.4	27.1	28.5
inflation biggest domestic probl	82.6	84.4	82.0	80.4	84.5	84.5	83.8	84.5	78.8	78.5	80.1	81.2	77.5
should abolish death penalty	40.4	40.3	41.5	38.5	60.4	40.0	42.6	40.9	42.6	39.3	46.0	37.7	41.5
need national health care plan	60.5	65.6	59.4	53.6	75.5	66.0	63.0	62.4	56.9	52.0	60.4	54.0	51.9
energy shortage cause depression	88.4	87.8	88.8	88.8	83.2	87.9	87.4	89.4	88.6	87.4	88.3	89.1	87.5
abortion should be legalized	53.9	53.5	51.4	58.9	55.7	54.1	49.2	54.8	59.8	42.9	31.0	58.9	59.0
women subject to the draft	39.0	36.5	38.1	45.0	23.5	37.1	32.0	36.4	44.8	34.4	40.8	43.6	50.2
grading in high school too easy	58.1	54.4	59.3	62.7	39.5	54.8	51.6	57.3	62.0	62.4	59.5	62.1	64.9
women's activities best in home	18.7	20.6	19.3	14.2	35.7	20.3	23.1	19.6	15.6	23.2	18.1	15.1	10.9
live together before marriage	37.6	42.2	34.0	35.8	37.5	42.5	40.2	37.1	39.1	22.5	27.4	35.6	36.5
discourage large families	39.9	39.7	38.5	42.5	30.9	39.9	38.7	38.6	42.6	40.9	26.3	42.7	41.8
should liberalize divorce laws	43.2	48.8	39.6	39.6	57.3	49.3	45.0	44.2	40.8	29.5	30.2	40.1	37.5
sex ok if people like each other	32.4	35.9	29.1	31.9	37.2	36.2	33.7	32.2	33.4	19.5	20.2	32.2	30.5
women should get job equality	96.6	95.5	96.8	98.1	91.5	95.4	96.4	96.7	97.8	95.7	97.5	98.0	98.5
wealthy should pay more taxes	69.7	72.1	68.8	67.0	69.2	72.6	68.5	71.0	65.0	67.6	66.7	68.3	61.8
marijuana should be legalized	36.5	39.8	33.3	36.4	39.5	40.3	36.1	36.5	36.1	22.6	29.5	36.5	36.0
busing O.K. to achieve balance	48.0	53.0	47.7	39.8	73.5	52.8	54.1	49.4	46.3	45.3	45.4	39.4	41.3
prohibit homosexual relations	40.1	41.9	41.3	34.9	47.5	41.8	43.1	41.4	31.9	52.4	39.2	36.7	27.8
col regulate students off campus	13.4	14.4	14.3	10.1	31.2	14.4	14.5	13.9	12.8	19.0	11.7	10.4	9.2
students help evaluate faculty	71.1	68.3	71.4	75.5	52.3	68.1	69.7	70.9	73.5	69.7	73.3	74.9	77.4
abolish college grades	13.2	14.6	13.1	11.0	26.3	14.7	14.3	13.6	12.4	12.5	12.8	10.9	11.2
regulate student publications	42.2	46.4	42.6	34.1	57.9	45.7	51.5	43.1	35.6	49.4	41.1	35.6	28.7
college has right to ban speaker	24.3	26.9	24.1	20.5	36.3	27.2	24.4	23.7	20.0	30.1	23.5	21.4	16.9
pref treatment for disadvantaged	36.8	40.5	36.5	30.9	59.1	40.3	42.2	38.0	31.8	39.3	32.5	31.9	26.7
adopt open admissions at pub col	33.4	42.3	29.5	24.7	50.8	42.7	39.9	30.0	25.7	31.4	30.6	25.7	21.0
minimum competence for coll grad	91.2	88.5	92.2	94.0	86.0	88.5	88.5	91.8	93.5	91.9	92.8	93.5	96.0

SIBLINGS:

Number of Older Brothers

none	43.7	39.5	45.2	48.4	32.0	39.5	39.6	44.7	47.1	46.2	42.6	47.9	50.5
one	33.2	34.2	32.9	31.7	29.4	34.1	35.0	33.0	33.6	33.0	30.8	31.7	31.7
two	14.3	15.8	13.4	13.1	15.4	15.8	15.5	13.5	12.8	13.2	14.8	13.4	11.9
3 or more	8.9	10.5	8.4	6.8	23.2	10.6	9.9	8.8	6.5	7.6	11.8	7.0	6.0

Number of Older Sisters

none	45.9	42.0	47.7	49.8	35.4	42.2	40.5	46.2	51.7	48.8	46.2	49.0	52.7
one	32.3	33.5	31.6	31.3	27.9	33.1	36.2	32.5	30.6	31.5	29.0	31.5	30.3
two	13.5	14.8	13.0	12.3	17.1	14.8	14.7	13.3	11.6	12.5	14.6	12.6	10.9
3 or more	8.2	9.7	7.7	6.7	19.6	9.9	8.6	7.9	6.1	7.3	10.1	6.8	6.1

Number of Younger Brothers

none	46.6	44.7	46.0	50.7	43.5	45.0	43.0	45.7	48.2	48.4	39.3	51.2	49.0
one	37.5	37.8	38.2	36.0	35.9	37.7	38.3	38.5	37.4	37.8	38.5	35.9	36.5
two	11.8	12.6	11.9	10.3	13.5	12.4	13.7	12.0	10.9	10.6	15.5	10.0	11.4
3 or more	4.1	4.9	3.9	2.9	7.1	4.9	5.0	3.8	3.5	3.3	6.6	2.9	3.1

Number of Younger Sisters

none	49.3	47.0	49.1	53.4	42.7	46.6	49.7	48.9	50.7	51.5	42.4	53.8	51.7
one	35.1	35.5	35.6	33.6	35.7	35.9	33.1	35.9	36.0	34.2	36.0	33.2	34.9
two	11.4	12.5	11.3	9.9	13.2	12.6	12.2	11.3	9.8	10.8	14.7	9.9	9.9
3 or more	4.2	5.0	4.0	3.2	8.3	5.0	5.0	3.9	3.5	3.5	6.9	3.1	3.5

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Students Estimate Chances Are															
Very Good That They Will															
change major field	12.6	8.2	14.4	17.4	11.2	8.3	7.6	13.1	16.5	15.5	15.1	17.4	17.8	12.0	9.1
change career choice	12.9	8.4	14.4	18.2	8.0	8.4	8.2	12.2	17.9	16.2	16.0	17.9	19.4	8.0	8.0
fall one or more courses	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	3.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.1	3.7	1.6
graduate with honors	11.7	10.9	12.2	12.2	22.4	10.9	10.3	11.1	13.8	13.3	13.4	10.9	17.1	23.4	19.7
be elected to student office	2.7	2.1	3.3	2.8	8.3	2.1	2.3	2.7	4.2	3.9	3.3	2.4	4.2	8.1	9.0
get a job to pay col expenses	42.1	41.1	42.7	43.0	24.3	42.1	34.8	39.5	45.9	45.0	49.2	42.0	46.7	22.9	27.8
join a social frat or sorority	19.7	13.0	22.0	27.3	21.5	12.5	16.1	19.5	24.5	26.3	23.1	26.6	30.0	18.5	29.0
live in a coeducational dorm	24.6	17.1	22.8	41.1	7.7	18.3	8.3	23.1	28.3	18.2	18.7	39.5	46.8	7.5	8.1
be elected to an honor society	8.1	5.5	9.0	11.0	12.3	5.5	5.5	7.8	10.7	10.9	9.3	9.7	16.0	12.0	13.0
make at least a 'B' average	42.8	39.4	43.7	47.5	36.0	40.0	34.6	40.9	49.3	43.5	47.7	45.2	56.0	33.8	41.6
need extra time to get degree	5.0	5.2	4.9	4.8	11.1	5.1	5.9	4.9	4.4	5.2	5.3	5.0	4.0	12.2	8.2
need tutoring in some courses	9.8	8.9	11.1	9.0	23.1	8.7	10.6	11.4	10.3	11.3	11.3	9.1	8.4	20.7	28.9
work at outside job	25.1	31.7	21.5	20.1	17.1	33.4	19.6	23.4	18.5	17.1	24.4	20.4	18.9	18.7	13.3
seek vocational counseling	6.6	4.8	7.5	8.4	8.6	4.8	4.7	6.3	9.2	8.6	8.7	7.7	11.0	8.2	9.5
seek individual counseling	4.1	3.4	4.9	3.9	11.5	3.3	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.7	5.5	3.7	4.5	10.9	13.0
get a bachelor's degree	64.6	42.9	76.9	81.3	59.8	43.6	37.5	75.4	83.2	73.6	78.7	79.7	87.4	54.8	72.5
participate in student protests	4.3	3.7	4.6	4.8	8.5	3.8	3.1	4.2	6.5	3.6	4.4	4.4	6.4	8.4	8.8
drop out temporarily	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.8	2.7	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.8	3.0	2.0
drop out permanently	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.9	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.5	2.3	1.0
transfer to another college	10.8	12.3	11.3	7.2	15.0	12.5	11.1	11.6	9.0	13.3	10.3	7.5	5.9	16.2	11.9
be satisfied with college	59.7	56.7	59.8	64.6	44.0	56.2	60.4	56.6	66.2	62.1	60.6	63.3	69.5	41.3	50.8
find a job in preferred field	71.9	70.3	71.9	74.6	64.1	70.4	69.7	72.1	70.6	72.6	72.3	74.5	75.0	61.9	69.7
marry while in college	6.2	5.8	6.6	6.3	8.8	6.0	4.2	7.3	4.4	7.6	4.8	6.9	4.0	10.4	4.9
marry within a year after col	18.8	18.1	19.4	18.8	18.9	18.2	17.9	20.1	16.3	21.9	17.3	20.0	14.2	19.5	17.3
Objectives Considered to be															
Essential or Very Important															
achieve in a performing art	13.1	10.4	14.9	14.5	18.9	10.3	11.5	13.7	18.1	16.1	13.3	13.5	18.3	18.9	19.0
be an authority in my field	71.6	67.4	73.0	76.8	76.7	67.2	68.7	73.7	74.0	70.6	71.4	76.8	76.7	75.1	80.6
obtain recog from colleagues	52.3	48.8	53.4	56.8	61.3	48.3	51.8	54.7	55.4	47.7	52.5	56.4	58.2	59.6	65.4
influence political structure	12.4	9.9	13.4	14.9	24.6	10.0	9.4	12.1	16.1	13.6	15.0	13.8	18.7	24.5	25.0
influence social values	34.5	31.7	37.2	34.7	43.3	31.1	35.9	36.1	36.0	40.9	39.3	34.4	35.7	42.1	46.5
raise a family	63.7	63.2	64.6	63.1	54.3	63.2	63.3	63.8	62.3	66.3	69.8	63.3	62.5	54.9	52.9
have admin. responsibility	36.7	36.8	35.6	38.5	47.6	37.2	33.9	36.6	34.0	33.3	36.7	39.3	35.4	47.8	47.2
be very well off financially	57.5	59.0	55.3	58.9	74.1	59.5	55.4	59.3	53.9	46.8	51.4	59.9	55.0	73.0	77.0
help others in difficulty	72.6	70.1	75.2	72.2	74.4	69.8	72.6	75.3	73.8	75.6	76.7	72.2	72.4	73.4	77.2
theoretical contribu to science	11.3	9.7	11.4	13.9	20.4	10.1	6.9	11.5	11.8	10.0	11.9	13.2	16.4	20.1	21.0
write original works	13.6	11.4	14.6	15.5	17.3	11.3	12.4	13.7	17.1	14.6	14.7	14.6	18.9	16.9	18.0
create artistic work	16.3	16.1	16.3	16.8	19.0	2	22.0	15.3	20.5	15.3	15.4	16.7	17.3	20.7	14.6
be successful in my own business	43.3	44.3	41.6	44.3	62.3	4.6	48.9	41.2	44.3	40.4	41.0	44.8	42.6	61.7	63.9
be involved in environ. cleanup	25.1	25.2	24.9	25.1	35.1	25.0	26.7	24.7	27.4	23.8	23.6	25.2	24.7	35.1	35.1
develop philosophy of life	52.0	45.7	55.6	56.6	59.5	45.6	46.9	52.6	59.2	59.1	58.7	55.1	62.1	56.5	66.9
participate in community action	30.0	25.8	33.2	31.9	44.8	25.7	26.7	32.6	33.2	34.5	34.4	31.5	33.2	43.9	47.0
promote racial understanding	35.4	31.9	39.3	34.8	65.3	31.5	34.4	38.4	41.1	40.5	38.9	33.3	40.6	63.1	70.9
keep up with political affairs	34.9	26.6	37.7	44.6	40.7	26.6	26.4	33.6	45.2	39.5	42.5	42.1	53.8	38.3	46.7

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1980**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Concern about Financing College															
no concern	28.2	29.4	26.6	28.8	23.5	29.4	29.4	26.8	29.2	24.9	23.3	28.4	30.3	24.3	21.3
some concern	55.1	54.9	55.2	55.0	49.2	55.0	54.5	55.0	54.0	55.9	57.7	55.6	53.0	47.5	53.8
major concern	16.8	15.7	18.2	16.2	27.3	15.6	16.1	18.3	16.7	19.2	19.0	16.0	16.7	28.2	24.9
Sources for Educational Expenses															
Parental Aid															
none	29.3	39.2	25.5	17.9	44.9	40.3	31.0	29.7	17.7	21.6	24.4	18.7	15.0	49.5	32.3
\$1-\$499	21.7	28.2	19.8	13.6	32.8	28.8	23.7	22.5	13.9	18.9	17.6	14.7	9.7	33.2	31.8
\$500-\$999	11.2	11.9	11.0	10.3	9.6	12.0	11.0	12.4	8.1	11.0	9.1	11.2	6.9	8.7	12.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	8.3	6.7	9.3	9.6	4.1	6.5	8.0	10.1	7.4	9.4	8.5	10.2	7.6	3.0	7.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	7.2	5.3	7.8	9.7	3.0	4.9	7.8	7.5	7.5	8.4	8.9	10.2	7.8	2.2	5.4
over \$2,000	22.2	8.8	26.6	38.7	5.6	7.4	18.5	17.9	45.3	30.6	31.4	35.0	53.0	3.5	11.4
GRANTS and SCHOLARSHIPS:															

Basic Educ. Opportunity Grant															
none	66.9	63.9	64.7	76.0	30.4	65.4	53.5	65.4	68.5	57.8	65.0	76.1	75.5	30.6	29.9
\$1-\$499	11.3	14.9	9.9	7.1	13.8	15.6	9.9	11.5	7.5	8.2	8.9	7.7	5.0	16.4	6.6
\$500-999	10.4	11.5	11.0	7.1	22.8	11.3	13.0	11.0	8.9	13.0	12.2	7.2	7.1	24.9	17.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	6.9	6.1	8.3	5.8	15.9	5.3	12.3	7.8	7.8	10.5	8.1	5.8	6.2	15.2	18.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	3.5	2.8	4.6	3.1	13.6	2.0	8.6	3.1	5.5	8.4	4.3	2.6	5.0	10.4	22.3
over \$2,000	1.1	0.7	1.5	0.9	3.5	0.4	2.7	1.2	1.8	2.2	1.4	0.8	1.2	2.5	6.3
Basic Educational Opportunity Grant															
heard of program	70.8	73.3	72.1	64.1	83.8	73.4	72.7	72.5	67.4	75.1	73.5	64.0	64.5	82.7	87.0
applied for aid	49.4	50.1	53.0	41.7	81.0	48.9	58.6	51.7	49.5	59.6	55.4	40.9	45.1	81.3	80.2
qualified for aid	34.1	38.2	35.9	23.6	72.1	37.0	46.8	35.8	31.9	41.5	34.7	23.4	24.6	72.4	71.3
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant															
none	91.8	93.1	89.7	93.0	81.5	94.4	84.0	92.2	88.7	85.0	85.8	94.3	88.2	83.9	74.7
\$1-\$499	3.8	3.7	4.4	2.8	7.6	3.4	5.9	4.1	3.8	5.7	5.3	2.9	2.5	7.4	8.3
\$500-\$999	2.6	2.1	3.5	2.2	6.5	1.6	5.2	2.2	4.1	5.5	6.1	1.8	3.5	5.8	8.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.3	0.8	1.7	1.5	3.3	0.4	3.2	1.0	2.6	2.8	2.2	0.7	4.3	2.3	6.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.5	1.7
over \$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5
State Scholarship or Grant															
none	83.3	84.7	81.5	83.9	86.0	85.9	76.2	86.0	79.7	73.6	73.7	85.7	77.1	87.9	80.9
\$1-\$499	8.5	9.9	7.9	6.7	6.2	10.2	7.9	8.7	6.1	7.4	8.3	6.9	6.0	5.9	7.2
\$500-\$999	4.6	3.3	5.8	4.8	4.4	2.8	7.3	5.7	7.8	8.5	8.2	4.7	5.2	3.6	6.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.1	1.2	2.9	2.4	1.7	0.7	5.0	0.9	3.7	6.1	6.8	1.9	4.0	1.3	2.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.1	0.6	1.4	1.6	1.2	0.3	3.0	0.4	1.8	3.4	2.5	0.6	5.5	1.1	1.7
over \$2,000	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.3	2.2	0.3	0.8
College Grant															
none	86.5	92.1	80.5	86.9	89.2	94.2	76.6	91.1	69.4	66.2	68.4	91.2	70.5	92.8	79.1
\$1-\$499	4.8	4.2	6.2	3.6	3.5	3.6	8.5	4.4	5.3	10.7	9.9	3.4	4.2	3.2	4.4
\$500-\$999	3.7	2.3	5.3	3.6	3.0	1.6	7.1	2.3	6.5	10.7	10.2	3.1	5.7	2.2	5.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.4	1.0	3.8	2.3	2.1	0.5	4.8	1.3	6.7	6.5	7.0	1.4	5.9	1.0	5.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.1	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.0	0.0	2.1	0.4	4.8	3.0	2.7	0.5	4.4	0.4	2.5
over \$2,000	1.4	0.2	2.3	2.2	1.3	0.1	1.0	0.5	7.3	2.9	1.7	0.4	9.2	3.8	3.8

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Other Private Grant															
none	92.2	94.0	91.2	90.6	95.5	94.4	91.5	93.3	88.4	88.1	90.3	91.4	87.4	96.8	91.9
\$1-\$499	4.1	3.7	4.4	4.3	1.9	3.6	4.5	3.8	5.1	5.7	4.3	4.3	4.3	1.5	3.0
\$500-\$999	2.0	1.4	2.3	2.6	1.1	1.3	2.3	1.7	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.5	3.1	0.7	2.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.6	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.1	2.3	0.5	1.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.2	0.8
over \$2,000	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.3	1.6	0.2	0.5
LOANS:															

F.G.S.L.															
none	79.8	82.4	78.1	78.3	91.8	83.9	71.2	84.0	69.3	73.1	70.9	80.7	69.1	93.4	87.3
\$1-\$499	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.8	2.6	2.2	3.1	2.0	1.2	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.3	2.3	3.4
\$500-\$999	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.5	1.1	2.2	3.0	2.1	2.4	3.7	3.2	2.4	2.9	0.6	2.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	3.7	3.0	4.2	3.8	1.3	2.9	3.6	3.3	5.4	5.4	5.3	3.6	4.7	0.9	2.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	4.5	3.5	5.0	5.4	1.3	3.1	6.5	3.8	6.9	5.8	6.7	4.8	7.5	1.0	2.1
over \$2,000	7.5	6.4	8.2	8.2	1.9	5.6	12.7	4.8	14.8	9.7	11.9	6.6	14.5	1.7	2.4
Federal Guaranteed Student Loan (FGSL)															
heard of program	38.0	31.4	41.1	44.5	17.3	30.1	40.4	35.8	48.4	45.5	49.1	42.7	51.2	13.4	28.0
applied for aid	13.8	10.7	15.7	16.1	4.1	9.5	19.4	10.1	22.8	21.0	23.1	14.0	24.2	3.1	6.9
qualified for aid	13.4	11.0	15.1	14.6	5.9	9.8	19.9	9.4	22.1	21.8	22.1	12.1	24.0	4.3	10.2
N.D.S.L.															
none	90.4	92.7	88.2	89.8	91.8	93.7	85.6	92.5	85.6	81.0	82.4	91.4	83.7	95.1	82.5
\$1-\$499	2.5	2.0	2.8	2.7	3.1	1.8	3.5	2.5	2.2	4.0	3.4	2.8	2.2	2.5	4.6
\$500-\$999	2.6	1.4	3.5	3.2	2.2	1.2	3.0	2.1	4.5	6.1	5.3	2.7	4.8	1.3	5.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.3	1.6	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	2.8	1.5	3.9	5.7	5.6	1.6	5.8	0.8	5.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.7	2.3	0.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	0.7	2.0	0.1	1.7
over \$2,000	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.5	1.2	2.8	0.8	2.1	1.7	2.0	0.7	1.6	0.2	1.3
College Loan															
none	95.8	96.3	95.4	95.5	97.8	96.7	93.5	96.4	93.8	94.6	93.9	95.9	94.1	98.3	96.1
\$1-\$499	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.2
\$500-\$999	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.6	1.6	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.3	0.9
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.8	1.3	0.3	0.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.3
over \$2,000	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.6	1.5	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.7	0.1	0.7
Other Loan															
none	95.8	96.4	95.3	95.7	96.4	96.7	94.5	95.8	94.7	94.9	94.7	95.8	95.4	96.8	95.3
\$1-\$499	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.3	1.2	1.2
\$500-\$999	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.9
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.8
over \$2,000	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.7	0.9	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.0	1.8	0.6	1.9
WORK and SAVINGS:															
College Work-Study Grant															
none	84.0	88.1	78.3	86.4	69.3	90.6	70.3	84.5	73.0	69.2	69.8	89.2	75.8	73.2	58.6
\$1-\$499	6.8	6.3	8.8	4.4	13.0	5.3	13.5	8.0	8.9	10.8	9.6	4.6	3.7	12.9	13.3
\$500-\$999	6.6	4.0	10.1	5.4	12.2	2.5	14.3	5.6	14.6	16.4	15.8	4.8	7.9	9.6	19.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.1	1.3	2.2	3.2	3.7	1.3	1.3	1.5	2.5	2.9	4.0	1.1	11.3	2.8	6.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.6	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.2	1.2	1.3	2.4
over \$2,000	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- stant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Part Time Employment															
none	75.5	69.2	79.5	79.7	89.6	67.4	82.6	77.5	83.2	82.1	78.8	78.4	84.5	90.6	87.0
\$1-\$499	18.2	23.4	14.8	14.7	7.3	24.8	13.4	16.7	11.8	11.7	15.4	15.9	10.1	6.9	8.5
\$500-\$999	4.4	4.9	4.0	4.2	2.2	5.2	2.9	4.2	3.4	4.2	4.2	4.4	3.3	1.7	3.4
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.2	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.6	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.1	0.8	1.6	0.7	0.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
over \$2,000	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Full Time Employment															
none	98.3	97.6	98.6	99.1	95.5	97.5	98.7	98.3	99.2	98.6	99.4	99.0	99.4	95.5	95.7
\$1-\$499	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.4	2.2	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	2.4	1.7
\$500-\$999	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	1.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.8	1.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
over \$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
Savings from Summer Work															
none	56.8	63.4	55.1	48.1	82.7	63.7	61.5	58.6	50.0	53.2	48.7	47.9	49.1	85.1	76.3
\$1-\$499	26.6	26.2	26.3	27.7	13.3	26.3	25.5	26.7	25.7	25.3	27.0	28.7	23.7	11.4	18.4
\$500-\$999	10.8	7.2	12.1	15.0	3.1	7.1	7.8	10.1	15.9	13.2	14.1	14.4	17.0	2.7	4.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	3.9	2.2	4.4	6.0	0.7	2.0	4.1	3.2	5.7	5.3	6.8	5.9	6.8	0.7	0.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.2	0.6	1.3	2.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.6	1.1	2.2	1.9	2.2	0.1	0.1
over \$2,000	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.1	0.2
Other Savings															
none	81.0	82.9	81.3	77.1	92.0	82.7	84.1	82.4	79.2	81.0	80.1	77.0	77.5	92.8	89.5
\$1-\$499	12.6	12.3	12.1	14.0	5.7	12.6	10.6	12.2	12.6	11.0	12.2	14.3	12.9	5.1	7.6
\$500-\$999	3.1	2.5	3.2	4.1	1.7	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.3	1.6	1.9
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.5	1.1	1.6	2.3	0.3	1.1	1.3	1.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.2	0.2	0.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.1	0.1
over \$2,000	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.5	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.9	0.1	0.3
Spouse															
none	99.0	98.3	99.4	99.6	97.5	98.2	98.9	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.8	97.2	98.3
\$1-\$499	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.1	2.1	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.5	0.8
\$500-\$999	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
over \$2,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3
Personal G.I. Benefits															
none	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.9	97.9	99.5	99.5	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.9	97.7	98.3
\$1-\$499	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.6	1.2
\$500-\$999	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
over \$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Parent's G.I. Benefits															
none	99.0	98.8	99.0	99.3	97.2	98.8	98.9	99.0	99.2	98.9	99.0	99.2	99.5	97.4	96.5
\$1-\$499	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	1.8	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	1.8	1.7
\$500-\$999	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
over \$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Soc. Sec. Benefits															
none	93.9	93.2	94.1	94.9	86.7	93.3	92.2	94.2	94.4	93.0	94.7	94.8	95.3	86.3	87.9
\$1-\$499	2.8	3.5	2.7	1.9	8.0	3.4	3.6	2.9	2.2	2.8	2.4	2.1	1.4	8.3	7.0
\$500-\$999	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0	2.3	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.9	2.2	2.4
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.6	1.5
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.3	0.7
over \$2,000	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.5
Other Sources of Support															
none	96.5	96.8	95.9	96.9	95.3	97.0	96.0	95.5	96.4	95.8	97.1	97.1	95.8	95.4	95.1
\$1-\$499	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3	2.9	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.1	3.1	2.3
\$500-\$999	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.7
over \$2,000	0.8	0.3	1.4	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.7	0.2	0.5
Residence Planned During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	35.7	59.6	22.8	15.7	38.0	64.2	25.7	30.2	12.5	8.4	27.3	15.9	15.2	45.1	19.1
other private home or apartment	5.9	10.4	3.1	2.5	5.6	11.5	2.4	4.2	2.6	1.1	1.9	3.0	0.7	6.4	3.2
college dormitory	55.8	26.5	72.2	79.2	54.4	21.0	66.4	63.6	83.1	89.1	69.2	78.5	81.8	46.6	75.4
fraternity or sorority house	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.0	0.1
other campus housing	1.7	2.0	1.3	1.8	1.1	1.6	4.4	1.4	1.5	0.8	1.3	2.0	1.1	0.9	1.4
other	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.9	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.9
Residence Preferred During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	18.8	30.2	14.7	8.9	21.4	31.5	21.5	16.6	10.5	11.3	18.8	8.6	9.9	23.3	17.0
other private home or apartment	22.8	30.2	19.2	17.7	30.1	31.6	21.4	23.9	13.9	13.9	14.6	19.2	12.2	33.5	22.2
college dormitory	48.5	30.6	56.9	60.9	38.3	28.1	46.9	50.4	67.3	64.3	58.0	59.0	67.9	33.9	48.4
fraternity or sorority house	4.1	2.7	3.9	6.4	1.9	2.5	3.7	4.2	3.7	4.0	2.8	6.7	5.3	1.7	2.3
other campus housing	3.9	3.9	3.7	4.5	5.5	3.8	4.3	3.2	3.5	4.8	4.5	4.7	3.4	5.2	6.3
other	1.9	2.5	1.6	1.7	2.8	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.2	2.4	3.8
Miles from Home to College															
5 or less	11.3	17.8	8.0	5.2	17.8	19.1	8.5	9.0	4.8	6.3	11.9	5.3	5.1	21.3	8.4
6-10	12.3	19.4	7.7	7.6	12.9	20.6	10.4	8.9	5.8	4.1	11.2	7.7	7.5	15.3	6.3
11-50	27.7	36.1	24.9	17.7	20.7	37.6	25.7	30.7	17.6	15.5	23.3	18.0	16.5	24.8	9.4
51-100	15.5	11.0	17.5	20.2	14.5	10.4	15.2	19.3	14.1	16.9	15.3	23.0	9.9	14.3	15.0
101-500	25.8	13.9	30.1	39.4	21.5	11.6	30.8	25.3	36.7	39.5	27.8	41.1	33.0	19.6	29.3
more than 500	7.4	1.8	11.8	9.8	12.6	0.8	9.3	6.8	21.1	17.8	10.4	5.1	28.0	5.6	31.7

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**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR NONDISABLED FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1980**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Father's Education															
grammar school or less	6.6	9.1	5.9	3.4	20.5	9.3	8.1	6.7	3.7	5.9	5.4	3.6	2.9	22.9	13.9
some high school	12.0	16.1	10.8	6.7	27.8	16.3	14.6	12.9	7.1	9.6	8.8	7.2	5.0	30.6	20.3
high school graduate	29.4	36.5	26.8	21.4	28.0	36.8	33.8	30.4	19.5	25.0	24.8	23.3	14.3	27.7	28.8
postsecondary other than col	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.0	2.5	4.4	4.9	4.9	3.8	4.2	4.8	4.0	3.6	2.3	3.1
some college	13.0	11.5	13.8	14.4	9.3	11.4	11.8	14.2	12.5	14.3	13.4	14.8	12.8	8.5	11.5
college degree	18.6	14.3	19.5	24.7	6.3	14.0	16.3	17.9	22.0	20.0	22.4	24.7	24.8	4.9	10.1
some graduate school	2.4	1.4	2.7	3.5	0.8	1.3	2.2	2.1	4.1	3.1	2.9	3.1	4.7	0.4	1.9
graduate degree	13.6	6.7	15.9	21.9	4.7	6.5	8.3	10.9	27.3	17.8	17.4	19.4	31.8	2.7	10.3
Mother's Education															
grammar school or less	4.4	6.6	3.4	2.3	10.0	6.6	6.3	4.0	2.0	2.7	3.7	2.2	2.5	11.4	6.0
some high school	10.2	14.1	9.1	5.4	26.0	14.4	11.9	10.9	5.9	8.2	6.7	5.8	3.8	28.8	18.6
high school graduate	41.1	48.1	38.5	33.2	34.7	48.9	42.6	43.5	29.4	33.2	37.8	35.6	23.8	36.5	30.0
postsecondary other than col	7.1	6.3	7.5	7.9	3.8	6.2	6.8	7.6	7.1	7.2	7.9	8.0	7.4	3.6	4.2
some college	14.4	10.7	15.7	18.7	10.9	10.3	12.8	14.4	17.0	18.0	16.2	18.5	19.2	9.4	15.1
college degree	15.0	9.8	16.8	21.1	7.5	9.3	12.8	13.0	22.9	20.6	19.7	20.0	25.1	6.0	11.5
some graduate school	2.1	1.0	2.5	3.0	1.1	0.9	1.8	1.9	4.0	3.1	2.5	2.6	4.5	0.4	2.8
graduate degree	5.8	3.4	6.5	8.5	6.0	3.2	4.8	4.7	11.6	7.0	5.6	7.1	13.8	3.8	11.7
Trait Self Ratings (Percentage of Self Ratings Above Average)															
academic ability	51.3	35.5	56.6	70.1	26.3	35.8	33.1	52.4	66.4	57.0	59.5	67.3	80.6	21.5	39.1
athletic ability	26.9	22.7	28.8	31.0	21.6	22.5	24.6	28.8	30.2	26.7	29.9	30.2	34.2	21.8	21.0
artistic ability	22.6	20.1	23.3	26.1	12.0	19.4	25.0	21.6	29.3	22.0	23.0	24.8	30.8	11.1	14.3
cheerfulness	64.2	59.6	67.2	67.3	64.3	59.6	60.0	67.5	67.8	66.6	65.6	66.8	69.3	62.3	69.5
defensiveness	26.3	25.7	26.5	27.1	33.3	25.7	25.4	28.1	25.4	23.5	25.4	27.4	26.0	33.3	33.5
drive to achieve	65.4	56.3	69.3	74.8	65.9	55.9	58.9	68.1	73.6	68.5	68.6	73.0	81.6	62.3	75.5
leadership ability	44.1	33.8	48.3	54.9	42.4	33.7	35.1	46.4	53.9	48.0	48.2	52.9	62.8	39.3	50.6
mathematical ability	29.8	22.4	31.6	40.0	16.5	23.1	17.4	29.7	37.2	30.0	34.3	37.6	49.0	14.7	21.5
mechanical ability	11.2	9.9	11.5	13.2	5.1	9.6	11.5	10.8	14.6	10.1	12.2	12.6	15.4	4.3	7.4
originality	42.3	34.2	45.4	51.3	34.1	33.5	38.6	43.1	53.5	43.8	45.3	49.2	59.2	29.8	45.3
physical attractiveness	27.4	21.9	29.0	34.2	41.9	21.7	23.3	28.3	33.8	27.8	25.5	32.8	39.5	40.7	45.0
political conservatism	9.4	5.8	11.2	12.9	9.1	5.7	6.3	9.2	13.1	14.7	12.1	12.1	16.0	8.4	11.0
political liberalism	12.8	8.8	14.0	17.6	10.4	8.8	8.1	12.6	20.3	11.7	14.0	16.2	23.2	8.6	15.2
popularity	30.4	23.5	33.1	38.2	27.8	23.2	25.0	33.7	35.2	30.1	30.7	37.3	41.4	24.5	36.6
popularity with opposite sex	29.5	25.0	31.0	35.0	37.4	24.4	28.6	32.0	33.1	27.3	27.3	34.4	37.0	36.7	39.0
public speaking ability	21.9	14.7	25.3	29.0	20.6	14.5	16.1	23.1	29.5	27.1	26.0	27.0	36.4	17.2	29.7
self-confidence (intellectual)	41.1	30.9	45.1	52.1	48.6	30.9	31.3	42.6	50.8	46.3	45.4	49.6	61.4	45.7	56.4
self-confidence (social)	37.9	31.8	41.0	43.6	46.6	31.5	33.8	41.2	42.9	39.0	39.1	42.6	47.7	44.0	53.3
sensitivity to criticism	25.0	22.6	26.1	27.2	22.4	22.4	23.9	25.0	28.4	26.2	27.9	26.4	30.3	22.4	22.4
stubbornness	38.3	36.3	38.1	42.1	27.6	36.4	35.5	38.2	39.2	37.0	37.6	42.0	42.3	27.4	28.0
understanding of others	76.0	71.8	78.4	79.5	71.1	71.3	75.4	77.5	81.4	77.3	79.2	78.8	82.2	68.6	77.9
writing ability	36.6	29.3	39.0	45.3	34.1	29.3	29.0	36.0	45.7	40.7	39.7	42.7	55.2	32.1	39.5

(1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN.

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL NONDISABLED FRESHMAN
FALL 1980**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Year Graduated From High School																
1980	92.5	86.9	95.3	97.2	86.7	86.5	90.6	94.8	95.7	95.5	97.4	96.9	98.3	83.8	94.7	
1979	3.3	5.1	2.5	1.6	5.5	5.2	4.4	2.8	2.5	2.5	1.5	1.8	1.0	6.4	3.0	
1978	0.9	1.6	0.6	0.4	1.3	1.6	1.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.4	1.0	
1977 or earlier	2.0	4.0	0.9	0.5	3.4	4.2	2.1	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.2	4.2	1.0	
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.8	1.5	0.5	0.2	2.6	1.6	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	3.5	0.2	
never completed high school	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.1	
Age by December 31, 1980																
16 or younger	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	
17	2.6	2.2	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.2	2.3	2.7	3.4	2.5	3.1	2.3	5.0	2.2	5.3	
18	73.6	68.7	76.2	77.5	62.4	68.5	70.1	76.7	77.3	71.9	78.4	76.7	80.2	58.6	73.2	
19	18.4	19.2	17.9	18.0	22.7	19.0	20.8	17.1	16.7	22.5	16.8	19.2	13.8	24.5	17.6	
20	2.0	3.3	1.5	0.8	4.8	3.4	3.2	1.6	1.3	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.5	5.8	2.0	
21	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.2	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	2.0	0.5	
22	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.2	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.6	0.4	
23-25	0.9	1.9	0.4	0.2	1.8	2.0	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	2.2	0.4	
26-29	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.3	
30 or older	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.1	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.6	0.1	
Racial Background (1)																
White/Caucasian	86.8	87.3	83.7	91.0	1.0	87.1	89.6	80.4	87.9	84.5	92.6	91.6	88.6	1.0	1.2	
Black/Negro/Afro-American	8.6	6.2	12.7	6.0	98.0	6.1	7.1	15.4	9.0	13.3	3.1	6.2	5.4	98.0	98.0	
American Indian	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.7	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.7	1.7	
Oriental	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.8	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.4	3.1	0.5	0.8	
Mexican-American/Chicano	2.0	4.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	4.6	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.7	
Puerto Rican-American	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.7	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.8	
Other	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.3	2.2	0.9	2.6	1.0	1.6	
Political Orientation																
far left	2.0	2.6	1.7	1.3	5.8	2.6	2.7	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	6.4	4.0	
liberal	19.5	17.2	19.9	22.4	22.1	17.4	15.2	19.3	24.0	17.5	19.0	21.5	25.6	20.6	26.2	
middle-of-the-road	60.4	65.0	58.4	56.0	51.5	65.0	65.6	60.3	55.1	55.6	60.3	57.8	49.9	51.7	51.0	
conservative	17.0	13.8	18.8	19.3	16.8	13.6	15.1	17.3	18.4	24.2	18.5	18.5	22.1	16.8	17.0	
far right	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	3.9	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.2	4.6	1.8	
Average Grade in High School																
A or A+	9.5	4.3	10.2	16.7	2.0	4.4	4.2	8.9	12.5	11.3	10.5	13.7	26.9	1.4	3.8	
A-	12.1	7.2	13.6	17.8	2.6	7.2	6.4	11.7	16.2	14.8	16.2	16.6	21.9	1.6	5.6	
B+	19.6	16.9	20.7	22.1	12.9	17.3	14.0	20.1	21.2	20.3	23.2	22.3	21.5	11.8	16.1	
B	27.1	29.6	26.8	23.6	24.3	29.3	27.5	28.3	25.2	24.2	26.4	25.3	17.6	24.1	25.1	
B-	13.1	15.5	12.4	10.2	16.4	15.5	15.7	13.1	11.2	12.0	11.3	11.2	6.9	16.8	15.2	
C+	11.3	15.3	10.3	6.4	20.7	15.1	17.1	11.2	8.6	10.5	8.0	7.3	3.5	20.8	20.5	
C	7.0	10.6	5.8	3.1	20.5	10.2	14.1	6.2	4.9	6.6	4.2	3.5	1.6	23.1	13.4	
D	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.3	
Academic Rank in High School																
top 20%	40.0	24.3	44.2	58.3	18.4	24.4	22.6	41.0	49.8	47.4	44.6	55.1	69.4	14.5	29.4	
second 20%	23.0	23.1	23.8	21.9	20.5	23.3	20.9	24.8	22.4	22.4	23.5	23.4	16.9	20.0	21.7	
middle 20%	30.7	42.8	26.9	17.1	50.2	42.6	44.7	29.1	23.3	24.8	26.3	18.7	11.6	53.7	40.7	
fourth 20%	5.4	8.3	4.5	2.3	9.7	8.1	9.9	4.7	3.8	4.5	4.8	2.4	1.9	10.6	7.2	
lowest 20%	0.9	1.6	0.6	0.3	1.3	1.5	1.9	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.2	1.3	1.1	

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL NONDISABLED FRESHMAN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Estimated Parental Income																
less than \$4,000	3.7	5.1	3.5	1.8	21.7	5.1	4.5	3.9	2.5	3.8	2.2	1.8	1.5	25.1	12.8	
\$4,000 - \$5,999	3.4	4.6	3.3	1.5	13.8	4.6	4.8	4.0	2.4	3.1	2.0	1.6	1.3	15.4	9.6	
\$6,000 - \$7,999	3.3	4.2	3.3	1.8	10.6	4.2	4.3	3.8	2.8	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.4	11.2	9.1	
\$8,000 - \$9,999	3.8	4.6	3.8	2.4	7.9	4.5	5.9	4.2	2.9	4.1	2.8	2.6	1.9	7.8	8.3	
\$10,000 - \$12,499	7.0	8.6	6.9	4.7	11.9	8.4	10.1	7.3	5.9	7.5	5.5	5.0	3.7	11.7	12.2	
\$12,500 - \$14,999	6.6	7.7	6.7	4.9	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.1	5.4	7.4	5.7	5.2	4.0	7.2	8.2	
\$15,000 - \$19,999	12.4	14.2	12.1	9.9	8.1	14.2	14.1	12.5	10.9	12.8	11.5	10.4	8.2	6.8	11.3	
\$20,000 - \$24,999	16.6	18.2	16.1	15.1	6.6	18.5	15.2	16.7	15.1	15.0	16.4	15.9	12.5	5.7	9.0	
\$25,000 - \$29,999	11.0	10.8	11.0	11.6	4.0	10.9	9.3	11.4	10.2	10.3	11.7	12.1	9.8	3.6	4.8	
\$30,000 - \$34,999	9.5	8.2	9.2	11.8	2.6	8.3	7.3	9.3	9.2	8.7	10.0	12.2	10.4	2.2	3.7	
\$35,000 - \$39,999	6.2	4.6	6.5	8.2	1.8	4.5	5.2	6.5	6.9	6.0	6.6	8.4	7.8	1.4	2.8	
\$40,000 - \$49,999	7.1	4.7	7.4	10.6	2.0	4.6	5.9	6.7	9.0	6.8	8.9	10.3	11.8	1.2	4.2	
\$50,000 - \$99,999	7.2	3.6	7.7	11.9	1.3	3.5	4.5	5.4	11.7	8.6	10.8	10.3	17.4	0.5	3.4	
\$100,000 or more	2.2	0.9	2.6	3.7	0.4	0.8	1.4	1.3	5.2	3.0	3.7	2.3	8.4	0.3	0.7	
Persons Currently Dependent On Parents for Support																
one	5.7	7.3	5.0	4.1	8.9	7.4	6.6	5.3	4.7	5.3	3.9	4.3	3.6	9.2	8.1	
two	9.7	11.1	9.1	8.6	13.0	11.2	10.0	9.4	9.0	9.3	7.2	8.8	7.9	12.8	13.6	
three	20.6	21.9	20.0	19.5	21.0	21.8	23.0	20.7	19.8	20.3	16.3	20.0	17.7	20.7	21.8	
four	25.9	24.1	26.4	27.9	21.2	24.1	24.0	26.7	27.0	26.9	22.4	28.1	27.0	21.0	21.8	
five	21.4	19.7	22.1	23.1	18.9	19.7	19.8	21.9	22.7	22.7	20.7	22.8	24.1	18.8	19.4	
six or more	16.7	16.0	17.3	16.8	16.9	15.9	16.6	16.1	16.8	15.5	29.6	16.0	19.7	17.6	15.2	
Number of Other Dependents Currently Attending College																
none	66.3	70.4	65.2	61.5	63.3	70.7	68.0	66.6	64.3	65.7	57.7	62.4	58.6	63.0	64.2	
one	24.8	22.1	25.4	28.3	23.4	22.0	23.2	25.0	25.9	25.1	27.7	28.0	29.4	23.2	23.8	
two	6.4	5.4	6.7	7.5	9.0	5.3	6.2	6.1	7.1	6.7	9.7	7.2	8.4	9.2	8.6	
three or more	2.5	2.1	2.6	2.7	4.2	2.1	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.4	4.9	2.5	3.6	4.6	3.4	
Living With Parents (for more than five consecutive weeks)																
yes	89.9	89.1	89.3	92.4	79.6	89.3	87.0	89.2	89.6	87.6	92.0	92.3	92.4	79.7	79.4	
no	10.1	10.9	10.7	7.6	20.4	10.7	13.0	10.8	10.4	12.4	8.0	7.7	7.6	20.3	20.6	
Listed as Dependent on Parental Federal Income Tax Return																
yes	86.0	80.5	87.7	91.9	69.5	80.2	83.1	86.4	89.5	87.8	90.9	91.3	93.8	66.8	76.6	
no	14.0	19.5	12.3	8.1	30.5	19.8	16.9	13.6	10.5	12.2	9.1	8.7	6.2	33.2	23.4	
Receiving Assistance Worth \$600 or More from Parents																
yes	65.8	52.4	69.9	79.6	40.1	51.4	61.0	65.5	77.2	72.5	73.8	77.6	86.2	35.6	51.1	
no	34.2	47.6	30.1	20.4	59.9	48.6	39.0	34.5	22.8	27.5	26.2	22.4	13.8	64.4	48.9	
Marital Status																
not presently married	98.6	97.3	99.3	99.6	97.7	97.2	98.5	99.1	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.8	97.0	99.5	
married, living with spouse	1.1	2.0	0.6	0.3	1.3	2.1	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	1.8	0.2	
married, not living with spouse	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.2	

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL NONDISABLED FRESHMAN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- stant Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
High School Program	86.9	77.6	91.1	95.4	72.6	77.6	78.3	90.7	91.5	90.3	94.1	94.9	97.2	69.8	80.0
college preparatory	13.1	22.4	8.9	4.6	27.4	22.4	21.7	9.3	8.5	9.7	5.9	5.1	2.8	30.2	20.0
other															
Type of High School	86.1	91.3	83.1	82.2	95.4	92.2	83.3	89.1	80.9	82.1	53.1	86.0	68.9	97.0	90.8
public															
private:															
nondenominational	3.1	1.2	4.2	4.7	1.6	1.0	3.3	2.3	8.4	6.2	2.7	3.4	9.2	1.3	2.4
Roman Catholic	9.5	7.0	10.6	11.8	2.5	6.5	11.2	8.0	8.9	3.6	43.5	9.5	19.7	1.3	6.0
Jewish	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
other religious	1.2	0.5	2.0	1.2	0.5	0.3	2.0	0.6	1.7	8.0	0.6	1.0	2.0	0.4	0.8
Have Had Remedial Work in															
English	6.4	8.0	6.2	4.0	18.5	7.8	10.2	6.1	6.6	6.3	5.2	4.1	3.6	20.1	14.2
reading	6.6	8.4	6.4	4.0	18.9	8.2	10.8	6.4	6.6	6.5	5.3	4.3	3.2	20.1	15.5
mathematics	8.1	9.4	8.3	5.7	17.6	9.0	12.9	8.0	9.5	8.0	8.0	5.7	5.8	19.0	13.8
social studies	5.9	6.8	5.8	4.8	17.3	6.6	8.3	5.9	5.3	6.4	4.6	5.3	3.0	17.5	16.5
science	5.6	6.7	5.4	3.9	15.0	6.7	7.4	5.2	6.0	5.8	4.5	4.0	3.3	15.9	12.7
foreign language	4.0	4.4	4.2	3.1	7.3	4.2	6.2	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.3	3.1	2.9	7.1	8.1
Will Need Remedial Work in															
English	11.4	13.5	11.1	8.3	20.5	13.4	14.0	11.6	9.8	12.2	9.4	8.7	6.9	20.7	19.8
reading	4.9	5.5	5.4	3.2	9.8	5.5	5.4	5.6	4.5	6.1	4.9	3.1	3.3	9.3	11.1
mathematics	20.5	20.9	22.2	17.2	42.2	20.7	23.3	23.5	19.1	22.4	21.1	18.5	12.9	41.6	44.0
social studies	2.8	3.2	2.8	1.9	6.6	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.0	3.0	2.2	2.1	1.4	6.5	7.0
science	9.3	9.2	10.5	7.8	17.7	9.0	11.4	10.9	8.7	11.4	10.5	8.1	6.7	16.0	22.5
foreign language	8.5	5.8	10.9	7.4	26.9	6.7	8.0	11.4	9.1	12.0	9.8	7.7	6.5	25.4	31.1
Physically Handicapped															
no	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Type of Handicap															
hearing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
speech	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
visual	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
orthopedic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
learning disability	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Does Handicap Require															
Architectural Accommodations															
no	98.9	99.1	99.2	97.8	99.1	99.0	100.0	99.1	99.6	99.0	99.8	97.9	97.3	99.2	98.6
yes	1.1	0.9	0.8	2.2	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.2	2.1	2.7	0.8	1.4
This College is Student's															
first choice	75.9	75.7	74.5	78.3	54.1	75.7	75.4	73.8	73.7	77.5	75.7	79.1	75.3	52.6	58.1
second choice	18.4	18.1	19.7	17.0	31.5	17.9	19.3	20.6	19.7	17.0	19.1	16.6	18.5	32.3	29.5
third choice	4.0	4.2	4.2	3.3	10.7	4.2	3.8	4.2	4.6	3.9	3.9	3.0	4.3	11.1	9.7
less than third choice	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.4	3.7	2.1	1.6	1.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.9	4.1	2.7

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**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL NONDISABLED FRESHMAN
FALL 1980**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri Nsoc	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College															
parents wanted me to go	31.2	29.3	33.6	30.6	54.2	29.2	30.2	33.0	32.9	35.5	35.1	30.2	31.9	55.4	51.1
could not find a job	5.5	7.6	4.9	3.1	17.1	7.5	7.8	5.5	4.3	4.7	3.4	3.4	2.1	19.4	10.8
get away from home	8.8	6.9	9.4	11.0	11.3	6.6	9.4	8.3	10.6	11.6	9.6	11.0	11.0	10.5	13.4
get a better job	77.1	80.9	74.5	75.0	85.1	81.1	78.8	76.8	72.2	70.9	73.2	76.8	68.6	85.9	82.9
gain general education	66.6	62.4	69.3	69.2	80.9	61.9	66.8	67.7	71.9	70.9	69.9	67.7	74.3	80.8	81.4
improve reading-study skills	38.7	37.3	41.6	36.5	67.0	36.7	42.4	41.6	39.6	43.6	42.3	36.5	36.6	66.8	67.5
nothing better to do	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.6	6.3	2.1	1.6	2.0	1.8	2.4	1.6	1.5	1.8	7.1	4.2
become a more cultured person	34.1	29.2	38.1	35.8	55.9	28.7	33.9	36.3	40.5	39.3	40.7	33.7	43.1	54.6	59.2
make more money	63.3	67.1	60.0	62.2	77.2	67.7	61.9	63.6	57.4	53.5	55.6	64.0	56.1	78.7	73.1
learn more about things	74.5	72.6	75.2	76.2	80.1	72.2	76.4	74.3	78.0	75.5	74.0	75.2	79.9	80.1	80.0
meet new and interesting people	56.2	49.6	59.2	62.6	57.1	48.8	56.8	56.6	60.4	63.6	63.4	61.7	65.5	56.6	58.6
prepare for graduate school	45.6	41.8	46.9	50.0	68.0	41.7	42.5	45.0	50.4	47.8	48.4	46.6	61.4	65.9	73.4
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College															
relatives wanted me to come here	6.3	6.3	6.7	5.4	13.2	6.3	6.6	6.3	6.4	8.2	7.3	5.3	5.8	14.0	10.9
teacher advised me	4.2	4.6	4.5	3.2	8.9	4.5	5.3	4.5	5.3	3.8	3.6	2.9	4.2	9.7	7.0
has a good academic reputation	50.9	40.7	54.3	62.2	45.7	39.4	51.8	46.3	67.8	58.1	63.6	58.0	76.7	39.5	61.9
offered financial assistance	16.1	12.9	20.7	14.0	30.3	11.7	22.8	15.7	23.9	30.7	25.4	10.7	25.0	28.3	35.7
not accepted anywhere else	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.0	4.1	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.1	4.7	2.6
advice of someone who attended	14.9	15.0	15.5	14.0	19.4	14.9	15.5	14.7	14.6	18.6	16.8	14.2	13.0	19.4	19.3
offers special educ programs	27.0	25.4	28.7	26.8	31.3	24.4	34.5	29.7	31.6	23.9	24.0	26.6	27.5	30.2	34.2
has low tuition	16.9	22.6	13.0	13.7	19.3	24.4	5.7	19.7	5.6	4.1	5.4	17.1	2.0	22.9	9.9
advice of guidance counselor	7.9	9.8	7.1	5.9	11.1	9.6	11.4	7.3	7.8	5.6	7.2	5.6	6.8	10.9	11.5
wanted to live at home	11.0	17.7	7.6	5.3	14.1	18.8	8.0	10.2	3.7	3.3	8.5	5.6	4.2	17.4	5.9
friend suggested attending	7.2	7.9	7.3	5.9	10.0	7.9	7.3	7.2	6.4	9.3	6.2	6.2	4.9	10.5	8.8
coll representative recruited me	4.7	3.5	7.2	2.9	11.8	2.8	9.5	4.5	10.6	11.5	7.1	2.4	4.6	11.4	12.9
Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year															
none	39.6	49.4	31.9	36.0	31.6	50.0	44.0	32.3	28.0	37.2	28.7	41.5	17.2	35.8	20.4
one	17.2	17.3	17.5	16.4	17.6	17.1	19.1	18.1	14.9	18.5	18.4	17.0	14.1	18.6	14.7
two	16.8	15.3	18.3	16.7	22.4	15.2	16.4	19.2	16.1	17.8	19.9	16.4	18.0	21.8	24.0
three	13.2	10.8	15.3	13.7	16.9	10.5	13.4	15.1	16.1	13.8	16.8	12.6	17.4	15.3	21.1
four	6.4	4.3	7.9	7.4	6.7	4.3	3.7	7.3	10.1	6.6	8.5	6.0	12.5	5.2	10.6
five	3.5	1.6	4.8	4.6	2.4	1.6	1.8	4.4	7.1	3.2	4.5	3.3	9.0	1.6	4.4
six or more	3.4	1.2	4.4	5.2	2.4	1.2	1.6	3.6	7.8	3.0	3.2	3.2	11.8	1.5	4.7
Number of Other College Acceptances this Year															
none	19.5	28.4	15.2	13.7	20.2	29.1	22.8	17.3	12.1	14.4	12.2	16.4	7.0	23.0	13.3
one	30.5	32.2	29.9	29.2	26.4	32.0	34.0	31.0	26.5	31.4	29.1	31.2	24.2	27.6	23.4
two	24.1	21.7	25.5	25.1	27.6	21.5	23.4	25.4	24.4	26.1	27.3	24.9	25.6	27.0	29.2
three	15.1	11.7	16.8	17.1	16.4	11.5	13.7	15.4	19.4	17.2	18.6	15.7	20.8	15.4	19.0
four	6.3	3.9	7.3	8.0	5.8	3.9	3.6	6.4	9.8	6.5	7.6	6.7	11.5	4.5	8.8
five	2.4	1.2	2.9	3.4	1.8	1.2	1.0	2.5	4.1	2.3	3.0	2.6	5.4	1.3	2.9
six or more	2.1	0.8	2.5	3.3	1.9	0.8	1.6	2.2	3.6	2.1	2.2	2.5	5.4	1.2	3.3

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL NONDISABLED FRESHMAN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Current Religious Preference																
Protestant	34.1	28.9	37.1	37.8	21.0	28.6	31.7	35.2	37.8	58.4	8.2		41.1	26.6	18.5	27.8
Roman Catholic	38.8	45.3	35.3	33.6	5.6	46.1	38.0	35.8	31.3	13.0	83.1		31.2	41.8	4.1	9.7
Jewish	3.2	2.0	2.4	6.3	0.1	2.1	1.4	2.0	5.4	0.6	0.3		4.7	11.9	0.0	0.2
Other	15.9	15.9	18.0	12.9	65.8	15.2	21.8	20.0	14.3	22.8	5.1		14.2	8.6	69.7	55.3
None	8.0	7.9	7.3	9.4	7.5	7.9	7.1	7.0	11.2	5.2	3.4		8.9	11.1	7.7	7.0
Are You a Reborn Christian																
no	72.9	76.3	68.5	74.5	58.8	76.9	70.8	69.9	73.8	49.1	83.2		72.1	82.9	57.4	62.9
yes	27.1	23.7	31.5	25.5	41.2	23.1	29.2	30.1	26.2	50.9	16.8		27.9	17.1	42.6	37.1
Father's Religious Preference																
Protestant	36.2	31.1	38.9	40.4	21.7	30.9	33.1	37.0	40.7	58.2	10.6		43.8	28.8	19.0	29.0
Roman Catholic	38.1	44.9	34.7	32.7	4.7	45.7	37.7	35.2	30.9	12.9	80.0		30.1	41.3	3.7	7.2
Jewish	3.6	2.3	2.7	6.9	0.1	2.4	1.7	2.3	6.3	0.8	0.5		5.1	13.1	0.0	0.2
Other	15.1	14.9	17.0	12.6	64.0	14.3	21.0	19.0	13.3	21.3	5.4		13.7	8.7	67.8	53.8
None	6.9	6.7	6.7	7.4	9.5	6.8	6.5	6.5	8.8	6.7	3.5		7.2	8.1	9.4	9.8
Mother's Religious Preference																
Protestant	37.0	31.9	39.6	41.3	22.1	31.7	33.5	37.5	41.9	59.6	9.9		44.6	30.2	19.5	28.9
Roman Catholic	39.7	46.3	36.1	34.6	5.1	47.2	38.5	36.6	32.8	13.4	82.9		32.0	43.5	3.8	8.6
Jewish	3.5	2.3	2.6	6.7	0.1	2.3	1.5	2.2	6.0	0.7	0.4		5.0	12.7	0.1	0.2
Other	16.0	15.7	18.2	13.1	67.7	14.9	22.5	20.5	14.2	23.1	5.3		14.4	8.8	71.3	58.1
None	3.8	3.9	3.5	4.2	5.0	3.9	4.1	3.2	5.1	3.1	1.5		4.1	4.9	5.4	4.1
Highest Degree Planned Here																
none	4.6	7.0	3.7	2.3	5.8	7.1	5.5	3.9	2.4	4.9	3.5		2.6	1.3	7.4	2.2
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	25.9	62.9	4.1	1.8	12.9	62.2	69.0	4.2	3.7	4.7	3.3		1.9	1.3	17.4	2.6
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	52.4	21.7	74.9	65.0	55.1	22.1	18.6	72.0	78.8	76.9	77.8		64.5	66.7	47.0	73.4
master's (M.A., M.S.)	10.4	3.3	11.7	19.6	13.0	3.5	1.7	14.1	8.7	8.3	11.8		20.2	18.0	13.4	12.2
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	1.4	0.6	1.3	3.1	3.1	0.6	0.5	1.6	0.8	1.1	0.8		2.9	3.4	3.6	2.0
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	1.6	0.5	0.9	4.7	1.9	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.7		4.6	5.1	2.2	1.3
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	1.0	0.4	0.8	2.3	1.5	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.6		2.0	3.1	1.6	1.2
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3		0.2	0.2	1.1	2.4
other	2.3	3.2	2.2	1.0	5.3	3.2	3.5	1.8	3.7	2.1	1.2		1.0	0.9	6.3	2.9
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere																
none	2.2	3.7	1.6	0.9	4.1	3.7	4.5	1.7	1.0	2.2	1.2		1.0	0.5	5.2	1.5
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	8.2	19.5	2.1	0.9	1.9	19.5	18.9	2.3	1.7	2.4	1.3		1.1	0.2	2.1	1.6
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	37.8	41.8	35.8	35.2	25.1	42.0	40.6	39.5	27.7	34.5	34.9		39.4	21.1	28.5	16.6
master's (M.A., M.S.)	29.9	22.4	34.9	33.1	34.4	22.4	22.7	35.8	34.4	32.1	35.7		33.1	33.3	33.8	36.1
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	7.9	3.7	10.1	10.6	14.8	3.7	3.5	9.5	12.5	10.1	7.7		9.2	15.3	12.9	19.4
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	6.5	3.0	7.1	10.8	6.8	3.0	2.8	4.9	9.9	9.2	9.1		9.0	16.7	5.0	11.3
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	4.3	1.8	5.2	6.7	4.9	1.7	2.1	3.7	7.7	5.8	7.2		5.4	11.1	4.0	7.4
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.3	2.5	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.6		0.3	0.4	2.6	2.2
other	2.7	3.6	2.7	1.5	5.4	3.6	4.1	2.1	4.5	2.5	2.3		1.5	1.5	6.0	4.0
Veteran																
no	98.5	97.6	99.0	99.1	96.2	97.6	98.4	98.8	99.1	99.0	99.4		99.0	99.4	95.3	98.5
yes	1.5	2.4	1.0	0.9	3.8	2.4	1.6	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.6		1.0	0.6	4.7	1.5
Permission To Use Data																
yes	81.0	76.1	86.2	79.5	82.2	76.1	76.1	90.1	77.9	83.5	81.9		79.4	79.5	82.3	81.8
no	19.0	23.9	13.8	20.5	17.8	23.9	23.9	9.9	22.1	16.5	18.1		20.6	20.5	17.7	18.2

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Probable Major Field of Study	All Inst	All 2-Yr	All 4-Yr	All Univ	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot-estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub
ARTS and HUMANITIES															
art, fine and applied	2.4	2.4	2.6	1.9	1.3	1.9	6.3	2.2	4.6	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.0
English (language-literature)	0.9	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8	2.1	1.2	1.9	0.8	1.7	0.2	0.6
history	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.5
journalism	1.5	0.8	1.2	2.5	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	3.0	2.7	0.6	2.7
language (except English)	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.2
music	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.3	2.2	0.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	3.3	0.9	1.1	2.0	2.4	1.5
philosophy	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
speech	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
theater and drama	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.6	0.5	0.4
theology or religion	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.5	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5
other arts and humanities	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE															
biology (general)	1.6	0.7	2.1	2.3	1.5	0.7	0.6	1.4	2.8	2.8	3.6	1.7	4.3	0.6	3.6
biochemistry or biophysics	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.0	0.5
botany	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
marine (life) science	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.1
microbiology or bacteriology	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
zoology	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.2
other biological sciences	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.3
BUSINESS															
accounting	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.1	7.5	6.4	3.6	6.0	5.6	6.8	9.4	6.6	4.5	7.4	7.8
business admin. (general)	7.1	7.4	7.2	6.5	12.9	7.6	5.9	6.5	6.8	8.9	9.3	6.8	5.6	13.5	11.3
finance	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.4	1.0
marketing	1.8	1.7	1.6	2.3	1.5	1.6	2.2	1.5	1.8	1.4	2.2	2.4	1.8	1.3	1.9
management	4.2	4.9	4.2	3.1	3.3	5.0	3.8	4.4	3.3	3.9	5.0	3.3	2.7	2.9	4.3
secretarial studies	2.6	6.0	0.7	0.3	1.6	5.8	7.8	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	2.0	0.8
other business	1.2	1.9	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.7	3.2	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5
EDUCATION															
business education	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.3
elementary education	2.6	2.6	3.4	1.4	2.2	2.5	4.0	3.7	2.2	4.1	3.3	1.6	0.5	2.4	1.7
music or art education	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2
physical education or recreation	1.7	1.6	2.2	0.8	3.8	1.5	2.6	2.8	1.0	2.6	0.9	1.0	0.3	4.7	1.3
secondary education	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3
special education	1.7	1.2	2.8	0.9	1.4	1.0	2.2	3.7	1.5	2.0	2.4	1.0	0.4	1.4	1.3
other education	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2
ENGINEERING															
aeronautical or astronautical	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.5	0.3	0.8	1.1	2.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.6	1.0	0.2	0.5
civil	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.6	0.4	1.1	1.8	1.4	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.7	1.4	0.3	0.9
chemical	1.1	0.7	0.7	2.2	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	2.1	2.4	0.1	1.5
electrical or electronic	3.8	4.1	3.3	3.9	3.4	4.3	3.1	3.1	6.1	1.4	1.9	3.7	4.4	3.2	3.9
industrial	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.6
mechanical	2.3	2.8	1.5	2.8	1.0	2.9	1.7	1.6	1.8	0.8	1.0	2.9	2.6	1.0	1.1
other engineering	1.8	2.0	1.3	2.1	1.2	2.0	1.3	1.7	1.3	0.5	0.5	1.9	2.9	1.4	0.7

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Major Field of Study (continued)	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
PHYSICAL SCIENCE															
astronomy	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
atmospheric science	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
chemistry	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.1	2.0	0.2	0.9
earth science	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0
marine science	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
mathematics	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.5
physics	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.1	0.1
statistics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
other physical sciences	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
PROFESSIONAL															
architecture-urban planning	1.2	1.6	0.6	1.5	0.4	1.5	3.0	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.2	1.6	1.3	0.4	0.3
home economics	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.3	1.0	0.1
health technology	2.1	3.0	1.6	1.4	2.1	3.0	2.7	1.8	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.1	2.2	1.7
library or archival science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
nursing	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.2	6.2	4.2	2.8	4.6	1.9	3.7	5.4	3.5	2.2	7.5	2.9
pharmacy	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.4
preudent, premed, prevet	3.4	1.5	3.7	6.0	2.8	1.5	1.6	2.6	4.9	5.4	4.5	5.1	8.8	1.1	7.2
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)	1.6	1.0	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.1	0.6	2.8	0.9	1.3	1.7	2.3	0.9	1.6	1.7
other professional	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.7	2.2	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	2.3	1.3
SOCIAL SCIENCE															
anthropology	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
economics	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.4	0.4	0.7
geography	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
political science	2.0	0.6	2.7	3.2	2.6	0.6	0.6	2.0	4.3	2.9	3.1	2.4	5.8	2.0	4.2
psychology	2.2	1.4	3.0	2.4	2.7	1.4	1.1	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.4	2.3	2.6	2.1	4.1
social work	1.4	1.5	1.7	0.6	2.4	1.4	2.6	1.8	1.0	2.2	1.7	0.7	0.4	2.2	2.8
sociology	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.2
other social sciences	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
TECHNICAL															
building trades	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
data processing-computer prog.	2.4	3.6	1.8	1.5	2.4	3.9	1.1	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	0.9	2.5	2.3
drafting or design	0.7	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.3	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.0
electronics	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.1	1.2	1.5	0.9	0.2	3.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.7	0.0
mechanics	0.6	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
other technical	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.0	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.3	0.0
OTHER FIELDS															
agriculture	2.2	4.0	0.5	1.9	0.8	4.4	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.2	2.5	0.1	1.2	0.0
communications (radio, T.V.)	1.9	1.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	1.1	0.9	2.6	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.9	1.8	4.8
computer science	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.4	3.4	2.8	0.6	3.4	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.5	1.9	3.6	2.9
forestry	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0
law enforcement	1.4	1.9	1.4	0.5	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.0	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.3	1.7	1.0
military science	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1
other field	1.1	1.9	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.6	3.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.7
undecided	4.7	2.9	5.7	5.8	2.6	2.9	3.1	5.7	5.4	6.1	5.3	5.8	5.8	2.8	2.2

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	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Probable Career Occupation															
accountant or actuary	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.6	7.1	6.2	3.6	5.7	5.5	6.2	8.4	6.1	3.8	7.1	7.2
actor or entertainer	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.9	0.8	1.0
architect or urban planner	1.7	2.5	0.9	1.9	1.3	2.2	4.9	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.3	2.0	1.5	1.5	0.6
artist	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.4	1.3	1.7	4.2	1.9	3.8	1.4	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.4	0.9
business (clerical)	2.2	4.5	0.9	0.5	2.2	4.4	5.7	1.1	0.4	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	2.4	1.7
business executive	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.0	14.0	10.4	7.6	9.5	10.1	10.9	12.8	10.2	9.1	14.1	13.8
business owner or proprietor	2.6	3.5	2.1	1.9	2.1	3.5	2.8	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.6	1.9	2.0	2.2	1.7
business salesperson or buyer	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2	2.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.3
clergy (minister, priest)	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4
clergy (other religious)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
clinical psychologist	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.0	1.5	0.6	0.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.2	2.3
college teacher	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
computer programmer or analyst	5.4	6.5	5.0	4.2	6.9	7.0	1.7	5.7	4.3	3.7	4.3	4.6	2.9	7.2	5.9
conservationist or forester	1.0	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.0	1.6	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
dentist (including orthodontist)	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.5	1.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.3	2.1	1.2	2.3
dietitian or home economist	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2
engineer	10.8	11.6	8.2	13.7	7.2	11.9	9.2	9.1	10.1	4.2	5.5	13.8	13.3	6.7	8.3
farmer or rancher	1.2	2.0	0.5	0.9	0.3	2.1	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
foreign service worker	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.6	0.1	0.2
homemaker (full-time)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
interior decorator	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	2.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.5
interpreter (translator)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
lab technician or hygienist	1.5	2.2	1.2	0.8	0.9	2.3	1.9	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.8
law enforcement officer	1.1	1.6	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	1.5	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.6
lawyer (attorney) or judge	4.1	1.7	5.2	6.3	4.5	1.6	2.2	4.1	7.1	5.4	6.5	5.2	10.1	3.2	7.6
military service (career)	1.0	0.3	1.9	0.6	1.4	0.3	0.7	3.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.7	0.5
musician (performer, composer)	1.2	0.7	1.7	1.2	2.4	0.7	0.9	1.7	1.7	2.5	0.7	1.0	1.9	2.7	1.8
nurse	3.8	4.3	3.9	3.1	7.3	4.4	2.8	4.5	1.9	3.8	5.2	3.4	2.2	8.9	3.3
optometrist	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1
pharmacist	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.6
physician	3.5	0.9	4.3	6.4	4.0	1.0	0.7	2.7	6.5	6.0	5.7	4.6	12.7	2.0	9.0
school counselor	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4
school principal or superint.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
scientific researcher	1.7	1.1	1.7	2.5	0.6	1.2	0.5	1.5	2.4	1.6	1.6	2.2	3.8	0.5	0.8
social, welfare or rec. worker	1.9	2.1	2.3	1.0	4.0	2.0	3.4	2.5	1.6	2.7	2.2	1.1	0.7	4.1	3.8
statistician	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
therapist (phys, occupat, etc)	2.0	1.4	2.5	2.3	3.0	1.4	1.1	3.3	1.2	1.8	2.4	2.6	1.1	3.4	2.0
teacher (elementary)	3.8	3.4	5.5	2.0	3.3	3.2	5.1	6.3	3.4	6.0	4.9	2.3	0.9	3.5	2.8
teacher (secondary)	2.2	1.5	3.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	2.0	3.7	2.1	4.3	2.1	1.6	0.7	1.6	1.2
veterinarian	1.2	1.3	0.7	1.9	0.6	1.3	1.6	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.7	2.3	0.6	0.6	0.4
writer or journalist	2.1	1.1	2.1	3.4	2.1	1.1	1.2	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.5	3.3	3.8	1.4	4.0
skilled trades	1.8	3.7	0.8	0.2	2.1	3.7	3.1	0.8	1.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	2.7	0.3
other	6.9	9.0	5.8	5.2	6.0	8.8	11.6	6.2	5.7	5.4	5.0	5.5	4.3	6.2	5.5
undecided	10.1	8.1	11.3	11.5	5.9	8.0	8.7	10.3	12.6	12.4	12.1	11.4	11.9	6.1	5.4

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL NONDISABLED FRESHMAN
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	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Father's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.6	1.3
businessman	28.9	24.2	29.6	35.1	8.7	23.9	26.8	28.0	32.5	28.2	35.0	34.3	38.0	7.5	11.9
clergy or religious worker	1.0	0.6	1.7	0.8	1.5	0.5	1.5	0.7	1.9	5.3	0.2	0.7	1.0	1.3	2.3
college teacher or admin.	0.9	0.5	1.2	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.9	1.6	0.8	1.2	2.1	0.2	1.0
doctor or dentist	2.2	0.7	2.6	3.9	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.3	4.8	3.5	4.1	2.8	7.6	0.1	1.9
educator (secondary)	3.2	2.5	3.8	3.4	2.7	2.5	2.1	3.7	3.8	4.2	3.5	3.4	3.1	1.8	5.2
educator (elementary)	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.1
engineer	8.7	8.6	7.6	10.6	3.4	8.8	7.2	8.2	7.5	5.7	7.7	11.1	9.2	3.3	3.5
farmer or forester	3.9	4.3	3.5	3.8	2.8	4.3	4.7	3.6	1.9	6.0	2.5	4.6	1.2	3.4	1.2
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.6	2.0	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.4	2.2	1.5
lawyer	1.5	0.6	1.7	2.6	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.9	3.2	1.6	3.3	2.1	4.4	0.1	0.6
military career	1.7	1.1	2.2	1.9	2.5	1.1	1.4	3.0	1.2	1.6	0.9	2.0	1.3	2.5	2.6
research scientist	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.9	1.2	0.1	0.5
skilled worker	11.3	14.4	10.2	8.0	12.3	14.6	12.0	11.1	9.5	8.8	9.3	8.6	6.1	13.3	9.8
semi-skilled worker	5.6	7.4	5.0	3.5	10.0	7.7	5.1	5.4	4.6	4.7	4.4	3.8	2.5	11.0	7.4
laborer (unskilled)	3.6	4.7	3.5	2.1	10.0	4.8	4.1	3.9	2.6	3.6	2.9	2.3	1.7	10.3	9.1
unemployed	2.6	3.4	2.5	1.5	10.9	3.4	3.2	2.7	2.1	2.4	2.1	1.6	1.3	12.0	8.1
other occupation	21.7	24.4	21.7	17.2	30.2	24.1	26.7	23.8	18.8	19.3	20.6	17.6	15.9	29.9	31.2
Mother's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.6	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.0	2.1	1.4	0.9	1.4	2.4	0.4	0.6
businesswoman	8.7	8.2	8.7	9.4	5.8	8.0	10.0	8.7	9.5	8.2	7.4	9.4	9.4	5.4	6.8
business (clerical)	11.3	11.6	10.9	11.4	4.7	11.7	10.4	11.8	9.9	9.9	9.9	12.0	9.3	4.4	5.5
clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
college teacher or admin.	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.2	1.0
doctor or dentist	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2
educator (secondary)	2.8	1.9	3.0	3.8	3.7	1.9	2.3	2.6	3.9	3.7	2.2	3.6	4.3	2.4	7.3
educator (elementary)	5.4	3.7	6.2	6.7	6.8	3.6	4.3	5.8	6.5	7.6	5.2	6.6	7.1	5.5	10.4
engineer	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
farmer or forester	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.0
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.7	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.9
homemaker (full-time)	28.2	28.1	27.5	29.3	13.5	28.2	27.9	25.3	28.3	29.2	35.9	28.7	31.2	14.8	10.1
lawyer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
nurse	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.5	8.4	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.6	7.2	8.0	6.6	6.1	8.8	7.2
research scientist	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
social, welfare, rec. worker	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	2.4	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.9	3.8
skilled worker	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.5	3.0	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.3	3.1	2.8
semi-skilled worker	3.4	4.1	3.3	2.4	4.7	4.2	2.9	3.8	2.8	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.0	4.5	5.4
laborer (unskilled)	2.4	3.1	2.4	1.4	3.7	3.2	2.5	2.9	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.1	3.8	3.7
unemployed	8.5	9.9	8.1	7.0	17.3	9.8	10.0	9.4	6.9	6.4	6.6	7.2	6.3	19.2	12.2
other occupation	15.6	16.2	15.7	14.4	21.3	16.2	16.4	16.4	14.8	15.3	14.6	14.5	13.9	22.0	19.5

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL NONDISABLED FRESHMAN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Agree Strongly or Somewhat															
gov't not protecting consumer	75.3	78.0	75.2	71.1	77.1	77.9	78.2	76.4	73.9	72.9	74.9	71.9	68.3	76.5	78.8
gov't not controlling pollution	79.9	80.8	80.3	78.1	77.7	80.6	82.6	80.4	80.9	78.7	80.9	77.9	78.8	77.1	79.3
fed govt discourage energy use	83.1	82.3	83.6	83.7	77.3	82.2	83.8	83.6	84.6	81.8	84.6	83.5	84.2	77.4	77.2
too many rights for criminals	66.0	67.1	65.4	65.3	52.3	67.3	64.8	66.3	63.5	66.0	63.9	65.9	63.4	52.4	52.0
need money to solve urban probl	48.9	51.7	48.6	44.8	63.8	51.9	50.5	50.5	46.7	45.9	46.9	44.8	44.6	63.6	64.3
not obey laws against own views	32.0	34.2	31.1	29.7	41.4	34.6	30.5	30.5	31.7	32.2	31.4	29.4	30.6	42.7	38.1
inflation biggest domestic probl	80.7	82.7	80.0	78.3	83.6	82.7	82.4	82.1	77.6	77.2	78.5	79.3	75.2	84.0	82.5
should abolish death penalty	34.4	34.7	35.4	32.2	57.9	34.3	38.6	34.6	36.2	34.3	41.0	31.4	34.9	60.0	52.3
need national health care plan	57.9	63.5	57.0	50.1	75.3	63.6	62.5	59.6	55.6	49.9	57.8	50.7	48.1	76.9	71.1
energy shortage cause depression	87.4	86.7	88.0	87.8	83.9	86.7	86.9	88.6	88.0	86.4	86.9	88.0	87.1	83.2	85.6
abortion should be legalized	53.6	53.2	51.6	57.3	55.6	53.6	50.2	54.6	58.0	44.2	31.0	57.4	57.0	53.8	60.3
women subject to the draft	53.8	52.8	51.9	58.2	39.6	53.9	42.9	51.4	57.5	46.8	51.2	57.0	62.3	40.1	38.4
grading in high school too easy	59.8	56.3	60.8	63.9	41.4	56.6	53.1	59.5	62.7	63.0	59.7	63.4	65.6	40.6	43.4
women's activities best in home	26.2	28.8	26.3	21.8	40.6	28.8	28.4	26.7	23.8	29.5	24.5	22.5	19.2	43.4	33.4
live together before marriage	43.2	48.3	39.2	41.2	46.3	48.8	43.0	41.6	44.5	27.8	32.4	40.9	42.1	47.0	44.5
discourage large families	44.6	44.5	43.1	47.2	34.4	45.1	40.0	43.3	46.9	44.5	30.0	47.5	46.5	35.3	32.0
should liberalize divorce laws	46.1	51.1	43.0	42.6	59.5	51.6	46.9	47.0	44.9	33.2	32.9	43.2	40.4	59.5	59.6
sex ok if people like each other	47.8	51.3	44.0	48.0	52.9	52.1	43.9	47.3	49.5	31.4	33.4	48.2	47.2	54.7	48.4
women should get job equality	93.5	92.3	93.8	95.2	89.4	92.1	93.6	93.7	94.6	92.9	94.4	94.9	96.1	88.4	92.0
wealthy should pay more taxes	70.4	73.0	70.1	66.7	71.0	73.4	69.3	72.1	67.4	68.1	67.7	68.3	61.4	69.8	74.1
marijuana should be legalized	39.1	42.8	35.9	38.1	43.5	43.4	37.3	38.0	39.9	25.6	33.1	38.2	37.8	45.3	38.9
busing O.K. to achieve balance	45.6	50.7	45.6	37.4	74.0	50.5	51.9	47.1	43.9	44.0	43.0	37.0	38.7	75.0	71.5
prohibit homosexual relations	48.7	51.1	49.6	43.4	54.1	51.3	49.9	50.5	42.7	57.4	46.1	45.5	36.1	55.3	50.9
col regulate students off campus	14.8	15.9	15.8	11.4	31.9	15.9	16.2	15.5	14.6	19.6	13.2	11.5	11.0	33.8	27.2
students help evaluate faculty	71.2	69.5	71.0	74.3	64.7	69.5	69.1	70.8	72.7	69.4	71.2	73.9	75.5	65.3	63.3
abolish college grades	15.2	17.1	15.0	12.6	26.8	17.3	16.1	15.6	14.0	14.2	15.0	12.7	12.2	29.3	20.5
regulate student publications	41.0	45.1	42.0	32.8	57.9	44.5	50.6	42.7	36.0	48.0	41.0	34.3	27.6	59.4	53.8
college has right to ban speaker	25.9	28.3	26.1	22.0	36.7	28.4	26.8	26.1	22.7	30.8	24.8	23.0	18.7	39.7	29.2
pref treatment for disadvantaged	37.4	41.2	37.6	31.0	62.0	41.1	42.7	38.7	34.7	40.2	33.3	32.1	27.2	62.9	59.7
adopt open admissions at pub col	34.3	42.7	31.0	26.0	52.8	43.0	40.2	31.4	28.0	32.7	32.6	27.2	21.9	56.1	44.4
minimum competence for coll grad	90.6	88.0	91.6	93.3	86.1	88.1	87.7	91.2	92.6	91.1	92.3	92.8	95.3	85.2	88.3

SIBLINGS:

Number of Older Brothers																
none	45.4	41.4	46.7	49.6	32.3	41.5	40.8	46.1	48.9	47.4	43.6	48.8	52.5	29.2	40.7	
one	32.5	33.5	32.2	31.2	28.7	33.4	34.6	32.4	32.1	32.1	31.3	31.4	30.5	28.6	29.0	
two	13.7	14.9	13.1	12.7	16.0	15.0	14.2	13.2	12.3	13.0	14.4	13.1	11.4	16.4	14.8	
3 or more	8.5	10.1	8.1	6.5	23.0	10.1	10.4	8.3	6.7	7.6	10.8	6.8	5.5	25.7	15.6	
Number of Older Sisters																
none	46.6	42.7	48.2	50.2	34.4	43.0	40.2	47.4	51.3	48.7	45.6	49.4	53.2	31.1	43.5	
one	32.0	32.7	31.6	31.2	28.0	32.4	36.0	32.2	30.8	31.7	29.8	31.4	30.2	27.5	29.4	
two	13.6	15.1	12.9	12.2	17.5	15.2	14.9	13.1	11.8	12.6	14.7	12.6	11.0	19.1	13.3	
3 or more	7.9	9.4	7.2	6.4	20.0	9.5	8.9	7.3	6.1	7.0	9.9	6.6	5.7	22.3	13.7	
Number of Younger Brothers																
none	47.6	45.6	47.2	51.4	43.2	45.9	43.2	47.3	48.9	48.4	40.8	51.9	49.8	41.1	48.9	
one	36.4	36.5	37.2	35.1	35.9	36.2	38.7	37.5	36.4	36.9	37.4	34.9	35.6	36.3	34.9	
two	11.9	12.9	11.7	10.6	13.1	12.9	13.3	11.6	11.0	11.2	15.1	10.3	11.4	13.9	11.1	
3 or more	4.1	5.0	3.9	3.0	7.7	5.0	4.8	3.6	3.7	3.6	6.6	2.9	3.2	8.7	5.1	
Number of Younger Sisters																
none	49.2	47.4	48.8	52.5	41.2	47.3	47.8	49.1	49.6	50.1	42.9	53.0	50.9	38.3	49.0	
one	35.8	36.0	36.4	34.6	36.5	36.1	35.3	36.3	37.1	36.1	35.9	34.3	35.9	37.3	34.5	
two	11.1	12.0	11.0	9.9	14.9	12.0	12.4	10.8	10.2	10.5	14.6	9.8	9.9	16.3	11.1	
3 or more	3.9	4.6	3.8	3.0	7.3	4.6	4.5	3.7	3.1	3.3	6.7	2.9	3.3	8.0	5.5	

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL NONDISABLED FRESHMAN
FALL 1980**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will															
change major field	11.8	7.8	13.5	15.7	10.9	7.8	7.6	12.6	14.1	14.8	14.8	15.6	15.9	11.4	9.6
change career choice	11.5	7.6	12.9	15.7	7.7	7.6	7.7	11.1	14.9	15.1	15.0	15.4	16.7	7.6	7.9
fail one or more courses	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	3.1	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.8	1.3	3.7	1.7
graduate with honors	12.1	10.7	12.6	13.5	22.8	10.7	10.2	11.3	14.7	13.6	13.8	11.8	19.2	23.3	21.5
be elected to student office	2.8	2.2	3.4	2.9	9.0	2.1	2.5	2.9	4.1	4.1	3.5	2.5	4.3	3.8	9.6
get a job to pay col expenses	40.3	39.8	40.6	40.4	24.1	40.6	33.3	36.7	46.1	43.2	46.1	39.4	43.9	22.7	27.6
join a social frat or sorority	17.0	11.0	19.2	23.3	19.2	10.8	13.1	16.9	21.2	23.9	19.3	22.5	26.2	16.5	26.0
live in a coeducational dorm	25.7	18.5	24.2	40.0	9.2	19.6	9.1	24.4	29.0	19.1	20.5	38.3	45.8	9.3	9.0
be elected to an honor society	7.7	5.0	8.6	10.9	12.4	4.9	5.2	7.5	10.2	9.9	8.9	9.4	16.1	11.8	13.9
make at least a 'B' average	41.6	37.4	42.2	47.7	36.1	38.0	32.3	39.3	47.5	42.1	47.3	44.6	57.9	33.3	43.2
need extra time to get degree	5.0	5.2	4.8	5.0	10.9	5.1	6.0	4.7	4.5	5.4	5.0	5.3	4.0	11.8	8.7
need tutoring in some courses	8.9	8.4	10.2	7.1	20.7	8.2	10.0	10.5	9.6	10.6	10.0	8.0	7.2	18.5	26.5
work at outside job	23.5	29.5	20.8	18.1	16.0	30.6	19.4	21.5	21.4	16.4	23.1	18.4	17.1	17.2	13.1
seek vocational counseling	5.9	4.4	6.7	7.0	8.5	4.5	4.1	5.7	7.8	7.7	8.1	6.4	9.1	8.4	8.8
seek individual counseling	4.0	3.4	4.8	3.7	11.6	3.3	4.2	4.6	4.7	5.3	4.5	3.5	4.3	11.5	11.7
get a bachelor's degree	64.0	44.5	74.1	79.5	58.6	44.9	40.6	73.1	77.5	71.6	76.3	77.5	86.6	53.0	72.6
participate in student protests	4.5	3.8	4.8	5.0	9.0	3.9	3.3	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.1	4.6	6.6	8.0	11.3
drop out temporarily	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.8	20.8	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.9
drop out permanently	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.6	20.4	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.4
transfer to another college	10.6	12.0	11.0	6.7	13.7	12.6	12.6	11.4	8.5	13.1	10.5	5.7	5.4	14.6	11.5
be satisfied with college	54.3	50.2	55.2	59.5	43.6	49.6	55.7	52.1	61.2	57.2	55.3	57.3	68.0	41.0	50.3
find a job in preferred field	69.8	67.7	70.2	72.8	63.6	67.6	68.0	70.3	70.3	69.7	70.0	72.3	74.6	61.2	69.9
marry while in college	5.1	4.7	5.4	5.1	7.1	4.8	4.1	5.7	3.9	3.2	4.2	5.6	3.7	8.4	4.0
marry within a year after col	16.6	15.5	17.8	16.4	17.0	15.3	16.9	18.1	15.6	20.8	15.7	17.5	12.7	17.6	15.6
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important															
achieve in a performing art	11.9	9.8	13.5	12.8	19.2	9.6	11.2	12.8	15.0	14.5	11.7	12.0	15.4	19.8	17.7
be an authority in my field	73.1	69.8	74.1	77.0	77.6	69.7	70.4	75.0	74.4	71.9	72.2	77.0	76.9	76.1	81.3
obtain recog from colleagues	54.3	50.9	55.2	58.2	63.3	50.7	52.8	56.4	56.1	50.3	54.2	57.7	60.1	61.9	66.9
influence political structure	15.9	13.0	17.3	18.5	28.0	13.0	12.7	16.2	19.2	17.6	18.6	17.4	22.3	27.4	29.7
influence social values	31.9	29.0	34.9	32.1	43.1	28.5	33.3	33.4	34.0	39.3	37.4	31.5	34.0	41.4	47.6
raise a family	63.2	61.6	64.7	63.5	58.3	61.4	63.6	63.9	62.9	67.1	68.9	63.3	64.2	58.3	58.4
have admin. responsibility	38.4	38.3	38.0	39.4	48.7	38.5	36.5	39.3	36.1	35.9	38.4	40.0	37.3	48.6	49.0
be very well off financially	63.2	64.7	61.0	64.2	76.1	65.3	60.1	64.3	60.6	53.0	56.9	65.1	61.1	75.1	78.5
help others in difficulty	64.6	61.5	68.0	64.2	72.8	60.7	67.9	67.4	67.0	70.1	70.7	63.7	66.0	71.3	76.5
theoretical contribu to science	14.6	12.9	14.3	17.9	21.4	13.2	10.1	14.3	15.7	12.6	14.0	17.1	20.7	21.1	22.4
write original works	12.3	10.5	13.3	13.6	17.6	10.4	11.2	12.6	14.9	13.0	13.5	12.8	16.4	17.6	17.7
create artistic work	14.2	14.7	14.1	13.6	19.9	14.1	19.2	13.5	16.6	13.2	13.1	13.7	13.6	21.9	14.8
be successful in my own business	48.9	50.8	47.3	48.3	64.6	50.6	52.4	47.1	48.2	47.1	46.6	48.9	46.4	63.8	66.5
be involved in environ. cleanup	26.4	27.2	26.1	25.7	38.0	27.1	27.6	25.7	28.1	25.2	25.0	25.8	25.0	38.2	37.5
develop philosophy of life	50.3	44.4	53.8	54.4	61.0	44.2	46.7	51.1	56.6	57.9	55.4	52.7	60.1	58.3	67.8
participate in community action	27.1	23.9	29.9	27.8	44.9	23.6	26.1	29.4	29.3	32.0	30.7	27.6	28.4	43.8	47.6
promote racial understanding	32.7	29.1	36.8	32.1	65.9	28.7	33.1	35.6	38.1	39.0	36.2	30.4	37.8	63.5	71.8
keep up with political affairs	39.9	31.4	42.9	48.8	45.6	31.5	30.4	40.2	47.6	43.9	45.8	46.2	57.4	42.6	53.1

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL NONDISABLED FRESHMAN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Concern about Financing College															
no concern	32.3	33.2	31.0	32.5	26.1	33.6	30.2	32.8	30.6	28.0	26.7	32.1	34.0	26.9	23.9
some concern	52.6	52.2	52.5	53.2	48.6	52.1	53.2	51.0	53.9	54.0	56.3	53.6	51.6	47.4	51.8
major concern	15.2	14.6	16.4	14.3	25.4	14.3	16.6	16.2	15.5	18.0	16.9	14.3	14.4	25.8	24.3
Sources for Educational Expenses															
Parental Aid															
none	30.2	39.0	27.9	19.0	47.3	39.8	31.7	32.9	20.2	23.2	24.3	20.2	15.0	51.6	35.5
\$1-\$499	21.1	27.6	19.1	13.5	29.7	28.1	23.7	21.3	15.3	18.2	16.7	14.7	9.1	29.7	29.7
\$500-\$999	11.4	12.1	11.1	10.7	9.8	12.3	10.6	12.1	9.1	11.0	10.1	11.8	7.2	9.3	11.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	8.5	7.2	9.0	9.9	3.9	7.1	8.2	9.4	8.0	9.1	8.7	10.6	7.6	3.1	6.3
\$1,500-\$2,000	7.1	5.1	7.6	9.5	3.6	4.9	7.3	7.2	7.3	8.3	9.1	10.0	7.8	3.0	5.5
over \$2,000	21.7	8.9	25.3	37.3	5.7	7.8	18.4	17.1	40.1	30.2	31.0	32.7	53.3	3.5	11.8
GRANTS and SCHOLARSHIPS:															
Basic Educ. Opportunity Grant															
none	68.4	66.2	65.6	76.6	35.3	67.5	54.8	67.5	66.9	57.3	65.3	76.8	75.6	36.2	33.0
\$1-\$499	10.8	14.3	9.5	6.9	12.6	14.8	9.8	10.8	7.8	8.5	8.9	7.4	5.0	14.1	8.8
\$500-\$999	9.6	10.4	10.5	6.9	19.4	10.2	12.3	10.1	9.3	12.2	11.6	6.9	7.0	20.8	15.5
\$1,000-\$1,499	6.8	5.7	8.0	5.7	15.7	5.1	11.5	7.2	8.0	10.3	8.3	5.6	6.2	15.0	10.9
\$1,500-\$2,000	3.4	2.5	4.7	2.9	12.7	1.8	9.1	3.1	5.8	8.4	4.3	2.3	4.6	9.1	21.0
over \$2,000	1.3	0.8	1.8	1.1	4.3	0.6	2.7	1.4	2.3	2.8	1.6	0.5	1.7	3.4	6.9
Basic Educational Opportunity Grant															
heard of program	68.2	70.8	69.3	62.3	82.6	70.7	71.3	68.5	67.1	73.5	71.3	61.9	63.5	81.1	86.5
applied for aid	47.0	47.8	50.5	40.2	78.0	46.8	56.7	47.6	50.5	58.5	53.4	39.0	44.3	77.8	78.3
qualified for aid	32.2	35.7	34.5	22.7	69.2	34.6	45.1	33.4	32.6	41.1	33.6	22.4	23.8	69.2	69.2
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant															
none	91.9	93.1	90.0	93.0	81.6	93.9	85.8	92.7	88.7	84.7	86.3	94.4	88.0	84.2	74.3
\$1-\$499	3.7	3.8	4.2	2.7	7.1	3.7	5.5	3.8	3.8	5.7	5.1	2.8	2.4	6.9	7.7
\$500-\$999	2.6	2.0	3.4	2.2	6.5	1.7	4.6	2.0	4.2	5.7	5.6	1.8	3.6	5.6	9.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.3	0.7	1.7	1.6	3.5	0.5	2.5	0.9	2.6	2.8	2.3	0.7	4.5	3.3	6.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.5	1.7
over \$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6
State Scholarship or Grant															
none	83.7	84.8	82.2	84.3	84.6	85.6	77.2	86.9	80.4	73.7	73.8	86.2	77.7	86.4	79.7
\$1-\$499	8.2	9.9	7.2	6.8	6.0	10.2	7.7	7.7	5.8	6.8	8.4	7.0	6.2	5.6	7.1
\$500-\$999	4.4	3.4	5.5	4.4	4.1	2.9	7.7	3.6	7.4	8.2	8.1	4.2	5.0	3.2	6.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.0	1.2	2.9	2.2	1.9	0.8	4.1	0.9	3.6	6.3	6.6	1.7	3.9	1.5	3.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.1	0.5	1.5	1.5	2.4	0.3	2.6	0.5	1.8	3.9	2.4	0.5	4.7	2.4	2.1
over \$2,000	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.4	2.4	1.0	1.1
College Grant															
none	87.0	92.8	81.3	86.2	89.2	94.3	79.3	90.9	72.7	66.5	69.9	90.8	70.6	92.2	80.8
\$1-\$499	4.5	3.8	5.8	3.6	3.5	3.4	8.0	4.2	4.7	10.5	9.2	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.8
\$500-\$999	3.5	2.0	5.0	3.7	2.6	1.6	6.0	2.2	6.2	10.3	9.7	3.1	5.6	1.9	4.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.2	0.8	3.5	2.4	1.9	0.5	3.6	1.3	5.9	6.2	6.7	1.4	5.9	1.0	4.5
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.1	0.3	1.8	1.4	1.3	0.1	2.1	0.5	4.0	3.1	2.7	0.6	4.3	0.9	2.6
over \$2,000	1.7	0.2	2.6	2.7	1.3	0.1	1.1	1.0	6.6	3.3	1.8	0.5	10.0	0.6	3.5

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	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Other Private Grant															
none	92.6	94.4	91.9	90.8	94.4	94.8	91.3	94.0	89.7	88.5	90.8	91.9	87.1	95.4	91.4
\$1-\$499	3.7	3.4	3.8	3.9	2.3	3.2	4.5	3.2	4.3	5.3	3.9	3.8	4.1	2.1	3.1
\$500-\$999	1.8	1.2	2.1	2.4	1.3	1.1	2.2	1.6	2.6	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.8	0.8	2.5
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.6	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.0	2.3	0.9	1.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.3	0.4	0.7
over \$2,000	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.5	2.3	0.4	0.8
LOANS:															

F.G.S.L.															
none	78.7	81.3	77.1	77.0	91.0	82.4	71.9	84.1	65.4	72.4	70.6	80.0	66.9	92.6	86.8
\$1-\$499	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.2	3.0	2.1	1.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.4	2.1	3.0
\$500-\$999	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.8	1.8	2.4	2.9	2.3	2.7	4.0	3.4	2.7	3.2	1.4	3.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	3.9	3.6	4.2	4.1	1.8	3.5	3.8	3.2	5.3	5.8	5.3	3.7	5.3	1.6	2.5
\$1,500-\$2,000	4.4	3.5	4.9	5.3	1.2	3.2	6.0	3.5	7.1	5.8	6.7	4.7	7.3	0.9	2.0
over \$2,000	8.2	6.9	9.0	8.9	1.8	6.3	12.4	4.9	18.0	9.7	11.9	6.8	16.0	1.4	2.7
Federal Guaranteed Student Loan (FGSL)															
heard of program	38.9	32.8	41.3	45.4	18.1	32.1	39.6	35.4	50.1	45.6	48.4	43.4	52.3	14.2	29.0
applied for aid	14.8	11.8	16.5	17.1	4.7	11.0	19.4	10.2	26.7	21.4	22.6	14.4	26.2	3.4	8.4
qualified for aid	14.6	12.3	16.3	15.7	6.5	11.4	19.9	9.9	26.0	22.1	21.9	12.9	25.5	4.5	12.0
N.D.S.L.															
none	90.7	92.9	89.0	89.8	91.9	93.5	87.7	93.4	86.2	81.0	83.0	91.7	83.4	95.0	83.0
\$1-\$499	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.8	3.4	2.1	2.1	3.8	3.4	2.7	2.1	1.8	4.2
\$500-\$999	2.6	1.6	3.4	3.2	2.6	1.4	2.7	1.8	4.1	6.3	5.3	2.7	5.0	1.7	5.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.3	1.4	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.4	2.2	1.3	3.9	5.8	5.3	1.5	5.9	1.0	5.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.8	1.7	0.6	1.5	1.5	1.3	0.7	2.0	0.1	1.5
over \$2,000	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.5	1.1	2.3	0.7	2.1	1.6	1.8	0.8	1.6	0.2	1.2
College Loan															
none	95.6	96.0	95.4	95.4	97.3	96.3	93.8	96.5	93.9	94.5	93.9	95.9	93.8	97.7	96.2
\$1-\$499	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.6	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.1
\$500-\$999	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.4	0.8	0.9
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.2	1.5	0.6	1.5	0.4	0.7
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.3
over \$2,000	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.9	1.3	0.6	1.7	1.2	1.4	0.8	1.9	0.1	0.8
Other Loan															
none	96.0	96.4	95.7	95.9	96.1	96.6	94.3	96.3	94.9	95.1	94.8	96.0	95.4	96.5	95.2
\$1-\$499	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.3	1.3
\$500-\$999	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.8
over \$2,000	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.8	0.8	1.9	1.6	1.7	0.9	1.8	0.5	1.0
WORK and SAVINGS:															

College Work-Study Grant															
none	35.3	89.1	80.3	87.0	70.3	90.9	73.2	86.3	76.1	69.8	72.4	89.9	76.9	74.3	59.0
\$1-\$499	6.0	5.7	7.7	3.9	11.7	5.0	12.1	6.9	7.8	10.2	8.4	4.1	3.4	11.6	12.1
\$500-\$999	6.0	3.4	9.2	5.2	12.0	2.4	12.5	4.9	12.5	16.1	14.4	4.5	7.7	9.7	18.4
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.1	1.4	2.2	3.3	3.9	1.3	1.6	1.4	2.6	3.1	3.8	1.1	10.8	2.6	7.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.9	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.2	1.0	1.6	2.4
over \$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL NONDISABLED FRESHMAN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Iri Asect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Part Time Employment															
none	74.8	69.1	70.2	79.0	89.2	67.8	81.5	77.3	78.4	81.1	78.2	77.6	83.9	89.9	87.0
\$1-\$499	17.3	21.8	14.5	14.4	7.4	22.8	13.2	16.1	12.2	11.7	14.8	15.8	9.8	7.0	8.6
\$500-\$999	5.2	5.9	4.9	4.7	2.1	6.1	3.6	4.6	5.4	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.0	1.8	3.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.2	0.7	1.9	1.0	1.3	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.6	0.6	1.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2
over \$2,000	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
Full Time Employment															
none	97.8	96.9	98.1	98.9	95.4	96.7	98.3	97.8	98.3	98.3	99.0	98.8	99.2	95.3	95.8
\$1-\$499	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.5	1.9	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.2	1.9	1.7
\$500-\$999	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.3	1.7	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.7	1.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
over \$2,000	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1
Savings from Summer Work															
none	55.8	61.2	55.8	46.9	81.1	61.2	61.0	60.1	50.6	51.9	48.4	46.9	46.9	83.4	74.6
\$1-\$499	24.2	24.3	23.8	24.8	14.1	24.4	22.8	23.8	23.7	23.6	24.6	25.8	21.3	12.3	19.1
\$500-\$999	12.0	9.2	12.4	16.0	3.3	9.2	9.2	10.4	15.6	14.0	14.6	15.5	18.0	2.9	4.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	4.9	3.2	5.1	7.4	0.8	3.0	4.5	3.8	6.3	6.4	7.7	7.1	8.3	0.6	1.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.7	1.2	1.6	2.6	0.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	2.2	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.9	0.4	0.2
over \$2,000	1.4	1.0	1.3	2.2	0.4	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.6	0.4	0.3
Other Savings															
none	80.9	82.2	82.1	77.0	91.7	81.9	84.7	83.2	80.0	81.7	80.8	77.1	76.8	92.4	90.0
\$1-\$499	12.0	12.1	11.2	13.3	5.5	12.4	9.6	11.2	11.9	10.4	11.2	13.5	12.5	4.9	7.3
\$500-\$999	3.2	2.7	3.1	4.3	1.6	2.7	2.5	2.8	3.5	3.4	3.6	4.2	4.6	1.6	1.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.7	1.3	1.6	2.4	0.5	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.5	0.4	0.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.1
over \$2,000	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.8	0.2	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.7	2.3	0.1	0.3
Spouse															
none	99.1	98.5	99.4	99.6	97.3	98.5	98.8	99.3	99.5	99.3	99.7	99.6	99.8	97.0	98.2
\$1-\$499	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.1	2.0	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.4	1.0
\$500-\$999	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
over \$2,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
Personal G.I. Benefits															
none	99.1	98.5	99.5	99.6	96.3	98.5	99.3	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.8	95.6	98.1
\$1-\$499	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.9	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	2.2	1.1
\$500-\$999	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.5
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1
over \$2,000	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.2

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL NONDISABLED FRESHMAN
FALL 1980

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	All 4- Yr	All univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.	
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Parent's G.I. Benefits															
none	98.9	98.7	99.0	99.2	96.8	98.7	98.6	99.0	99.1	98.9	99.0	99.2	99.5	96.8	96.7
\$1-\$499	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	1.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.7	1.6
\$500-\$999	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.9
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3
over \$2,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Soc. Sec. Benefits															
none	94.3	93.6	94.5	95.2	88.3	93.7	93.1	94.7	94.4	93.9	95.2	95.1	95.7	87.8	89.6
\$1-\$499	2.5	3.1	2.3	1.7	6.9	3.1	3.2	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.2	7.2	6.1
\$500-\$999	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.0	2.3	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.8	2.5	1.9
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.6
over \$2,000	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.5
Other Sources of Support															
none	96.2	96.8	95.1	96.7	95.4	96.2	96.3	93.9	96.7	96.2	97.0	97.0	95.8	95.4	95.6
\$1-\$499	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.3	2.7	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.0	2.9	2.1
\$500-\$999	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7
over \$2,000	1.2	0.4	2.3	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.6	3.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.5	2.1	0.2	0.5
Residence Planned During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	35.6	59.2	23.8	16.3	36.4	62.3	29.9	30.8	13.9	9.4	30.6	16.8	14.6	42.6	19.7
other private home or apartment	7.1	12.1	4.5	3.3	7.3	13.1	2.9	4.8	7.1	1.3	1.9	4.1	0.8	8.4	4.2
college dormitory	53.9	25.2	69.0	76.6	53.9	21.3	61.2	62.1	74.5	87.2	65.8	75.0	82.2	46.6	73.5
fraternity or sorority house	0.6	0.2	0.5	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.6	1.1	0.0	0.1
other campus housing	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.1	1.7	4.8	1.5	2.9	1.0	1.3	2.1	1.1	0.9	1.6
other	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.3	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	1.4	0.8
Residence Preferred During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	20.1	32.0	16.1	9.9	21.1	33.0	23.3	18.2	12.9	11.7	19.7	9.7	10.4	23.3	16.3
other private home or apartment	23.6	29.6	21.1	19.2	31.7	30.4	23.2	25.1	17.3	16.4	16.2	20.7	14.3	34.3	25.7
college dormitory	45.6	29.0	52.5	57.9	38.0	27.4	42.5	47.1	59.1	59.6	54.3	56.0	64.4	34.4	46.2
fraternity or sorority house	4.6	2.9	4.5	6.9	1.6	2.8	3.8	4.3	4.8	5.4	3.5	7.2	5.9	1.4	2.1
other campus housing	3.9	3.5	3.9	4.4	5.1	3.3	5.0	3.3	4.1	5.0	4.6	4.5	3.8	4.5	6.5
other	2.3	3.0	1.9	1.7	2.5	3.1	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.2	2.1	3.2
Miles from Home to College															
5 or less	11.1	17.5	8.0	5.4	16.3	18.6	8.1	9.0	5.1	6.5	12.4	5.5	4.7	19.2	8.1
6-10	12.3	19.2	7.9	7.8	13.6	20.2	10.4	9.2	6.1	3.9	11.7	8.0	7.1	15.9	7.1
11-50	26.5	34.5	24.1	17.0	20.2	35.2	28.2	29.4	17.6	14.9	23.4	17.4	15.6	24.6	7.9
51-100	15.4	11.8	16.6	19.5	13.7	11.4	15.3	17.8	14.0	17.1	15.0	22.3	9.9	13.8	13.4
101-500	26.7	15.3	30.4	39.7	22.5	13.8	28.8	25.3	38.1	39.7	26.5	41.7	33.0	20.0	29.5
more than 500	8.0	1.7	12.9	10.6	13.7	0.8	9.1	9.3	19.1	17.9	10.9	5.1	29.8	6.4	34.0

**WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL NONDISABLED FRESHMAN
FALL 1980**

	All Inst	All 2- Yr	ALL 4- Yr	All Univ	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Univ.		Predom. Black Coll.		
						Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri	Nsect	Prot- estant	Cath	Pub	Pri	Pub	Pri
Father's Education																
grammar school or less	6.0	8.0	5.5	3.3	17.5	8.0	8.2	6.3	4.3	5.2	5.0		3.5	2.9	19.2	12.6
some high school	11.6	15.4	10.6	6.7	26.2	15.6	14.4	12.2	8.4	9.6	8.4		7.2	5.0	28.7	19.6
high school graduate	29.4	36.4	27.2	21.5	30.8	36.8	32.7	30.2	22.3	25.0	24.9		23.5	14.9	31.6	28.6
postsecondary other than col	4.3	4.5	4.4	3.9	2.7	4.4	4.9	4.7	3.9	4.1	4.6		4.0	3.5	2.3	3.5
some college	13.0	11.6	13.7	14.2	9.3	11.5	12.1	14.2	12.4	13.9	13.6		14.5	13.0	8.7	10.8
college degree	19.2	15.1	19.7	25.0	7.2	14.9	16.7	18.6	20.9	20.2	22.7		25.0	24.8	5.8	11.1
some graduate school	2.3	1.3	2.7	3.5	1.0	1.2	1.9	2.1	3.6	3.2	3.0		3.2	4.5	0.7	1.8
graduate degree	14.2	7.6	16.1	21.9	5.4	7.5	9.1	11.8	24.2	18.8	17.8		19.1	31.5	3.0	12.0
Mother's Education																
grammar school or less	4.0	5.7	3.5	2.1	9.0	5.7	6.1	4.0	2.6	2.6	3.7		2.1	2.3	10.1	6.0
some high school	9.5	12.9	8.7	5.3	23.7	13.0	12.0	10.3	6.3	7.8	6.2		5.7	4.0	26.1	16.9
high school graduate	41.7	48.5	39.4	34.4	35.3	49.1	42.7	43.1	33.8	34.5	39.2		36.9	25.7	37.3	29.8
postsecondary other than col	6.9	6.5	7.0	7.3	3.6	6.4	6.7	7.1	6.8	6.7	7.6		7.3	7.2	3.2	4.6
some college	14.2	10.6	15.6	18.0	11.6	10.3	13.4	14.7	16.0	17.7	15.9		17.8	18.4	10.4	14.8
college degree	15.7	11.0	16.8	21.5	8.9	10.8	12.9	13.8	20.7	20.4	19.1		20.4	25.4	7.6	12.3
some graduate school	2.1	1.1	2.5	3.1	1.6	1.0	1.6	2.0	3.4	3.0	2.5		2.7	4.4	1.2	2.7
graduate degree	5.9	3.8	6.5	8.3	6.4	3.7	4.7	4.9	10.5	7.2	5.9		7.0	12.7	4.0	12.7
Trait Self Ratings (Percentage of Self Ratings Above Average)																
academic ability	52.5	36.5	57.0	71.5	28.8	36.9	32.7	53.3	65.1	57.1	60.2		68.3	82.8	24.1	41.8
athletic ability	40.2	35.7	42.7	43.7	37.2	35.9	33.6	43.1	43.7	40.9	41.5		42.6	47.5	37.4	36.4
artistic ability	22.1	20.0	22.7	24.7	15.6	19.6	24.2	21.5	26.9	21.5	21.6		23.7	28.3	15.0	17.3
cheerfulness	57.8	53.2	61.2	60.1	60.7	52.8	56.2	61.2	60.3	62.2	60.9		59.3	62.8	58.6	66.2
defensiveness	27.6	27.4	27.9	27.5	36.9	27.5	26.4	29.4	27.1	25.0	25.6		27.6	26.8	37.5	35.4
drive to achieve	64.6	55.6	68.5	73.0	65.6	55.3	58.7	67.6	71.5	68.3	67.6		70.9	80.4	61.7	76.2
leadership ability	47.1	36.7	51.7	56.7	46.7	36.6	37.9	50.7	54.9	51.5	50.1		54.3	65.0	43.5	55.2
mathematical ability	36.3	27.9	37.4	48.5	20.4	28.6	21.8	35.8	43.0	34.7	39.3		45.6	58.4	18.4	25.7
mechanical ability	25.5	25.7	23.6	28.2	11.6	25.9	23.4	23.3	28.1	20.0	21.2		27.6	30.0	10.7	14.0
originality	43.3	35.3	46.1	51.9	35.7	35.0	38.6	44.1	52.3	45.0	45.8		49.6	60.1	31.6	46.5
physical attractiveness	31.3	25.6	33.4	37.2	43.0	25.6	25.8	33.0	36.9	32.2	30.0		35.7	42.5	41.3	47.7
political conservatism	13.2	8.8	15.0	17.7	11.3	8.9	8.4	13.5	16.5	18.2	14.6		16.4	22.0	10.5	13.2
political liberalism	14.6	10.5	15.8	19.5	12.8	10.7	9.1	14.3	21.1	13.5	16.0		18.0	24.9	10.8	18.1
popularity	33.7	26.3	37.1	40.7	32.0	26.1	27.3	37.8	38.3	34.6	34.3		39.4	45.2	29.2	39.5
popularity with opposite sex	34.2	29.1	36.6	38.5	43.6	28.9	31.1	37.8	38.2	33.4	31.6		37.7	41.3	12.8	45.9
public speaking ability	23.7	15.7	27.4	31.0	22.8	15.6	17.0	25.7	30.5	29.1	27.6		28.6	39.2	19.3	32.3
self-confidence (intellectual)	46.3	35.8	50.3	57.5	53.8	35.9	34.7	48.6	54.8	50.7	49.1		54.5	67.6	50.9	61.6
self-confidence (social)	40.5	34.5	43.9	45.0	50.1	34.4	35.6	44.5	44.9	42.1	41.4		43.8	49.0	47.6	57.0
sensitivity to criticism	24.0	21.9	25.0	25.9	22.6	21.8	22.9	23.8	27.2	25.4	26.2		25.0	29.0	22.5	23.0
stubbornness	37.1	35.0	37.2	40.6	24.6	35.1	34.2	37.0	38.7	36.1	36.5		40.3	41.6	23.9	26.6
understanding of others	70.5	65.7	73.5	73.6	69.5	65.2	71.0	72.5	75.7	73.2	74.4		72.6	77.1	67.1	76.1
writing ability	33.9	25.6	36.7	42.9	31.8	25.5	26.5	34.1	41.9	37.8	38.1		39.8	53.6	29.5	38.0

- (1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.
 (2) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN.

Appendix A
Survey Questionnaires

337259

PLEASE PRINT: YOUR NAME _____
First Middle or Maiden Last

HOME STREET ADDRESS _____

CITY _____ STATE _____ ZIP CODE _____
Area Code Home Phone No. _____

When were you born?

Month	Day	Year
(01-12)	(01-31)	

1978 STUDENT INFORMATION FORM

DIRECTIONS

Your responses will be read by an optical mark reader. Your careful observance of these few simple rules will be most appreciated.

- Use only black lead pencil (No. 2 or less).
- Make heavy black marks that fill the circle.
- Erase cleanly any answer you wish to change.
- Make no stray markings of any kind.

EXAMPLE:

Will marks made with ball pen or fountain pen be properly read? Yes ☐ No ☒

Dear Student:

The information in this form is being collected as part of a continuing study of higher education conducted jointly by the American Council on Education and the University of California at Los Angeles. Your voluntary participation in this research is being solicited in order to achieve a better understanding of how students are affected by their college experiences. Detailed information on the goals and design of this research program are furnished in research reports available from the Laboratory for Research on Higher Education at UCLA. Identifying information has been requested in order to make subsequent mail follow-up studies possible. Your response will be held in the strictest professional confidence.

Sincerely,

Alexander W. Astin

Alexander W. Astin, Director
Cooperative Institutional Research Program

DO NOT MARK IN THIS AREA

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
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0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

MARK IN THIS AREA
ONLY IF DIRECTED

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CODE

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0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

5. Was your high school program: (Mark one)

College preparatory? ☐
Other? (For ex., vocational) ☐

6. What was your average grade in high school?

(Mark one)

A or A+	☐	B-	☐
A-	☐	C+	☐
B+	☐	C	☐
B	☐	D	☐

7. How well do you feel that your high school prepared you in the following areas:

(Mark one in each row)

	Very Well	Fairly Well	Poorly
Mathematical skills	☐	☐	☐
Reading and composition	☐	☐	☐
Foreign languages	☐	☐	☐
Science	☐	☐	☐
History, social sciences	☐	☐	☐
Vocational skills	☐	☐	☐
Musical and artistic skills	☐	☐	☐
Study habits	☐	☐	☐

8. Are you enrolled (or enrolling) as a:

(Mark one)

Full-time student?	☐
Part-time student?	☐

9. Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at this institution?

Yes ☐ No ☐

10. Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses at any other institution?

(Mark all that apply in each column)

	For Credit	Not for Credit
No	☐	☐
Yes, at a junior or cmty. college	☐	☐
Yes, at a four-year college or university	☐	☐
Yes, at some other postsecondary school (For ex., technical, vocational, business)	☐	☐

11. Have you had, or do you feel that you will need, any special tutoring or remedial work in any of the following subjects?

(Mark all that apply)

	Have Had	Will Need
English	☐	☐
Reading	☐	☐
Mathematics	☐	☐
Social studies	☐	☐
Science	☐	☐
Foreign language	☐	☐

12. How many miles is this college from your permanent home? (Mark one)

5 or less	☐	51-100	☐
6-10	☐	101-500	☐
11-50	☐	More than 500	☐

13. Where do you plan to live during the fall term? If you had a choice, where would you have preferred to live?

(Mark one in each column)

	Plan To Live	Prefer To Live
With parents or relatives	☐	☐
Other private home, apt. or rm.	☐	☐
College dormitory	☐	☐
Fraternity or sorority house	☐	☐
Other campus student housing	☐	☐
Other	☐	☐

14. Is this college your: (Mark one)

First choice?	☐	Less than third choice?	☐
Second choice?	☐		☐
Third choice?	☐		☐

15. To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission this year?

No other	☐	1	☐	3	☐	5	☐
	☐	2	☐	4	☐	6 or more	☐

Note: If you applied to no other college, skip to item 17 on the next page.

16. How many other acceptances did you receive this year? (Mark one)

None	☐	1	☐	3	☐	5	☐
	☐	2	☐	4	☐	6 or more	☐

1. Your sex: Male ☐ Female ☐

2. Are you a veteran?

(Mark one) No ☐ Yes ☐

3. How old will you be on December 31 of this year? (Mark one)

16 or younger	☐	21	☐
17	☐	22	☐
18	☐	23-25	☐
19	☐	26-29	☐
20	☐	30 or older	☐

4. In what year did you graduate from high school? (Mark one)

1978	☐	Did not graduate but	☐
1977	☐	passed G.E.D. test	☐
1976	☐	Never completed	☐
1975 or earlier	☐	high school	☐

(Note: Please check that your pencil markings are completely darkening the circles. Do not use pen or make 's or 'x's. Thank You.)

17. How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources listed below?

(Mark one answer for each possible source)

None ☐ \$1-\$499 ☐ \$500-\$999 ☐ \$1,000-\$1,499 ☐ \$1,500-\$2,000 ☐ Over \$2,000 ☐

Parental or family aid, or gifts . . . ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

Grants or Scholarships:

Basic Educational

Opportunity Grant . . . ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

Supplemental Educational

Opportunity Grant . . . ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

State scholarship or grant . . . ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

College grant (other than above) . . . ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

Other private grant . . . ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

Loans:

Fed. guaranteed student loan . . . ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

Nat'l direct student loan . . . ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

Other college loan . . . ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

Other loan . . . ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

Work and Savings:

College Work-Study grant . . . ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

Other part-time work while attending . . . ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

Full-time work while attending . . . ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

Savings from summer work . . . ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

Other savings . . . ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

Spouse . . . ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

Your G.I. benefits . . . ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

Your parent's G.I. benefits . . . ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

Social secur. dependent's benefits . . . ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

Other . . . ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

18. Please answer the following questions regarding BEOG (Basic Educational Opportunity Grant) and GSL (Guaranteed Student Loan) financial aid programs. (Mark all that apply in each column)
- | | BEOG Grants | GSL Loans |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| I have heard of this program . . . | ☐ | ☐ |
| I applied for aid from this program . . . | ☐ | ☐ |
| I qualified for aid in this program (whether or not I applied) . . . | ☐ | ☐ |

19. Were you last year, or will you be this year:

	Yes	No
Living with your parents (for more than two consecutive weeks) . . .	☐	☐
Listed as an exemption on your parents' Federal Income Tax Return . . .	☐	☐
Receiving assistance worth \$600 or more from your parents . . .	☐	☐

20. Are you: (Mark one)

Not presently married . . . ☐

Married, living with spouse . . . ☐

Married, not living with spouse . . . ☐

21. Are you: (Mark all that apply)

White/Caucasian . . . ☐

Black/Negro/Afro-American . . . ☐

American Indian . . . ☐

Asian-American/Oriental . . . ☐

Mexican-American/Chicano . . . ☐

Puerto Rican-American . . . ☐

Other . . . ☐

22. For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past year. If you engaged in an activity frequently, mark (F). If you engaged in an activity one or more times, but not frequently, mark (O) (occasionally). Mark (N) (not at all) if you have not performed the activity during the past year.

(Mark one for each item)

	Frequently (F)	Occasionally (O)	Not at all (N)
Played a musical instrument . . .	☐	☐	☐
Attended a religious service . . .	☐	☐	☐
Smoked cigarettes . . .	☐	☐	☐
Took vitamins . . .	☐	☐	☐
Participated in organized demonstrations . . .	☐	☐	☐
Took a tranquilizing pill . . .	☐	☐	☐
Wore glasses or contact lenses . . .	☐	☐	☐
Attended a public recital or concert . . .	☐	☐	☐
Took sleeping pills . . .	☐	☐	☐
Jogged . . .	☐	☐	☐
Stayed up all night . . .	☐	☐	☐
Drank beer . . .	☐	☐	☐
Worked in a local, state, or national political campaign . . .	☐	☐	☐

23. Where did you rank academically in your high school graduating class? (Mark one)
- Top Quarter . . . ☐ 3rd Quarter . . . ☐
- 2nd Quarter . . . ☐ Lowest Quarter . . . ☐

- 24a. Do you consider yourself physically handicapped?

No . . . ☐ (Go to Question Number 25)

Yes . . . ☐

- 24b. If yes, what type of handicap do you have? (Mark all that apply)

Hearing . . . ☐ Orthopedic . . . ☐

Speech . . . ☐ Learning disability . . . ☐

Visual . . . ☐ Other . . . ☐

- 24c. Does your handicap require architectural accommodations (wheelchair ramps, elevators, etc.)? Yes ☐ No ☐

25. What is the highest academic degree that you intend to obtain?

(Mark one in each column)

	Highest Planned at this college	Highest Planned elsewhere
None . . .	☐	☐
Associate (A.A. or equivalent) . . .	☐	☐
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.) . . .	☐	☐
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.) . . .	☐	☐
Ph.D. or Ed.D. . .	☐	☐
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M. . .	☐	☐
LL.B. or J.D. (Law) . . .	☐	☐
B.D. or M.Div. (Divinity) . . .	☐	☐
Other . . .	☐	☐

- 26a. How many persons are currently dependent on your parents for support (include yourself and your parents, if applicable)?

1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5 ☐ 6 or more ☐

- 26b. How many of these dependents other than yourself are currently attending college?

None ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 or more ☐

27. In deciding to go to college, how important to you was each of the following reasons?

(Mark one answer for each possible reason)

	Very important	Important	Not important
My parents wanted me to go . . .	☐	☐	☐
I could not find a job . . .	☐	☐	☐
I wanted to get away from home . . .	☐	☐	☐
To be able to get a better job . . .	☐	☐	☐
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas . . .	☐	☐	☐
To improve my reading and study skills . . .	☐	☐	☐
There was nothing better to do . . .	☐	☐	☐
To make me a more cultured person . . .	☐	☐	☐
To be able to make more money . . .	☐	☐	☐
To learn more about things that interest me . . .	☐	☐	☐
To meet new and interesting people . . .	☐	☐	☐
To prepare myself for graduate or professional school . . .	☐	☐	☐

28. Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education? (Mark one)

None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds) . . . ☐

Some concern (but I will probably have enough funds) . . . ☐

Major concern (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college) . . . ☐

29. How would you characterize your political views? (Mark one)

Far left . . . ☐

Liberal . . . ☐

Middle-of-the-road . . . ☐

Conservative . . . ☐

Far right . . . ☐

30. What is your best estimate of your parents' total income last year? Consider annual income from all sources before taxes. (Mark one)

Less than \$3,000 ☐	\$15,000-19,999 ☐
\$3,000-3,999 ☐	\$20,000-24,999 ☐
\$4,000-5,999 ☐	\$25,000-29,999 ☐
\$6,000-7,999 ☐	\$30,000-34,999 ☐
\$8,000-9,999 ☐	\$35,000-39,999 ☐
\$10,000-12,499 ☐	\$40,000-49,999 ☐
\$12,500-14,999 ☐	\$50,000 or more ☐

31. What is the highest level of formal education obtained by your parents?

(Mark one in each column) Father Mother

Grammar school or less . . . ☐ ☐

Some high school . . . ☐ ☐

High school graduate . . . ☐ ☐

Postsecondary school other than college . . . ☐ ☐

Some college . . . ☐ ☐

College degree . . . ☐ ☐

Some graduate school . . . ☐ ☐

Graduate degree . . . ☐ ☐

32. Mark only three responses, one in each column.

- (M) Your mother's occupation.
(F) Your father's occupation.
(V) Your probable career occupation

NOTE: If your father (or mother) is deceased, please indicate his (her) last occupation.

Accountant or actuary	(V)	(F)	(M)
Actor or entertainer	(V)	(F)	(M)
Architect or urban planner	(V)	(F)	(M)
Artist	(V)	(F)	(M)
Business (clerical)	(V)	(F)	(M)
Business executive (management, administrator)	(V)	(F)	(M)
Business owner or proprietor	(V)	(F)	(M)
Business salesman or buyer	(V)	(F)	(M)
Clergyman (minister, priest)	(V)	(F)	(M)
Clergy (other religious)	(V)	(F)	(M)
Clinical psychologist	(V)	(F)	(M)
College teacher	(V)	(F)	(M)
Computer programmer or analyst	(V)	(F)	(M)
Conservationist or forester	(V)	(F)	(M)
Dentist (including orthodontist)	(V)	(F)	(M)
Dietitian or home economist	(V)	(F)	(M)
Engineer	(V)	(F)	(M)
Farmer or rancher	(V)	(F)	(M)
Foreign service worker (including diplomat)	(V)	(F)	(M)
Homemaker (full-time)	(V)	(F)	(M)
Interior decorator (including designer)	(V)	(F)	(M)
Interpreter (translator)	(V)	(F)	(M)
Lab technician or hygienist	(V)	(F)	(M)
Law enforcement officer	(V)	(F)	(M)
Lawyer (attorney) or judge	(V)	(F)	(M)
Military service (career)	(V)	(F)	(M)
Musician (performer, composer)	(V)	(F)	(M)
Nurse	(V)	(F)	(M)
Optometrist	(V)	(F)	(M)
Pharmacist	(V)	(F)	(M)
Physician	(V)	(F)	(M)
School counselor	(V)	(F)	(M)
School principal or superintendent	(V)	(F)	(M)
Scientific researcher	(V)	(F)	(M)
Social, welfare or recreation worker	(V)	(F)	(M)
Statistician	(V)	(F)	(M)
Therapist (physical, occupational, speech)	(V)	(F)	(M)
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	(V)	(F)	(M)
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	(V)	(F)	(M)
Veterinarian	(V)	(F)	(M)
Writer or journalist	(V)	(F)	(M)
Skilled trades	(V)	(F)	(M)
Other	(V)		
Undecided	(V)		
Laborer (unskilled)		(F)	(M)
Semi-skilled worker		(F)	(M)
Other occupation		(F)	(M)
Unemployed		(F)	(M)

33. Below are some reasons that might have influenced your decision to attend this particular college. How important was each reason in your decision to come here? (Mark one answer for each possible reason)

My relatives wanted me to come here	(V)	(S)	(N)
My teacher advised me	(V)	(S)	(N)
This college has a very good academic reputation	(V)	(S)	(N)
I was offered financial assistance	(V)	(S)	(N)
I was not accepted anywhere else	(V)	(S)	(N)
Someone who had been here before advised me to go	(V)	(S)	(N)
This college offers special educational programs	(V)	(S)	(N)
This college has low tuition	(V)	(S)	(N)
My guidance counselor advised me	(V)	(S)	(N)
I wanted to live at home	(V)	(S)	(N)
A friend suggested attending	(V)	(S)	(N)
A college representative recruited me	(V)	(S)	(N)

BE SURE TO ANSWER QUESTION 34.

35. Mark one in each row:

The Federal government is not doing enough to control environmental pollution.	(4)	(3)	(2)	(1)
The Federal government is not doing enough to protect the consumer from faulty goods and services.	(4)	(3)	(2)	(1)
The Federal government should do more to discourage energy consumption	(4)	(3)	(2)	(1)
There is too much concern in the courts for the rights of criminals	(4)	(3)	(2)	(1)
Urban problems cannot be solved without huge investments of Federal monies	(4)	(3)	(2)	(1)
People should not obey laws which violate their personal values	(4)	(3)	(2)	(1)
The death penalty should be abolished	(4)	(3)	(2)	(1)
A national health care plan is needed to cover everybody's medical costs	(4)	(3)	(2)	(1)
Energy shortages could cause a major depression or even wars in my lifetime if action is not taken now to prevent them	(4)	(3)	(2)	(1)
Abortion should be legalized	(4)	(3)	(2)	(1)
Grading in the high schools has become too easy	(4)	(3)	(2)	(1)
The activities of married women are best confined to the home and family	(4)	(3)	(2)	(1)
A couple should live together for some time before deciding to get married	(4)	(3)	(2)	(1)
Parents should be discouraged from having large families	(4)	(3)	(2)	(1)
Divorce laws should be liberalized	(4)	(3)	(2)	(1)
If two people really like each other, it's all right for them to have sex even if they've known each other for only a very short time	(4)	(3)	(2)	(1)
Women should receive the same salary and opportunities for advancement as men in comparable positions	(4)	(3)	(2)	(1)
Wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they do now	(4)	(3)	(2)	(1)
Marijuana should be legalized	(4)	(3)	(2)	(1)
Busing is O.K. if it helps to achieve racial balance in the schools	(4)	(3)	(2)	(1)
It is important to have laws prohibiting homosexual relationships	(4)	(3)	(2)	(1)
College officials have the right to regulate student behavior off campus	(4)	(3)	(2)	(1)
Faculty promotions should be based in part on student evaluations	(4)	(3)	(2)	(1)
College grades should be abolished	(4)	(3)	(2)	(1)
Colleges would be improved if organized sports were de-emphasized	(4)	(3)	(2)	(1)
Student publications should be cleared by college officials	(4)	(3)	(2)	(1)
College officials have the right to ban persons with extreme views from speaking on campus	(4)	(3)	(2)	(1)
Students from disadvantaged social backgrounds should be given preferential treatment in college admissions	(4)	(3)	(2)	(1)
Open admissions (admitting anyone who applies) should be adopted by all publicly supported colleges	(4)	(3)	(2)	(1)
Even if it employs open admissions, a college should use the same performance standards in awarding degrees to all students	(4)	(3)	(2)	(1)

34a. Current religious

preference:
(Mark one in each column)

Baptist	(V)	(F)	(M)
Congregational (U.C.C.)	(V)	(F)	(M)
Eastern Orthodox	(V)	(F)	(M)
Episcopal	(V)	(F)	(M)
Jewish	(V)	(F)	(M)
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	(V)	(F)	(M)
Lutheran	(V)	(F)	(M)
Methodist	(V)	(F)	(M)
Muslim	(V)	(F)	(M)
Presbyterian	(V)	(F)	(M)
Quaker (Society of Friends)	(V)	(F)	(M)
Roman Catholic	(V)	(F)	(M)
Seventh Day Adventist	(V)	(F)	(M)
Unitarian-Universalist	(V)	(F)	(M)
Other Protestant	(V)	(F)	(M)
Other Religion	(V)	(F)	(M)
None	(V)	(F)	(M)

34b. Do you consider yourself a reborn Christian? Yes () No ()

- (1) Disagree Strongly
(2) Disagree Somewhat
(3) Agree Somewhat
(4) Agree Strongly

36. Below is a list of different undergraduate major fields grouped into general categories. Mark only one circle to indicate your probable field of study.

ARTS AND HUMANITIES

- Art, fine and applied ☐
 English (language and literature) ☐
 History ☐
 Journalism ☐
 Language and Literature (except English) ☐
 Music ☐
 Philosophy ☐
 Speech ☐
 Theater or Drama ☐
 Theology or Religion ☐
 Other Arts and Humanities ☐

BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE

- Biology (general) ☐
 Biochemistry or Biophysics ☐
 Botany ☐
 Marine (Life) Science ☐
 Microbiology or Bacteriology ☐
 Zoology ☐
 Other Biological Science ☐

BUSINESS

- Accounting ☐
 Business Admin. (general) ☐
 Finance ☐
 Marketing ☐
 Management ☐
 Secretarial Studies ☐
 Other Business ☐

EDUCATION

- Business Education ☐
 Elementary Education ☐
 Music or Art Education ☐
 Physical Education or Recreation ☐
 Secondary Education ☐
 Special Education ☐
 Other Education ☐

ENGINEERING

- Aeronautical or Astronautical Eng. ☐
 Civil Engineering ☐
 Chemical Engineering ☐
 Electrical or Electronic Engineering ☐
 Industrial Engineering ☐
 Mechanical Engineering ☐
 Other Engineering ☐

PHYSICAL SCIENCE

- Astronomy ☐
 Atmospheric Science (incl. Meteorology) ☐
 Chemistry ☐
 Earth Science ☐
 Marine Science (incl. Oceanography) ☐
 Mathematics ☐
 Physics ☐
 Statistics ☐
 Other Physical Science ☐

PROFESSIONAL

- Architecture or Urban Planning ☐
 Home Economics ☐
 Health Technology (medical, dental, laboratory) ☐
 Library or Archival Science ☐
 Nursing ☐
 Pharmacy ☐
 Pradental, Premedicine, Preveterinary ☐
 Therapy (occupational, physical, speech) ☐
 Other Professional ☐

SOCIAL SCIENCE

- Anthropology ☐
 Economics ☐
 Geography ☐
 Political Science (gov't., international relations) ☐
 Psychology ☐
 Social Work ☐
 Sociology ☐
 Other Social Science ☐

TECHNICAL

- Building Trades ☐
 Data Processing or Computer Programming ☐
 Drafting or Design ☐
 Electronics ☐
 Mechanics ☐
 Other Technical ☐

OTHER FIELDS

- Agriculture ☐
 Communications (radio, T.V., etc.) ☐
 Computer Science ☐
 Forestry ☐
 Law Enforcement ☐
 Military Science ☐
 Other Field ☐
 Undecided ☐

37. Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following: (Mark one for each item)

- ☐ Not Important
☐ Somewhat Important
☐ Very Important
☐ Essential

- Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.) ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Becoming an authority in my field ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Influencing the political structure ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Influencing social values ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Raising a family ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Having administrative responsibility for the work of others ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Being very well off financially ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Helping others who are in difficulty ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Making a theoretical contribution to science ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Writing original works (poems, novels, short stories, etc.) ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Creating artistic work (painting, sculpture, decorating, etc.) ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Being successful in a business of my own ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Developing a meaningful philosophy of life ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Participating in a community action program ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Helping to promote racial understanding ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Keeping up to date with political affairs ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

38. What is your best guess as to the chances that you will:

- ☐ No Chance
☐ Very Little Chance
☐ Some Chance
☐ Very Good Chance

- Change major field? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Change career choice? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Fail one or more courses? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Graduate with honors? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Be elected to a student office? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Get a job to help pay for college expenses? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Join a social fraternity, sorority, or club? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Live in a coeducational dorm? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Be elected to an academic honor society? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Make at least a "B" average? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Need extra time to complete your degree requirements? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Get tutoring help in specific courses? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Have to work at an outside job during college? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Seek vocational counseling? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Seek individual counseling on personal problems? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Get a bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Participate in student protests or demonstrations? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Drop out of this college temporarily (exclude transferring)? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Drop out permanently (exclude transferring)? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Transfer to another college before graduating? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Be satisfied with your college? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Find a job after college in the field for which you were trained? ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Get married while in college? (skip if married) ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Get married within a year after college? (skip if married) ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

The Laboratory for Research on Higher Education at UCLA actively encourages the colleges that participate in this survey to conduct local studies of their student bodies. If these studies involve collecting follow-up data, it is necessary for the institution to know the students' ID numbers so that follow-up data can be linked with the data from this survey. If your college asks for a tape copy of the data and signs an agreement to use it only for research purposes, do we have your permission to include your ID number in such a tape? Yes ☐ No ☐

39. ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 40. ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 41. ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 42. ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 43. ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

The remaining circles are provided for items specifically designed by your college, rather than by the Laboratory for Research on Higher Education. If your college has chosen to use the circles, observe carefully the supplemental directions given you.

44. ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 45. ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 46. ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 47. ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 48. ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

THANK YOU!

108710

PLEASE PRINT: YOUR NAME _____
 First Middle or Maiden Last
 HOME STREET ADDRESS _____
 CITY _____ STATE _____ ZIP CODE _____
 Area Code Home Phone No. _____

When were you born?

Month	Day	Year
(01-12)	(01-31)	

1980 STUDENT INFORMATION FORM

DIRECTIONS

Your responses will be read by an optical mark reader. Your careful observance of these few simple rules will be most appreciated.

- Use only black lead pencil (No. 2 or less).
- Make heavy black marks that fill the circle.
- Erase clearly any answer you wish to change.
- Make no stray markings of any kind.

EXAMPLE:

Will marks made with ballpoint or fountain pen be properly read? Yes ☐ No ☒

Dear Student:

The information in this form is being collected as part of a continuing study of higher education conducted jointly by the American Council on Education and the University of California at Los Angeles. Your voluntary participation in this research is being solicited in order to achieve a better understanding of how students are affected by their college experiences. Detailed information on the goals and design of this research program is furnished in research reports available from the Laboratory for Research on Higher Education at UCLA. Identifying information has been requested in order to make subsequent mail follow-up studies possible. Your response will be held in the strictest professional confidence.

Sincerely,

Alexander W. Astin

Alexander W. Astin, Director
 Cooperative Institutional Research Program

DO NOT MARK IN THIS AREA

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
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0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
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MARK IN THIS AREA ONLY IF DIRECTED

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0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

- Your sex: Male ☐ Female ☐
- Are you a veteran?
 (Mark one) No ☐ Yes ☐
- How old will you be on December 31 of this year? (Mark one)
 16 or younger ☐ 21 ☐
 17 ☐ 22 ☐
 18 ☐ 23-25 ☐
 19 ☐ 26-29 ☐
 20 ☐ 30 or older ☐
- In what year did you graduate from high school? (Mark one)
 1980 ☐ Did not graduate but
 1979 ☐ passed G.E.D. test ☐
 1978 ☐ Never completed
 1977 or earlier ☐ high school ☐

(Note: Please check that your pencil markings are completely darkening the circles. Do not use pen or make 'x' or 'k' marks. Thank You.)

- What type of high school did you attend? (Mark one)
 public ☐
 private: nondenominational ☐
 Roman Catholic ☐
 Jewish ☐
 other religious ☐

- Was your high school program: (Mark one)
 College preparatory? ☐
 Other? (For ex., vocational) ☐

- What was your average grade in high school? (Mark one)
 A or A+ ☐ B- ☐
 A- ☐ C+ ☐
 B+ ☐ C ☐
 B ☐ D ☐

- Where did you rank academically in your high school graduating class? (Mark one)
 Top 20% ☐ Fourth 20% ☐
 Second 20% ☐ Lowest 20% ☐
 Middle 20% ☐

- Are you enrolled (or enrolling) as a:
 (Mark one) Full-time student? ☐
 Part-time student? ☐

- Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at this institution?
 Yes ☐ No ☐

- Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses at any other institution?
 (Mark all that apply in each column) For Credit Not for Credit
 No ☐ ☐
 Yes, at a junior or emty. college ☐ ☐
 Yes, at a four-year college or university ☐ ☐
 Yes, at some other postsecondary school (For ex., technical, vocational, business). ☐ ☐

- Have you had, or do you feel that you will need, any special tutoring or remedial work in any of the following subjects?
 (Mark all that apply)

	Have Had	Will Need
English	☐	☐
Reading	☐	☐
Mathematics	☐	☐
Social studies	☐	☐
Science	☐	☐
Foreign language	☐	☐

- How many miles is this college from your permanent home? (Mark one)
 5 or less ☐ 51-100 ☐
 6-10 ☐ 101-500 ☐
 11-50 ☐ More than 500 ☐

- Where do you plan to live during the fall term? If you had a choice, where would you have preferred to live?
 (Mark one in each column) Plan To Live Prefer To Live
 With parents or relatives ☐ ☐
 Other private home, apt. or rm. ☐ ☐
 College dormitory ☐ ☐
 Fraternity or sorority house ☐ ☐
 Other campus student housing ☐ ☐
 Other ☐ ☐

- Is this college your: (Mark one)
 First choice? ☐ Less than third choice? ☐
 Second choice? ☐ ☐
 Third choice? ☐

- To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission this year?
 No other ☐ 1 ☐ 3 ☐ 5 ☐
 2 ☐ 4 ☐ 6 or more ☐

Note: If you applied to no other college, skip to item 18 on the next page.

- How many other acceptances did you receive this year? (Mark one)
 None ☐ 1 ☐ 3 ☐ 5 ☐
 2 ☐ 4 ☐ 6 or more ☐

18. How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources listed below?

(Mark one answer for each possible source)

Parental or family aid, or gifts	None	\$1-\$499	\$500-\$999	\$1,000-\$1,499	\$1,500-\$2,000	Over \$2,000
Grants or Scholarships:						
Basic Educational Opportunity Grant						
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant						
State scholarship or grant						
College grant (other than above)						
Other private grant						
Loans:						
Fed. guaranteed student loan						
Nat'l direct student loan						
Other college loan						
Other loan						
Work and Savings:						
College Work-Study grant						
Other part-time work while attending						
Full-time work while attending						
Savings from summer work						
Other savings						
Spouse						
Your G.I. benefits						
Your parent's G.I. benefits						
Social secur. dependent's benefits						
Other						

19. Please answer the following questions regarding BEOG (Basic Educational Opportunity Grant) and GSL (Guaranteed Student Loan) financial aid programs. (Mark all that apply in each column)

	BEOG Grants	GSL Loans
I have heard of this program	☐	☐
I applied for aid from this program	☐	☐
I qualified for aid in this program (whether or not I applied)	☐	☐

20. Were you last year, or will you be this year:

Living with your parents (for more than five consecutive weeks)	Yes	No
Listed as a dependent on your parents' Federal Income Tax Return	☐	☐
Receiving assistance worth \$670 or more from your parents	☐	☐

21. Are you: (Mark one)

Not presently married	☐
Married, living with spouse	☐
Married, not living with spouse	☐

22. Are you: (Mark all that apply)

White/Caucasian	☐
Black/Negro/Afro-American	☐
American Indian	☐
Asian-American/Oriental	☐
Mexican-American/Chicano	☐
Puerto Rican-American	☐
Other	☐

23. Rate yourself on each of the following traits as you really think you are when compared with the average student of your own age. We want the most accurate estimate of how you see yourself.

(Mark one for each trait)

Trait	Highest 10 Percent	Above Average	Average	Below Average	Lowest 10 Percent
Academic ability	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Athletic ability	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Artistic ability	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Cheerfulness	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Defensiveness	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Drive to achieve	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Leadership ability	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Mathematical ability	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Mechanical ability	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Originality	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Physical attractiveness	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Political conservatism	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Political liberalism	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Popularity	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Popularity with the opposite sex	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Public speaking ability	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Self-confidence (intellectual)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Self-confidence (social)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Sensitivity to criticism	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Stubbornness	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Understanding of others	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Writing ability	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

24. How many brothers and sisters now living do you have? (Mark one in each row)

	None	1	2	3 or more
Number of older brothers	☐	☐	☐	☐
Number of older sisters	☐	☐	☐	☐
Number of younger brothers	☐	☐	☐	☐
Number of younger sisters	☐	☐	☐	☐

25. What is the highest academic degree that you intend to obtain?

(Mark one in each column)

None	Highest Planned	Highest Planned at this college
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	☐	☐
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	☐	☐
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)	☐	☐
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	☐	☐
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	☐	☐
LL.B. or J.D. (Law)	☐	☐
B.D. or M.Div. (Divinity)	☐	☐
Other	☐	☐

- 26a. How many persons are currently dependent on your parents for support (include yourself and your parents, if applicable)?

1	2	3	4	5	6 or more
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

- 26b. How many of these dependents other than yourself are currently attending college?

None	1	2	3 or more
☐	☐	☐	☐

27. In deciding to go to college, how important to you was each of the following reasons?

(Mark one answer for each possible reason)

	Very important	Somewhat important	Not important
My parents wanted me to go	☐	☐	☐
I could not find a job	☐	☐	☐
I wanted to get away from home	☐	☐	☐
To be able to get a better job	☐	☐	☐
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas	☐	☐	☐
To improve my reading and study skills	☐	☐	☐
There was nothing better to do	☐	☐	☐
To make me a more cultured person	☐	☐	☐
To be able to make more money	☐	☐	☐
To learn more about things that interest me	☐	☐	☐
To meet new and interesting people	☐	☐	☐
To prepare myself for graduate or professional school	☐	☐	☐

28. Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education? (Mark one)

None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	☐
Some concern (but I will probably have enough funds)	☐
Major concern (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)	☐

29. How would you characterize your political views? (Mark one)

Far left	☐
Liberal	☐
Middle-of-the-road	☐
Conservative	☐
Far right	☐

30. What is your best estimate of your parents' total income last year? Consider annual income from all sources before taxes. (Mark one)

Less than \$4,000	☐	\$20,000-24,999	☐
\$4,000-5,999	☐	\$25,000-29,999	☐
\$6,000-7,999	☐	\$30,000-34,999	☐
\$8,000-9,999	☐	\$35,000-39,999	☐
\$10,000-12,499	☐	\$40,000-49,999	☐
\$12,500-14,999	☐	\$50,000-99,999	☐
\$15,000-19,999	☐	\$100,000 or more	☐

31. What is the highest level of formal education obtained by your parents?

(Mark one in each column) Father Mother

Grammar school or less	☐	☐
Some high school	☐	☐
High school graduate	☐	☐
Postsecondary school other than college	☐	☐
Some college	☐	☐
College degree	☐	☐
Some graduate school	☐	☐
Graduate degree	☐	☐

32. Mark only three responses, one in each column.

- (M) Your mother's occupation.
(F) Your father's occupation.
(V) Your probable career occupation

NOTE: If your father (or mother) is deceased, please indicate his (her) last occupation.

Accountant or actuary	V	F	M
Actor or entertainer	V	F	M
Architect or urban planner	V	F	M
Artist	V	F	M
Business (clerical)	V	F	M
Business executive (management, administrator)	V	F	M
Business owner or proprietor	V	F	M
Business salesman or buyer	V	F	M
Clergyman (minister, priest)	V	F	M
Clergy (other religious)	V	F	M
Clinical psychologist	V	F	M
College teacher	V	F	M
Computer programmer or analyst	V	F	M
Conservationist or forester	V	F	M
Dentist (including orthodontist)	V	F	M
Dietitian or home economist	V	F	M
Engineer	V	F	M
Farmer or rancher	V	F	M
Foreign service worker (including diplomat)	V	F	M
Homemaker (full-time)	V	F	M
Interior decorator (including designer)	V	F	M
Interpreter (translator)	V	F	M
Lab technician or hygienist	V	F	M
Law enforcement officer	V	F	M
Lawyer (attorney) or judge	V	F	M
Military service (career)	V	F	M
Musician (performer, composer)	V	F	M
Nurse	V	F	M
Optometrist	V	F	M
Pharmacist	V	F	M
Physician	V	F	M
School counselor	V	F	M
School principal or superintendent	V	F	M
Scientific researcher	V	F	M
Social, welfare or recreation worker	V	F	M
Statistician	V	F	M
Therapist (physical, occupational, speech)	V	F	M
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	V	F	M
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	V	F	M
Veterinarian	V	F	M
Writer or journalist	V	F	M
Skilled trades	V	F	M
Other	V	F	M
Undecided	V	F	M
Laborer (unskilled)	V	F	M
Semi-skilled worker	V	F	M
Other occupation	V	F	M
Unemployed	V	F	M

33. Below are some reasons that might have influenced your decision to attend this particular college. How important was each reason in your decision to come here? (Mark one answer for each possible reason)

My relatives wanted me to come here	Very important	Somewhat important	Not important
My teacher advised me	V	S	N
This college has a very good academic reputation	V	S	N
I was offered financial assistance	V	S	N
I was not accepted anywhere else	V	S	N
Someone who had been here before advised me to go	V	S	N
This college offers special educational programs	V	S	N
This college has low tuition	V	S	N
My guidance counselor advised me	V	S	N
I wanted to live at home	V	S	N
A friend suggested attending	V	S	N
A college representative recruited me	V	S	N

BE SURE TO ANSWER QUESTIONS 34 AND 35.

36. Mark one in each row:

The Federal government is not doing enough to protect the consumer from faulty goods and services	4	3	2	1
The Federal government is not doing enough to control environmental pollution	4	3	2	1
The Federal government should do more to discourage energy consumption	4	3	2	1
There is too much concern in the courts for the rights of criminals	4	3	2	1
Urban problems cannot be solved without huge investments of Federal monies	4	3	2	1
People should not obey laws which violate their personal values	4	3	2	1
Inflation is our biggest domestic problem	4	3	2	1
The death penalty should be abolished	4	3	2	1
A national health care plan is needed to cover everybody's medical costs	4	3	2	1
Energy shortages could cause a major depression or even wars in my lifetime if action is not taken now to prevent them	4	3	2	1
Abortion should be legalized	4	3	2	1
Women should be subject to the draft	4	3	2	1
Grading in the high schools has become too easy	4	3	2	1
The activities of married women are best confined to the home and family	4	3	2	1
A couple should live together for some time before deciding to get married	4	3	2	1
Parents should be discouraged from having large families	4	3	2	1
Divorce laws should be liberalized	4	3	2	1
If two people really like each other, it's all right for them to have sex even if they've known each other for only a very short time	4	3	2	1
Women should receive the same salary and opportunities for advancement as men in comparable positions	4	3	2	1
Wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they do now	4	3	2	1
Marijuana should be legalized	4	3	2	1
Busing is O.K. if it helps to achieve racial balance in the schools	4	3	2	1
It is important to have laws prohibiting homosexual relationships	4	3	2	1
College officials have the right to regulate student behavior off campus	4	3	2	1
Faculty promotions should be based in part on student evaluations	4	3	2	1
College grades should be abolished	4	3	2	1
Student publications should be cleared by college officials	4	3	2	1
College officials have the right to ban persons with extreme views from speaking on campus	4	3	2	1
Students from disadvantaged social backgrounds should be given preferential treatment in college admissions	4	3	2	1
Open admissions (admitting anyone who applies) should be adopted by all publicly supported colleges	4	3	2	1
All college graduates should be able to demonstrate some minimal competency in written English and mathematics	4	3	2	1

34a. Current religious preference: (Mark one in each column)

Protestant	Your	Father's	Mother's
Roman Catholic	V	F	M
Jewish	V	F	M
Other	V	F	M
None	V	F	M

34b. Do you consider yourself a reborn Christian? Yes ☐ No ☐

35a. Do you consider yourself physically handicapped? No ☐ (Go to Question Number 36) Yes ☐

35b. If yes, what type of handicap do you have? (Mark all that apply)

Hearing	☐	Orthopedic	☐
Speech	☐	Learning disability	☐
Visual	☐	Other	☐

35c. Does your handicap require architectural accommodations (wheelchair ramps, elevators, etc.)? Yes ☐ No ☐

- 1 Disagree Strongly
2 Disagree Somewhat
3 Agree Somewhat
4 Agree Strongly

37. Below is a list of different undergraduate major fields grouped into general categories. Mark only one circle to indicate your probable field of study.

ARTS AND HUMANITIES

- Art, fine and applied☐
 English (language and literature)☐
 History☐
 Journalism☐
 Language and Literature (except English)☐
 Music☐
 Philosophy☐
 Speech☐
 Theater or Drama☐
 Theology or Religion☐
 Other Arts and Humanities☐

BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE

- Biology (general)☐
 Biochemistry or Biophysics☐
 Botany☐
 Marine (Life) Science☐
 Microbiology or Bacteriology☐
 Zoology☐
 Other Biological Science☐

BUSINESS

- Accounting☐
 Business Admin. (general)☐
 Finance☐
 Marketing☐
 Management☐
 Secretarial Studies☐
 Other Business☐

EDUCATION

- Business Education☐
 Elementary Education☐
 Music or Art Education☐
 Physical Education or Recreation☐
 Secondary Education☐
 Special Education☐
 Other Education☐

ENGINEERING

- Aeronautical or Astronautical Eng.☐
 Civil Engineering☐
 Chemical Engineering☐
 Electrical or Electronic Engineering☐
 Industrial Engineering☐
 Mechanical Engineering☐
 Other Engineering☐

PHYSICAL SCIENCE

- Astronomy☐
 Atmospheric Science (incl. Meteorology)☐
 Chemistry☐
 Earth Science☐
 Marine Science (incl. Oceanography)☐
 Mathematics☐
 Physics☐
 Statistics☐
 Other Physical Science☐

PROFESSIONAL

- Architecture or Urban Planning☐
 Home Economics☐
 Health Technology (medical, dental, laboratory)☐
 Library or Archival Science☐
 Nursing☐
 Pharmacy☐
 Preclinical, Premedicine, Preveterinary☐
 Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)☐
 Other Professional☐

SOCIAL SCIENCE

- Anthropology☐
 Economics☐
 Geography☐
 Political Science (gov't., international relations)☐
 Psychology☐
 Social Work☐
 Sociology☐
 Other Social Science☐

TECHNICAL

- Building Trades☐
 Data Processing or Computer Programming☐
 Drafting or Design☐
 Electronics☐
 Mechanics☐
 Other Technical☐

OTHER FIELDS

- Agriculture☐
 Communications (radio, T.V., etc.)☐
 Computer Science☐
 Forestry☐
 Law Enforcement☐
 Military Science☐
 Other Field☐
 Undecided☐

38. Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following: (Mark one for each item)

- ☐ Not Important
☐ Somewhat Important
☐ Very Important
☐ Essential

- Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.)☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Becoming an authority in my field☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Influencing the political structure☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Influencing social values☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Raising a family☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Having administrative responsibility for the work of others☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Being very well off financially☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Helping others who are in difficulty☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Making a theoretical contribution to science☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Writing original works (poems, novels, short stories, etc.)☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Creating artistic work (painting, sculpture, decorating, etc.)☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Being successful in a business of my own☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Developing a meaningful philosophy of life☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Participating in a community action program☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Helping to promote racial understanding☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Keeping up to date with political affairs☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

39. What is your best guess as to the chances that you will:

- ☐ No Chance
☐ Very Little Chance
☐ Some Chance
☐ Very Good Chance

- (Mark one for each item)
- Change major field?☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Change career choice?☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Fail one or more courses?☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Graduate with honors?☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Be elected to a student office?☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Get a job to help pay for college expenses?☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Join a social fraternity, sorority, or club?☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Live in a coeducational dorm?☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Be elected to an academic honor society?☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Make at least a "B" average?☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Need extra time to complete your degree requirements?☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Get tutoring help in specific courses?☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Have to work at an outside job during college?☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Seek vocational counseling?☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Seek individual counseling on personal problems?☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Get a bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)?☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Participate in student protests or demonstrations?☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Drop out of this college temporarily (exclude transferring)?☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Drop out permanently (exclude transferring)?☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Transfer to another college before graduating?☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Be satisfied with your college?☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Find a job after college in the field for which you were trained?☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Get married while in college? (skip if married)☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 Get married within a year after college? (skip if married)☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

The Laboratory for Research on Higher Education at UCLA actively encourages the colleges that participate in this survey to conduct local studies of their student bodies. If these studies involve collecting follow-up data, it is necessary for the institution to know the students' ID numbers so that follow-up data can be linked with the data from this survey. If your college asks for a tape copy of the data and signs an agreement to use it only for research purposes, do we have your permission to include your ID number in such a tape? Yes ☐ No ☐

40. ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 41. ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 42. ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 43. ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 44. ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

The remaining circles are provided for items specifically designed by your college, rather than by the Laboratory for Research on Higher Education. If your college has chosen to use the circles, observe carefully the supplemental directions given you.

45. ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 46. ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 47. ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 48. ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 49. ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

THANK YOU!

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ABSTRACT

News concerning developments affecting women at colleges and universities is presented. Among the issues are the following: the Graduate Women's Network at the University of Michigan; a portable campus that provides career help to rural women in Minnesota; reentry programs into the corporate world for women 35 to 45 years old; an increase in unplanned pregnancies among Stanford University students; a women's health day forum sponsored by Case Western Reserve University, Ohio; creating a campus child care center; a court ruling that breast feeding at work is a constitutional right; sexual harassment in the workplace; a survey of sexual harassment at Arizona State University; the increase of rape and violence on the campus; programs to solve the problem of campus rape; minority women administrators in New England; an academic program designed to meet the needs of Hispanic students at Hood College, Maryland; new ways of teaching about women; incorporating gender in introductory social sciences courses; the study of women in the liberal arts curriculum; conflicting rulings on Title IX; corporate policies regarding working mothers and parents; characteristics of women who choose nontraditional fields; new opportunities for reentry women in Texas and Colorado; program for minority women in management and technical fields; promoting scientific careers for women; women and medical careers, the status of part-time professionals; the effect of sexism on men and boys; a catalog on faculty research on women and/or sex roles; journal on women's studies in communication; older women and the economics of aging; and developments regarding European women workers. (SW)

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ON CAMPUS WITH WOMEN

Number 33 - Winter 1982

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ON CAMPUS WITH WOMEN

Number 33 • Winter 1982

END OF A DECADE: *On Campus With Women* NO LONGER FREE

After more than ten years of free distribution of *On Campus With Women*, we will soon begin charging for the newsletter and other materials mailed with it. Currently, the Project on the Status and Education of Women is sending its free materials to over 17,000 individuals and organizations concerned about equity for women in the academic community. Despite continued generous funding from the Carnegie Corporation of New York and The Ford Foundation, the Project can no longer keep up with inflation, increased postal rates, and an ever-expanding mailing list.

Beginning with the Summer 1982 issue of *On Campus With Women*, we must convert to a subscription basis. Rates appear on the back page.

Subscription to *On Campus With Women* includes additional topical papers which will accompany the newsletter on an occasional basis.

Persons contributing to the Project (Project Associates) will automatically receive a one-year subscription for contributions over \$30; those contributing \$50 or more will receive a two-year subscription.

- If you want to be kept up-to-date about what's happening to women in higher education;
 - If you want to learn about the latest model programs and policies on campuses around the country;
 - If you want to learn about the latest and best resources;
 - If you want to be kept up-to-date on legal and regulatory issues affecting women on campus;
 - If you want to help the Project remain in operation;
- then fill out the enclosed subscription form. If the form has already been used by another subscriber at your institution, subscribe by filling out the coupon on the back page.

ON THE CAMPUS

Graduate Women's Network at the University of Michigan

The Graduate Women's Network (GWN), a group of women associated with the UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN, acts as a clearinghouse for information relating to the interests of graduate women, lobbies with the university administration, and serves as a support group for sharing intellectual and personal issues. The university-wide organization for graduate women began in 1979. A 32-page booklet describes the group's goals and activities, including a 1980 conference on women in graduate school at which PSEW's director, Bernice Resnick Sandler, was keynote speaker. For further information, contact GWN, Room 4121, Michigan Union, 530 S. State St., University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI 48109.

Portable Campus Provides Career Help To Rural Women

A traveling program which helps women in small rural communities to develop self-awareness, economic awareness, and career decision-making is the *Women's Mobile Campus*. The "campus" offers several series of workshops in various locations

surrounding the Morris branch of the UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA. Funded under the Higher Education Act and administered by the West Minnesota Consortium, the mobile campus is scheduled to operate for two years. Faculty and counseling staff are provided by consortium institutions; local advisory groups assist in planning. A monthly newsletter featuring program information on the seven postsecondary institutions in the region is sent to over 1,000 women. Two resource booklets have also been published listing contact persons in educational institutions and service agencies. For further information on the project, write to Gail Kay Nelson, Continuing Education and Extension, University of Minnesota, Morris, MN 56267.

Re-entry: First the Campus, Now the Corporation

The *Wall Street Journal* on September 2, 1981, reported on internships provided by business firms for middle-aged women seeking careers. Such "re-entry" programs into the corporate world as Creative Alternatives for Women (Jenkintown, PA), COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY'S (NY) Career Internship Project, and Chart Careers (Minneapolis, MN) typically charge tuition of \$500-\$2,000 and draw women ranging in age from 35-45. The programs operate on the premise that the talents needed by corporations are the

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same talents needed for managing a household or running a charity bazaar. Through initial courses and workshops, the women identify their work interests, learn how businesses work, and how to seek jobs. The internships which follow are often salaried, last from 3-6 months (sometimes longer), and involve special projects at pre-professional and managerial levels. From there, it is not far to a responsible, well-paying position, often with the firm with which the woman interned. This has held true for about 42 percent of the 200 women who have gone through Boston's Project Reentry, and half of the interns in GOUCHER COLLEGE'S (MD) nine-month management institute. Starting salaries have ranged from \$8,000 to \$24,000 per year, including jobs in such fields as public relations, market research, systems analysis, and banking.

Pill and IUD Down, Pregnancy Up, According to Stanford Study

Unplanned pregnancies among STANFORD UNIVERSITY (CA) students have nearly doubled over the past five years, a new study shows. The increase, from 63 to 119, parallels much wider use of the diaphragm among students, according to John M. Dorman of the University's student health center. His findings, which follow trends seen on other campuses, are described in the June 1981 issue of the *Journal of the American College Health Association*. Over 40 percent of those at Stanford with unplanned pregnancies reported using the diaphragm, having discontinued the pill or the intrauterine device because of reported health hazards linked to their use. The study also suggests that fewer students are now electing to terminate their pregnancies than was the case five years ago, with 77 percent instead of 90 percent seeking abortions.

Student Paper Cannot Bar Abortion Ads, Rules District Court Judge

Student newspapers receiving public funds may not refuse to publish advertisements offering abortion services to women, according to a U.S. District Court ruling in Portland, Oregon. The student newspaper at PORTLAND COMMUNITY COLLEGE, had rejected an advertisement from the Portland Women's Health Clinic which listed a variety of services, including abortions. In the suit, brought by the non-profit health center against the newspaper and the college, the court rejected arguments that the newspaper was not a public forum because it was part of the college's journalism program and that court-ordered publication of the advertisement would abridge the editors' first amendment rights.

Women's Health Day in Cleveland

Proceedings are now available on the Second Annual *Women's Health Day* (April 30, 1981), sponsored by the University Hospitals of Cleveland, a medical complex and teaching facility associated with CASE WESTERN RESERVE UNIVERSITY (OH). Women's Health Day provides a forum for discussion of health issues of relevance to women in the community, and helps them make better informed decisions regarding their personal health care. The proceedings include brief articles on such issues as pregnancy, childbirth and parenthood, women and chemical dependency, coping with chronic illness, infertility, depression, and weight control. Copies of the 35-page booklet are available at no charge from the University Hospitals of Cleveland Development Office, 2074 Abington Rd., Cleveland, OH 44106. The Third Annual Women's Health Day will be held in Cleveland April 21, 1982. Further information is available from the Development Office (address above).

CHILD CARE

Learning How to Create a Campus Child Care Center

Addressing the increasing need for child care services as more women join the workforce or return to college in preparation for employment, The AMERICAN UNIVERSITY (Washington, DC) offered the course, "Creating a Campus Child Care Center" in June 1981. This original non-credit institute presented the necessary basics for starting a college or university campus child care center from scratch, including, collection of preliminary data, funding and tax benefits, cost/budgeting, bookkeeping and other paperwork, administrative politics, space design and educational programming. An overview of the institute and a list of child care referral agencies by state are available free from the Child Development Center, Hughes Hall, The American University, Washington, DC 20016, Attn. Jan P. Bogrow.

Reconciling Government Policies on Child Care and Equal Rights for Women

Child Care and Equal Opportunities for Women, published by the U.S. Commission on Civil Rights, reviews the relationship between the availability of child care and women's access to equal opportunity in education and employment. The Commission supports a strong federal role in child care. The report includes chapters on federal child care programs and policies, including those in job training and employment programs, and educational programs, as well as the relationship of federal equal opportunity law and federal employment to child care. The 51-page volume is available free while supplies last from the U.S. Commission on Civil Rights, 1121 Vermont Ave., NW, Washington, DC 20425.

Dean Backs Down on Baby's Expulsion at Arizona

Ordered out of the classroom by the dean of students, despite her good attendance record (she had been going to architecture classes at the UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA for much of her life), Lauren Finley was faced with a premature foreclosing of her academic career. However, after students and professors supported her before the administration, stating that she had caused no trouble in the classroom, the dean relented.

Her offense? Her age: just under three months. The youngest class participant had accompanied her mother, a fourth-year architecture student, to classes until the dean read about it in a local paper and issued his ultimatum.

A compromise arranged by the dean of the college of architecture now permits Lauren to attend architecture workshops in the afternoon, but not morning lectures. Other students care for her while her mother attends class.

Court Rules Breast-Feeding at Work a Constitutional Right

A woman compelled to take unpaid leave in order to nurse her baby is entitled to a full hearing, ruled the Fifth U.S. Court of Appeals. The kindergarten teacher breast-fed her daughter for three months in a locked private room at the school where she taught until the principal objected. Despite the fact that the child became allergic to infant formulas, the school rejected the teacher's request that she be able to leave on her lunch hour to nurse her child or be permitted to resume breast-feeding at the school. The unanimous ruling by the three-judge panel maintained the teacher's Constitutional right to breast-feed her child at school when off-duty, unless the school can show a state interest in rules prohibiting the practice. Although the case involved an elementary school teacher, it may have implications for colleges and universities. (*Dike v. School Board of Orange County, Florida*, 7/17/81)

SEXUAL HARASSMENT

Putting a Stop to Sexual Harassment

The Federation of Organizations for Professional Women (FOPW) has developed a *Sexual Harassment Action Kit*. The Kit, in the form of a 19-page booklet, gives the legal definition of sexual harassment, discusses employer responsibility as contained in the guidelines issued by the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, lists steps which employers can take to prevent sexual harassment, and provides an action checklist for employees who have experienced harassment. Legal options are briefly described, and a list of publications and organizations with specific sexual harassment information and projects is also included. To order copies, send a self-addressed mailing label and \$2.50 per copy to FOPW, 2000 P St., NW, Washington, DC 20036. Checks should be made payable to FOPW.

The Center Against Sexual Harassment, a project of the Women's Legal Clinic (Los Angeles, CA), has published a 58-page handbook, *Sexual Harassment in the Workplace: A Practical Guide to What It Is and What to Do About It*. Designed primarily to aid individuals who are harassed, the handbook delineates steps to take toward ending the problem: speaking up, handling retaliation (the second stage of sexual harassment), and how and when to use legal options and "extra-legal" tactics. For those who have experienced sexual harassment on the job, specifics are given such as guidelines to letter-writing as documentation, and how co-workers can help. Copies may be ordered by sending check or money order for \$2.50 per copy to cover printing and mailing costs to the Women's Legal Clinic, 11544 West Pico, Los Angeles, CA 90064.

Facts for Women has published a small booklet, *How to Stop Sexual Harassment: Strategies for Women on the Job*. Offering preventive strategies, informal ways of solving the problem, legal rights, "tactics in a crunch," and information on filing complaints, the 32-page booklet also contains an appendix listing selected legal cases and EEOC guidelines. Copies may be ordered at \$3.50 (with 10 percent discount on orders of 10 or more) from Facts for Women, P.O. Box 15113, Seattle, WA 98115.

Sexual and Gender Harassment in the Academy: A Guide for Faculty, Students, and Administrators, by the Modern Language Association, addresses the fundamental issues and concerns surrounding sexual and gender harassment in the academy. The authors (Phyllis Franklin, Helene Moglen, Phyllis Zaitlin-Boring, and Ruth Angress) propose useful steps for establishing definitions, determining codes and standards, and developing grievance mechanisms and sanctions. They offer specific suggestions and guidelines for implementing these and other procedures, and discuss the distinction between sexual and gender harassment. They also consider recent judicial rulings, the question of institutional integrity, and the social and psychological implications of sexual harassment for women. Also included in the 75-page volume are a selected bibliography, list of organizations, and appendix on codes of conduct and grievance procedures. Copies are available at \$3.50 (1-9 copies) or \$2.50 (10 or more) from the Modern Language Association of America, 62 Fifth Ave., New York, NY 10011.

Sexual Harassment and Labor Relations, a Bureau of National Affairs (BNA) Special Report, discusses federal agency developments, including EEOC guidelines and decisions, federal court developments and Congressional reaction, legal and legislative developments on the state level, labor/management and academic perspectives, and recent surveys on sexual harass-

ment. Appendices include EEOC Guidelines on Sexual Harassment, excerpts from testimony, and texts of state laws on sexual harassment. A brief bibliography and table of cases are also included. Copies of the 100-page report are available at \$10 from BNA, Inc., 9401 Decoverly Hall Rd., Rockville, MD 20850; Attn: Customer Service.

Ms. (Sept. 1981) lists the following "Resources for Stopping Sexual Harassment on Campus":

- **Sexual Harassment: A Hidden Issue** (part of a packet on sexual harassment and rape on campus). Order from the Project on the Status and Education of Women, Association of American Colleges, 1818 R St., NW, Washington, DC 20009. \$3.
- **University Grievance Procedures, Title IX, and Sexual Harassment on Campus**. Contact the Alliance Against Sexual Coercion, Box 1, Cambridge, Massachusetts 02139. \$4.
- **Fighting Sexual Harassment: An Advocacy Handbook**. Available in English or Spanish from the Alliance Against Sexual Coercion; \$4.75.
- **Sexual Harassment: A Report on the Sexual Harassment of Students**. Available from the National Advisory Council on Women's Educational Programs, 1832 M Street, N.W., #821, Washington, D.C. 20036; free.
- **Sexual Harassment: What It Is, What To Do About It**. From Women Organized Against Sexual Harassment, c/o Rape Prevention Program, University of California, 388 Cowell, Berkeley, California 94720; 50 cents.
- **Publication Checklist of approximately 50 items** can be ordered from Working Women's Institute, 593 Park Avenue, New York, New York 10021. WWI also maintains a bank of legal briefs on sexual harassment cases.

Law Review Publishes Special Issue on Sexual Harassment

The Spring 1981 issue of the *Capital University Law Review* is devoted to a symposium on Sexual Harassment. Among the nine articles are "Sexual Harassment in Education" and "Sexual Harassment in Education Institutions: Procedure for Filing a Complaint with the Office for Civil Rights, Department of Education." A table of state and federal agencies handling sexual harassment claims is also provided, as well as reviews of books and films dealing with sexual harassment, and a 12-page bibliography. The 262-page *Sexual Harassment Symposium Issue*, Vol. 10, No. 3, may be ordered at \$5 from the Business Editor, *Capital University Law Review*, 665 S. High St., Columbus, OH 43215.

Arizona State University Surveys Sexual Harassment

A Joint Committee to Study Sexual Harassment, composed of students, faculty and staff members of ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY (ASU), conducted a comprehensive survey on the ASU campus, and included males as well as females in the random sample of 1,500 faculty, students and staff. The study showed that women viewed sexual harassment to be more of a problem than do men, with male faculty being the least likely to view sexual harassment as occurring or as a problem.

Thirteen percent of the women and five percent of the men reported being sexually harassed. Among those reporting harassment, more than 30 percent stated that the incident had had some effect, e.g., receiving lower grades or dropping a class (students), or having job or career adversely affected (staff, faculty, graduate students).

The Committee developed recommendations on policy and guidelines as well as procedures to handle complaints and

grievances alleging sexual harassment. Additional recommendations covered items such as informing students about policies, developing materials for students on how to deal with harassment, training for staff (including deans and department chairs), and holding a regional conference on the subject. For further information, contact Arlene Metha, Assoc. Prof. of Education, Dept. of Secondary Education, Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ 85281.

"No Problem," Say the Men;

"A Growing Problem," Say the Women

According to a nationwide study recently conducted by the *Harvard Business Review* (HBR), men, (presumably executives who read the *Review*) do not see sexual harassment in the workplace to be a real problem. The majority of men perceived the actual incidence of harassment as greatly exaggerated. On the other hand, women subscribers to the *Review* saw sexual harassment as a growing problem which not only violates women's rights but also affects their work productivity.

The survey results appeared in the March /April 1981 issue of HBR, and are available from Reprint Service, *Harvard Business Review*, Soldiers Field, Boston, MA 02163. A minimum order (1-5 reprints) is \$3.00; additional copies 50¢ apiece. Please add ten percent for shipping and handling.

RAPE AND VIOLENCE ON CAMPUS

Rape and Violence: Increasing on the Campus

- A former HUNTINGTON COLLEGE (AL) student who claimed in a lawsuit that the college's lax security had been a major factor leading to her rape on the campus two years earlier, was awarded \$50,000 in damages by a federal-court jury in Montgomery, AL. The decision has been appealed by the small, Methodist-supported college.
- If a new study is to be believed, one out of three male college students is a potential rapist. Researchers Neil Malamuth of the UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT LOS ANGELES and John Briere of the UNIVERSITY OF MANITOBA in Winnipeg recently found, in a survey of 350 college males on their attitudes toward rape, an astonishing 35 percent of the men reporting some likelihood of committing rape if they knew they would not be caught. Of these, five percent saw themselves as "highly likely" to rape, with the rest perceiving themselves as "somewhat likely" to carry out such a violent act. Previous rape studies in the U.S. and Canada have shown similar conclusions, according to Gannett News Service.

Three studies, in which students at universities in Minnesota, Arizona and Oregon were queried about violence in their dating relationships, revealed that physical abuse occurred in at least one of every five collegiate relationships studied.

- A survey at ST. JOHN'S UNIVERSITY (MN) by sociology professor James Makepeace revealed that, of 202 freshman and sophomore students questioned in the spring of 1979, 21.2 percent had been abused or had inflicted abuse in a premarital relationship at least once and that most victims of abuse were women. Makepeace sees much of the violence in premarital relationships deriving from a lack of rules or limits in these relationships. Abused students rarely seek help, according to the study, which showed that only five percent of the battered students in the survey had called the police.
- Rodney M. Cate of OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY'S Family Life department, in a study co-authored by June Henton, found

close to a fourth of 355 students surveyed at that university to be involved in violent relationships with their boyfriends or girlfriends. Cate reported the authors' surprise not only by the high incidence of abuse, but also by the number of students who believed that violence helped a relationship.

- At ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY, sociologist Mary Rieger Laner found that, of 371 students surveyed in the fall of 1980, more than 60 percent had been either a victim or perpetrator of abuse in a dating relationship. Laner's study showed physical abuse as more likely to take place in serious rather than casual dating relationships.

The three studies are reported in the July/August issue of *Response to Violence in the Family*, a project of the Center For Women Policy Studies, 2000 P St., NW, Washington, DC 20036.

Programs to Solve the Problem of Campus Rape

Various colleges and universities across the country are developing special programs to deal with campus rape.

- The UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT SANTA BARBARA (UCSB) has developed a Rape Prevention Education Program to reduce the incidence of rape, mitigate the trauma for its victims, and increase campus safety. Providing group discussions on rape as well as information on other forms of violence against women, the group also offers a handbook, *Resources Against Rape*, and a poster on home safety which are available free from the UCSB Women's Center, Bldg. 434, UCSB, Santa Barbara, CA 93106.
- In October 1981, STANFORD UNIVERSITY (CA) offered a week-long program, "Working Against Rape: Current Research and Strategies for Change." Organized by the Office of Student Activities and designed to educate the campus about the issues of rape, the program's events were open to students, faculty, staff, and the general public. Events included a symposium on recent academic research on rape avoidance; meetings between symposium speakers and students in student residences; a slide show; an assertiveness training workshop for women; and a tear gas certification class.

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 College and University Personnel Association (CUPA)
 National Association of College and University Attorneys (NACUA)
 National Association of Independent Colleges and Universities (NAICU)

Prices and availability of resources are current at time of publication.

- At MARSHALL UNIVERSITY (WV), a two-hour program, "Rape Awareness for Men," was developed following two alleged rapes in fraternity houses. Designed to increase self-awareness, to dispel misconceptions concerning rape, the program was developed by the student affairs office and was supported by the interfraternity council. Those developing the program also worked closely with the Alpha Sigma Phi national office, which expressed interest in including the topic in their chapter's education program. Sigma Nu national headquarters also supported the project.

The program was introduced with background information and questionnaires to determine each individual's awareness of rape. Several films were also shown and discussed. A description of the program appears in the *Journal of College Student Personnel*, Vol. 22, No. 5, September 1981.

- The National Clearinghouse on Marital Rape (NCOMR), the major resource for the November, 1980 *Mademoiselle* article on "date rape," is collecting data and stories on "date rape" which is legal in five states under certain circumstances. For information on memberships, speaking/consulting and publications, send a stamped self-addressed envelope to NCOMR, Women's History Research Center, 2325 Oak St., Berkeley, CA 94708.

MINORITY WOMEN

Minority Women Administrators in New England: Making Connections

Since its inception in 1973, the New England Minority Women Administrators (NEMWA) has served as an alliance of minority women administrators throughout the New England region. Designed to establish a support system as a vehicle for academic, political and socio-cultural advocacy, NEMWA provides several self-assistance programs. For further information, contact Carol J. Carter, President, New Africa House, Room 218, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, MA 01002.

Entries Needed for Resource Guide on Black Women

The Black Women's Educational Policy and Research Network is looking for entries for its *Resource Guide*, a directory of educational equity sources. Information is sought about Black women's professional or social networks; research or demonstration projects; courses on Black women; and organizations or individuals involved in promoting Black women's educational equity. Contact Michelene R. Malson, Wellesley College Center for Research on Women, Wellesley, MA 02181.

Unique Program for Hispanic Women

HOOD COLLEGE (MD) has been awarded a three-year FIPSE grant (Fund for the Improvement of Postsecondary Education) to develop the nation's first all-college program for Hispanic women. Nineteen Hispanic women are currently enrolled in the program which is expected to grow to 60 students in three years. The program includes:

- a special admissions program to attract Hispanic students;
- an academic program with mentor advising and peer support, specifically designed to serve the cultural and economic needs of Hispanic students; emphasis on communication skills in both English and Spanish; and career counseling; and

- a program for institutional bi-culturalization aimed at a better understanding and appreciation of Hispanic students and their potentialities.

The program will serve as a model for programs in other private and public liberal arts colleges and universities. For further information, contact Project Director Edenia Guillermo, Hood College, Frederick, MD 21701.

WOMEN AND THE CURRICULUM

New Ways of Teaching About Women

Teaching Women's History contains many ideas and strategies that may be useful to faculty in a wide range of disciplines. Written by Gerda Lerner and published by the American Historical Association (AHA), the 88-page booklet suggests a number of teaching questions to help bring women into view and also lists a series of topics in history. Copies are available prepaid at \$4 for AHA members and \$5 for nonmembers and institutions from AHA, 400 A St., SE, Washington, DC 20003.

Incorporating Gender in Introductory Social Science Courses

Three separate volumes, one each on sociology, psychology and micro-economics, have been produced through funding from the Women's Educational Equity Act Program. Entitled *Sex and Gender in the Social Sciences: Reassessing the Introductory Course*, the manuals were developed to help faculty teaching undergraduate courses in the three disciplines to incorporate into their classroom materials and teaching practices specific knowledge, both new and existent, on each of the sexes. Faculty interested in classroom interaction patterns will also benefit from the publications, each of which contains "Guidelines for Student-Faculty Communication" (major contributing author, Merilee M. Jenkins) as well as content guidelines. The volumes, *Introductory Sociology* (major contributing author, Barrie Thorne, 176 pages), *Introductory Psychology* (major contributing author, Nancy F. Russo, 152 pages), and *Principles of Micro-Economics* (major contributing author, Barbara B. Reagan, 120 pages) cost \$25 each for duplicating and postage for any one of the three disciplines. Content guidelines in additional disciplines are available for \$5 each with the purchase of one complete volume. A limited number of copies are available from Judith M. Gappa, Associate Provost, Faculty Affairs, San Francisco State University, 1600 Holloway Ave., San Francisco, CA 94132. *Introductory Sociology* will also be available from the Teaching Resources Center, American Sociological Association, 1722 N St., NW, Washington, DC 20036 for approximately \$10.

Liberal Arts Curricula and the New Scholarship on Women

"The Study of Women in the Liberal Arts Curriculum" is the theme of the October 1981 issue of *The Forum for Liberal Education*. Published by the Association of American Colleges, the issue examines the ways in which colleges and universities are responding to the new scholarship on the contributions of women to history, the arts, and the sciences. An essay on the implication of the study of women for the reconstruction of the liberal arts disciplines is followed by descriptions of how women's studies are being incorporated into the curricula of 16 colleges and universities. A brief annotated resource list suggests organizations as well as publications dealing with the topic. Copies of the issue are available at \$2 from *Forum*, Association of American Colleges, 1818 R St., NW, Washington, DC 20009.

Service Learning in Women's Studies Programs Described in NWSA Handbook

The Women's Studies Service Learning Handbook: From the Classroom to the Community is a compendium of essays and course materials offering an overview of current practice, models and concerns in women's studies field experience education. Designed for faculty, administrators, community workers and students, the book describes internships, field placements and practica. Tools for assessing such programs are discussed, and additional references, including a selected bibliography; a women's studies guide to internship directories; media resources; sample course descriptions, syllabi and learning tools are provided as well. Copies of the 281-page handbook, the product of a two-year National Women's Studies Association (NWSA) project, are available at \$6.50 from NWSA, Social Sciences Bldg., Room 0128, University of Maryland, College Park, MD 20742.

THE COURTS AND TITLE IX

Conflicting Rulings on Title IX

Does Title IX cover all programs in a school or only those specific programs receiving federal dollars? The latest in a series of cases changes the score: three say no and one says yes. A federal appeals court in Boston has ruled that only school programs which directly receive federal funds are covered by Title IX. A HARVARD law school student had claimed sex bias, stating that her grades had been lowered because she was a woman. (*Rice v. President and Fellows of Harvard College*, 11/2/81.) The student's claim, that papers submitted by women received lower grades than men's papers, produced skepticism in the appeals court, which, however, did not have to rule on the issue. The plaintiff's contention was that "papers containing feminine handwriting and feminine modes of expression were identified and downgraded" by Harvard professors. Because she was unable to show bias under any law school program receiving federal dollars, and thereby covered by Title IX, the judges unanimously rejected her claim.

Federal courts in Michigan and Texas handed down similar rulings that Title IX only covered programs directly receiving federal funds. In contrast, the TEMPLE UNIVERSITY (PA) case (reported in *On Campus With Women*, Fall '81) reached the opposite conclusion.

In our Fall 1981 issue of *On Campus With Women* ("Court Decides That Non-Supervisors Cannot Be Held Liable For Sexual Harassment," p. 2), we inadvertently cited the wrong federal court case. The ruling that a non-supervisory employee cannot be held liable for Title VII sexual harassment charges came out in the case, *Guyette v. Stauffer Chemical Co.* 518 F Supp 521 (DC NJ 1981), and not *Kyriazi v. Western Electric Co.*

Appellate Court Rules No Damage Remedy Under Title IX

An appellate court, ruling in the case of a woman who sought compensatory damages in a sex-bias claim against the UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO (*Lieberman v. The University of Chicago*, et al., No. 80-2549), upheld a lower court decision that, as a matter of

law, Title IX does not provide a damage remedy. The plaintiff, who argued that she was denied admission to the University of Chicago Medical School (IL) as a result of sexual discrimination in violation of Title IX, had later entered the 1977 class of the HARVARD MEDICAL SCHOOL (MA). The significance of the court's decision is that, if there is no damage remedy under Title IX, and the plaintiff has graduated, that person can receive no legal compensation for sexual discrimination. In the case, presented before a three-judge panel of the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Seventh Circuit, two judges upheld the lower court's decision, with the third issuing a lengthy dissent. The case may be appealed to the Supreme Court.

EMPLOYMENT

Faculty Disputes: New Approaches to Resolution

Resolving Faculty Disputes, a new book published by the American Arbitration Association (AAA), explains how universities can avoid going to court by designing their own procedures for handling faculty complaints. The potential for faculty disputes to turn into lawsuits increases the need for a non-judicial means of dispute settlement. The book outlines model procedures for designing processes tailored to the needs of a specific institution.

Written by Jane McCarthy with Irving Ladimer, the 80-page volume discusses the characteristics of fair and effective complaint handling systems, due process in higher education, guidelines and rules for procedures, and an annotated bibliography. Available from AAA, 140 West 51st St., New York, NY 10020; \$7 for AAA dues-paying members, \$8 for nonmembers, and \$6.50 for multiple copies of ten or more.

Women Employed Institute Publishes Policies for Parents at Work

Working Mothers/Parents: Recommended Corporate Policies, an eight-page manual based on interviews of working mothers, offers specific, practical recommendations for policies regarding leaves, travel, phone use, and flexible work hours. Compiled by the Women Employed Institute, the manual also covers part-time work, job-sharing, and child care. Although aimed at the corporation, many of the recommendations are appropriate for educational institutions. The booklet can be ordered at \$2.50 from the Women Employed Institute, 5 South Wabash, Suite 415, Chicago, IL 60603. A companion booklet, *Helpful Hints for the New Working Mother*, is also available at the same price.

Strategies for Increasing Numbers of Women in Higher Ed. Administration

Women in Higher Education Administration: Status and Strategies is intended for college and university administrative officers and for women interested in advancement to administrative positions. The report notes:

- Women are underrepresented in major policy-making positions in colleges and universities.
- Women administrators are clustered in low- and middle-level positions and/or those which reinforce stereotypes about women's skills in counseling and service-related areas.
- Few minority women are administrators.
- Women administrators are paid less than male administrators.

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NONTRADITIONAL CAREERS

The Project gratefully acknowledges the support of the INTERNATIONAL PAPER COMPANY FOUNDATION for making this section on "non-traditional careers" possible.



Women Choosing Nontraditional Careers Differ From Those Who Don't

Differences between women who choose nontraditional fields of study and their counterparts choosing traditional fields was the focus of a four-year longitudinal study at the UNIVERSITY OF OKLAHOMA. The researchers, Myra Carney and Carolyn Stout Morgan found that women choosing nontraditional fields had higher ACT scores and degree expectations, felt better prepared in math, had higher grades in high school math, came from higher family-income levels, and viewed women's roles outside the home as less restrictive than women choosing traditional fields of study. The research is reported in "Female College Persists: Nontraditional Versus Traditional Career Fields" appearing in the *Journal of College Student Personnel*, Vol. 22, No. 5, September 1981.

New Opportunities for Re-entry Women in Texas and Colorado

The Opportunity Center for Women of the CENTRAL TEXAS COLLEGE SYSTEM offers a supplemental math and science program especially structured to help women wishing to enter vocational programs requiring specialized math or science. Students take 12 weeks of free classes, including group and individual study in math and science, as well as specialized instruction in areas such as welding, electronics and printing trades. The classes, along with other services are also available for "Redirected Homemakers"—individuals who have lost their major source of income through death, divorce, separation, or disability of a spouse, those who need job training to upgrade skills or to develop new skills, or who are in the process of making educational and/or career decisions. In addition to counseling workshops, aid in job development and community referrals, the Center also offers workshop activities such as assertiveness training, stress management, budget and time management, legal assistance information, sex bias and stereotyping, and positive role models. For further information, write to the Opportunity Center for Women, Central Texas College, AEC Bldg., Rm. 100, Killeen, TX 76541.

In Denver, *Another Career*, a new program in computer science for women, offers unemployed or underemployed women college graduates two academic quarters of training in computer science, leading to a formal certification of computing efficiency, which is sufficient for entry into professional computing positions in business, industry, or government. Participants may opt

to complete a third quarter and thereby earn advanced certification and, if they so choose, admission to the Masters In Computer Science Program. Tuition scholarships are available, together with a flexible curriculum, flexible scheduling, and a structured support system, including career counseling internships, and subsequent professional placement. For further information, contact Jodi Wetzel, Director, Women's Resource Center, Boettcher West 120, University of Denver, Denver, CO 80208.

Program for Minority Women in Management and Technical Fields

Designed to assist graduates of two-year colleges in completing a bachelor's degree in the social sciences and a graduate degree in a management or technical field, the POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE OF NEW YORK'S *Minority Women in Management and Technical Fields Program* recruits graduates from business and commerce programs in the community colleges within the City University of New York. The program, by offering a visible route toward professional degrees in such fields as technical management, information processing, computer science or transportation engineering, attempts to overcome barriers which in the past have prevented many minority women from pursuing management and engineering careers. Open to applications from minority students (including men) having earned a two-year college degree, the program may be entered on a full- or part-time basis, allowing students to work while completing their degrees. For further information contact the Women's Program Office, Polytechnic Institute of New York, 333 Jay St., Brooklyn, NY 11201.

Special Programs in Business and Administration Offered Through Hispanic Women's Center

The *Hispanic American Career Educational Resources (HACER), Inc. Hispanic Women's Center*, a non-profit organization in New York City, now offers programs in Public Administration and Business/Accounting concentrations leading to an Associate of Arts degree. The career concentration programs, offered in affiliation with HOSTOS COMMUNITY COLLEGE (NY), in addition to providing background in the student's chosen field, will focus on developing communication and mathematical skills needed for effective functioning on the job and in the society. Courses are initially offered in the evenings and Saturday at the Center; in the third or fourth semester students begin taking courses at Hostos campus. However, upon acceptance into the program students can take additional courses on campus and have use of facilities and services at the college. For further information, contact HACER/Hispanic Women's Center, 115 W. 30th St., Rm. 900, New York, NY 10001.

New Dept. of Ed. Regs Make Part-time Students Eligible for Aid

Now, part-time students are eligible for aid in the federal State Student Incentive Grant (SSIG) Program. While under previous regulations, students with less than half a full load were excluded from the program, under the new Dept. of Education rules, published in the *Federal Register* on July 14, 1981, state governments now have the option to determine criteria for allocating SSIG aid. If approved by state governments, nontraditional students may particularly benefit from the eligibility change, since many of them are older students attending part-time.

Virginia: Sampling Courses on Management

For women considering advanced degrees in management, OLD DOMINION UNIVERSITY (VA) offered in September 1981 a *Management Sampler for Women*. Designed for working women as well as those entering or returning to college, or the job market, the day-long event provided sessions comprising an academic "sampler" of lectures, class discussions, and problem solving activities in the areas of finance, organizational behavior, marketing, economics, and strategic planning. University representatives were available to answer questions on admissions and financial aid at the university. The sampler method is a useful recruiting device, can be adapted to a variety of subject areas, and provides women a way to "test out" whether they want to attend college. For further information, write to the Institute of Management, Old Dominion University, Norfolk, VA 23508.

Videotapes Show Women Doing Men's Work

A series of videotapes produced at PALOMAR COMMUNITY COLLEGE (CA) discusses nontraditional career options for women and shows women on the job in areas such as apprenticeships, construction, electronics, television, and management. The series, *Women: New Perspectives* is subtitled "What's A Nice Girl Like You Doing in a Job Like This." Tapes may be borrowed free for one year with only shipping and handling charges to out-of-state locations, and are also available for purchase. Write, *Women: New Perspectives*, Palomar College, San Marcos, CA 92069, Attn: Elaine Cassidy, Video Tape Bank Secretary.

New Journal: Women and Criminal Justice

Women and Criminal Justice: A Quarterly Journal of Research and Policy Studies deals with issues of women's employment and career opportunities and issues in all related criminal justice occupations. Subscriptions are available from Haworth Press, 149 Fifth Ave., New York, NY 10010 at \$19 for individuals, \$42 for libraries, and \$36 for other institutions.

Southeast Women's Employment Coalition

The Southeast Women's Employment Coalition, a multi-state coalition of women and women's employment organizations in the southeast United States, provides a variety of services to women workers, including training, placement, education, advocacy and organizing in local communities. Assisting poor and low-income, white and minority women in rural and urban areas in both traditional and nontraditional vocations, member organizations of the coalition share information, and coordinate efforts on a regional basis in Virginia, West Virginia, South Carolina, North Carolina, Kentucky, Tennessee, and Washington, DC. Its quarterly newsletter is available at \$3 for one year from the Southeast Women's Employment Coalition, Route 5, Versailles, KY 40383.

Women Scientists: Still a Rarity and Still Paid Less

A recent National Science Foundation (NSF) report shows a rise in salary differentials between men and women Ph.D. scientists and engineers from 20 percent to 29 percent between 1973 and 1979. The increased disparity is attributed in part to the fact that recently women receiving doctoral degrees in science and engineering have tended to enter the Ph.D. labor force in the lower paying fields of psychology, social sciences and the life sciences. The report, *Employment Opportunities for Ph.D. Scientists and Engineers Shift from Academia to Industry*, is available from the Division of Science Resources Studies, NSF, Washington, DC 20550.

Another NSF report (NSF 81-315) available from the same source, shows an increase in the number of women scientists and

engineers working full-time—18 percent in 1980, up 3 percent since 1974. In all seven of the major science and engineering fields (psychology, life sciences, social science, math and computer sciences, physical sciences, environmental science and engineering), the proportion of women holding part-time jobs exceeds that of women full-timers in 1980. Women ranged from less than 3 percent of all full-time workers in engineering to 26 percent in psychology.

Aids for Promoting Scientific Careers for Women

Books, manuals, films and videotapes, developed as models for remedying the underrepresentation of women in the applied sciences, are now available at cost from the Women's Educational Equity Act (WEEA) Publishing Center. Although some of the materials are aimed at elementary and secondary school personnel, they may be helpful for college programs and teacher educators. For a full listing of WEEA-funded projects, as well as ordering information, write to the WEEA Publishing Center, Education Development Center, 55 Chapel St., Newton, MA 02160.

Hood College Offers Engineering Degree in Cooperative Program with George Washington University

In order to encourage women to enter the field of engineering, HOOD COLLEGE (MD), has been awarded a \$2,000 grant from Shell Companies Foundation, Inc. The funds will be used to assist students enrolled in the dual degree program in engineering recently established at the college between Hood College and the GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY in Washington, DC. The "Shell Funds for Women's Careers," established in 1975, offers support for organizations working to facilitate the equal movement of women into careers in business or technical fields.

Women and Medical Careers: Five Year Study

Aimed at improving counseling for women undergraduates who want to attend medical school, a five-year cooperative project will evaluate students at the Seven Sister Conference (BARNARD [NY], BRYN MAWR [PA], MOUNT HOLYOKE [MA], RADCLIFFE [MA], SMITH [MA], VASSAR [NY], and WELLESLEY [MA]). Approximately 2,800 women at these colleges have declared a preference for a medical career.

Researchers will identify the problems experienced by women medical professionals in the early and critical stages of their careers as well as the impact of current undergraduate preparation, premedical advising, and medical schools' admissions processes on the career choices of young women. Data are expected to reveal whether present selection procedures encourage the ablest students to enter medical schools or whether they direct them into research or other health-related fields.

Completion of the project is expected by 1985.

Directory of Nontraditional Workers

The Kansas Directory of Non-Traditional Workers, lists non-traditional workers who are willing to share their time and skills in describing their work, and encouraging others to enter their field. It was compiled by the Division of Vocational Education of the State Dept. of Education and the Dept. of Adult and Occupational Education at KANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY. Grouped into regions, resource persons are identified by occupation, and by the activities in which they wish to participate, e.g., group lectures, work visits, career presentations. The Directory and an accompanying *Strategies Handbook*, are available at no charge from: Vocational Equity Program Specialist, Kansas State Dept. of Education, 120 E. 10th St., Topeka, KS 66612. The Directory could be a model for other states or local areas to follow.

(continued from page 6)

Recommendations for institutional programs and activities are included as well as a list of organizations, associations and special programs; institutes, internships, workshops and conferences and references. The article appeared in *Administrator's Update*, Vol. 2, No. 3, Winter 1981. Copies may be ordered at 50 cents each prepaid from the American Association of University Administrators, P.O. Box 536, Oneonta, NY 13820.

Women's Participation in Professional Association Meetings: Up, But Not in Every Sphere

Two reports of a project to determine women's participation at the annual meetings of the American Sociological Association (ASA) are now available. Women's participation increased from 10.7 percent in 1970 to 31 percent in 1980. Black women, however, have been poorly represented over the same time period. Other organizations may wish to use the reports, which were initiated by ASA's Committee on the Status of Women, as models to assess participation at conferences and annual meetings. Copies of the reports, which include recommendations and suggested mechanisms for implementing them, may be ordered at \$1 each, prepaid, from the ASA Executive Office, 1722 N St., NW, Washington, DC 20036.

More Women Members, But Less Women in Leadership

Another professional association, the National University Continuing Education Association (NUCEA) showed an increase in the percentage of women professional members between the years 1979-80 and 1980-81. However, a decline in the number of women in leadership positions sparked a resolution from the Concerns of Women Committee to the NUCEA Board of Directors detailing the lack of women in leadership positions and urging the appointment of more women to such positions. Other organizations might wish to evaluate their own membership and leadership data.

Women Not Admitted Without a College President

Women in Community College Administration, a conference sponsored by the Community College Presidents Advisory Council at PEPPERDINE UNIVERSITY was held in May 1981 for community colleges of southern California. A prerequisite for this "not for women only" conference was that women administrators could attend as long as college presidents accompanied them to the session, thus ensuring that topics and issues raised during the day-long meeting would be heard by officials responsible for employing administrative personnel and the very women seeking those positions. A short conference report together with the conference program is available free from B. Lamar Johnson, Graduate School of Education, Pepperdine University, 7901 South Vermont Ave., Los Angeles, CA 90044.

Making Money: Harder for Women

- The College Placement Council's July 1981 *Salary Survey* report covering the period Sept. 1980-mid-June 1981 notes that average salary offers for women were lower in the business, humanities, social sciences and sciences groups in all cases but accounting, which showed the same salary offers for women and men. In engineering, men's and women's salaries were also roughly the same.
- The 1980-81 annual survey by the American Association of University Professors shows women still predominantly in lower ranks, and receiving lower salaries and pay increases than their male counterparts. Women professors earned 93 percent of the salary earned by men of the same rank,

averaging \$28,250 as compared to \$31,420, while women instructors earned 94.8 percent of the salaries of their male colleagues—\$14,780 as vs. \$15,990.

- *Chemical and Engineering News* (June 22, 1981) reports that at every degree level, and with all types of employers, women chemists earn less than men, although the pay differential has shrunk among recent graduates.
- Women research librarians fare no better, according to the Association of Research Libraries salary survey (July 1980). In all position categories except head of circulation and head of document/maps, women received lower average salaries than men; as a group, women were paid 13.5 percent less than men. Women's salaries averaged \$5,159 less than those of men—\$21,979 as compared to \$27,138. The proportion of women in the 98 research libraries, according to the survey, remains virtually the same as it has been for the past two years. Of the top managerial positions (director, associate and assistant director, and head of medical and law libraries), 34 percent are filled by women, while women occupy 79 percent of the non-supervisory positions. Not one of the special collections department posts in any of the libraries is filled by a woman or by a male minority group member.
- Recent (1977-78) graduates holding masters degrees in business administration (MBA) degrees from top U.S. business schools showed similar disparities between the sexes in regard to pay, job responsibility and perceptions. In their second or third year out of business school, men averaged \$29,676, but wished they were earning \$42,000. Women, on the other hand, reported they would like to be making \$31,000 rather than their current \$25,688. While 45 percent of the male graduates occupied executive or middle-management positions, only 25 percent of the women held such posts. Junior management, or management trainee positions were filled by 65 percent of the women, and only 41 percent of the men. The researchers, Laraine T. Zappert and Harvey M. Weinstein of STANFORD UNIVERSITY (CA), reported surprise that the women entering highly competitive occupations did not express greater dissatisfaction with their lower pay and status. They surmised that women might be unaware of the discrepancies or less concerned than men with wealth or position. Another possibility is that they may be comparing their pay and status with other workers or other women, rather than with their classmates.

Women in the Workforce

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' databook, *Perspectives on Working Women*, highlights trends in women's employment relative to family status, education, earnings and race. Among the statistics it presents:

- While the percentage of women in the labor force rose from 33.9 to 51.2 between 1950 and 1980, that of men dropped from 86.4 to 77.2.
- The majority (55 percent) of employed women work in traditional clerical and service jobs.
- Close to half of all wives were employed or seeking employment in March 1979, in comparison with 41 percent in 1970 and 22 percent in 1950.
- In 1950, only 11.9 percent of women with children under six worked outside the home, as compared to 43.2 percent in 1979.
- Women received a median weekly salary of \$263 in 1979, in comparison with \$372 for men.

The databook is available at \$4.50 postpaid from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402. Stock number is 029-001-025-27-1.

New Association Gives Full-Time Attention to Part-Time Professionals

One of every six Americans works part-time, and over two million of these part-timers are professionals. So reports the Association of Part-Time Professionals (APTP), which has announced plans to become a national professional association with local chapters across the nation. Organized in the Washington, DC area two years ago, the association's aim is to increase the acceptance of part-time work as an option for employees. For additional information, contact APTP, P.O. Box 2419, Alexandria, VA 22302.

SEX ROLES AND MEN

Sexism: Its Effect on Men and Boys

Sex bias and men is the focus of the June/July 1981 issue of *Choices*, a newsletter published by KANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY'S Midwest Sex Desegregation Assistance Center. Articles explore the nature and costs of male sex role stereotypes, how equity awareness can strengthen family ties, combating sexism in education, and new male roles. A brief list of resources includes sex fair fiction for children and audio-visual materials. Free copies of the issue are available from the Midwest Sex Desegregation Assistance Center, College of Education, Kansas State University, Manhattan, KS 66506.

Fatherhood Project Launched in NYC

The Fatherhood Project, a research, demonstration, and dissemination effort to enable men to become more active in childrearing, was launched at BANK STREET COLLEGE OF EDUCATION (NY) on September 1, 1981. The project is seeking innovative programs or curricula—from nursery school through graduate school—which are designed to develop new understanding of nurturant manhood including: non-sexist curricula, curricula on men's roles, training programs for educators, family planning programs (especially for teenage boys), and parent education programs with an emphasis on fatherhood. The project is also interested in programs in law, health, employment, social service, mental health, and religion. Projects will be described in a directory to be called *Fatherhood USA*. For further information, contact The Fatherhood Project, Bank Street College of Education, 610 W. 112th St., New York, NY 10025.

RESOURCES

Title IX: You've Come a Long Way, Baby, But You're Not There Yet

Title IX: The Half Full, Half Empty Glass, a report by the National Advisory Council on Women's Educational Programs (NACWEP) documents the substantial progress made toward eliminating sex discrimination in the nation's schools. (Title IX prohibits sex discrimination in institutions receiving federal funds.) The report also includes up-to-the-minute statistics, and describes ways in which men and boys are also benefitting from Title IX.

Copies of the 62-page report may be obtained at no charge from NACWEP, 1832 M St., NW, Suite 821, Washington, DC 20036.

Women's Research and Policy Centers Listed

A Directory of Selected Women's Research and Policy Centers prepared by The Women's Research and Education Institute of the Congresswomen's Caucus is now available. The directory lists centers with address, name of director or contact person, primary center activities and current work or research. Activities and resources of the centers are also presented in tabular form, showing such details as whether the center has an international focus, uses computers, publishes a newsletter or has compiled listings of completed projects or of agencies or other groups of special significance to women. Copies may be had for the cost of mailing (37¢) from the Congresswomen's Caucus, 204 Fourth St., SE, Washington, DC 20003.

New Comprehensive Guide to New England Women's Centers

Women's Centers in New England: An Annotated Directory published by the Women's Action Alliance, Inc., provides up-to-date information on the services, programs, publications, resources, and special facilities of women's centers throughout the region. Although the directory focuses on community-based centers, it also includes campus-based centers which serve community women. Copies are available at \$5.50 each from the Women's Centers Project of the Women's Action Alliance, 370 Lexington Ave., New York, NY 10017.

Catalogue Lists Faculty Research on Women and/or Sex Roles

A Catalogue of Faculty Research on Women and/or Sex Roles (Second Edition) lists research of over 60 men and women faculty members of the UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT DAVIS, and was designed to publicize such research to the campus community, interested scholars, and the general public. Published by the university's Women's Resources and Research Center as part of their effort to encourage and develop a network of scholars sharing interests in women and sex roles, the catalogue contains entries grouped by 45 subject areas, which range from abortion to working women, and include such topics as aging, environmental studies, gifted women, marriage, politics, and psychology, sex roles, and the reproductive cycle. The 17-page booklet could be used as a model for other campus catalogues. Copies are available at \$1 from the Women's Resources and Research Center, TB 116, University of California, Davis, CA 95616.

Periodicals By and/or About Women Listed

Feminist Periodicals: A Current Listing of Contents, published bi-monthly by the UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN (UW) System's Office of the Women's Studies Librarian-at-Large is aimed at increasing public access to periodicals dealing with women. The publication reproduces the table of contents pages of current issues of major journals focused on women which are among the holdings of the UW-Madison campus library. It also contains a briefly annotated listing of the journals selected. Copies of the publication are available free from Linda Parker, Women's Studies Librarian-at-Large, University of Wisconsin System, 112A Memorial Library, 728 State St., Madison, WI 53706.

Journal on Women's Studies in Communication

Women's Studies in Communication, a journal which publishes material on issues relating to gender and communication, has recently resumed publication. Under the aegis of the Organization for Research on Women and Communication of the Western Speech Communication Association, the journal welcomes

material on mass media, interpersonal communication, small group communication, organizational communication, and rhetoric. Information is available from Karen A. Foss, Dept. of Speech Communication, Humboldt State University, Arcata, CA 95521.

Screening in: Films et al. on Women and Work

The newly established Audio-Visual Center of Catalyst's (NYC) Library and Information Service, is now screening, evaluating, and acquiring multimedia resources that focus on women and work. The numerous work-related topics surveyed include career transitions, flexible work schedules, training and counseling, two-career families, upward mobility, working mothers and women in corporations and professional fields. Videotapes, films, filmstrips and other audio-visual media are reported in the *Catalyst Media Review*, a bi-monthly publication available free from the Catalyst Library and Audio-Visual Center, 14 E. 60th St., New York, NY 10022, Attn: Kathe Weir.

Resourcebook on Community College Women

"Women in Community Colleges" is the focus of a recent issue of *New Directions for Community Colleges* (No. 34, Vol. IX, No. 2, 1981). Edited by Judith S. Eaton, it includes articles about women community college presidents; women as faculty, trustees and managers; humanities education; women's studies; and occupational education, plus references relevant to community college women. Copies of the 98-page sourcebook (specify *Number 34*) are available at \$6.95 from *New Directions* Subscriptions, Jossey-Bass, Inc., Publishers, 433 California St., San Francisco, CA 94104.

Social Club Discrimination: A National Concern

A description of social club discrimination as well as a listing of strategies to help end such practices are given in *The Public Disgrace of Private Club Discrimination: A Guide to Action*, a brochure prepared by the American Jewish Committee (AJC). Since many professional associations, schools and colleges, foundations and communal and civic organizations use the facilities of social clubs for gatherings, conferences or social events, the help of these groups is also enlisted, e.g. institutions can refuse to schedule meetings or conduct business in restricted clubs; they can also withhold honors and awards from individuals maintaining membership in discriminatory town and country clubs, and can adopt explicit policies barring the use of discriminatory facilities, incorporating such policies into their by-laws. The brochure is available for 25¢ from AJC, 165 E. 56th St., New York, NY 10022.

Welcome to the Club! (no women need apply), a paper published by Women and Foundations/Corporate Philanthropy (WAF/CP), describes in detail the discrimination to which women and minorities who seek upward mobility are subjected through their exclusion from private clubs that purport to be social gathering places but are in fact extensions of the marketplace. The paper also discusses how grantmakers might combat this form of discrimination. The 24-page publication, written by Lynn Hecht Schafran, also summarizes actions taken by the federal government, organizations, and colleges and universities. Available through WAF/CP, 866 U.N. Plaza, New York, NY 10017, copies cost \$3 for WAF/CP members, \$5 for non-members, and \$3 per copy for orders of ten or more. All orders must be prepaid.

Growing Old Gracefully? Difficult on Economic Level, Says Report on Older Women

Older Women: The Economics of Aging contains a substantial amount of data together with implications for federal policy and programs. The working paper, compiled by The Women's Studies Program and Policy Center at GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVER-

SITY (DC) in conjunction with The Women's Research and Education Institute of the Congresswomen's Caucus discusses each of the following variables:

- Age: the majority of those 65 and over are women.
- Sex: women outnumber men 2 to 1 in the rapidly expanding population over 75.
- Race and Ethnicity: women predominate among racial and ethnic groups of elderly.
- Marital Status: the majority of older women are widows while most older men are married and living with their wives.
- Living Arrangements: older women are more likely to live alone than older men.
- Income: older women have considerably lower incomes than older men.

Factors contributing to the limited incomes of older women are detailed and followed by a discussion of policy options. Demographic data are included in the appendix. The 57-page report is available for the cost of postage (88¢ in stamps or by check) from the Staff of the Women's Research and Education Institute of the Congresswomen's Caucus, 204 Fourth St., SE, Washington, DC 20003.

Insider's Report on Women's Issues in Congress

Update, a bi-weekly report published by the Congresswomen's Caucus, serves as a legislative alert on women's issues. The publication tracks bills through all stages of the legislative process, monitors the *Federal Register* for announcement of regulations relating to women, monitors the national press and cites key articles analyzing women's issues, and announces special projects being undertaken by women members of Congress. Indexed by subject, *Update* reports on bills of interest to women in the areas of credit, education, employment, family, health, social security, retirement, and taxation. Annual subscription rate for the publication is \$50. Correspondence should be addressed to the Congresswomen's Caucus, 2471 Rayburn House Office Bldg., Washington, DC 20515.

INTERNATIONAL

Holland Promotes Part-Time Work

On the basis that part-time work is more costly to employers than is full-time, Holland's Minister of the Interior has earmarked ten million dutch guilders (about five million dollars) to encourage the State, provincial and local authorities to increase the number of part-time jobs. The experimental scheme not only provides incentive premiums to employers developing part-time jobs, but also provides transition subsidies to (unemployed) employees who would have lower incomes as a result of working only part-time. For further information, write Ministerie van Binnenlandse Zaken, Schedeldoekshaven 200, The Hague, Netherlands.

European Women: Vital Statistics

The 300 pages of the European Community Statistical Office's (EUROSTAT) publication, *Economic and Social Position of Women in the Community*, contain facts and figures on the 138 million women living in the European economic community (EEC). Included is information on their work, training, aspirations, geographic mobility, marital status, etc. The proportion of married women who work ranges greatly, according to the report, from 14.2 percent in Ireland to 52.7 percent in Denmark. For ordering information on the document, write to the Office for Official Publications of the European Communities, Boite Postale 1-03, Luxembourg.

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